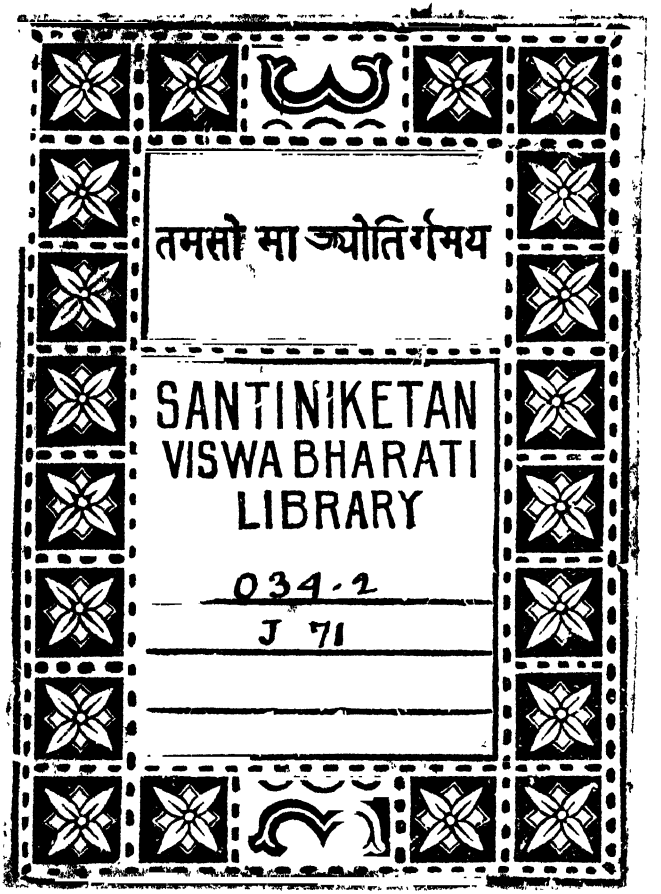

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AN ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

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An Outline of English Phonetics. By D. JONES. 5th edition, 1936. Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge. *12s. 6d.*

The Pronunciation of English. By D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. *4s.*

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The Tones of Sechuana Nouns. By D. JONES. International Institute of African Languages and Cultures, 17 Waterloo Place, London, S.W.1. *1s. 6d.*

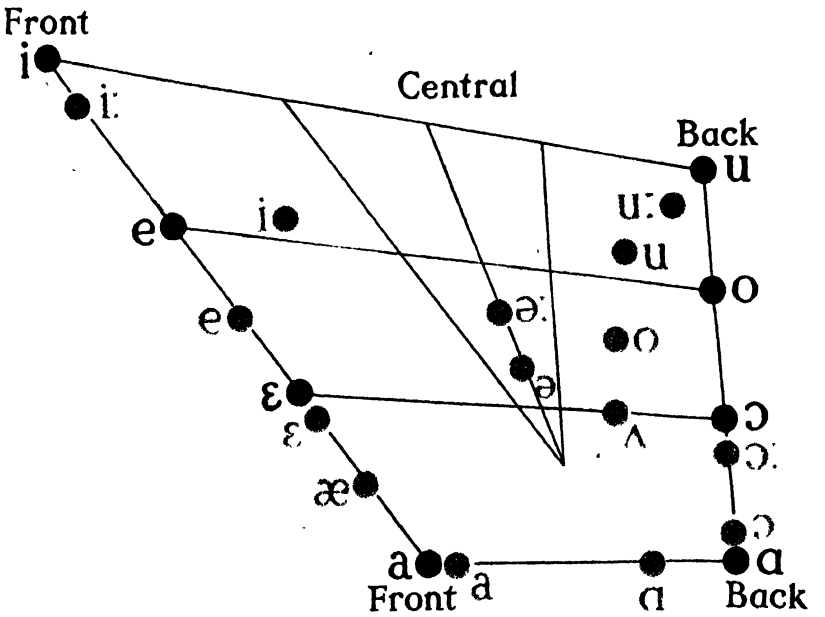
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Das System der Association Phonétique Internationale. In *Lautzeichen und ihre Anwendung in verschiedenen Sprachgebieten,* Reichsdruckerei, Berlin, 1928. Off-prints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

Fondamenti di Grafia Fonetica. By D. JONES and A. CAMILLI. International Phonetic Association, 1933. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. *1s. 6d.*

Le Maître Phonétique, the organ of the International Phonetic Association. Sent free to all members of the Association. Active membership, *12s.*, adherent membership, *8s.* per annum. Editor: D. JONES, University College, London, W.C.1.



Approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels *black.*
English Vowels *red.*

(See, however, detailed descriptions of vowels in my *Outline of English Phonetics.*)

D. J.

AN ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

CONTAINING 54,902 WORDS IN
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

By

DANIEL JONES

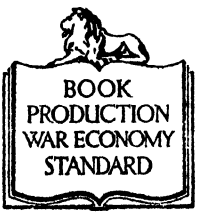
M.A. (Cambridge), Dr. Phil. h.c. (Zürich)

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Fifth Edition 1940
Sixth Edition 1944



THIS BOOK IS PRODUCED IN COMPLETE CONFORMITY WITH THE AUTHORIZED ECONOMY STANDARDS

EDITOR'S PREFACE

It is a great satisfaction to me that I am privileged to include in my Modern Language Series an English Pronouncing Dictionary by Prof. Daniel Jones, whose reputation as a phonetician extends far beyond the limits of this country. It is a work of permanent value as the record, by a competent and careful observer, of a certain type of English speech in the first part of the twentieth century.

Prof. Jones, in his introduction, indicates clearly the class of people whose speech is represented. His concern has been to represent it faithfully, and as far as I am able to judge his efforts have been successful.

It may be pointed out that this form of speech is very widely used by educated people in Southern England, and that those whose home is elsewhere, and whose dialect differs from it considerably, often make concessions to it, in order that they may be more generally understood. This has been the case, to a marked degree, in the 'great public schools' where this kind of speech prevails; and the influence of these schools has been a very great (but, I believe, neither the only, nor even the greatest) factor in rendering acceptable what Prof. Jones has sometimes called 'public school pronunciation.' I am disposed to ascribe the considerable extension of this form of speech since the middle of the nineteenth century chiefly to the influence of women in the home, to the increased attention paid to speech in our educational system, and to quickened intercourse among members of the English-speaking world.

There are many who think that for the purposes of social intercourse and of various kinds of public speaking (such as the pulpit and the stage) we require a 'standard speech' and that, when a language is spread as widely over the world as ours is, a generally recognized form of speech is no less desirable than a common literary language. Every dialect has its interest and its appeal; but one who knows only his dialect finds himself at a disadvantage, if he should be called upon to pass beyond the limits within which that dialect is spoken, and it may well be doubted whether his aesthetic appreciation of our literature is not impaired.

If in our schools we regard it as desirable to deal with the pupils' speech at all, we must have some idea of the kind of speech we wish them to acquire; and the clearer that idea is, the more effective will our efforts be. My own feeling is that our aim should be to secure a form of speech that shall be not merely intelligible but pleasing to the greatest number of educated speakers of English; and that implies not only an unobjectionable pronunciation but good voice production.

Those who take an interest in these problems will find that Prof. Jones's dictionary supplies them with an admirable basis for discussion; and it will help them to realize (what they too often fail to realize) that before expressing views as to how people ought to speak, it is well to have some knowledge of how people actually do speak. It is a fatally attractive subject for dogmatizing; but the assumption of infallibility in matters of pronunciation, common as it is, should always arouse suspicion. This book does not claim to afford a model of pronunciation, and criticism that attributes to it any such claim is futile. It is to be judged as a record of facts. To the phonetician it is bound to be of absorbing interest; and to those who like me believe that we can and should face the question what should be taught as 'standard English speech' it will prove no less stimulating.

WALTER RIPMAN.

PREFACE TO THE FIFTH EDITION

THE fifth edition of this dictionary is in the main a reprint of the fourth. Corrections or amplifications have, however, been made in the case of 243 words, and 102 new words have been added. These are listed in Appendix II. I am indebted to friends and correspondents for nearly all of them, and I would express my thanks more particularly to Professor H. C. Wyld and Mr. R. H. Pinhorn who supplied me with valuable information regarding some English family names and Malayan place-names respectively.

The dictionary now contains 54,860 words, including 13,327 proper names.

An important note on transcription has been added in the Introduction (footnote 3, p. xii).

D. J.

LONDON,
November 1940.

PREFACE TO THE SIXTH EDITION

THIS sixth edition of this dictionary is a reprint of the fifth, embodying, however, the corrections, amplifications, and additions listed in Appendix III. It will be seen that corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of 77 words, and that 42 new words have been added.

The dictionary now contains 54,902 words, including 13,349 proper names (see p. xxvi).

D. J.

LONDON,
December 1943.

PREFACE TO THE FOURTH EDITION

IT has been evident for some years past that this dictionary was in need of enlargement and of detailed revision. Many new words have entered the language and many rare words have become common since the book was first published (1917). Moreover, many words have undergone changes of pronunciation during that period: new pronunciations have appeared, and pronunciations which were previously rare have now come into common use.

Hence this new (fourth) edition, which has been reset, and which I hope brings the book completely up to date. It contains 54,758 words (including 13,283 proper names, but excluding the inflected forms, see page xxvi).[1] Lists of the principal additions and emendations (as compared with the first edition and its reprints) are given in the Appendix.

The phonetic alphabet is the same as in the original edition, except that vertical stress-marks have been used in place of the former oblique marks, in accordance with the recommendation made by the *Association Phonétique Internationale* in 1927. For indicating length an ordinary colon has been employed, instead of the colon with triangular dots, as it was found that the latter symbol becomes indistinct in reprints.

The style of transcription is likewise the same as before, viz. 'semi-broad' (see page xii).

The Introduction has been modified in various respects.

In preparing this edition I have adhered to the principle originally followed of making the work in the main a record of pronunciations which I use myself or which I have actually heard used by others or (in comparatively few cases) which have been reported to me by competent observers. I have, however, derived considerable help from two other sources of information, which did not exist when the book was first written, namely Wyld's *Universal English Dictionary*, and volumes I to VI of the B.B.C.'s *Recommendations to Announcers*; the authors of these works are excellent phoneticians and their observations can be relied upon. Other reference books have been used as sparingly as possible.

For many of the additions and improvements in this edition, as indeed for many particulars embodied in the original edition, I am indebted to friends and correspondents.

[1] The original edition of 1917 contained 49,690 words (including 11,614 proper names). The second and third editions (1924 and 1926) contained 50,290 words (including 12,044 proper names).

Foremost among them is Mr. Walter Ripman, whose help dates from the time the book was in contemplation. The original plan of the work was settled very largely in consultation with him; later on he revised the whole of the original manuscript with great care, and supplied me with much information that I lacked and innumerable suggestions for improvements. He also revised the whole of the original proofs. Since the appearance of the original edition he has continued his assistance, and in particular has furnished me with the pronunciation of several hundred surnames in which the spelling is little or no guide; the pronunciation was, in every case, ascertained by Mr. Ripman from persons bearing the names. It is with much pleasure that I take this opportunity of again expressing my gratitude to him for all his help.

Others who have rendered special assistance are Miss L. E. Armstrong, Miss E. E. Quick, Mrs. H. M. Davies, Miss E. M. Evans, Miss E. H. A. Robson, Professor A. Lloyd James (the editor of the B.B.C. booklets on *Broadcast English*), Mr. G. Noël-Armfield, Mr. H. O. Coleman, Mr. D. Abercrombie, Mr. Edmund Jones, Mr. A. P. Rudolf, Dr. G. Dietrich, Professor G. Kirchner, Dr. G Caro, Dr. M. Draber, Dr. M. Polak, and Mr. M. Joos. To these and many others I tender my sincere thanks.

A work of this nature cannot be complete. Moreover, it is too much to hope that errors have been entirely avoided, though every effort has been made to render the information accurate. I should therefore be grateful if any users of the dictionary who detect errors or important omissions would be so kind as to bring them to my notice.

D. J.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON,
January 1937.

INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THE BOOK

1. THE object of the present dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see § 3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be most usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.[1] This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from the South of England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of the South of England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.[2]

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys.

[1] 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

[2] The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use.

Similar considerations apply to the modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from residents who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers, or last, but not least, through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. In what follows I call it 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I wish it to be clearly understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. Several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) have indeed informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. Personally, however, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There are countless other ways of pronouncing English in existence, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of

imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This book will, it is hoped, prove useful to any one who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.[1] In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with the RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge will be of value to him when he is learning the pronunciation of foreign languages, or if he should be called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreigners*

14. Many foreigners will no doubt consider RP a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that there are numerous books dealing with it.

[1] Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and D. Jones (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work is designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

THE TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale.* I have adopted this system of transcription because I consider it the best at present in existence.

16. A fairly 'broad' form of transcription is employed. From some points of view I should have preferred to use a completely broad form based rigidly on the principle 'one letter per phoneme.' If a suitable variety of the language is chosen for transcription, such a system would require only seven vowel-letters (i, e, a, o, u, ʌ, ə), the smallest number possible without giving rise to ambiguity.[1] The use of this system would, however, have precluded me from indicating certain variants which it seemed desirable to include.[2] The transcription is therefore narrowed to the extent of introducing four extra vowel-symbols (ɛ, æ, ɑ, and ɔ).[3]

17. Some critics have urged me to adopt what has been termed 'the narrow transcription' of English,[4] which involves introducing four further letters (to differentiate the qualities of short and long «i», «u», «ɔ», «ə»).[5] At one time I was much attracted by this type of transcription. I used it regularly in *Le Maître Phonétique* from 1923 to 1928, and I have experimented with it in practical teaching for many years. My conclusion is that it presents certain advantages in connection with teaching the phonetics of English to English-speaking students, since types of English exist which do not exhibit consistent relationships between vowel-quality and length. For other purposes, however, I find a broader transcription more serviceable.

D. J.

[1] Specimens of this style of transcription will be found in *Le Maître Phonétique*, Jan. 1931, p. 12, Jan. 1932, p. 8, April 1932, p. 44, and various other numbers of *Le Maître Phonétique* from 1935 onwards.

[2] Namely the «eə» which occurs as a variant of «eiə», the long «æ:» now often heard in various words (e.g. glad), the short «ɑ» heard in some interjections, and the monophthongal unstressed «o» occurring as an alternative to «ou», or «ɔ» or «ə» in many words (e.g. molest, obey, torrential).

[3] The inclusion of «ɛ» and «ɔ» is in reality a complication of very doubtful value. These letters can quite well be replaced by «e» and «o», since the variants written «eə» and «o» in this dictionary are adequately covered by the notations «eiə» and «ou» with appropriate conventions.

[4] As used, for instance, in Armstrong's *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press) and Ward's *Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).

[5] Some indeed would like to see the transcription narrowed still further, e.g. by introducing a special letter for one of the varieties of unstressed «i», by designing a new letter for the ordinary English «e» (on the ground that it differs from French «e» and «ɛ»), by using a special sign for 'dark' «l», etc. In my view such additions are undesirable, since they complicate the phonetic writing unnecessarily, and impair its legibility and general usefulness.

EXPLANATIONS

I. How to read the Entries

All entries in this dictionary are to be taken as expressions of opinion by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljulɔid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling celluloid is, in the opinion of the author, generally pronounced « 'seljulɔid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes on pp. xx–xxiii.'

II. Meaning of []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in Section XIX. Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in the author's opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases where it was particularly difficult to form any idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the case of the interjection humph, where only the form « hʌmf » is enclosed in [] as being distinctly less frequent than the other forms.

III. Rare Pronunciations

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. Meaning of Italic Letters

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətri » both occur in RP, the two forms being of approximately equal frequency.

V. Meaning of (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of « i: » and « i », « u: » and « u », or « ə: » and « ə », and the two forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the notation « i(:) », « u(:) », or « ə(:) » has been adopted. Thus the entry

duplicity dju(:)'plisiti

is to be taken to mean that the forms « dju:'plisiti » and « dju'plisiti » both occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VI. Combination of Variant Forms

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

lithograph 'liθəgrɑ:f [-θog-, -græf]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « 'liθəgrɑ:f », « 'liθogrɑ:f », « 'liθəgræf », « 'liθogræf », all occur in RP, « 'liθəgrɑ:f » being on the whole the most frequent. Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tiŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « dis'tiŋkʃən », « dis'tiŋʃən », « dis'tiŋkʃn », « dis'tiŋʃn », all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VII. Variant Spellings

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

This device is not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Blox(h)am 'blɔksəm

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Bloxham** and **Bloxam** are both pronounced « 'blɔksəm ».

VIII. Proper Names identical with Ordinary Words

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced « hei ».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z

is to be taken to show that Gibbons is pronounced « 'gibənz » as well as that Gibbon is pronounced « 'gibən ». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* Gillies).

IX. Proper Names pronounced Differently but spelt the Same

When two different proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name Bowden pronounced « 'boudn » and another proper name Bowden pronounced « 'baudn ».

Similarly with Batho, Laing, Jaques, Rowan, Powell, and many others.

X. Borrowed Foreign Words

In the case of borrowed foreign words which are pronounced in the foreign way or nearly so by many of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, the foreign pronunciation is added in round brackets (). Thus the entry

causerie 'kouzəri(:) (kozri)

is to be taken to mean that the more usual pronunciation of people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction is « 'kouzəri: » or « 'kouzəri », but that some would pronounce « kozri » in the French way or an approximation to this.

The same plan is adopted in the case of those words which are not really foreign, but are sometimes pronounced as if they were (see, for instance, ormolu).

It is to be understood then that all phonetically written words enclosed in round brackets () are foreign (or supposed by some to be so), and the symbols are in such cases to be taken to have their foreign values. Thus in the French transcriptions the short « i » is to be taken to represent the tense sound, the « e » is to be taken to be about cardinal vowel No. 2, and an « ə » occurring in the first syllable of a French word is capable of being elided in accordance with the rules of elision in French. In the German transcriptions « a » is to be taken to have an intermediate value not very different from English « ɑ ». Readers requiring details as to the formation and use of such foreign sounds must refer to books on the phonetics of the language in question.

XI. Words grouped under Head-words

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations -er, -ing, -ment, -or, or -ness, and adverbs formed by adding the termination -ly will generally

be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker**, **meeting** (*s.*), **annulment** will be found under **talk**, **meet**, **annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract**, **motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma or sometimes by a semicolon from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford**, **affords**, **affording**, **afforded** are pronounced « ə'fɔ:d », « ə'fɔ:dz », « ə'fɔ:diŋ », « ə'fɔ:did ».

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold; -pin/s nain, -z, -fould; -pin/z

it is to be understood that **ninefold** and **ninepin** have single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that **ewe-lamb** is pronounced with double stress.

When a head-word is a compound of which the second element is an unstressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element. Thus from the entry

wash-hou|se, -ses 'wɔʃhau|s, -ziz

it is to be understood that **wash-houses** is pronounced « 'wɔʃˌhauziz ».

When the final part of a head-word is not repeated before a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by | (see, for instance, **addendum**, **fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **nocturnal**, where | precedes the **al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Fen|ton, -wick 'fen|tən, -ik

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Fenton** is pronounced « 'fentən » and **Fenwick** « 'fenik ».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegan|ce, -t/ly 'eligən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance**, **elegant**, **elegantly** are pronounced « 'eligəns », « 'eligənt », « 'eligəntli ».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], **-ən**

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with **« ɔ ».**

XII. Variations of Stress

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

Waterloo ˌwɔːtəˈluː ['--'-, '---]

the indications '--'-, '--- are to be taken to mean the pronunciations « 'wɔːtə'luː, 'wɔːtəluː ». Very often (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIII. Abbreviated Spellings

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros.**, **cwt.**, **E.C.**, **MSS**, q.v.) are included in the dictionary. These are arranged in the alphabetical order according to the letters composing them. Similarly the names beginning with **St.** are placed among the other words beginning with **st-**; thus St. Francis follows Steyning in alphabetical order.

XIV. r-Linking

The phenomenon of r-linking requires special mention. It will be recalled that the sound « r » is often inserted at the end of a word when the word immediately following it in connected speech begins with a vowel. Usage varies in many ways, but the main facts are as follows:

(1) Such addition of « r » only takes place at the end of words which normally terminate in « ə », « ɑː », « ɔː », or « əː ».

(2) It does not as a rule take place unless the word has a close or fairly close grammatical connection with the word following.

(3) In the speech of many of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction there are a certain number of words ending in the above-mentioned vowels after which no « r » is ever inserted. These words are left unmarked in this dictionary, and the mark * is placed at the end of all words which are capable of taking the final « r » in the pronunciation of these speakers. Such speakers pronounce **far** by itself as « fɑː », but **far away** as « 'fɑːrə'wei »; they pronounce the idea of it as « ðiai'diəəvit ».[1]

(4) In the speech of another considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction such insertion takes place not only at the end of words marked *, but also at the end of every other word terminating with « ə ». These pronounce the idea of it as « ðiai'diərəvit ».[1]

(5) A few of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction extend the practice to all words ending in « ɑː » and « ɔː ».

(6) Some again never insert « r » at all, not even in words marked *. These pronounce **far away** as « 'fɑːə'wei ».

The entry

far fɑː*

is therefore to be taken to mean that a considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction would pronounce the word « fɑːr » when followed by a word beginning with a vowel which is closely connected by the sense (as in far away), but « fɑː » in all other cases.

The entry

idea ai'diə

(where a word ending in « ə » is not followed by *) is to be taken to mean that a considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction

[1] Or « -ɔvit »

pronounce the word « ai'diə » in all circumstances, though many insert « r » when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

In derivatives from a word the phonetic rendering of which ends with * ((3) above), the * is to be dropped. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers** are pronounced « 'flætə*, 'flætəz, 'flætəriŋ, 'flætəriŋli, 'flætəd, 'flætərə*, 'flætərəz ».

XV. Incomplete Plosive Consonants

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in act (« ækt »), bedtime (« 'bedtaim »), the first is pronounced without explosion, i.e. it consists of ' stop ' only. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing a reversed comma immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup‸», a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

XVI. Syllabic Consonants

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is only marked (by placing ̩ under the symbol) when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic « l » is specially marked in « 'flænl̩i » (flannelly), because « 'flænli » would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with Hanley.

XVII. Syllable-division

It has been necessary to show what is commonly known as ' syllable-division ' in all cases where the transcription without special mark might lead to ambiguity. A hyphen is used to mark the division. This mark is not to be taken to indicate any cessation of sound; it simply means that the preceding syllable is treated in the matter of the relative length of its elements as if it were final. The use of this hyphen always implies a lengthening of the sound (vowel or consonant) immediately preceding.

Thus **beestings** (first milk of a cow) and **bee-stings** (stings of bees) are distinguished in pronunciation, and this distinction is shown in the transcription by writing « 'bi:stiŋz » and « 'bi:-stiŋz » respectively; it will be observed that the « i: » in the latter case is noticeably longer than in the former. Other examples are « 'bai-plein » (biplane), cp. « 'paip-lain » (pipe-line), « 'maus-træp » (mousetrap), cp. « 'toust-ræk » (toast-rack), « 'ʃel-fiʃ » (shell-fish), cp. « 'self-iʃ » (selfiṣh), « 'nʌt-ʃel » (nutshell), cp. « 'mitʃəl » (Mitchell). (« tʃ » is always to be taken to have the affricate value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen.)

When the syllable immediately following the point of syllable-division has a primary or secondary stress, the hyphen is not inserted, the presence of the stress-mark being a sufficient indication.

The presence of - is to be understood, whenever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in « 'delft-wɛə* » (Delftware), « 'goul-poust » (goal-post), « 'gʌn-stɔk » (gun-stock), since the transcriptions « 'delftwɛə*, 'goulpoust, 'gʌnstɔk » might equally well stand for the non-existent pronunciations « 'delf-twɛə*, 'goulp-oust, 'gʌns-tɔk ».

XVIII. Strong and Weak Forms

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is the one which the word has when stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that the form in question only occurs in unstressed position.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but in no case does a weak form occur stressed.

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XIX. Variants of Sound-distribution occurring in RP but not as a Rule noted in the Dictionary

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the dictionary *all* the variants of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which can be represented without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from the dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

(1) Omission of «t» and «d» from the groups «nts», «ndz», e.g. «hins» for «hints», «saunz» for «saundz» (sounds).

(2) Insertion of «t» between «n» and «s», or of «d» between «n» and «z», e.g. «fents» for «fens» (fence), «'frendzi» for «'frenzi» (frenzy).

(3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: «dʒʌʃ» for «dʒʌst» (often heard in just shut the door), «ðiʃ» for «ðis» (often heard in this shop), «dʌʒ» for «dʌz» (often heard in does she), «ɻ'au», «ɳi» for «ə'lau», «'eni» (often heard in we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more), «blain» for «blaind» (generally heard in three blind mice), «rɑ:ðr» for «'rɑ:ðər» (often heard in rather a good thing), «gu» for «gud» (as in a good deal), «ə'kʌmpnimənt» for «ə'kʌmpnimənt» (accompaniment).

(4) Reduction of «aiə» to «aə», «ɑə», «a:», or «ɑ:», e.g. «di'zaərəbl» or «di'zɑərəbl» or «di'za:rəbl» or «di'zɑ:rəbl» for «di'zaiərəbl» (desirable), and «auə» to «ɑə» or «aə» or «ɑ:», e.g. «'kɔliflɑə» or «'kɔliflaə» or «'kɔliflɑ:» for «'kɔliflauə» (cauliflower).

(5) Substitution of «ə» for «i» in the penultimate syllables of terminations such as -ity, -ily, e.g. «ə'biləti» for «ə'biliti» (ability), «'i:zəli» for «'i:zili» (easily), «'pæsədʒiz» for «'pæsidʒiz» (passages).

(6) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form «'kɔ'miʃən» (commission) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with omission, the form «'θri:-plai» (three-ply) which might be used instead of «'θri:'plai» when contrasting with two-ply.

(7) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. «'fʌndə'mentl» for «ˌfʌndə'mentl» (fundamental).

For variants of sound-*formation* see next section.

VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

The mode of formation of the various speech-sounds used in this book is shown roughly in the annexed table (p. xxi).

NOTES ON THE SOUNDS AND THE VARIATIONS IN THEIR VALUES

A. *Consonants*

« tʃ » and « dʒ » are always the affricates.[1] When « t » and « ʃ » belong to different syllables they are separated by a hyphen (see Explanations XVII).

Of the English consonants the only ones subject to notable variations in manner of articulation are « l », « r », « h », the group « hw », and « t ».

Both ' clear ' and ' dark ' varieties of « l »[2] are met with in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a clear or medium variety whenever a vowel follows, and a dark variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant. It has not been thought necessary to mark these differences in the dictionary.

The variety of « r » most commonly used by those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction is a fricative « r »; with many the sound is accompanied by a lip-protrusion. Some use a rolled or semi-rolled (flapped) « r » in many words (except when another alveolar consonant precedes).[3]

« h » is often a voiced sound when situated between two voiced sounds (as in freehold); such voicing has not been specially indicated.

« hw » is to be taken to mean either the group « h »+« w », or the single sound « ʍ » (unvoiced « w »). Both pronunciations occur, and they are difficult to distinguish.

« t » terminating a syllable is pronounced as a glottal stop (« ʔ ») by many speakers in common words and expressions in certain situations, and especially where the following syllable begins with « n », « l », « r », « w », or « j ». Thus **fortnight, Scotland, quite right, I haven't got one, not yet** are often pronounced « 'fɔ:ʔnait », « 'skɔʔlənd », « 'kwaiʔ 'rait », « ai 'hævnt 'gɔʔ wʌn », « 'nɔʔ 'jet ». (The use of the glottal stop for « t » in other positions must, I think, be regarded as dialectal.)

B. *Vowels*

As regards English vowels numerous variations in manner of articulation may be observed in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

What I believe to be the *average* values are shown in the frontispiece with greater precision than in the table on p. xxi; in the frontispiece the English vowels are placed relatively to a system of 8 'cardinal' vowels « i », « e », « ɛ », « a », « ɑ », « ɔ », « o », « u », described in books on phonetics.[4] The diagram has reference only to tongue-positions (not to lip-positions); the positions of the dots are approximately representative of the positions taken up by the highest point of the tongue in forming the vowels. The positions of the English vowels are shown in *red*, and those of the cardinal vowels in *black*. The lip-positions are as follows: « ɔ » has slight open lip-rounding; « ɔ: », « o », « u » have medium open lip-rounding; « u: » has close lip-rounding; the remainder have spread or neutral lips.

[1] See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. XVIII.
[2] See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. XX.
[3] See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), §§ 744 ff.
[4] See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. VIII.

TABLE OF CHIEF SOUNDS OCCURRING IN THE DICTIONARY

		Labial: Bi-labial	Labial: Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
CONSONANTS	Plosive	p b			t d		k g	{ʔ}
	Nasal	{m̥} m	{ɱ}		n	{ɲ}	ŋ	
	Lateral				{l̥} l			
	Rolled				{r̥} r			
	Fricative	{ɸ}	f v	θ ð	s z, ʃ ʒ, {r̥} ɾ	{ç}	{x}	h
	Semi-vowel	w, {ɥ}				j {(ɥ)}	(w)	

VOWELS	Front	Central	Back
Close	{(y)} (u:) (u)	i: {y} i	{ɯ} u: u
Half-close	{(ø)} (o)	e {ø} ə: ə	o
Half-open	{(œ)} (ɔ:) (ɔ)	ɛ {œ} æ	ʌ ɔ: ɔ
Open		a	ɑ
	Front		Back

The secondary articulation of sounds having double articulation is shown by the symbols in ().
The alternative formation of sounds with variable articulation is shown by the symbols in [].
Symbols representing sounds not essential to normal English pronunciation are enclosed in { }.

The chief variations in the values of the vowels (in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction) are briefly summarized below. It is to be understood that these variants may be substituted for the 'average' values throughout the dictionary.

« i: » tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong consisting of lax « i » followed by tense « i ».

« i » in unstressed syllables is generally somewhat opener than in stressed syllables. Many of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction replace final unstressed « i » by « e », or sometimes even by « ɛ ».

« e » varies between cardinal « ɛ » and a point a little above half-way between cardinal « e » and cardinal « ɛ ». Some authors write the sound with the sign « ɛ̝ », and there is much to be said in favour of this mode of representing it. It must be borne in mind, however, that the « ɛ » of the diphthong « ɛə » is opener than the sound here written « e ».

« ɑ: » varies between cardinal « ɑ » and a point about half-way between cardinal « a » and cardinal « ɑ ».

« ɔ: » is subject to slight variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding. In words in which « ɔ: » and « ɔ » are alternative pronunciations, some speakers (a relatively small number) use an intermediate sound; thus cross is pronounced by some « krɔs », by others « krɔ:s », and by others with an intermediate vowel. This is to be understood to apply to all words in which « ɔ: » and « ɔ » are given as variants of each other.

« u » is likewise subject to slight variations in the amount of lip-rounding.

« u: » tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong made up of lax « u » followed by tense « u ».

« ʌ » is with some speakers somewhat advanced in the direction of cardinal « a ».

« ə: » varies to some extent. With some speakers it is nearer the half-close central position, and with others nearer the half-open central position.

« ə » varies noticeably according to its position in the word and in the sentence. In final position it is often replaced by « ʌ ». In other positions its quality varies considerably according to the nature of the surrounding sounds; the variations extend from almost « ʌ » to the half-close central position or even higher. Three different values may be heard in the words china, cathedral; in the latter word the second « ə » is lower and more retracted than the first « ə ».[1]

« ei » tends towards and is often replaced by « ɛi » or « ɛe ».

« ou » varies considerably, generally in the direction of being advanced towards the central position, also to some extent by partial unrounding of the first element; with some the diphthong approaches « ɔu » (with cardinal « ɔ »), especially when followed by a 'dark' « l ».

« ai » varies slightly both in the direction of « æi » and in the direction of « ɑi ».

« au » varies between « au » (with cardinal « a ») and « ɑu » (almost with cardinal « ɑ »).

« iə » when final tends towards and is often replaced by « iʌ ».

« ɛə » tends towards and is often replaced by « æə ». When final it tends towards and is often replaced by « ɛʌ » or « æʌ ».

[1] See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), §§ 355–70.

« ɔə » when final tends to have a rather open variety of « ə ».

« uə » when final tends to have a rather open variety of « ə », besides the other variants noted in the body of the dictionary.

The vowels « æ », « ɔ », and the diphthongs « ɔi », « oi », « ui », « eə », and « oə » do not vary to any great extent.

Sounds not occurring in Normal English Pronunciation

Brief indications of the values of the symbols which represent sounds not occurring in normal English pronunciation are given below. For details in regard to these, and for further details with regard to the English sounds, the reader is referred to my *Outline of English Phonetics* and other text-books on phonetics.

ʾ glottal plosive.
ɱ breathed (voiceless) m.
ɱ labio-dental nasal.
ɲ French '*n* mouillé.'
l̥ breathed (voiceless) l.
r̥ breathed (voiceless) r.
ɸ bi-labial f.
ç the sound of *ch* in German *ich*.
x the sound of *ch* in Scotch *loch*, German *ach*.
ɥ the sound of *u* in French *nuit*.
y the sound of *u* in French *lune*.
ẏ breathed (voiceless) y.
ø the sound of *eu* in French *peu*.
œ the sound of *eu* in French *neuf*.
ɯ unrounded u.
ʇ alveolar click.
ƕ lateral click.
ɛ̃ the sound of *in* in French *vin*.
ɑ̃ the sound of *an* in French *tante*.
ɔ̃ the sound of *on* in French *bon*.
œ̃ the sound of *un* in French *brun*.
ə̃ nasalized ə.

OTHER SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

: indicates that the sound represented by the preceding symbol is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « ɔ: », « u: », « ə: », this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding short vowels. For the bracketed (:) see Explanations V.

ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « n̩ », « l̩ », « r̩ ») indicates that the consonant is syllabic (see Explanations XVI).

˳ or ˚ applied to the symbol of a voiced sound indicates that the sound is breathed (voiceless).

ˀ placed immediately after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. is not finished off by a plosion (see Explanations XV).

* indicates that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows (see Explanations XIV).

ˀ placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.

ˈ indicates that the following syllable has strong stress.

ˌ indicates that the following syllable has secondary stress.

N.B.—As the stress of French words is variable and subject to the rules formulated in the books on French phonetics, it has not been marked in the transcription of French pronunciation.

- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable-division (see Explanations XVII).

[] encloses less frequent pronunciations (see Explanations II).

() encloses foreign pronunciations (see Explanations X).

| marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word (see Explanations XI).

marks off derivatives of derivatives (see Explanations XI).

Phonetic symbols printed in *italics* represent sounds which are sometimes inserted and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV).

accus.	means	accusative.
adj.	,,	adjective.
adv.	,,	adverb.
aux., auxil.	,,	auxiliary.
compar.	,,	comparative.
conj.	,,	conjunction.
esp.	,,	especially.
freq.	,,	frequent, frequently.
interj.	,,	interjection.
occas.	,,	occasionally.
p.	,,	past.
part., partic.	,,	participle.
pl., plur.	,,	plural.
prep.	,,	preposition.
pres.	,,	present.
pron.	,,	pronoun, pronunciation.
RP	,,	Received Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction).
s.	,,	substantive.
sing.	,,	singular.
str. f.	,,	strong form.
v.	,,	verb.
wk. f.	,,	weak form.

KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonants: p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w. We give below key-words for the remaining sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The diphthongs marked † occur only as variants.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	*g*ive	ʒ	mea*s*ure
ŋ	lo*ng*	j	*y*es
θ	*th*in	tʃ	*ch*in
ð	*th*en	dʒ	*j*am
ʃ	*sh*ip		

Vowels

iː	s*ee*	o	molest
i	*i*t	u	p*u*t
e	g*e*t	uː	t*oo*
æ	c*a*t	ʌ	*u*p
ɑː	f*a*ther	əː	b*ir*d
ɔ	h*o*t	ə	chin*a*, c*a*thedr*a*l
ɔː	s*aw*		

Diphthongs

ei	d*ay*	iə	h*ere*
ou	g*o*	ɛə	th*ere*
ai	fl*y*	†ɔə	f*our*
au	h*ow*	uə	t*our*
ɔi	b*oy*	†eə	th*ey're*
†oi	g*oi*ng	†oə	Samo*a*
†ui	r*ui*n		

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE sixth edition of this dictionary records the pronunciation of 54,902 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words		31,341	
Ordinary words grouped under head-words	with terminations -ly or -ness	5,431	
	with terminations -er, -or, or -ment	1,729	
	miscellaneous	2,996	
	Total number of ordinary words	41,497	41,497
Proper Names [1]	entered as head-words	11,013	
	grouped under such head-words	1,078	
	indicated by bracketed capital letter	1,258	
	Total number of Proper Names	13,349	13,349
Abbreviations			56
	Total		54,902

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry bear.

The following words are in the dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):—

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. athletics).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Words derived from inflected forms of verbs by addition of a further suffix (e.g. affectedly, affectedness).

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. brocaded, blanketing).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper Name of singular form (e.g. Ayres).

Proper Names formed by omission of a bracketed letter (e.g. Bloxam).

Alternative spellings indicated by [] or by bracketing a letter (e.g. Abercromby, battledoor, zinky).

[1] The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this dictionary.*

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale.

1. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

* § W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London, 1934). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).

* § —, *English Sounds* (Dent, London). Designed specially for children.

* § —, *Good Speech* (Dent, London, 2nd ed., 1934).

* § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge, 5th ed., 1936).

* § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.

* § I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 3rd ed., 1939).

* § —, *Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London, 2nd ed., 1936).

* H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).

* —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.

* —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.

* § L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1931).

* § H. E. PALMER, *A First Course in English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 6th impression, 1931).

* § —, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, new ed., 1939).

* § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1924).

H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig, 2nd ed., 1927).

* H. C. WYLD, *The Teaching of Reading* (Murray, London, 3rd impression, 1924). Contains phonetic texts.

* § B. DUMVILLE, *The Science of Speech* (University Tutorial Press, London).

* § A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute, 1932).

* E. KRUISINGA, *Handbook of Present-day English*, vol. i (Utrecht, Kemink & Zoon).

* § W. VIËTOR, *Elemente der Phonetik* (Reisland, Leipzig).

* O. JESPERSEN, *Engelsk Fonetik* (Gyldendal, Copenhagen, 3rd ed., 1936).

* § A. TRAKHTEROV, *Introduction to English Phonetics* (State Text-book Publishing House, Moscow, 1934).

§ R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.

§ W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press, 1926). Contains phonetic texts.

§ G. P. KRAPP, *The Pronunciation of Standard English in America* (Oxford University Press, New York, 1919).

§ J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 6th ed., 1935).

2. PHONETIC READERS

* § W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London, 1933).

* § —, *Passages of Standard Prose* (Dent, London, 1929).

* § L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923).

* § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, 22nd impression, 1935).

* § —, *Phonetic Transcriptions of English Prose* (Oxford University Press, 2nd ed., 1914).

* § —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).

* § H. E. PALMER, 100 *English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge, 3rd ed., 1930).

* § H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th ed., 1935).

* § H. M. O'GRADY, *English Dictations for Homework* (Constable, London, 1916).

* § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. Davies; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge, 1929).

* § G. NOEL-ARMFIELD, *English Humour in Phonetic Transcript* (Heffer, Cambridge, 3rd ed., 1929). Also with orthographic transcript.

* § —, 100 *Poems for Children* (Teubner, Leipzig).

* § C. R. MACKENZIE and P. W. DREW, *Phonetic Reader for Use in Junior Classes* (Manchester University Press, 1919).

§ C. M. RICE, *Short English Poems for Repetition* (Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1920). Also with orthographic transcript.

§ —, *'Our Mutual Friend' in Phonetic Transcript* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1920).

* M. MONTGOMERY, *Types of Standard Spoken English* (Trübner, Strasburg, 1910).

* O. JESPERSEN, *Engelske Lydskriftstykker* (Gyldendal, Copenhagen, 4th ed., 1931).

* § W. E. COLLINSON and E. T. TRUE and O. JESPERSEN, *Spoken English* (Reisland, Leipzig, 10th ed., 1929).

* § MOTTI, *Der Neue Reisebegleiter, Englisch* (Groos, Heidelberg).

§ P. PASSY, *Les Éléments d'Anglais Parlé* (Firmin-Didot, Paris).

§ *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, edited by P. PASSY and D. JONES (4 issues yearly).

See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG-WARD, WYLD, LLOYD, GRANT-ROBSON, *mentioned in the preceding section.*

ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

A

A (*the letter*), **-'s** ei, **-z** [(*weak form*)
a (*indef. article*) ei (*strong form*), **ə**
aardvark, -s 'ɑ:dvɑ:k, **-s**
Aaron, -s 'ɛərən, **-z**
Aaronic, -ally ɛə'rɔnik, **-əli**
aback ə'bæk
Abaco (*Bahamas*) 'æbəkou
abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, **-iz**
abaft ə'bɑ:ft
abandon (*s.*) ˌæbã:*n*'dõ:*ŋ* [-bõ:*n*-, -bɑ:n-, -bɔ:n-, æ'bã:*n*d-, æ'bõ:*n*d-, æ'bɑ:nd-, æ'bɔ:nd-, ə'b-] (abãdõ)
abandon (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment** ə'bændən, **-z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt**
abas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt**
abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
abatab|le, -ly ə'beitəb|l, **-li**
abat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s**
abatis (*sing.*) ə'bæti [-is], (*plur*) ə'bætiz
abattoir, -s 'æbətwɑ:* [-twɔ:*], **-z**
Abba 'æbə
abbac|y, -ies 'æbəs|i, **-iz**
Abbas 'æbəs [-bæs]
abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), **-z**
abbess, -es 'æbis [-bes], **-iz**
Abbeville 'æbvi:l (abvil)
abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, **-z**
abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, **-s**
Abbotsford 'æbətsfəd
abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃip, **-s**
Abbott 'æbət
abbreviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:-vieit [-vjeit], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
abbreviation, -s əˌbri:vi'eiʃən, **-z**
abbreviatory ə'bri:viətəri [-vieit-,
abc, -'s 'ei'bi:'si: ['eibi:'si:], **-z** [-vjət-]
Abdera æb'diərə
abdicant, -s 'æbdikənt, **-s** [-iŋ, -id
abdicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdikeit, **-s,**
abdication, -s ˌæbdi'keiʃən, **-z**
Abdiel 'æbdiəl [-djəl]
abdomen, -s 'æbdəmen [æb'doumen], **-z**
abdomin|al, -ally æb'dɔmin|l [əb-], **-əli**
abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt [əb-], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
abduction, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], **-z**
Abdulla, -s æb'dʌlə, **-z**
Abdy 'æbdi
abeam ə'bi:m
abecedarian ˌeibi:si:'dɛəriən
A Becket ə'bekit
abed ə'bed
Abednego ˌæbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]
Abel (*biblical name, English name*) 'eibəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl
Abell 'eibəl
Abelmeholah 'eibəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]
Aberavon ˌæbə'reivən [-bə:'r-, -'ræv-]
Aberbrothock ˌæbəbrə'θɔk [-bə:b-]
Abercorn 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]
Abercrombie [**-by**] 'æbəkrɔmbi [-bə:k-], -krʌm-, ˌ--'--
Aberdare ˌæbə'dɛə* [-bə:'d-]
Aberdeen, -shire ˌæbə'di:n [-bə:'d-, '--'-], **-ʃiə*** [-ʃə*]
aberdevine, -s ˌæbədə'vain [-bə:d-], **-z**
Aberdonian, -s ˌæbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-, -niən], **-z**
Aberdour ˌæbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]
Aberdovey ˌæbə'dʌvi [-bə:'d-]
Abergavenny (*family name*) ˌæbə'geni [-bə:'g-], (*place*) ˌæbəgə'veni
Abergele ˌæbə'geli [-bə:'g-]
Abernethy ˌæbə'ni:θi [-bə:'n-, *in Scotland* -'neθi]
aberran|ce, -cy, -t æ'berən|s, **-si, -t**
aberrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreit [-ber-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
aberration, -s ˌæbə'reiʃən [-be'r-], **-z**
Abersychan ˌæbə'sikən [-bə:'s-]
Abert 'eibə:t
Abertillery ˌæbəti'leəri
Aberystwyth ˌæbə'ristwiθ
abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment ə'bet, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt**
abeyance ə'beiəns
abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
abhorren|ce, -t əb'hɔrən|s, **-t**
Abia (*biblical name*) ə'baiə, (*city*) 'æbiə
Abiathar ə'baiəθə*

Abib 'eibib
abid|e, -es, -ing, abode ə'baid, **-z, -iŋ,** ə'boud
abies 'æbii:z ['eib-]
abigail (A.), -s 'æbigeil, **-z**
Abijah ə'baidʒə
Abilene (*in Syria*) ˌæbi'li:ni, (*in America*) 'æbili:n
abilit|y, -ies ə'bilit|i, **-iz**
Abi|melech, -nadab ə'bi|məlek, **-nədæb**
Abingdon 'æbiŋdən
Abinger 'æbindʒə*
Abinoam ə'binoʊæm
abiogenesis ˌeibaioʊ'dʒenisis
Abishai æ'biʃeiai [ə'b-,'æbiʃai]
abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, **-li, -nis**
abjection æb'dʒekʃən
abjudicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dʒu:di-keit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
abjuration, -s ˌæbdʒuə'reiʃən, **-z**
abjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə* [æb-, -'dʒoə*], **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
ablation æb'leiʃən
ablatival ˌæblə'taivəl
ablative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'æblətiv, **-z**
ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), **-s**
ablaze ə'bleiz
ab|le, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eib|l, **-lə*, -list, -li**
able-bodied 'eibl'bɔdid ['eibl,b-]
ablution, -s ə'blu:ʃən, **-z**
abnegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnigeit [-neg-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
abnegation, -s ˌæbni'geiʃən [-ne'g-], **-z**
Abner 'æbnə*
abnorm|al, -ally æb'nɔ:m|əl [əb-, 'æb'n-], **-əli**
abnormalit|y, -ies ˌæbnɔ:'mælit|i, **-iz**
abnormit|y, -ies æb'nɔ:mit|i [əb-], **-iz**
aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]
abode (*s. v.*), **-s** ə'boud, **-z**
abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɔliʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
abolition, -s ˌæbo'liʃən [-bə'l-], **-z**
abolitioni|sm, -st/s ˌæbo'liʃəni|zəm [-bə'l-, -ʃɲi-], **-st/s**
abominab|le, -ly, -leness ə'bɔminəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
abominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɔmineit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
abomination, -s əˌbɔmi'neiʃən, **-z**
aborigin|al, -ally ˌæbə'ridʒən|l [-bo'r-, -dʒin-], **-əli**
aborigines ˌæbə'ridʒini:z [-bo'r-]
abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, **-z**
abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tiv, **-li, -nis**
Aboukir ˌæbu(:)'kiə* [ˌɑ:b-, ə'bu:kə*]
abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
about ə'baut
above-board ə'bʌv'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd, -'--]
above - mentioned ə'bʌv'menʃənd [-'-ˌ--]
abracadabra, -s ˌæbrəkə'dæbrə, **-z**
abrad|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'breid, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
Abraham 'eibrəhæm [-həm, *as a biblical name freq. also* 'ɑ:b-]
Abrahams 'eibrəhæmz
Abram 'eibrəm [-ræm, *as a biblical name freq. also* 'ɑ:b-]
abrasion, -s ə'breiʒən, **-z**
abraxus ə'bræksəs
abreast ə'brest
abridg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s ə'bridʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s**
abroad ə'brɔ:d
abrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrogeit [-rəg-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
abrogation, -s, ˌæbro'geiʃən [-rə'g-], **-z**
abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, **-ist, -li,**
Abruzzi ə'brutsi(:) [**-nis**
Absalom 'æbsələm
abscess, -es 'æbsis [-ses], **-iz**
absciss|a, -æ, -as æb'sis|ə [əb-], **-i:, -əz**
abscission, -s æb'siʒən [-'siʃən], **-z**
abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɔnd [æb-, -bz'k-], **-z, -iŋ, -id**
absence, -s, 'æbsəns, **-iz**
absent (*adj.*), **-ly** 'æbsənt, **-li**
absent (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** æb'sent [əb-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
absentee, -s, -ism ˌæbsən'ti: [-sen-], **-z, -izəm**
absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'maindid [*also* '--ˌ--, ˌ--'--, *according to sentence-stress*], **-li, -nis**
absinth 'æbsinθ
absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t], **-ist, -nis**
absolutely 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatically also* '--'--]
absolution, -s ˌæbsə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], **-z**
absoluti|sm, -st/s 'æbsəlu:ti|zəm [-lju:-], **-st/s**
absolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɔlv, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able; -ent/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], **-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli; -əbl; -ənt/li**
absorp|tion, -tive əb'sɔ:p|ʃən, **-tiv**
abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'stein [æb-, -bz't-], **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
abstemious, -ly, -ness æb'sti:miəs [əb-, -bz't-, -mjəs], **-li, -nis**
abstention, -s æb'stenʃən [əb-, -bz't-], **-z**
abstergent (*s. adj.*), **-s** əb'stə:dʒənt, **-s**

abstinen|ce, -t 'æbstinən|s [-bzt-], -t
abstract (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'æbstrækt [-bzt-], -s, -li [-'--], -nis [-'--]
abstract (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness** æb'strækt [əb-, -bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis [-z
abstraction, -s æb'strækʃən [əb-, -bz't-],
abstruse, -ly, -ness æb'stru:s [əb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities əb'sə:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz
Abu 'ɑ:bu:
Abukir ˌæbu(:)'kiə* [ˌɑ:b-, ə'bu:kə*]
abundan|ce, -t/ly ə'bʌndən|s, -t/li
Abury 'eibəri
abuse (*s.*), **-s** ə'bju:s, -iz
abus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ə'bju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:siv, -li, -nis
abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal ə'bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -l
abutilon, -s ə'bju:tilən, -z
Abydos ə'baidɔs
abysm, -s ə'bizəm, -z
abysmal ə'bizməl
abyss, -es ə'bis, -iz
Abyssinia, -n/s ˌæbi'sinjə [-bə's-], -n/z
acacia, -s ə'keiʃə, -z
academic, -al, -ally ˌækə'demik, -əl, -əli
academician, -s əˌkædə'miʃən [-de'm-, -di'm-], -z
academ|y, -ies ə'kædəm|i, -iz
Acadia, -n/s ə'keidiə [-djə], -n/z
acajou, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z
acanth|us, -i, -uses, -ine ə'kænθ|əs, -ai, -əsiz, -ain
acatalectic æˌkætə'lektik [əˌk-]
acatalepsy æ'kætəlepsi [ə'k-]
acataleptic æˌkætə'leptik [əˌk-]
Accad 'ækæd
Accadia, -n/s ə'keidiə [-djə], -n/z
acced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:d [ək-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
accelerando ækˌselə'rændou [ək-]
accelerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'seləreit [ək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
acceleration, -s ækˌselə'reiʃən [ək-], -z
accelerative æk'seləreitiv [ək-, -rət-]
accelerator, -s æk'seləreitə* [ək-], -z
accent (*s.*), **-s** 'æksənt [-sent], -s
accent (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ual, -ually** æk'sent [ək-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -juəl, -juəli
accentuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentjueit [ək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
accentuation, -s ækˌsentju'eiʃən [ək-], -z
accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept [æk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
acceptability əkˌseptə'biliti [æk-]
acceptab|le, -ly, -leness ək'septəb|l [æk-], -li, -lnis
acceptan|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s ək'septən|s [æk-], -siz, -si, -t/s
acceptation, -s ˌæksep'teiʃən, -z
access 'ækses
accessar|y, -ies æk'sesər|i [ək-], -iz
accessibility ækˌsesi'biliti [ək-, -sə'b-]
accessible æk'sesəbl [ək-, -sib-]
accession, -s æk'seʃən [ək-], -z
accessit, -s æk'sesit [ək-], -s
accessor|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** **æk'sesər|i** [ək-], -iz
accidence 'æksidəns
accident, -s 'æksidənt, -s
accident|al, -ally ˌæksi'dent|l, -əli [-li]
acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
acclamation, -s ˌæklə'meiʃən, -z
acclamatory ə'klæmətəri
acclimatation əˌklaimə'teiʃən
acclimation ˌæklai'meiʃən
acclimatization [-isa-] əˌklaimətai'zeiʃən
acclimatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'klaimətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
acclivit|y, -ies ə'klivit|i [æ'k-], -iz
accolade, -s ˌækə'leid [-kə'l-, -'lɑ:d], -z
accommodat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly ə'kɔmədeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
accommodation, -s əˌkɔmə'deiʃən, -z
accompaniment, -s ə'kʌmpənimənt, -s
accompanist, -s ə'kʌmpənist, -s
accompan|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s; -yist/s ə'kʌmpən|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z; -iist/s
accomplice, -s ə'kɔmplis, -iz
accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'kɔmpliʃ (*rarely* -'kʌm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
accord (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'kɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
accordan|ce, -t ə'kɔ:dən|s, -t
according, -ly ə'kɔ:diŋ, -li
accordion, -s ə'kɔ:diən [-djən], -z
accost, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔst, -s, -iŋ, -id
accouchement, -s ə'ku:ʃmɑ̃:ŋ [-mɔ̃:ŋ, -mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ] (akuʃmɑ̃), -z
accoucheur, -s ˌæku:'ʃə:* [ə'ku:ʃə:*] (akuʃœ:r), -z
accoucheuse, -s ˌæku:'ʃə:z (akuʃø:z), -iz
account (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
accountability əˌkauntə'biliti
accountab|le, -ly, -leness ə'kauntəb|l, -li, -lnis

account|ant/s, -book/s ə'kaunt|ənt/s, -buk/s
accou|tre, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku:|tə*, -təz, -təriŋ [-triŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
Accra (*Gold Coast town*) ə'krɑ: [æ'k-]
accredit, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -iŋ, -id
accretion, -s æ'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z
accretive æ'kri:tiv [ə'k-]
Accrington 'ækriŋtən
accru|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -iŋ [ə'kruiŋ], -d
accumulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'kju:mjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
accumulation, -s ə,kju:mju'leiʃən, -z
accumulative ə'kju:mjulətiv [-leit-]
accuracy 'ækjurəsi [-kjor-, -kjər-, -rɪ-]
accur|ate, -ately, -ateness 'ækjur|it [-kjor-, -kjər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
accursed, -ly ə'kə:sid, -li
accusal, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z
accusation, -s ˌækju(:)'zeiʃən, -z
accusatival əˌkju:zə'taivəl
accusative (*s. adj.*), **-s** ə'kju:zətiv, -z
accusatory ə'kju:zətəri
accus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, **ace, -s eis, -iz** [-z, -iŋ, -d/nis
Aceldama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]
acerbity ə'sə:biti
Acestes ə'sesti:z
acetate 'æsitit [-teit, -tet]
acetic ə'si:tik [æ's-, -'set-]
aceti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'seti|fai [æ's-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
acet|ose, -ous 'æsit|ous, -əs
acetyl 'æsitil
acetylene ə'setili:n [æ's-]
Achæa, -n/s ə'ki(:)ə, -n/z
Achaia ə'kaiə
Achan 'eikæn
Achates ə'keiti:z
ach|e (*s. v.*) (*pain*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** eik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ache (*letter H*), **-s** eitʃ, -iz
Acheron 'ækərɔn [-rən]
Acheson 'ætʃisn
achiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Achil(l) 'ækil
Achillean ˌæki'li(:)ən
Achilles ə'kili:z
Achille Serre 'æʃil'seə* [-ʃi:l-] (aʃilsɛ:r)
Achin ə'tʃi:n
Achish 'eikiʃ
Achonry 'ækənri
Achray æ'krei [ə'k-]
achromatic, -ally ˌækro'mætik [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli
achromatism ə'kroumətizəm [æ'k-]
achromatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'kroumətaiz [æ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
acid (*s. adj.*), **-s, -est, -ly, -ness** 'æsid, -z, -ist, -li, -nis
acidi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sidi|fai [æ's-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
acidity ə'siditi [æ's-]
acidosis ˌæsi'dousis
acidulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sidjuleit [æ's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Acis 'eisis
Ackerman(n) 'ækəmən [-kɔ:mˌ, -mæn]
acknowledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s, -eable ək'nɔlidʒ [æk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Note.—There is also a form **-'noul-** (*used chiefly by clergy*).
Ackroyd 'ækrɔid
Acland 'ækləndˌ
acme, -s 'ækmi, -z
acne 'ækni
acolyte, -s 'ækolait [-kəl-], **-s**
Acomb 'eikəm
Aconcagua ˌækɔŋ'kɑ:gwə [-'kægjuə]
aconite, -s 'ækonait [-kən-], -s
acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eikɔ:n, -z; -ʃel/z
acotyledon, -s æˌkɔti'li:dən [əˌk-], -z
acoustic, -ally, -s ə'ku:stik [*old-fashioned* -'kaus-], -əli, -s
acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s ə'kweint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns/iz
acquaintanceship, -s ə'kweintənʃip [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s
acquest, -s æ'kwest [ə'k-], -s
acquiesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ˌækwi'es, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
acquir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'kwaiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl
acquisition, -s ˌækwi'ziʃən, -z
acquisitive æ'kwizitiv [ə'k-]
acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s ə'kwit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -l/z
acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə*, -z; -ridʒ/iz
acrid, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis
acridity æ'kriditi [ə'k-]
acrimonious, -ly, -ness ˌækri'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
acrimon|y, -ies 'ækrimən|i, -iz
acritude 'ækritju:d
acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækrobæt [-rəb-], -s; -izəm
acrobatic, -s, -ally ˌækro'bætik [-rə'b-], -s, -əli
Acroceraunia ˌækrouke'rɔ:niə [-kə'r-]

Acrocorinthus ˌækrokoˈrinθəs [-rouk-, -rək-, -kəˈr-, -koˈr-]
acropolis, -es əˈkrɔpəlis [-pl̩is], -iz
across əˈkrɔs [-ˈkrɔːs]
acrostic, -s əˈkrɔstik, -s
act (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
acta ˈæktə
actinic ækˈtinik
actinium ækˈtiniəm [-njəm]
action, -s ˈækʃən, -z
actionable ˈækʃn̩əbl [-ʃnəb-, -ʃənəb-]
Actium ˈæktiəm [-tjəm, -kʃiəm, -kʃjəm]
active, -ly, -ness ˈæktiv, -li, -nis
activit|y, -ies ækˈtivit|i, -iz
Acton ˈæktən
actor, -s ˈæktə*, -z
actress, -es ˈæktris, -iz
actual, -ly ˈæktjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
actualit|y, -ies ˌæktjuˈælit|i [-tʃu-], -iz
actualiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˈæktjuəlaiz [-tʃu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
actuarial ˌæktjuˈɛəriəl [-tʃu-]
actuar|y, -ies ˈæktjuər|i [-tʃu-], -iz
actuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id
actuation, -s ˌæktjuˈeiʃən [-tʃu-], -z
acuity əˈkju(ː)iti
acumen əˈkjuːmen [-li, -nis
acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əˈkjuːt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
A.D. ˈeiˈdiː [ˈænouˈdɔminai]
ad æd
Ada ˈeidə
adage, -s ˈædidʒ, -iz
adagio, -s əˈdɑːdʒiou [-dʒjou], -z
Adair əˈdɛə*
Adalbert ˈædəlbəːt
Adam ˈædəm
adamant ˈædəmənt [-mænt]
adamantine ˌædəˈmæntain
adamite (A.), -s ˈædəmait, -s [-θweit
Adam|s, -son, -thwaite ˈædəm|z, -sn, -θweit
Adana (*in Turkey*) ˈædənə
adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əˈdæpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
adaptability əˌdæptəˈbiliti
adaptable, -ness əˈdæptəbl, -nis
adaptation, -s ˌædæpˈteiʃən [-dəp-], -z
Adar ˈeidɑː*
Adare əˈdɛə*
Adcock ˈædkɔk
add, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -iŋ, -id
addend|um, -a əˈdend|əm [æˈd-], -ə
adder, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort ˈædə*, -z; -ztʌŋ, -wəːt
addict (*s.*), **-s** ˈædikt, -s
addict (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ness** əˈdikt, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis
addiction, -s əˈdikʃən, -z
Addington ˈædiŋtən
Addis Ababa ˈædisˈɑːbəbə
Addiscombe ˈædiskəm
Addison ˈædisn
addition, -s əˈdiʃən, -z
additional əˈdiʃn̩l [-ʃnl, -ʃənl]
add|le (*adj. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** ˈæd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
addle|headed, -pated ˈædl|ˌhedid, -ˌpeitid
Addlestone ˈædlstən
address (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** əˈdres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
addressee, -s ˌædreˈsiː, -z
adduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible əˈdjuːs [æˈd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ibl [-əbl]
Adela ˈædilə
Adelaide ˈædəleid [-dil-, -lid]
Adelina ˌædiˈliːnə [-dəˈl-]
Adeline ˈædiliːn [-dəl-]
Adelphi əˈdelfi
Aden (*in Arabia*) ˈeidn, (*in Aberdeenshire*) ˈædn
adenoid, -s ˈædinɔid [-dən-], -z
adept (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˈædept [əˈdept, æˈd-, *rarely* ˈeidept], -s
adequacy ˈædikwəsi
adequate, -ly, -ness ˈædikwit, -li, -nis
adher|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ədˈhiə* [æd-, -ˈhjəː*, -ˈçəː*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
adheren|ce, -t/s ədˈhiərən|s [æd-, -ˈhjəːr-, -ˈçəːr-], -t/s
adhesion, -s ədˈhiːʒən [æd-], -z
adhesive, -ly, -ness ədˈhiːsiv [æd-, -ˈhiːziv], -li, -nis
Adie ˈeidi
adieu, -s əˈdjuː, -z
adipocere ˌædipoˈsiə* [-pəˈs-]
adipose ˈædipous
Adirondack, -s ˌædiˈrɔndæk, -s
adit, -s ˈædit, -s
adjacen|cy, -t/ly əˈdʒeisən|si, -t/li
adjectiv|al, -ally ˌædʒekˈtaiv|əl [-dʒik-], -əli
adjective, -s ˈædʒiktiv [-dʒekt-], -z
adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed əˈdʒɔin, -z, -iŋ, -d
adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əˈdʒəːn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əˈdʒʌdʒ [æˈdʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əˈdʒuːdikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
adjudication, -s əˌdʒuːdiˈkeiʃən, -z
adjunct, -s, -ly ˈædʒʌŋkt, -s, -li [əˈdʒʌŋktli]

adjuration, -s ˌædʒuə'reiʃən [-dʒoə-], -z
adjuratory ə'dʒuərətəri [-'dʒoə-]
adjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'dʒuə* [-'dʒoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
adjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
adjutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
adjutan|cy, -t/s 'ædʒutən|si [-dʒət-], -t/s
Adler 'ædlə*, 'ɑ:dlə*
ad lib. æd'lib
admeasur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s æd'meʒə* [əd-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
administ|er, -ers, -ering, -ered əd-'minist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
administr|able, -ant/s əd'ministr|əbl, -ənt/s
administration, -s əd,minis'treiʃən, -z
administrative əd'ministrətiv [-treit-]
administrator, -s, -ship/s əd'minis-treitə*, -z, -ʃip/s
administratri|x, -xes, -ces əd'minis-treitri|ks, -ksiz, -si:z
admirab|le, -ly, -leness 'ædmərəb|l, -li, -lnis
admiral, -s; -ty, -ties 'ædmərəl, -z; -ti, -tiz
admiration ˌædmə'reiʃən [-mi'r-]
admir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əd'maiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
admissibility əd,misə'biliti [-si'b-]
admissible əd'misəbl [-sib-]
admission, -s əd'miʃən, -z
admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li; -əns/iz
admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s əd'miks [æd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z
admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mɔniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
admonition, -s ˌædmo'niʃən [-mə'n-], -z
admonitory əd'mɔnitəri [æd-]
ado ə'du:
adobe, -s ə'doubi [ə'doub], -z
adolescen|ce, -t ˌædo'lesn|s [-də'l-], -t
Adolf (*English name*) 'ædɔlf, (*German name*) 'ɑ:dɔlf
Adolphus ə'dɔlfəs
Adonais ˌædo'neiis [-də'n-]
Adonijah ˌædo'naidʒə [-də'n-]
Adonis ə'dounis
adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dɔpt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
adoption, -s ə'dɔpʃən, -z
adorab|le, -ly, -leness ə'dɔ:rəb|l, -li, -lnis
adoration, -s ˌædo'reiʃən [-dɔ:'r-, -də'r-], -z
ador|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adrenalin ə'drenəlin
Adria, -n 'eidriə, -n
Adrianople ˌeidriə'noupl [ˌæd-]
Adriatic ˌeidri'ætik [ˌæd-]
adrift ə'drift
adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'drɔit, -ist, -li, -nis
adsum 'ædsʌm
adulation, -s ˌædju'leiʃən, -z
adulatory 'ædjuleitəri
Adullam, -ite/s ə'dʌləm, -ait/s
adult (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s
adulterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'dʌltəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
adulteration, -s ə,dʌltə'reiʃən, -z
adulter|er/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltər|ə*/z, -is/iz
adulter|ous, -ously; -y, -ies ə'dʌltər|əs, -əsli; -i, -iz
adumbrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreit -s, -iŋ, -id
ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔ:rem [-væ'l-]
advanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s əd'vɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
advantage, -s əd'vɑ:ntidʒ, -iz
advantageous, -ly, -ness ˌædvən-'teidʒəs [-vɑ:n-, -væn-], -li, -nis
adven|e, -es, -ing, -ed æd'vi:n [əd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
advent (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s
adventitious, -ly ˌædven'tiʃəs [-vən-], -li
advent|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, -uress/es** əd'ventʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əris/iz
adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm
adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs, **adverb, -s** 'ædvə:b, -z [-li, -nis
adverbial, -ly əd'və:biəl [æd-, -bjəl], -i
adversar|y, -ies 'ædvəsər|i, -iz
adversative əd'və:sətiv [æd-]
adverse, -ly 'ædvə:s, -li [æd'və:sli, 'æd'və:sli]
adversit|y, -ies əd'və:sit|i, -iz
advert, -s, -ing, -ed əd'və:t [æd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
adverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly əd'və:tən|s, -si, -t/li
advertis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvə-taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
advertisement, -s əd'və:tismənt [-tizm-], -s
advice, -s; -boat/s əd'vais, -iz; -bout/s
advisability əd,vaizə'biliti
advisab|le, -ly, -leness əd'vaizəb|l, -li, -lnis

advis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -ory əd'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əri
advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vok-]
advocate (*s.*), **-s** 'ædvəkit [-vok-, -keit, -ket], -s
advocat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'ædvəkeit [-vok-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
advocation ˌædvə'keiʃən [-vo'k-]
advowson, -s əd'vauzən, -z
Adye 'eidi
adynamic ˌædai'næmik [-di'n-]
adz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ædz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Æacus 'i(:)əkəs
ædile, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; -ʃip/s
Æetes i:'i:ti:z
Ægean i(:)'dʒi:ən [-iən]
Ægeus 'i:dʒju:s
Ægina i(:)'dʒainə
ægis 'i:dʒis
ægrotat, -s i(:)'groutæt ['i:grout-], -s
Ælfric 'ælfrik
Æmilius i(:)'miliəs [-ljəs]
Æneas i(:)'ni:æs ['i:niæs]
Æneid, -s 'i:niid [-njid], -z
Æolia, -n/s i(:)'ouliə [-ljə], -n/z
Æolic i(:)'ɔlik
Æolus 'i(:)oləs ['i(:)əl-]
æon, -s 'i:ən ['i:ɔn], -z
aerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiəreit ['ɛər-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
aeration ˌeiə'reiʃən [ɛə'r-]
aerial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'ɛəriəl, -z, -i
aerie, -s 'ɛəri ['iəri], -z
aeri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɛəri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
aero 'ɛərou
aerodrome, -s 'ɛərədroum, -z
aerodynamics 'ɛəroudai'næmiks ['eiər-, -di'n-]
aero|lite/s, -lith/s 'ɛəro|lait/s ['eiər-, -rə|l-], -liθ/s
aerological ˌɛəro'lɔdʒikəl [ˌeiər-, -rə'l-]
aerolog|ist/s, -y ɛə'rɔlədʒ|ist/s [ˌeiə'r-], -i
aeronaut, -s 'ɛərənɔ:t, -s
aeronautic, -al, -s ˌɛərə'nɔ:tik, -əl, -s
aerophone, -s 'ɛərəfoun, -z
aeroplane, -s 'ɛərəplein [-rop-], -z
aerostat, -s 'ɛərostæt ['eiər-, -rəs-], -s
aertex 'ɛəteks
æruginous iə'ru:dʒinəs
aer|y (*s.*) (=aerie), **-ies** 'ɛər|i ['iər|i], -iz
aery (*adj.*) 'eiəri ['ɛəri]
Æschines 'i:skini:z
Æschylus 'i:skiləs
Æsculapius ˌi:skju'leipjəs [-piəs]
Æsop 'i:sɔp
æsthete, -s 'i:sθi:t ['es-], -s
æsthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetik [is-, es-], -əl, -əli, -s
æstheticism, -st/s i:s'θetisi|zəm [is-, es-], -st/s
æstival i:s'taivəl
Æthelstan 'æθəlstən
æther 'i:θə*
Æthiopia, -n/s ˌi:θi'oupjə [-piə], -n/z
ætiology ˌi:ti'ɔlədʒi
Ætna 'etnə
afar ə'fɑ:*
afeard ə'fiəd
affability ˌæfə'biliti
affab|le, -ly, -leness 'æfəb|l, -li, -lnis
affair, -s ə'fɛə*, -z
affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness ə'fekt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id/li, -idnis
affectation, -s ˌæfek'teiʃən, -z
affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnit [-ʃnit, -ʃənit], -li, -nis
afferent 'æfərənt
affettuoso əˌfetju'ouzou [æˌf-, -tu-]
affianc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faiəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
affidavit, -s ˌæfi'deivit, -s
affiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'filieit, -s, -iŋ,
affiliation, -s əˌfili'eiʃən, -z [-id
affinit|y, -ies ə'finit|i, -iz
affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
affirmation, -s ˌæfə:'meiʃən [-fə'm-], -z
affirmative, -ly ə'fə:mətiv, -li
affirmatory ə'fə:mətəri
affix (*s.*), **-es** 'æfiks, -iz
affix (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'fiks [æ'f-], -iz,
afflatus ə'fleitəs [-iŋ, -t
afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
affliction, -s ə'flikʃən, -z
affluen|ce, -t/s, -tly 'æfluən|s, -t/s, -tli
afflux, -es 'æflʌks, -iz
afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
afforest, -s, -ing, -ed æ'fɔrist [ə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
afforestation, -s æˌfɔris'teiʃən [əˌf-, -res-], -z
affranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed æ'frænʧaiz [ə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
affray, -s ə'frei, -z
affricate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'æfrikit [-keit, -ket], -s
affricated 'æfrikeitid
affrication ˌæfri'keiʃən
affricative (*s. adj.*), **-s** æ'frikətiv, -z
affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'frait, -s, -iŋ, -id/li

affront (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'frʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z
Afghanistan æf'gænistæn [-tən, æf-ˌgænis'tæn, æfˌgænis'tɑ:n]
a|field, -fire, -flame, -float ə|'fi:ld, -'faiə*, -'fleim, -'flout
Aflalo ə'flɑ:lou
afoot ə'fut
afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:* [-'fɔɔ*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taim
a fortiori 'eiˌfɔ:ʃi'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:ˌfɔ:ti'ɔ:ri:]
afraid ə'freid
afreet, -s 'æfri:t, -s
afresh ə'freʃ
Afric 'æfrik
Africa, -n/s 'æfrikə, -n/z
Africander, -s ˌæfri'kændə*, -z
Africanus ˌæfri'keinəs
Afridi, -s æ'fri:di [ə'f-], -z
Afrikaans ˌæfri'kɑ:ns
afrit, -s 'æfri:t, -s
aft ɑ:ft
after, -birth/s, -crop/s, -glow/s, -guard/s, -math/s 'ɑ:ftə*, -bə:θ/s, -krɔp/s, -glou/z, -gɑ:d/z, -mæθ/s
afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftə'nu:n [ˌɑ:ftə'n-], -z
after|piece/s, -thought/s, -ward/s 'ɑ:ftə|pi:s/iz, -θɔ:t/s, -wəd/z
Aga 'ɑ:gə
Agag 'eigæg
again, -st ə'gein [-'gen], -st [-nɔn]
Agamemnon ˌægə'memnən [-noun,
agape (*s.*), **-s** 'ægəpi(:), -z
agape (*adj. adv.*) ə'geip
agapemone ˌægə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
Agar 'eigɑ:*, 'eigə*
agaric (*s.*), **-s** 'ægərik [ə'gærik], -s
agaric (*adj.*) æ'gærik [ə'g-]
Agassiz, -horn ə'gæsiz, -hɔ:n
agate (*stone*), **-s** 'ægət [-git, -get], -s
Agate (*surname*) 'eigət, 'ægət
Agatha 'ægəθə
Agathocles ə'gæθokli:z [-θək-]
agave, -s ə'geivi [ə'geiv, 'ægeiv], -z
agaze ə'geiz
ag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** (*past tense and participle*) eidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
aged (*adj.*), **-ness** 'eidʒid, -nis
ageless 'eidʒlis
agelong 'eidʒlɔŋ
agenc|y, -ies 'eidʒəns|i, -iz
agenda, -s ə'dʒendə, -z
Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ:*
agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s
Ager 'eidʒə*
Agesilaus əˌdʒesi'leiəs
Aggie 'ægi
agglomerate (*s. adj.*), **-s** ə'glɔmərit [-reit, -ret], -s
agglomerat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'glɔməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
agglomeration, -s əˌglɔmə'reiʃən, -z
agglutinate (*adj.*) ə'glu:tinit [-neit, -net]
agglutinat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'glu:-tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
agglutination, -s əˌglu:ti'neiʃən, -z
agglutinative ə'glu:tinətiv [-neit-]
aggrandiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ægrəndaiz [ə'grændaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
aggrandizement [**-ise-**] ə'grændizmənt
aggravat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
aggravation, -s ˌægrə'veiʃən, -z
aggregate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ægrigit [-geit, -get], -s
aggregat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ægrigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
aggregation, -s ˌægri'geiʃən, -z
aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'gres [æ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
aggression, -s ə'greʃən [æ'g-], -z
aggressive, -ly, -ness ə'gresiv [æ'g-], -li, -nis
aggriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'gri:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
Aggy 'ægi
aghast ə'gɑ:st
agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒail, -ist, -li, -nis
agility ə'dʒiliti
Agincourt 'ædʒinkɔ:t
agiotage 'ædʒətidʒ
agitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
agitation, -s ˌædʒi'teiʃən, -z
agitato ˌædʒi'tɑ:tou
aglow ə'glou
agnail, -s 'ægneil, -z
agnate 'ægneit
agnation æg'neiʃən
Agnes 'ægnis
Agnew 'ægnju:
agnomen, -s æg'noumen ['æg'n-], -z
agnostic, -s æg'nɔstik [əg-], -s
agnosticism æg'nɔstisizəm [əg-]
Agnus Dei, -s 'ægnəs'di:ai ['ɑ:gnus-'dei:i:], -z
ago ə'gou
agog ə'gɔg
agone ə'gɔn
agonistic, -ally, -s ˌægə'nistik [-gɔ'n-], -əli, -s
agoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** 'ægənaiz [-gɔn-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
agon|y, -ies 'ægən|i, -iz

agor|a, -æ, -as 'ægər|ə [-gor-], -i:, -əz
agouti, -s ə'gu:ti, -z
Agra 'ɑ:grə
agrarian, -s, -ism ə'greəriən [ei'g-], -z, -izəm
agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'gri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
agreeab|le, -ly, -leness ə'griəb|l, -li, -lnis
agreement, -s ə'gri:mənt, -s
agrestic ə'grestik [æ'g-]
Agricola ə'grikələ [-kol-]
agricultur|al, -alist/s ˌægri'kʌltʃur|əl [-tʃər-], -əlist/s
agriculture 'ægrikʌltʃə*
agriculturist, -s ˌægri'kʌltʃərist, -s
agrimony 'ægriməni
Agrippa ə'gripə
aground ə'graund
ague, -s 'eigju:, -z
Aguilar ə'gwilə* [æ'g-]
Agutter ə'gʌtə*
ah ɑ:
aha ɑ(:)'hɑ: [ə'h-]
Ahab 'eihæb
Ahasuerus əˌhæzju'iərəs
Ahaz 'eihæz
Ahaziah ˌeiə'zaiə
ahead ə'hed
aheap ə'hi:p
ahem m'm [m̩m, hm]
A'Hern 'eihə:n
Aherne ə'hə:n
Ahijah ə'haidʒə
Ahimelech ə'himəlek [-mil-]
Ahithophel ə'hitofel [-təf-]
Ahmed 'ɑ:med
Ahn ɑ:n
ahoy ə'hɔi
ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd
Ai 'eiai
aid (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
aide-de-camp, -s 'eiddə'kɑ̃:ŋ [-'kɔ̃:ŋ, -'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɔ:ŋ] (ɛddəkɑ̃), -z
aides-de-camp 'eidzdə'kɑ̃:ŋ [-'kɔ̃:ŋ, -'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɔ:ŋ] (ɛddəkɑ̃)
aigrette, -s 'eigret [ei'gret] -s
aiguille, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egɥi:j, ɛg-), -z
Aik|en, -in 'eik|in, -in
ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Aileen 'eili:n
aileron, -s 'eilərɔ̃:ŋ [-rɔn], -z
Ailesbury 'eilzbəri
Ailsa 'eilsə
aim (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-less** eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
Ainger 'eindʒə*
Ainsl|ey, -ie 'einzl|i, -i
Ainsworth 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]
ain't eint
Ainu, -s 'ainu:, -z
air (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** ɛə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d
air-base, -s 'ɛəbeis, -iz
air-ba|th, -ths 'ɛəbɑ:|θ ['ɛə'b-], -ðz
air-bladder, -s 'ɛəˌblædə*, -z
air-carrier, -s 'ɛəˌkæriə*, -z
air-cell, -s 'ɛə-sel, -z
air-chamber, -s 'ɛəˌtʃeimbə*, -z
air-cooled 'ɛə-ku:ld
aircraft 'ɛə-krɑ:ft
air-cushion, -s 'ɛəˌkuʃin ['ɛə'k-, -ʃən], -z
Aird ɛəd
Airedale, -s 'ɛədeil, -z
air-engine, -s 'ɛərˌendʒin, -z
Airey 'ɛəri
air-|gun/s, -hole/s 'ɛə|gʌn/z, -houl/z
airless 'ɛəlis
Airlie 'ɛəli
air|man, -men 'ɛə|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
air-mail, -s 'ɛəmeil, -z
air-|plane/s, -pocket/s, -port/s, -pump/s, -raid/s, -route/s, -shaft/s, -ship/s, -sickness, -space, -tight 'ɛə-|plein/z, -ˌpɔkit/s, -pɔ:t/s, -pʌmp/s, -reid/z, -ru:t/s, -ʃɑ:ft/s -ʃip/s, -ˌsiknis, -speis, -tait
airway, -s 'ɛəwei, -z
air|y (A.), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'ɛər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Aisgill 'eisgil
Aislaby 'eizləbi [*locally* 'eizlbi]
aisle, -s, -d ail, -z, -d
aitchbone, -s 'eitʃboun, -z
Aitchison 'eitʃisn
Aith eiθ
Aitken 'eitkin
Aix eiks (ɛks)
Aix-la-Chapelle 'eiksla:ʃæ'pel (ɛkslaʃapɛl)
Aix - les - Bains 'eikslei'bɛ̃:ŋ [-'bæŋ] (ɛkslebɛ̃)
Ajaccio ə'jætʃiou [ə'dʒæsiou]
ajar ə'dʒɑ:*
Ajax, -es 'eidʒæks, -iz
ajutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
Akbar 'ækbɑ:*
Akenside 'eikinsaid [-kən-]
Akerman 'ækəmən
Akers 'eikəz
akimbo ə'kimbou
akin ə'kin

Akkad 'ækæd
Akkra 'ækrə
Akron 'ækrɔn [-rən]
Akroyd 'ækrɔid
Al æl
a la ɑ:lɑ:
Alabama ˌælə'bɑ:mə ['æləb-]
alabaster 'æləbɑ:stə* [-bæs-]
Alabaster 'æləbɑ:stə*
alack ə'læk
alacrity ə'lækriti
Aladdin ə'lædin
Alan 'ælən
Aland 'ɑ:lənd ['ɔ:l-]
aland (*adv.*) ə'lænd
alar 'eilə*
Alaric 'ælərik
alarm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s** ə'lɑ:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
alarum, -s ə'leərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z
alas ə'lɑ:s [-'læs]
Alaska ə'læskə
Alastair ˌæləs'teə*
Alastor ə'læstɔ:* [æ'l-]
alate (*winged*) 'eileit
alb, -s ælb, -z
Alba 'ælbə
Alban 'ɔ:lbən ['ɔl-]
Albani æl'bɑ:ni
Albania, -n/s æl'beinjə [ɔ:l-, -niə], -n/z
Albano æl'bɑ:nou
Albany 'ɔ:lbəni ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
albatross, -es 'ælbətrɔs, -iz
albeit ɔ:l'bi:it
Albemarle 'ælbimɑ:l [-bɔm-]
Alberic 'ælbərik
albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bə:t], -s
Alberta æl'bə:tə
albescent æl'besənt
albespine 'ælbɔspain
Albigenses ˌælbi'dʒensi:z
Albin 'ælbin
albinism 'ælbinizəm
albino, -s æl'bi:nou, -z
Albion 'ælbjən [-biən]
Alboni æl'bouni
Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albrɛçt)
Albright 'ɔ:lbrait
Albrighton 'ɔ:braitn ['ɔ:lb-]
albugineous ˌælbju(:)'dʒiniəs [-njəs]
Albula 'ælbjulə
album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
albumen 'ælbjumin [æl'bju:min, -men]
albumin 'ælbjumin [æl'bju:min]
albumin|oid/s, -ous æl'bju:min|ɔid/z, -əs
alburnum, -s æl'bə:nəm, -z
Albury (*surname*) 'ɔ:lbəri ['ɔl-], (*town in Australia*) 'ælbəri
Alcæus æl'si(:)əs
alcaic, -s æl'keiik, -s
Alcazar (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə* [-æθə*, ˌælkə'θɑ:*], (*music hall*) æl'kæzə*
Alcester 'ɔ:lstə* ['ɔl-]
Alcestis æl'sestis
alchemic, -al æl'kemik [*old-fashioned* -'kim-], -əl
alchem|ist/s, -y 'ælkim|ist/s, -i
Alcibiades ˌælsi'baiədi:z
Alcides æl'saidi:z
Alcinous æl'sinouəs
Alcmene ælk'mi:ni(:)
Alcock 'ɔ:lkɔk ['ɔl-]
alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhɔl, -z, -izəm
alcoholic ˌælkə'hɔlik
alcoholomet|er/s, -ry ˌælkəhɔ'lɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
Alcoran ˌælkɔ'rɑ:n [-kɔ:'r-, -kɔ'r-, -kə'r-]
Alcorn 'ɔ:lkɔ:n ['ɔl-]
Alcott 'ɔ:lkət ['ɔl-]
alcove, -s, -d 'ælkouv, -z, -d
Alcuin 'ælkwin
Alcyone æl'saiəni
Aldborough (*in Yorks*) 'ɔ:l*d*bərə ['ɔl-, *locally* 'ɔ:brə], (*in Suffolk*) 'ɔ:l*d*bərə
Aldbury 'ɔ:ldbəri ['ɔl-]
Aldebaran æl'debərən
Aldeburgh 'ɔ:l*d*bərə ['ɔl-]
aldehyde, -s 'ældihaid, -z
Alden 'ɔ:ldən ['ɔl-]
Aldenham 'ɔ:ldnəm ['ɔl-, -dnəm]
alder (A.), -s 'ɔ:ldə* ['ɔl-], -z
alder|man (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:ldə-mən ['ɔl-], -mən, -mənli
aldermanic ˌɔ:ldə'mænik [ˌɔl-]
aldern 'ɔ:ldə(:)n ['ɔl-]
Alderney 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔl-]
Aldersgate 'ɔ:ldəzgit ['ɔl-, -geit, -get]
Aldershot 'ɔ:ldəʃɔt ['ɔl-]
Alderwasley, ˌældəwəz'li:
Aldgate 'ɔ:l*d*git ['ɔl-, -geit, -get]
Aldine 'ɔ:ldain ['ɔl-]
Aldis 'ɔ:ldis ['ɔl-]
Aldous 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-], 'ældəs
Aldred 'ɔ:ldrid ['ɔl-, -dred]
Aldr|ich, -idge 'ɔ:ldr|idʒ ['ɔl-, -itʃ], -idʒ
Aldsworth 'ɔ:ldzwə(:)θ ['ɔl-]
Aldus 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
Aldwych 'ɔ:ldwitʃ ['ɔl-]
ale (A.), -s eil, -z
Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek]
alehou|se, -ses 'eilhau|s, -ziz
Alemannic ˌæli'mænik
alembic, -s ə'lembik, -s
Aleppo ə'lepou

alert, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
Alessandria ˌæli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]
Aletsch 'ælitʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]
Aleutian ə'lu:ʃiən [-'lju:-, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
alewi|fe, -ves 'eilwai|f, -vz
Alexand|er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s ˌælig'zɑ:n-d|ə* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə, -riən/z
Alexandrina ˌæligzɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-, -zæn-, -ks-]
alexandrine, -s ˌælig'zændrain [-leg-, -'zɑ:n-, -k's-], -z
Alexis ə'leksis
Alfonso æl'fɔnzou [-nsou]
Alford *ɔ:lfəd ['ɔl-]
Alfred 'ælfrid
Alfreda æl'fri:də
Alfredian æl'fri:diən [-djən]
Alfree 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔl-]
alfresco æl'freskou
Alfreton 'ɔ:lfritən ['ɔl-]
Alfric 'ælfrik
Alfriston ɔ:l'fristən [æl-]
al|ga, -gæ 'æl|gə, -dʒi:
algebra, -s 'ældʒibrə, -z
algebraic, -al, -ally ˌældʒi'breiik, -əl, -əli
algebraist, -s ˌældʒi'breiist ['----], -s
Algeciras ˌældʒi'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-,
Alger 'ældʒə* [-'saiər-]
Algeria, -n/s æl'dʒiəriə, -n/z
Algernon 'ældʒənən
Algiers æl'dʒiəz ['--]
Algoa æl'gouə
Algol 'ælgɔl
Algy 'ældʒi
Alhambra æl'hæmbrə [əl-]
alhambresque, ˌælhæm'bresk
alias, -es 'eiliæs [-ljæs, -əs], -iz
Ali Baba 'æli'bɑ:bə ['ɑ:l-, -bɑ:]
alibi, -s 'ælibai, -z
Alicant 'ælikænt
Alicante, -s ˌæli'kænti, -z
Alice 'ælis
Alicia ə'liʃiə, -ʃə
Alick 'ælik
alien (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able; -age 'eiliən [-ljən], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl; -idʒ
alienat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiliəneit [-ljən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
alienation, -s ˌeiliə'neiʃən [-ljə'n-], -z
alienee, -s ˌeiliə'ni: [ˌeiljə-], -z
alieni|sm, -st/s 'eiliəni|zəm [-ljən-], -st/s
alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s, -iŋ, -id
align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
alike ə'laik

aliment, -s 'ælimənt, -s
aliment|al, -ary ˌæli'ment|l, -əri
alimentation ˌælimen'teiʃən
alimon|y, -ies 'ælimən|i, -iz
alin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d
Aline æ'li:n [ə'l-], 'æli:n
alineation, -s əˌlini'eiʃən, -z
Alington 'æliŋtən
Ali Pasha 'ɑ:li'pɑ:ʃə ['æl-, -pə'ʃɑ:]
aliqu|ant, -ot 'ælikw|ənt, -ɔt
Alison 'ælisn
Alister 'ælistə*
alive ə'laiv
alizarin ə'lizərin
alkahest 'ælkəhest
alkalescen|ce, -cy, -t ˌælkə'lesn|s, -si, -t
alkali, -(e)s 'ælkəlai, -z
alkali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli|fai [æl'kæl-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
alkaline 'ælkəlain
alkalinity ˌælkə'liniti
alkaloid, -s 'ælkəlɔid, -z
Alkoran ˌælkɔ'rɑ:n [-kɔ:'r-, -ko'r-, -kə'r-]
all ɔ:l
Allah 'ælə [-lɑ:]
Allahabad ˌæləhə'bæd [-'bɑ:d, *rarely* ˌælərə'b-]
Allan 'ælən
Allan-a-Dale 'ælənə'deil
Allandale 'æləndeil
Allard 'ælɑ:d [-ləd]
Allardice 'ælədais
allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Allbright 'ɔ:lbrait ['ɔl-]
Allbutt 'ɔ:lbət ['ɔl-]
Allchin 'ɔ:lʃin ['ɔl-]
Allcorn 'ɔ:lkɔ:n ['ɔl-]
Allcroft 'ɔ:lkrɔft ['ɔl-, -krɔ:ft]
allegation, -s ˌæle'geiʃən [-li'g-], -z
alleg|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Alleghany 'æligeini [ˌæli'g-]
Allegheny 'æligeni [ˌæli'g-]
allegian|ce, -t ə'li:dʒən|s, -t
allegoric, -al, -ally ˌæle'gɔrik [-li'g-], -əl, -əli
allegorist, -s 'æligərist [-leg-, -gor-], -s
allegoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æligəraiz [-leg-, -gor-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
allegor|y, -ies 'æligər|i [-leg-, -gor-], -iz
allegretto, -s ˌæli'gretou [-le'g-], -z
allegro, -s ə'leigrou [æ'l-], -z
Allegwash 'æligwɔʃ
Allein(e) 'ælin
alleluia (A.), -s ˌæli'lu:jə, -z
allemande, -s 'ælmɑ̃:nd [-mɔ̃:nd, -mɑ:nd, -mɔ:nd] (almɑ̃:d), -z
Allen 'ælin

Allenby 'ælənbi
Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]
Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]
Allerton 'ælətən
alleviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'li:vieit, [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
alleviation əˌli:vi'eiʃən
alley, -s 'æli, -z
Alleyn æ'li:n, 'ælin, 'ælein
Alleyné æ'lein, 'ælin
Alleynian, -s ə'li:niən [æ'l-, -njən], -z
All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdei, -z
all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔəz]
Allfrey 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔl-]
all-hail 'ɔ:l'heil [ɔ:l'h-]
All-Hallows 'ɔ:l'hælouz
Allhusen æl'hju:zən
alliance, -s ə'laiəns, -iz
Allies 'ælaiz [ə'laiz]
alligator, -s 'æligeitə*, -z
allineation, -s əˌlini'eiʃən [æˌl-], -z
Allingham 'æliŋəm
Allison 'ælisn [-s, -iŋ, -id
alliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'litəreit [æ'l-],
alliteration, -s əˌlitə'reiʃən [æˌl-], -z
alliterative ə'litəreitiv [æ'l-, -rət-]
Allman 'ɔ:lmən
Alloa 'ælouə
Allobroges ə'lɔbrədʒi:z [æ'l-, -brodʒ-, ˌælə'broudʒ-]
allocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ælokeit [-ləkˌ], -s, -iŋ, -id
allocation, -s ˌælo'keiʃən [-lə'k-], -z
allocution, -s ˌælo'kju:ʃən [-lə'k-], -z
allodi|al/s, -um ə'loudi|əl/z [-dj|-], -əm
Allon 'ælən
allopath, -s 'ælopæθ [-ləp-], -s
allopathic ˌælo'pæθik [-lə'p-]
allopath|ist/s, -y ə'lɔpəθ|ist/s [æ'l-], -i
allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ə'lɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
allotropic ˌælo'trɔpik [-lə't-]
allow, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d
allowab|le, -ly, -leness ə'lauəb|l, -li, -lnis
allowanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'lauəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Alloway 'ælowei [-ləw-]
alloy (*mixture of metals*), **-s** 'ælɔi [ə'lɔi], -z, (*figurative sense*) ə'lɔi
alloy (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'lɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
Allpress 'ɔ:lpres
All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seintsdei, -z
Allsop(p) 'ɔ:lsəp ['ɔl-, -sɔp]
All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'soulzdei, -z
allspice 'ɔ:lspais
allud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lu:d [-'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id
allur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔ:*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
allusion, -s ə'lu:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z
allusive, -ly, -ness ə'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, -nis
alluvi|al, -on/s, -um/s, -a ə'lu:vi|əl [-'lju:-, -vjˌəl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə
Allwor|th, -thy 'ɔ:lwə(:)|θ, -ði
all|y (*party to alliance*), **-ies** 'ælai [ə'lai], -z
all|y (*marble*), **-ies** 'æl|i, -iz
all|y (*v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** ə'l|ai [æ'l-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid ['ælaid]
Note.—**allied** *is generally pronounced* 'ælaid *when attributive.*
Ally 'æli
Alma 'ælmə
Almack 'ɔ:lmæk ['ɔl-]
almagest, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s
alma-mater, -s 'ælmə'meitə*, -z
almanac(k), -s 'ɔ:lmənæk ['ɔl-], -s
Almanzor æl'mænzɔ:* [-zə*]
Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædimə
Almesbury 'ɑ:mzbəri
almight|y (**A.**), **-ily, -iness** ɔ:l'mait|i, [-ili, -inis
almner, -s 'ɑ:mnə*, -z
almoi(g)n 'ælmɔin
Almon 'ælmən
almond (**A.**), **-s** 'ɑ:mənd, -z
Almondbury 'ɑ:məndbəri [*locally also* 'eimbəri]
Almondsbury 'ɑ:məndzbəri
almoner, -s 'ælmənə* ['ɑ:m-], -z
almon|ry, -ies 'ælmənr|i ['ɑ:m-], -iz
almost 'ɔ:lmoust ['ɔl-, -məst]
Almroth 'ælmrouθ
alms ɑ:mz
almsgiv|er/s, -ing 'ɑ:mzˌgiv|ə*/z, -iŋ
almshou|se, -ses 'ɑ:mzhau|s, -ziz
Alne (*in Yorkshire, Warwickshire*) ɔ:n
Alnmouth 'ælnmauθ
Alnwick 'ænik
aloe, -s 'ælou, -z
aloft ə'lɔft [-'lɔ:ft]
alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis
along, -side ə'lɔŋ, -'said
aloof, -ness ə'lu:f, -nis
Alor Star 'ælɔ:'stɑ:*
aloud ə'laud
alp (**A.**), **-s** ælp, -s
alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z
alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɔk [-pən-], -s
Alperton 'ælpətən
alpestrian æl'pestriən
alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z
alphabet, -s 'ælfəbit [-bet], -s
alphabetic, -al, -ally ˌælfə'betik, -əl, -əli

Alphæus æl'fi(:)əs
Alphonso æl'fɔnzou
alpine 'ælpain
alpinist, -s 'ælpinist, **-s**
already ɔ:l'redi [ɔl-]
Alresford 'ɔ:lsfəd
alright 'ɔ:l'rait
Alsace 'ælsæs
Alsa|tia, -tian/s æl'sei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
also 'ɔ:lsou ['ɔl-]
Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsəp ['ɔl-, -sɔp]
Alston 'ɔ:lstən ['ɔl-]
alt ælt
Altai æl'teiai [-'tai]
Altaic æl'teiik
altar, -s 'ɔ:ltə* ['ɔl-], -z
altar-|cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:ltə|klɔθ ['ɔl-, -klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:ltəpi:s ['ɔl-], -iz
altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:ltəreil ['ɔl-], -z
altazimuth, -s ælt'æziməθ, -s
alt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable; -erant/s 'ɔ:lt|ə* ['ɔl-], **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl; -ərənt/s**
alteration, -s ˌɔ:ltə'reiʃən [ˌɔl-], -z
alterative 'ɔ:ltəreitiv ['ɔl-, -rət-]
altercat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ltə:keit ['ɔl-, -tək-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
altercation, -s ˌɔ:ltə:'keiʃən [ˌɔl-, -tə'k-], -z
alternant, -s ɔ:l'tə:nənt [ɔl-], -s
alternate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ɔ:l'tə:nit [ɔl-, æl-], -li, -nis
alternat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ɔ:ltə:neit ['ɔl-, 'æl-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
alternation, -s ˌɔ:ltə:'neiʃən [ˌɔl-, ˌæl-, -tə'n-], -z
alternative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ɔ:l'tə:nətiv [ɔl-, æl-], -z, -li
Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p ['ɔl-], 'ɔ:ltrəp ['ɔl-]
although ɔ:l'ðou [ɔl-]
altimet|er/s, -ry æl'timit|ə*/z, -ri
altissimo æl'tisimou
altitude, -s 'æltitju:d, -z
alto, -s 'æltou [*rarely* 'ɑ:l-], -z
altogether ˌɔ:ltə'geðə* [ˌɔl-, -tu'g-, '--ˈ--, *also sometimes* '---- *when attributive*]
Alton 'ɔ:ltən
Altona (*in Germany*) 'æltonə [-tən-], (*in America*) æl'tounə
alto-relievo 'æltouri'li:vou
alto-rilievo 'æltourili'eivou
Altrincham 'ɔ:ltriŋəm
altrui|sm, -st/s 'æltrui|zəm, **-st/s**
altruistic, -ally ˌæltru'istik, **-əli**
alum (A.), **-s** 'æləm, -z
alumina ə'lju:minə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]
aluminium ˌælju'minjəm [-niəm]
aluminous ə'lju:minəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]
alumn|us, -i ə'lʌmn|əs, **-ai**
Alva 'ælvə
Alvechurch 'ælvtʃə:tʃ ['oulə*], -z
alveolar, -s 'ælviələ* [æl'viələ*, ˌælvi-
alveole, -s 'ælvioul, -z
alveol|us, -i 'ælviəl|əs [æl'viəl-, ˌælvi-'oul-], -ai
Alverstone 'ɔ:lvəstən ['ɔl-]
Alvescot 'ælviskɔt [-kət, *locally* 'ɔ:lskət]
Alveston 'ɔ:sn
Alwar 'ælwə*
alway 'ɔ:lwei
always 'ɔ:lwəz [-weiz, -wiz]
Alwyn(ne) 'ɔ:lwin ['ɔl-] [*stress*
a.m. 'ei'em [ei'em *when preceded by a*
am æm (*strong form*), əm, m (*weak*
Amabel 'æməbel [*forms*)
Amadis 'æmədis
amadou 'æmədu:
amain ə'mein
Amalek 'æməlek
Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkait, **-s**
amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z
amalgamat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
amalgamation, -s əˌmælgə'meiʃən, -z
Aman 'æmən
Amanda ə'mændə
amandine ə'mændain
Amantia ə'mænʃiə [-ʃjə]
amanuens|is, -es əˌmænju'ens|is, **-i:z**
Amara ə'mɑ:rə
amaranth, -s 'æmərænθ, -s
amaranthine ˌæmə'rænθain
amaryllis (A.), -es ˌæmə'rilis, -iz
Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meisə]
Amasis ə'meisis
amass, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Amata ə'meitə
amateur, -s 'æmətə:* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*, -tjɔə*, -tjɔ:*, ˌ--'-], -z
amateurish, -ly, -ness ˌæmə'tə:riʃ [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-, 'æmət-], -li, -nis
Amati, -s ə'mɑ:ti [æ'm-], -z
amative, -ness 'æmətiv, -nis
amatol 'æmətɔl
amator|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'æmətər|i, -iz
amaurosis ˌæmɔ:'rousis
Amaury ə'mɔ:ri
amaz|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness, -ement/s ə'meiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, **-idli, -idnis**, -mənt/s
Amaziah ˌæmə'zaiə
amazon (A.), **-s** 'æməzən, **-z**
amazonian ˌæmə'zounjən [-niən]

ambage, -s 'æmbidʒ, æm'beidʒi:z ['æmbidʒiz]
ambassador, -s æm'bæsədə* [-sid-], -z
ambassadorial æm,bæsə'dɔ:riəl [,æmb-, -si'd-]
ambassadress, -es æm'bæsədris [-dres], -iz
ambe, -s 'æmbi, -z
amber 'æmbə*
ambergris 'æmbəgri(:)s
ambidexter, -s 'æmbi'dekstə* [,æm-], -z
ambidexterity 'æmbideks'teriti [,æm-]
ambidextrous 'æmbi'dekstrəs [,æm-]
ambient 'æmbiənt [-bjənt]
ambiguit|y, -ies ,æmbi'gjuit|i, -iz
ambiguous, -ly, -ness æm'bigjuəs, -li, -nis
ambit, -s 'æmbit, -s
ambition, -s æm'biʃən, -z
ambitious, -ly, -ness æm'biʃəs, -li, -nis
ambivalence 'æmbi'veiləns
amb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ļə*/z]
Ambler 'æmblə*
Ambleside 'æmblsaid
amboyna (A.) æm'bɔinə
Ambree 'æmbri
Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n æm'brouziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə], -l, -li, -n
ambr|y, -ies 'æmbr|i, -iz
ambs-ace 'eimzeis ['æm-]
ambulance, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz
ambulant 'æmbjulənt
ambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ambulation, -s ,æmbju'leiʃən, -z
ambulator|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'æmbjulətər|i [-leit-], -iz
ambuscad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ,æmbəs'keid, -z, -iŋ, -id
ambush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'æmbuʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
ameer, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
Amelia ə'mi:ljə
ameliorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mi:liəreit [-lior-, -ljər-, -ljor-], -s, -iŋ, -id
amelioration, -s ə,mi:liə'reiʃən [-lio'r-, -ljə'r-, -ljo'r-], -z
ameliorative ə'mi:liəreitiv [-lior-, -ljər-, -ljor-, -rət-]
amen, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:'men [-'-], (*in ordinary spoken language*) 'ɑ:'men ['ei'men, -'-], -z
amenability ə,mi:nə'biliti
amenab|le, -ly, -leness ə'mi:nəb|l, -li, -lnis
Amen Corner 'eimen'kɔ:nə*
amen|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s ə'men|d, -dz, -diŋ, -did, -dmənt/s
amenit|y, -ies ə'mi:nit|i [-'men-], -iz
amerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
America, -n/s ə'merikə, -n/z
Americana ə,meri'kɑ:nə
americanism, -s ə'merikənizəm, -z
americanization [-isa-] ə,merikənai-'zeiʃən
americaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'merikənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Amerindian, -s ,æmə'rindjən [-diən], -z
Amersham 'æməʃəm
Amery 'eiməri
Ames, -bury eimz, -bəri
amethyst, -s 'æmiθist [-meθ-], -s
amethystine ,æmi'θistain [-me'θ-]
Amharic æm'hærik
Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
amiability ,eimjə'biliti [-miə-]
amiab|le, -ly, -leness 'eimjəb|l [-miə-], -li, -lnis
Amias 'eimiæs [-miəs], 'æm-
amicability ,æmikə'biliti
amicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æmikəb|l, -li, -lnis
amice, -s 'æmis, -iz
Amice 'eimis
amid ə'mid
Amidas 'æmidæs
amide, -s 'æmaid, -z
amidships ə'midʃips
amidst ə'midst [-itst]
Amiel 'æmiəl [-mjəl]
Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjɛ̃:ŋ [-miɛ̃:ŋ, -miæŋ, -miənz] (amjɛ̃), (*Shakespearian character*) 'æmiənz, (*street in Dublin*) 'eimjənz [-miənz]
Amies 'eimiz
amir, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
Amis 'eimis
amiss ə'mis
amity 'æmiti
Amlwch 'æmlu:x [-lu:k]
ammeter, -s 'æmitə*, -z
Ammon 'æmən [-mɔn]
ammoni|a, -ac ə'mounj|ə [-ni|ə], -æk
ammoniacal ,æmo'naiəkəl [-mɔ'n-]
ammoniated ə'mounieitid [-njei-]
ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait [-mon-], -s
ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]
ammunition ,æmju'niʃən
amnesia æm'ni:ziə [-zjə]
amnest|y, -ies 'æmnest|i, -iz
Amnon 'æmnɔn
amœb|a, -æ, -as ə'mi:b|ə, -i:, -əz
amok ə'mɔk ['ɑ:mou]

Note.—'ɑ:mou *is the pronunciation used in Malaya.*

among, **-st** ə'mʌŋ, **-st** [ə'mʌŋkst]
amontillado (A.) əˌmɔntiˈlɑːdou [-iˈljɑː-]
Amoore 'eimuə* [-moə*]
amoral æ'mɔrəl
amorist, **-s** 'æmərist [-mor-], **-s**
Amorite, **-s** 'æmərait [-mor-], **-s**
amorous, **-ly**, **-ness** 'æmərəs [-mor-], **-li**,
amorpha, **-s** ə'mɔːfə, **-z** [**-nis**
amorph|ism, **-ous** ə'mɔːf|izəm, **-əs**
amortization [**-isa-**], **-s** əˌmɔːtiˈzeiʃən,**-z**
amortiz|e, **-es**, **ing**, **-ed** ə'mɔːtaiz [**-tiz**],
Amory 'eiməri [**-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Amos 'eimɔs
amount (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ə'maunt, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
amour, **-s** ə'muə* [æ'm-], **-z**
amour-propre 'æmuə'prɔpr [-'prɔpə*] (**amurprɔpr**)
Amoy ə'mɔi
amp, **-s** æmp, **-s**
ampelopsis ˌæmpi'lɔpsis
ampère [**-pere**], **-s** 'æmpɛə*, **-z**
Ampère 'æmpɛə* (ɑ̃pɛːr)
ampersand, **-s** 'æmpəsænd, **-z**
amphibi|a, **-an/s**, **-ous** æm'fibi|ə [**-bj|ə**], **-ən/z**, **-əs**
amphibole (*mineral*) 'æmfiboul
amphibole (*net*), **-s** æm'fiboli [**-bəli**], **-z**
amphibology ˌæmfi'bɔlədʒi
amphibol|y, **-ies** æm'fibol|i [**-bəl-**], **-iz**
amphibrach, **-s** 'æmfibræk, **-s**
Amphictyon, **-s** æm'fiktiən [**-tjən**], **-z**
amphictyonic æmˌfikti'ɔnik
Amphion æm'faiən
Amphipolis æm'fipəlis [**-pol-**]
amphiscian, **-s** æm'fiʃiən [**-ʃjən**], **-z**
amphitheatre, **-s** 'æmfiˌθiətə*, **-z**
Amphitrite 'æmfitraiti
Amphitryon æm'fitriən
amphor|a, **-æ**, **-as** 'æmfər|ə, **-iː**, **-əz**
amphoric æm'fɔrik
amp|le, **-ler**, **-lest**, **-ly**, **-leness** 'æmp|l, **-lə***, **-list**, **-li**, **-lnis**
amplification, **-s** ˌæmplifi'keiʃən, **-z**
amplificatory 'æmplifikeitəri
ampli|fy, **-fies**, **-fying**, **-fied**, **-fier/s**, 'æmpli|fai, **-faiz**, **-faiiŋ**, **-faid**, **-faiə*/z**
amplitude, **-s** 'æmplitjuːd, **-z**
ampoule, **-s** 'æmpuːl, **-z**
Ampthill '**æmpthil**
ampull|a, **-æ** æm'pul|ə, **-iː**
amputat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'æmpjuteit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
amputation, **-s** ˌæmpju'teiʃən, **-z**
Amram 'æmræm
Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [**-mps-**, ˌ**--'-**, '**---**]
amuck ə'mʌk
amulet, **-s** 'æmjulit [**-let**], **-s**
Amundsen 'ɑːmundsən [**-mən-**]
Amur ə'muə* [æ'm-, 'æmuə*]
amus|e, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ingness**, **-ed**, **-ement/s** ə'mjuːz, **-iz**, **-iŋ/li**, **-iŋnis**, **-d**, **-mənt/s**
Amy 'eimi
Amyas 'eimiæs [**-mjæs**, **-miəs**, **-mjəs**], 'æm-
amygdaloid ə'migdəlɔid
amyl 'æmil
an æn (***strong form***), ən, n (***weak forms***)
ana 'ɑːnə
anabapti|sm, **-st/s** ˌænə'bæpti|zəm, **-st/s**
anabaptistic ˌænəbæp'tistik ['ænəbæp't-]
anabas|is, **-es** ə'næbəs|is, **-iːz**
anabolism ə'næbəlizəm [**-bol-**]
anachorism, **-s** ə'nækərizəm [**-kor-**], **-z**
anachron|ism/s, **-ous/ly** ə'nækrən|izəm/z [**-kron-**], **-əs/li**
anacoluth|on, **-a** ˌænəkə'luːθ|ɔn [**-næk-**, **-koˈl-**, **-'ljuː-**, **-θ|ən**], **-ə**
anaconda, **-s** ˌænə'kɔndə, **-z**
Anacreon ə'nækriən
anacrus|is, **-es** ˌænə'kruːs|is, **-iːz**
anæmia ə'niːmiə [æ'n-, **-mjə**]
anæmic ə'niːmik [æ'n-]
anæsthesia ˌæniːs'θiːziə [**-nis-**, **-zjə**, **-ʒiə**, **-ʒjə**, **-ʒə**]
anæsthetic, **-s**, **-ally** ˌænis'θetik [**-niːs-**], **-s**, **-əli**
anæsthetist, **-s** æ'niːsθətist [ə'n-], **-s**
anæsthetiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** æ'niːsθitaiz [ə'n-, **-θət-**], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
anagogic, **-s**, **-al**, **-ally** ˌænə'gɔdʒik, **-s**, **-əl**, **-əli**
anagogy 'ænəgɔdʒi [**-gɔgi**, **-goudʒi**]
anagram, **-s** 'ænəgræm, **-z**
anagrammatic, **-al**, **-ally** ˌænəgrə'mætik, **-əl**, **-əli**
Anak 'einæk
Anakim 'ænəkim
anal 'einəl
analects 'ænəlekts
analgesia ˌænæl'dʒiːziə [**-iːzjə**, **-iːsiə**, **-iːsjə**]
analgesic ˌænæl'dʒiːsik [**-'dʒesik**]
analogic, **-al**, **-ally** ˌænə'lɔdʒik, **-əl**, **-əli**
analogist, **-s** ə'nælədʒist, **-s**
analogous, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'næləgəs, **-li**, **-nis**
analogue, **-s** 'ænəlɔg, **-z**
analog|y, **-ies** ə'nælədʒi, **-iz**
analphabetic, **-al**, **-ally** 'ænælfə'betik [ˌæn-], **-əl**, **-əli**
analysable 'ænəlaizəbl
analys|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ænəlaiz, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
analys|is, **-es** ə'næləs|is [**-lis-**], **-iːz**

analyst, -s 'ænəlist, -s
analytic, -s, -al, -ally ˌænə'litik, -s, -əl, -əli
Anam 'ænæm
anamorphosis ˌænə'mɔ:fəsis
anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z
ananas (*sing.*) **-es** ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz
Ananias ˌænə'naiəs
anapæst, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s
anapæstic ˌænə'pi:stik
anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z
anarch, -s 'ænɑ:k, -s [-əli
anarchic, -al, -ally æ'nɑ:kik [ə'n-], -əl,
anarch|ism, -ist/s, -y 'ænək|izəm, -ist/s, -i
anastigmat, -s ə'næstiɡmæt [æ'n-]; -s
anastomosis ˌænəstə'mousis [ˌænæs-]
anastrophe, -s ə'næstrofi [æ'n-, -rəf-], -z
anathema, -s ə'næθimə [-θəm-], -z
anathematization [-isa-], -s əˌnæθimətai'zeiʃən [-θəm-, -ti'z-], -z
anathematiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'næθimətaiz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Anatolia, -n/s ˌænə'touljə [-liə], -n/z
anatomic, -al, -ally ˌænə'tɔmik, -əl, -əli
anatomist, -s ə'nætəmist [-tom-], -s
anatomiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'nætəmaiz [-tom-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
anatom|y, -ies ə'nætəm|i, -iz [-gor-]
Anaxagoras ˌænæk'sæɡərəs [-k'zæ-,
ancestor, -s 'ænsistə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z
ancestral æn'sestrəl
ancestress, -es 'ænsistris [-ses-, -səs-], iz
ancestr|y, -ies 'ænsistr|i [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
Anchises æŋ'kaisi:z [æn'k-]
Ancholme 'æŋkhoum [-riŋ, -d
anchor (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'æŋkə*, -z,
anchorage, -s 'æŋkəridʒ, -iz
anchoress, -es 'æŋkərɪs [-res], -iz
anchoret, -s 'æŋkəret [-rɪt], -s
anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhould, -z
anchorite, -s 'æŋkərait [-kor-], -s
anchov|y, -ies æn'tʃouv|i ['æntʃəv-], -iz
anchylosis ˌæŋkai'lousis [ˌænk-]
ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'einʃənt, -ist, -li, -s
ancillary æn'siləri
ancipit|al, -ous æn'sipit|l, -əs
Ancren Riwle 'æŋkrin'riuli [-kren-, -krən-, -lə]
ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz
Ancyra æn'saiərə
and ænd (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n, m, ŋ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form m *only occurs next to* p *or* b, *and the form* ŋ *only occurs next to* k *or* g.
Andalusia ˌændə'lu:ziə [-u:zjə, -u:ʒiə, -u:ʒjə, -u:siə, -u:sjə, -u:ʃiə, -u:ʃjə]
Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]
andante, -s æn'dænti, -z
Ander|sen, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn
Andes 'ændi:z
andiron, -s 'ændaiən, -z
Andorra æn'dɔrə
Andover 'ændouvə*
Andow (*surname*) 'ændau
Andrassy æn'dræsi
Andreas 'ændriæs
Andrew 'ændru:
Andrewatha (*Cornish family*) æn'dru:θə, (*Plymouth family*) æn'dru:əθə, ˌændru:'ɔθə
Andria 'ændriə
Androcles 'ændrokli:z [-drək-]
Androclus æn'drɔkləs
androgynous æn'drɔdʒinəs
android, -s 'ændrɔid, -z
Androm|ache, -eda æn'drɔm|əki, -idə
Andronicus (*in Shakespeare*) æn'drɔnikəs, (*otherwise*) ˌændrə'naikəs [-dro'n-]
Andros 'ændrɔs
anecdotal ˌænek'doutl [-nik-]
anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s
anecdotic, -al, -ally ˌænek'dɔtik [-nik-], -əl, -əli [-oud/z
anelectr|ic/s, -ode/s ˌæni'lektri|ik/s, **anemomet|er/s, -ry**ˌæni'mɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
anemometric ˌænimo'metrik [-mə'm-]
anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z
anemoscope, -s ə'neməskoup, -s
anent ə'nent
aneroid, -s 'ænərɔid [-nir-], -z
aneurism, -s 'ænjuərizəm, -z
anew ə'nju:
anfractuosity ˌænfræktju'ɔsiti
Angear 'æŋgiə*
angel (**A.**), **-s** 'eindʒəl, -z
Angela 'ændʒilə [-dʒəl-] ['æŋgil-]
Angeles 'ændʒili:z [-liz, *in America also*
angelic, -al, -ally æn'dʒelik, -əl, -əli
angelica (**A.**) æn'dʒelikə
Angelina ˌændʒi'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]
Angelo 'ændʒilou
angelus, -es 'ændʒiləs [-dʒəl-], -iz·
anger (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'æŋgə*, -z,
Angevin 'ændʒivin [-riŋ, -d
Angier 'ændʒiə*
angina, -s æn'dʒainə, -z
angle (*s. v.*) (**A.**), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'æŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋgl|si, -si
Anglia, -n/s 'æŋgliə, -n/z
Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋglik|ən/z, **anglice** 'æŋglisi [-ənizəm
anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋglisi|zəm/z, -st/s
anglicization [-isa-] ˌæŋglisai'zeiʃən

anglicize [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'æŋglisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Anglo-French 'æŋglou'frenʧ
anglomania 'æŋglou'meiniə [-njə]
Anglo-Norman 'æŋglou'nɔ:mən
anglophile, -s 'æŋglou*f*ail, -z
anglophobe, -s 'æŋglou*f*oub [-gləf-], -z
anglophobia ˌæŋglou'foubiə [-glə'f-, -bjə]
Anglo-Sax|on/s, -ondom, -onism 'æŋglou'sæks|ən/z, -əndəm, -ənizəm [-ɥizəm]
Angola æŋ'goulə
Angora (*in Turkey*) 'æŋgərə [æŋ'gɔ:rə]
Note.—English residents in Turkey pronounce 'æŋgərə.
Angora (*cat, rabbit, cloth*), **-s** æŋ'gɔ:rə, -z
Angostura ˌæŋgɔs'tjuərə [-gəs-, -'tjoər-]
angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋgr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
anguine 'æŋgwin
anguish, -ed 'æŋgwiʃ, -t
angular 'æŋgjulə*
angularit|y, -ies ˌæŋgju'lærit|i, -iz
angulate 'æŋgjuleit [-lit]
angulated 'æŋgjuleitid
Angus 'æŋgəs
Angustura ˌæŋgəs'tjuərə [-'tjoər-]
anharmonic 'ænhɑ:'mɔnik
anhungered ən'hʌŋgəd
anhydr|ide/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/z, -ait, -əs
anil 'ænil
anile 'einail ['æn-]
aniline 'ænilain
anility æ'niliti [ə'n-]
animadversion, -s ˌænimæd'və:ʃən [-məd-], -z
animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed ˌænimæd'və:t [-məd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
animal, -s 'ænimə*l*, -z
animalcular ˌæni'mælkjulə*
animalcule, -s ˌæni'mælkju:l, -z
animalism 'ænimə*l*izəm [-mļi-]
animate (*adj.*) 'ænimit [-meit, -met]
animat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s** 'ænimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
animation ˌæni'meiʃən
animism 'ænimizəm
animosit|y, -ies ˌæni'mɔsit|i, -iz
animus 'æniməs
anion, -s 'ænaiən, -z
anise 'ænis
aniseed 'ænisi:d
anisette ˌæni'zet
Anita ə'ni:tə
Anjou ɑ̃:ɲ'ʒu: [ɔ̃:ɲ-, ɔŋ-] (ɑ̃ʒu)
Ankara 'æŋkərə
anker, -s 'æŋkə*, -z
ankh, -s æŋk, -s
ankle, -s 'æŋkl, -z
anklet, -s 'æŋklit, -s
Ann æn
anna (**A.**), **-s** 'ænə, -z
Annabel 'ænəbel
Annabella ˌænə'belə
Annagh æ'nɑ: ['ænɑ:]
Annakin 'ænəkin
annalist, -s 'ænəlist, -s
annals 'æn|z
Annaly 'ænəli
Annam 'ænæm [æ'næm]
Annan, -dale 'ænən, -deil
Annapolis ə'næpəlis [æ'n-, -pol-]
Annas 'ænæs
annatto ə'nætou [æ'n-]
Anne æn
anneal, -s, -ing, -ed ə'ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Annesley 'ænzli
annex (*s.*), **-es** 'æneks, -iz
annex (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** ə'neks [æ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
annexation, -s ˌænek'seiʃən, -z
annexe, -s 'æneks, -iz
Annie 'æni
annihilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ə'naiəleit [-'naiil-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
annihilation, -s əˌnaiə'leiʃən [-ˌnaii'l-, *rarely* ˌæniə'l-], -z
Anning 'æniŋ
Anniston 'ænistən
anniversar|y, -ies ˌæni'və:sər|i, -iz
Anno Domini 'ænou'dɔminai
annotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-teit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
annotation, -s ˌænou'teiʃən, -z
announc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'nɔi, -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əns/iz
annual, -ly, -s 'ænjuəl, -i, -z
annuit|y, -ies, -ant/s ə'njuit|i [-'nju:i-], -iz, -ənt/s
annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
annul|ar, -ate, -ated 'ænjul|ə*, -eit [-it], -eitid
annunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌnʃieit [-nʃjeit, -nsieit, -nsjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
annunciation (**A.**), **-s** əˌnʌnsi'eiʃən, -z
anode, -s 'ænoud, -z
anodyne, -s 'ænodain [-nəd-], -z
anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'nɔint, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
anomalous, -ly ə'nɔmələs, -li

anomal|y, -ies ə'nɔməl|i, -iz
anon ə'nɔn
anonym, -s 'ænənim [-non-], -z
anonymity ˌæno'nimiti [-nə'n-, -nɔ'n-]
anonymous, -ly ə'nɔniməs, -li
another ə'nʌðə*
Anselm 'ænselm
anserine 'ænsərain
An|sley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn
Ansonia æn'souniə [-njə]
Anst|ed, -er, -ey 'ænst|ed [-id], -ə*, -i
Anstruther 'ænstrʌðə*
answ|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'ɑ:ns|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
answerab|le, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəb|l, -li
ant, -s ænt [ɑ:nt], -s
an't (=am not) ɑ:nt
antacid (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ænt'æsid ['ænt,æ-], -z
Antæus æn'ti(:)əs [-st/s
antagoni|sm/s, -st/s æn'tægəni|zəm/z,
antagonistic, -ally æn,tægə'nistik, -əli
antagoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** æn'tægənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Antananarivo 'æntəˌnænə'ri:vou [ˌæn-]
Antarctic 'ænt,ɑ:ktik ['ænt'ɑ:k-]
Antares æn'tɛəri:z
ant-bear, -s 'ænt'bɛə* ['ɑ:nt-], -z
ant-eater, -s 'ænt,i:tə* ['ɑ:nt-], -z
anteceden|ce, -t/ly, -ts ˌænti'si:dən|s ['ænti's-, 'ænti,s-], -t/li, -ts
antechamber, -s 'ænti,tʃeimbə*, -z
antechapel, -s 'ænti,tʃæpəl, -z
antedat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit, -s, -iŋ, -id
antediluvi|an/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lu:-vi|ən/z [ˌæn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vj|ə-], -əl/i
antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s
antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [ˌæn-, -djən]
antenatal 'ænti'neitl [-əri
antenn|a, -æ, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -ˌ
Antenor æn'ti:nɔ:*
antenuptial 'ænti'nʌpʃəl
antepenult, -s 'æntipi'nʌlt [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
antepenultimate, -s 'æntipi'nʌltimit [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
anteprandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]
anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis
anteroom, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z
Anthæa æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə]
antheli|on/s, -a æn'θi:li|ən/z [-lj|ə-], -ə
anthelix, -es æn'θi:liks ['ænθiliks], -iz
anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θem], -z
anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z
anthill, -s 'ænthil ['ɑ:nt-], -z
anthological ˌænθə'lɔdʒikəl [-θo'l-]
antholog|y, -ies æn'θɔlədʒ|i, -iz
Anthon 'ænθən
Anthony 'æntəni
anthracic æn'θræsik
anthracite 'ænθrəsait
anthracitic ˌænθrə'sitik
anthrax 'ænθræks
anthropoid (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ænθropoid [-θrəp-, æn'θroupoid], -z
anthropoidal ˌænθro'pɔidl [-θrə'p-]
anthropologic|al, -ally ˌænθropo'lɔdʒ-ik|əl [-θroup-, -θrəp-, -pə'l-], -əli
anthropolog|ist/s, -y ˌænθro'pɔlədʒ|-ist/s [-θrə'p-], -i
anthropometric ˌænθropo'metrik [-θroup-, -θrəp-, -pə'm-]
anthropometry 'ænθropometri [-θrə-pəm-, ˌænθrə'pɔmitri, -θrə'p-, æn'θrɔ-pəmetri]
anthropomorph|ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous ˌænθropo'mɔ:f|ik [-θrəp-, -pə'm-], -izəm, -ist/s, -əs
anthropopha|gi, -gous, -gy ˌænθrou'pɔ-fə|dʒai [-θrə'p-], -gəs, -dʒi
anthroposoph|ist/s, -y ˌænθrə'pɔsəf|-ist/s [-θro'p-], -i
anti- 'ænti-
Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **anti-** *to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus* anti-vivisection *is pronounced* 'ænti,vivi'sekʃən
anti-aircraft 'ænti'ɛə-krɑ:ft
antibilious 'ænti'biljəs
antic, -s 'æntik, -s [-θ|ik], -s
anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'kɑ:θ-,
Antichrist, -s 'æntikraist, -s
antichristian, -s (*opposing Christianity*) 'ænti'kristjən [-tʃən], (*pertaining to Antichrist*) 'ænti,k-, -z
anticipant, -s æn'tisipənt, -s
anticipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly æn'tisipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
anticipation, -s æn,tisi'peiʃən [ˌænti-], -z
anticipator|y, -ily æn'tisipeitər|i [-pət-], -ili
anticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'æntisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
anticlerical 'ænti'klerikl
anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaimæks, -iz
anticyclone, -s 'ænti'saikloun ['ænti,s-],
anticyclonic 'æntisai'klɔnik [-z
antidotal 'æntidoutl [ˌænti'd-]
antidote, -s 'æntidout, -s
antifat 'ænti'fæt
antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]

Antigon|e, -us æn'tigən|i, -əs
Antigua æn'ti:gə [æn'tigjuə]
Note.—Locally æn'ti:gə.
anti|helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti|'hi:-liks, -'hi:liksiz, -'hi:lisi:z [-'helisi:z]
Antilles æn'tili:z
antilog|y, -ies æn'tilədʒ|i, -iz
antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [ˌæn-, -təm-], -z
Antimachus æn'timəkəs
antimonarchical 'æntimo'nɑ:kikəl [ˌæn-, -mɔ'n-, -mə'n-]
antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'mɔnəkist, -s
antimonial, -s ˌænti'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
antimonic ˌænti'mɔnik
antimony 'æntiməni
anti-national 'ænti'næʃn| [-ʃn̩|, -ʃən|]
antinomic, -al, -ally ˌænti'nɔmik, -əl, -əli
antinom|y, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz
Antinous æn'tino*u*əs
Antioch 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]
Antiochian, -s ˌænti'oukiən [-kjən], -z
Antiochus æn'taiəkəs
Antioquia ˌæntio*u*'ki(:)ə [ˌænti'oukiə]
Antipater æn'tipətə*
antipathetic æn,tipə'θetik [ˌæntipə'θ-]
antipath|y, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz
antiphlogistic 'æntiflo*u*'dʒistik
antiphlogistine ˌænti'flɔdʒisti:n
antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fɔn], -z [-ə*/z]
antiphon|al/s, -er/s æn'tifən|l̩/z [-əl/z], **antiphonic, -al, -ally** ˌænti'fɔnik, -əl, -əli
antiphon|y, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz
antipodal æn'tipədl
antipodean æn,tipə'di(:)ən [ˌæntip-, -pɔ'd-]
antipodes æn'tipədi:z [-pod-]
antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s
antipyretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paiə'r-, -pi'r-], -s
antipyrin ˌænti'paiərin [-izəm
antiquarian, -s, -ism ˌænti'kweəriən, -z, **antiquar|y, -ies** 'æntikwər|i, -iz
antiquate (*adj.*) 'æntikwit [-kweit]
antiquated 'æntikweitid
antique (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** æn'ti:k, -s, -li, -nis
antiquit|y, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz
antirrhinum, -s ˌænti'rainəm, -z
antiscorbutic, -s 'æntiskɔ:'bju:tik, -s
antiseptic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** ˌænti'septik, **antisocial** 'ænti'souʃəl [-s, -əli
antisocialist, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s
antistrophe, -s æn'tistrəfi [-rof-], -z
antistrophic ˌænti'strɔfik
antithes|is, -es æn'tiθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
antithetic, -ally ˌænti'θetik, -əli
antitoxi|c, -n/s 'ænti'tɔksi|k, -n/z
anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treid, -z
antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d
ant-lion, -s 'ænt,laiən ['ɑ:nt-], -z
Antoinette ˌæntwɑ:'net [ˌɑ:n-, -twə'n-] (ɑ̃twanɛt)
Antonia æn'touniə [-njə]
Antonine, -s 'æntənain [-ton-], -z
Antoninus ˌæntə'nainəs [-to'n-]
Antoni|o, -us æn'touni|ou [-nj|ou], -əs
Antony 'æntəni
antonym, -s 'æntənim [-ton-], -z
Antrim 'æntrim
Antrobus 'æntrobəs [-trəb-]
antr|um, -ums, -a 'æntr|əm, -əmz, -ə
Antwerp 'æntwə:p
anus, -es 'einəs, -iz
anvil, -s 'ænvil, -z
Anwick 'ænik
anxiet|y, -ies æŋ'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz
anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋ*k*ʃəs, -li, -nis
any, -body, -how, -one, -thing, -way/s, -where, -wise 'eni, -bɔdi [-bədi], -hau, -wʌn, -θiŋ, -wei/z, -wɛə* [-hwɛə*], -waiz
Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s
Aonia, -n/s ei'ouniə [-njə], -n/z
aorist, -s 'ɛərist ['eiər-], -s
aort|a/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:t|ə/z, -əl, -ik
Aosta ɑ:'ɔstə
apace ə'peis
Apache (*American tribesman*), **-s** ə'pætʃi, -z
apache (*ruffian*), **-s** ə'pɑ:ʃ [æ'p-, -'pæʃ] (apaʃ), -iz
apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis
apartment, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s
apathetic, -al, -ally ˌæpə'θetik, -əl, -əli
apath|y, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz
ap|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** eip, -s, -iŋ, -t
apehood 'eiphud
Apelles ə'peli:z
Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-]
aperçu, -s ˌæpə:'sju: (apɛrsy), -z
aperient, -s ə'piəriənt, -s
aperitive, -s ə'peritiv, -z [-tʃə*], -z
aperture, -s 'æpətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*], -z
aper|y, -ies 'eipər|i, -iz
apex, -es, apices 'eipeks, -iz, 'eipisi:z ['æpisi:z]
aphasia æ'feiziə [ə'f-, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə]
aphasic ə'feizik
apheli|on, -a æ'fi:li|ən [-ljən], -ə
apheresis æ'fiərisis
aphesis 'æfisis
aphidian, -s ei'fidiən [æ'f-, -djən], -z
aph|is, -ides, -ises 'eif|is ['æf-], -idi:z, -isiz
aphonia æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə

aphonic æ'fɔnik [ə'f-]
aphony 'æfəni [-fon-]
aphori|sm/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-for-], -st/s
aphoristic, -ally ˌæfə'ristik [-fo'r-], -əli
aphoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'æfəraiz [-for-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
aphrodis|iac/s, -ian ˌæfro'diz|iæk/s [-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]
Aphrodite ˌæfro'daiti [-frə'd-]
aphtha 'æfθə
apian 'eipiən [-pjən]
apiarian, -s ˌeipi'ɛəriən, **-z**
apiar|y, -ies, -ist/s 'eipiər|i [-pjər-], -iz, -ist/s
apic|al, -ally 'æpik|əl ['eip-], -əli
apices (*plur. of* apex) 'eipisi:z ['æp-]
apiculture 'eipikʌltʃə*
apiece ə'pi:s
apis (*bee*) 'eipis
Apis 'ɑ:pis ['eipis]
apish, -ly, -ness 'eipiʃ, -li, -nis
aplomb 'æplɔ̃:ŋ [-plɔ̃:m, ə'plɔm] (aplɔ̃)
apocalyp|se/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɔkə-lip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s
apocalypti|c, -st/s əˌpɔkə'lipti|k, -st/s
apocopate (*adj.*) ə'pɔkəpit [-kop-, -peit]
apocopat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'pɔkə-peit [-kop-], -s, -iŋ, -id
apocopation, -s əˌpɔkə'peiʃən [-ko'p-], **-z**
apocope, -s ə'pɔkəpi [-kop-], **-z**
apocryph|a/s, -al ə'pɔkrif|ə/z, -əl [-əli
apodeictic, -al, -ally ˌæpo*u*'daiktik, -əl,
apodos|is, -es ə'pɔdəs|is [-dos-], -i:z
apogee, -s 'æpɔdʒi: [-pədʒ-], -z
Apollinaris əˌpɔli'nɛəris [-'nɑ:r-]
Apollo ə'pɔlou
Apollodorus əˌpɔlə'dɔ:rəs
Apolloni|a, -an, -us ˌæpə'louni|ə [-po'l-, -pɔ'l-, -nj|ə], -ən, -əs
Apollos ə'pɔlɔs
Apollyon ə'pɔljən [-liən]
apologetic, -al, -ally, -s əˌpɔlə'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s
apologist, -s ə'pɔlədʒist, -s
apologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ə'pɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
apologue, -s 'æpəlɔg [-pol-, -loug], -z
apolog|y, -ies ə'pɔlədʒ|i, -iz
apophthegm, -s 'æpoθem [-pəθ-], -z
apoplectic, -al, -ally ˌæpɔ'plektik [-po'p-], -əl, -əli
apoplex|y, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-pop-], -iz
aposiopes|is, -es ˌæposaio'pi:s|is [-pəsaiə'p-], -i:z
apostas|y, -ies ə'pɔstəs|i, -iz
apostate, -s ə'pɔstit [-teit, -tet], **-s**
apostatic, -al ˌæpɔs'tætik [-pəs-], -əl
apostatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'pɔstətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
a posteriori 'eipɔˌstəri'ɔ:rai [-tiər-, 'ɑ:pɔsteri'ɔ:ri:]
apostigmat, -s 'æpo*u*stigmæt, -s
apostil, -s ə'pɔstil, -z
apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɔsl, **-z, -ʃip**
apostolate, -s ə'pɔstəlit [-tol-, -leit], **-s**
apostolic, -al, -ally ˌæpəs'tɔlik [-pos-], -əl, -əli
apostolicism ˌæpəs'tɔlisizəm [-pos-]
apostrophe, -s ə'pɔstrəfi, **-z**
apostrophiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'pɔstrəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
apothecar|y, -ies ə'pɔθikər|i [-θək-], -iz
apotheos|is, -es əˌpɔθi'ous|is [ˌæpoθ-, ˌæpəθ-], -i:z
apotheosiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'pɔθiosaiz [-θiəs-, ˌæpo'θiosaiz, ˌæpə'θiəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɔ:l, **-z, -iŋ/li,**
Appalachian ˌæpə'leitʃiən [-tʃjən]
appanage, -s 'æpənidʒ, -iz
apparatus, -es ˌæpə'reitəs, **-iz**
apparatus (*alternative plur. of* apparatus) ˌæpə'reitəs
appar|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** ə'pær|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld
apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pɛər-], -li, -nis
apparition, -s ˌæpə'riʃən, **-z**
apparitor, -s ə'pæritɔ:* [-tə*], **-z**
appassionata əˌpæsiə'nɑ:tə [-sjə-]
appeal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s** ə'pi:l, -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d, -ə*/z
appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s ə'piə*, **-z**, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
appeas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able ə'pi:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl
appellant, -s ə'pelənt, **-s**
appellate ə'pelit [æ'p-, -leit]
appellation, -s ˌæpe'leiʃən [-pi'l-], **-z**
appellative, -ly, -ness ə'pelətiv [æ'p-], -li, **-nis**
append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, **-z**, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz
appendicitis əˌpendi'saitis
append|ix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksiz, -isi:z
apperception ˌæpə(:)'sepʃən
Apperley 'æpəli
appertain, -s, -ing, -ed ˌæpə'tein [-pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d
appertinent ə'pə:tinənt [æ'p-]
appeten|ce, -cy, -t 'æpitən|s, -si, -t
appetite, -s 'æpitait, -s
appetiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'æpitaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Appi|an, -us 'æpi|ən [-pj|-], **-əs**

applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
applause ə'plɔ:z
apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait
Apple|by, -dore, -ford, -gate 'æpl|bi, -dɔ:* [-dɔə*], -fəd, -git [-geit]
apple-|pie/s, -sauce 'æpl|'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
Appleton 'æpltən
apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z
appliable, -ness ə'plaiəbl, -nis
appliance, -s ə'plaiəns, -iz
applicability ˌæplikə'biliti [əˌplik-]
applicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æplikəb|l [ə'plik-], -li, -lnis
applicant, -s 'æplikənt, -s
applicate 'æplikit [-keit]
application, -s ˌæpli'keiʃən, -z
appliqué, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z
appl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
appoggiatura, -s əˌpɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒjə-, -dʒiə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-], -z
appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'pɔint, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
appointee, -s əpɔin'ti: [ˌæpɔin't-], -z
apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
apporti|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s
appos|e, -es, -ing, -ed æ'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
apposite, -ly, -ness 'æpozit [-pəz-], -li,
apposition, -s ˌæpo'ziʃən [-pə'z-], -z | -nis
appositional ˌæpo'ziʃn̩l [-ʃənl, -ʃnl]
apprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able, -al/s ə'preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
appreciab|le, -ly ə'pri:ʃəb|l [-ʃiəb-, -ʃjəb-], -li
appreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ə'pri:ʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
appreciation, -s əˌpri:ʃi'eiʃən, -z
appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:ʃiətiv [-ʃjət-, -ʃieit-], -li, -nis
appreciatory ə'pri:ʃiətəri [-ʃieit-]
apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌæpri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
apprehensibility 'æpriˌhensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
apprehensible ˌæpri'hensəbl [-sib-]
apprehension, -s ˌæpri'henʃən, -z
apprehensive, -ly, -ness ˌæpri'hensiv, -li, -nis
apprentic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'prentis -iz, -iŋ, -t [-tiʃʃip], -s
apprenticeship, -s ə'prentiʃip [-tisʃip, -
appris|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
appriz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
approach (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** ə'proutʃ, -iz -iŋ, -t; -əbl
approachability əˌproutʃə'biliti
approbat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æprobeit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
approbation, -s ˌæpro'beiʃən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-], -z
appropri|ate (*adj.*), **-ately, -ateness** ə'prouprii|t, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
appropriat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** ə'prouprieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
appropriation, -s əˌproupri'eiʃən, -z
approv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
approximate (*adj.*), **-ly** ə'prɔksimit, -li
approximat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'prɔksimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
approximation, -s əˌprɔksi'meiʃən, -z
approximative ə'prɔksimətiv
appui æ'pwi: [ə'p-] (apųi)
Appuldurcombe ˌæpldə'ku:m
appulse, -s æ'pʌls [ə'pʌls, 'æpʌls], -iz
appurtenan|ce, -ces, -t ə'pə:tinən|s [-tɳə-], -siz, -t
apricot, -s 'eiprikɔt, -s
April, -s; -fool/s 'eiprəl [-ril], -z; -'fu:l/z
a priori 'ei-prai'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:-pri'ɔ:ri:]
apriority ˌei-prai'ɔriti
apron, -s, -ed 'eiprən, -z, -d
apropos 'æprəpou
apse, -s æps, -iz
apsidal 'æpsidl
apsis, apsides 'æpsis, æp'saidi:z ['æpsidi:z]
Apsley 'æpsli
apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
apter|al, -ous 'æptər|əl, -əs
apteryges æp'teridʒi:z
apteryx, -es 'æptəriks, -iz
aptitude, -s 'æptitju:d, -z
Apulia, -n/s ə'pju:liə [-ljə], -n/z
apyretic ˌæpai'retik [-paiə'r-, -pi'r-]
aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔ:tis
aquamarine, -s ˌækwəmə'ri:n, -z
aqua-regia 'ækwə'ri:dʒiə [-dʒjə]
aquarell|e, -es; -ist/s ˌækwə'rel, -z; -ist/s
aquari|um, -ums, -a ə'kweəri|əm, -əmz, -ə
Aquarius ə'kweəriəs
aquatic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ə'kwætik [-'kwɔt-], -s
aquatint, -s 'ækwətint, -s
aqua-vitæ 'ækwə'vaiti:
aqueduct, -s 'ækwidʌkt, -s
aqueous, -ly 'eikwiəs ['æk-], -li

Aquila 'ækwilə
aquiline 'ækwilain
Aquinas ə'kwainæs [æ'k-, -nəs]
Aquitaine ˌækwi'teiɪ
Aquitania ˌækwi'teinjə [-niə]
Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
Arabella ˌærə'belə
arabesque, -s, -d ˌærə'besk, -s, -t
Arabia, -n/s ə'reibjə [-biə], -n/z
Arabic (*of Arabia*) 'ærəbik, (*name of ship*) 'ærəbik [ə'ræb-]
arabis 'ærəbis
arable 'ærəbl ['ɛər-]
Araby 'ærəbi
Arachne ə'rækni
arachnid, -a, -s ə'ræknid, -ə, -z
arachnologist, -s ˌæræk'nɔlədʒist [-rək-], -s
Aragon 'ærəgən
aragonite ə'rægənait
Aral 'ɑ:rəl ['ɛər-]
Aram (*biblical name*) 'ɛəræm [-rəm], (*surname*) 'ɛərəm
Aramai|c, -sm ˌærə'meii|k, -zəm
Aramean, -s ˌærə'mi(:)ən, -z
Aramite, -s 'ærəmait ['ɛəræm-], -s
Aran 'ærən
Ararat 'ærəræt
Araucania ˌærɔ:'keiniə [-njə]
araucaria, -s ˌærɔ:'kɛəriə, -z
Arber 'ɑ:bə*
arbiter, -s 'ɑ:bitə*, -z
arbitrage (*arbitration*) 'ɑ:bitridʒ
arbitrage (*of stocks, etc.*) ˌɑ:bi'trɑ:ʒ ['ɑ:bitridʒ]
arbitrament, -s ɑ:'bitrəmənt [-trim-], -s
arbitrar|y, -ily, -iness 'ɑ:bitrər|i, -ili, -inis
arbitrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɑ:bitreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
arbitration, -s ˌɑ:bi'treiʃən, -z
arbitress, -es 'ɑ:bitris, -iz
Arblay 'ɑ:blei
arbor (*tree*) 'ɑ:bɔ:* [-bə*]
arbor (*axle, arbour*), **-s** 'ɑ:bə*, -z
Arbor 'ɑ:bə*
arboraceous ˌɑ:bo'reiʃəs [-bə'r-]
arbore|al, -ous ɑ:'bɔ:ri|əl, -əs
arborescen|ce, -t ˌɑ:bo'resn|s [-bə'r-], -t
arboretum, -s ˌɑ:bo'ri:təm [-bə'r-], -z
arboriculture 'ɑ:borikʌltʃə* [-bər-]
arbor-vitæ, -s 'ɑ:bə'vaiti, -z
arbour, -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
Arbroath ɑ:'brouθ
Arbuthnot ɑ:'bʌθnət [ə'b-]
arbutus, -es ɑ:'bju:təs, -iz
arc (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s
arcade, -s ɑ:'keid, -z
Arcadia, -n/s ɑ:'keidiə [-djə], -n/z
arcan|um, -a ɑ:'kein|əm, -ə
arch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
arch (*adj.*), **-est, -ly, -ness** ɑ:tʃ, -ist, -li, -nis
archæan ɑ:'ki(:)ən
archæologic|al, -ally ˌɑ:kiə'lɔdʒik|əl [-kjə-], -əli
archæolog|ist/s, -y ˌɑ:ki'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
archæopteryx, -es ˌɑ:ki'ɔptəriks, -iz
archaic, -ally ɑ:'keiik, -əli
archaism, -s 'ɑ:keiizəm, -z
archangel, -s 'ɑ:kˌeindʒəl ['ɑ:k'ein-], -z
Archangel 'ɑ:keindʒəl
archbishop, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'biʃəp, -s
archbishopric, -s ɑ:tʃ'biʃəprik ['ɑ:tʃ'b-], -s
Arch|bold, -dale 'ɑ:tʃ|bould, -deil
archdeacon, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kən, -z
archdeaconr|y, -ies ɑ:tʃ'di:kənr|i ['ɑ:tʃ'd-], -iz
archdiocese, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'daiəsis [-si:s], -iz
archducal ɑ:tʃ'dju:kəl
archduchess, -es 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃis, -iz
archduch|y, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃ|i, -iz
archduke, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:k ['ɑ:tʃd-], -s
archdukedom, -s ɑ:tʃ'dju:kdəm ['ɑ:tʃ'd-], -z
Archelaus ˌɑ:ki'leiəs
arch-enem|y, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz
archer (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃə*, -z
archeress, -es 'ɑ:tʃəris, -iz
archery 'ɑ:tʃəri
archetype, -s 'ɑ:kitaip, -s
arch-fiend (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd, -z
arch-heretic, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'herətik [-rit-], -s
Archibald 'ɑ:tʃibəld [-bɔ:ld]
archidiaconal ˌɑ:kidai'ækən̩ [-di'æk-, -kn̩]
Archie 'ɑ:tʃi
archiepiscop|acy, -al, -ate ˌɑ:kii'piskəp|əsi [-kie'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
Archilochus ɑ:'kiləkəs
Archimage 'ɑ:kimeidʒ
archimandrite, -s ˌɑ:ki'mændrait, -s
Archimedean ˌɑ:ki'mi:diən [-djən, ˌɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]
Archimedes ˌɑ:ki'mi:di:z
archipelago, -(e)s ˌɑ:ki'peligou [-ləg-], -z
architect, -s 'ɑ:kitekt, -s
architectonic ˌɑ:kitek'tɔnik
architec|tural, -turally ˌɑ:ki'tek|tʃərəl [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃur-]
architecture 'ɑ:kitektʃə*
architrave, -s, -d 'ɑ:kitreiv, -z, -d
archival ɑ:kaivəl
archive, -s 'ɑ:kaiv, -z
archivist, -s 'ɑ:kivist, -s

archon, -s 'ɑ:kən [-kɔn], -z
arch-prelate, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'prelət [-lit], -s
arch-priest, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s
arch-traitor, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'treitə*, -z
archway (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃwei, -z
archwise 'ɑ:tʃwaiz
Archyll 'ɑ:kil
Archytas ɑ:'kaitæs
Arcite 'ɑ:sait
Arcot ɑ:'kɔt
arctic 'ɑ:ktik
Arcturus ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
arcuate 'ɑ:kjuit
arcuated 'ɑ:kjueitid
Arcy 'ɑ:si
Ardagh 'ɑ:də [-dɑ:]
Ardashir ˌɑ:də'ʃiə*
Ardee ɑ:'di:
Arden 'ɑ:dn
arden|cy, -t/ly 'ɑ:dən|si, -t/li
Ardennes ɑ:'den [-'denz]
Ardilaun ˌɑ:di'lɔ:n
Arding, -ly (*in Sussex*) 'ɑ:diŋ, -lai
Ardlamont ɑ:d'læmənt
Ard|leigh, -ley 'ɑ:d|li, -li
Ardoch 'ɑ:dɔx [-ɔk]
ardour 'ɑ:də*
Ardrishaig ɑ:'driʃig
Ardrossan ɑ:'drɔsən
Arduin 'ɑ:dwin
arduous, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:djuəs, -li, -nis
Ardwick 'ɑ:dwik
are (*surface measure*), -s ɑ:*, -z
are (*from* be) ɑ:* (*strong form*), ɑ*, ə* (*weak forms*), r (*occasional weak form before vowels*)
area, -s 'ɛəriə, -z
areca, -s 'ærikə [æ'ri:kə, ə'ri:kə], -z
are|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
arena, -s ə'ri:nə, -z
Arendt 'ærənt ['ɑ:r-]
aren't ɑ:nt
areol|a, -as, -æ æ'riolə [ə'r-, -'riəl-], -əz, -i:
areomet|er/s, -ry ˌæri'ɔmit|ə*/z [ˌɛər-], -ri
Areopagite, -s ˌæri'ɔpəgait [-ədʒait], -s
areopagitic, -a ˌæriɔpə'dʒitik, -ə
Areopagus ˌæri'ɔpəgəs
Arequipa ˌæri'ki:pə [-re'k-]
Ares 'ɛəri:z
arête, -s æ'reit [ə'r-] (arɛ:t), -s
Arete ə'ri:ti(:) [æ'r-]
Arethusa ˌæri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]
Argalus 'ɑ:gələs
argand (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd [-gənd], -z
argent 'ɑ:dʒənt
argentiferous ˌɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]
Argentina ˌɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-, -'tainə]
argentine (A.) 'ɑ:dʒəntain
argil 'ɑ:dʒil
argillaceous ˌɑ:dʒi'leiʃəs
Argive, -s 'ɑ:gaiv, -z
Argo 'ɑ:gou
argol 'ɑ:gɔl
Argolis 'ɑ:gəlis [-gol-]
argon 'ɑ:gɔn [-gən]
Argonaut, -s 'ɑ:gənɔ:t, -s
Argonautic ˌɑ:gə'nɔ:tik
Argos 'ɑ:gɔs
argos|y, -ies 'ɑ:gəs|i, -iz
argot, -s 'ɑ:gou (argo), -z
arg|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable 'ɑ:g|ju:, -ju:z, -juiŋ, -ju:d, -juə*/z; -juəbl
argument, -s 'ɑ:gjumənt, -s
argumental ˌɑ:gju'mentl
argumentation, -s ˌɑ:gjumen'teiʃən [-mən't-], -z
argumentative, -ly, -ness ˌɑ:gju'mentətiv, -li, -nis
argus (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz
Argyle [-gyll], **-shire** ɑ:'gail, -ʃiə*
aria, -s 'ɑ:riə ['ɛər-], -z [-ʃə*]
Ariadne ˌæri'ædni
Arian, -s, -ism 'ɛəriən ['ɑ:r-], -z, -izəm
arianiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ɛəriənaiz ['ɑ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
arid, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis
aridity æ'riditi [ə'r-]
ariel (A.), -s 'ɛəriəl, -z
Aries 'ɛəri:z ['æri:z, 'ɛəri:z]
arietta, -s ˌæri'etə, -z
aright ə'rait
Arimathæa ˌærimə'θiə
Arion ə'raiən [æ'r-]
arioso ˌɑ:ri'ouzou [ˌær-]
Ariosto ˌæri'ɔstou
aris|e, -es, -ing, arose, arisen ə'raiz, -iz, -iŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rizn
Ariss 'ɛəris
Aristæus ˌæris'ti(:)əs
Aristarch 'æristɑ:k
Aristarchus ˌæris'tɑ:kəs
Aristides ˌæris'taidi:z
aristocrac|y, -ies ˌæris'tɔkrəs|i, -iz
aristocrat, -s 'æristəkræt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-, -tok-], -s
aristocratic, -al, -ally ˌæristə'krætik [-to'k-], -əl, -əli
aristocratism ˌæris'tɔkrətizəm
Aristogiton ˌæristo'dʒaitn [-tə'dʒ-]
Aristophanes ˌæris'tɔfəni:z [-fɲi:z]

aristophanic ˌæristo'fænik [-tɔ'f-]
aristotelian, -s ˌæristɔ'ti:ljən [-tə't-, -to't-, -liən], -z
Aristotle 'æristɔtl
Aristoxenus ˌæris'tɔksinəs
arithmetic (*s.*), **-s** ə'riθmətik [-mit-], -s
arithmetic (*adj.*), **-al, -ally** ˌæriθ'metik, -əl, -əli
arithmetician, -s əˌriθmə'tiʃən [ˌæriθ-, -mi't-], -z
Arizona ˌæri'zounə
ark (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s
Arkansas (*state*) 'ɑ:kənsɔ:, (*city*) ɑ:'kænsəs [-nzəs]
Ark|low, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait
Arlberg 'ɑ:lbə:g
Arlington 'ɑ:liŋtən
arm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
armada (A.), -s ɑ:'mɑ:də [*old-fashioned* -'meid-], -z
Armadale 'ɑ:mədeil
armadillo, -s ˌɑ:mə'dilou, -z
Armageddon ˌɑ:mə'gedn
Armagh ɑ:'mɑ: ['ɑ:mɑ:]
armament, -s 'ɑ:məmənt, -s [-z
armature, -s 'ɑ:mətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*], -z
armchair, -s 'ɑ:m'tʃeə* [ɑ:m'tʃ- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
Armenia, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
Armes ɑ:mz
Armfield 'ɑ:mfi:ld
armful, -s 'ɑ:mful, -z
armhole, -s 'ɑ:mhoul, -z
armiger (A.), -s 'ɑ:midʒə*, -z
arm-in-arm 'ɑ:min'ɑ:m
Arminian, -s ɑ:'miniən [-njən], -z
Armistead 'ɑ:misted [-tid]
armistice, -s 'ɑ:mistis [-'--], -iz
Armitage 'ɑ:mitidʒ
armless 'ɑ:mlis
armlet, -s 'ɑ:mlit, -s
armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl
Armoric ɑ:'mɔrik
Armorica, -n/s ɑ:'mɔrikə, -n/z
armor|y, -ies = **armour-**
armour (A.), -s 'ɑ:mə*, -z
armour-bearer, -s 'ɑ:məˌbɛərə*, -z
armourer, -s 'ɑ:mərə*, -z
armour-plat|e, -es, -ing 'ɑ:məpleit ['ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ
armour|y, -ies 'ɑ:mər|i, -iz
armpit, -s 'ɑ:mpit, -s
Arm|stead, -strong 'ɑ:m|sted [-stid], -strɔŋ
arm|y, -ies 'ɑ:m|i, -iz
army-corps (*sing.*) 'ɑ:mikɔ:*, (*plur.*) 'ɑ:mikɔ:z
Arnald 'ɑ:nəld
Arne ɑ:n
arnica 'ɑ:nikə
Arno 'ɑ:nou
Arnold, -son 'ɑ:nld, -sn
Arnot(t) 'ɑ:nət [-nɔt]
Arolla ə'rɔlə
aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z
aromatic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌæro'mætik [-rə'm-], -s
arose (*from* **arise**) ə'rouz
around ə'raund
arous|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
arpeggio, -s ɑ:'pedʒiou, -z
arquebus, -es 'ɑ:kwibəs, -iz
arquebusier, -s ˌɑ:kwibə'siə*, -z
arrack 'ærək
arrah 'ærə
arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ə'rein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Arran 'ærən
arrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'reindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
Arras 'ærɔs (arɑ:s)
array (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -ridʒ
arrest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able** ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl
arrestation, -s ˌæres'teiʃən, -z
Arrian 'æriən
arrière-ban, -s 'æriɛə'bæn, -z
'Arriet 'æriət
arris, -es 'æris, -iz
arriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
arrogan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəgən|s [-rog-], -si, -t/li
arrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærogeit [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
arrogation, -s ˌæro'geiʃən [-rə'g-], -z
arrow, -s; -head/s 'ærou, -z; -hed/z
Arrowpoint 'ærou̯pɔint
arrowroot 'ærəru:t [-ror-]
Arrowsmith 'ærou̯smiθ
arrowy 'ærou̯i
'Arry, -ish 'æri, -iʃ
Ars ɑ:z
arse, -s ɑ:s, -iz
arsenal, -s 'ɑ:sinl [-sən], -s]], -z
arsenate, -s 'ɑ:sinit [-sən-, -sṇit, -snit, -eit], -s
arsenic (*s.*) 'ɑ:snik
arsenic (*adj.*), **-al** ɑ:'senik, -əl
arsenious ɑ:'si:niəs [-njəs]
arsenite 'ɑ:sinait [-sən-]
ars|is, -es 'ɑ:s|is, -i:z

arson 'ɑ:sn
art (*s.*), **-s** ɑ:t, **-s**
art (*from* **be**) ɑ:t (*normal form*), ət (*occasional weak form*)
Artaxerxes ˌɑ:təg'zə:ksi:z ['ɑ:t-, -ək'zə:-, -ək'sə:-, -ə'zə:-]
Artegal 'ɑ:tigəl
Artemis 'ɑ:timis [-təm-]
Artemus 'ɑ:timəs, ɑ:'ti:məs
arterial ɑ:'tiəriəl
arterio-sclerosis ɑ:'tiəriou-skliə'rousis
arteritis ˌɑ:tə'raitis
arter|y, -ies 'ɑ:tər|i, -iz
artesian ɑ:'ti:zjən [-ziən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]
art|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ɑ:t|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
arthritic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ɑ:'θritik, -s
arthritis ɑ:'θraitis
Arthur 'ɑ:θə*
Arthurian ɑ:'θjuəriən [-joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-]
artichoke, -s 'ɑ:titʃouk, -s
artic|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'ɑ:tik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
articular ɑ:'tikjulə* [-li, -nis
articulate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ɑ:'tikjulit,
articulat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** ɑ:'tikjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
articulation, -s ɑ:ˌtikju'leiʃən, -z
articulatory ɑ:'tikjuleitəri [-lət-]
artifice, -s 'ɑ:tifis, -iz
artificer, -s ɑ:'tifisə* ['----], -z
artifici|al, -ally, -alness ˌɑ:ti'fiʃ|əl, -əli [-li], -əlnis
Note.—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced 'ɑ:tifiʃəl (*esp. in the expression* artificial silk).
artificialit|y, -ies ˌɑ:tifiʃi'ælit|i, -iz
artificializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌɑ:ti'fiʃəlaiz [-ʃlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
artiller|y, -ies, -ist/s ɑ:'tilər|i, -iz, -ist/s
artillery-|man, -men ɑ:'tiləri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
artisan, -s ˌɑ:ti'zæn ['ɑ:tiz-], -z
artist, -s 'ɑ:tist, -s
artiste, -s ɑ:'ti:st (artist), -s
artistic, -al, -ally ɑ:'tistik, -əl, -əli
artistry 'ɑ:tistri
artless, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:tlis, -li, -nis
art-school, -s 'ɑ:tsku:l, -z
arts|man, -men 'ɑ:ts|mæn, -men
arum, -s 'ɛərəm, -z
Arun 'ærən
Arundel 'ærəndl
Arundell 'ærəndel
Aryan=Arian
arytenoid (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌæri'ti:nɔid, -z
as (*s.*) (*coin*), **-es** æs, -iz
as (*conj.*) æz (*strong form*), əz, z (*weak forms*)
Asa (*biblical name*) 'eisə ['ɑ:sə]
asafœtida ˌæsə'fetidə [-'fi:t-]
Asaph 'æsəf
asbest|ic, -os, -ous æz'best|ik [əz-], -ɔs [-əs], -əs
Ascalon 'æskələn [-lən]
Ascanius æs'keiniəs [-njəs]
ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
ascendan|ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən|s [æ's-], -si, -t
ascenden|ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən|s [æ's-], -si, -t
ascension (**A.**), **-s** ə'senʃən, -z
ascensional ə'senʃənl [-ʃn̩], -ʃnl]
Ascension-day, -s ə'senʃəndei, -z
ascent, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s
ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able ˌæsə'tein [-sə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt; -əbl
ascetic (*s. adj.*), **-al, -ally, -s** ə'setik [æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism ə'setisizəm [æ's-]
Ascham 'æskəm
ascian, -s 'æʃiən, -z
asclepiad, -s æs'kli:piæd [-pjæd], -z
Ascot, -s 'æskət, -s
ascrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əs'kraib, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
ascription əs'kripʃən [æs-]
asepsis ei'sepsis [æ's-, ə's-]
aseptic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ei'septik [æ's-, ə's-], -s
asexual ei'seksjuəl [æ's-, ə's-, -kʃuəl]
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d
Asgill 'æsgil
ash (**A.**), **-es** æʃ, -iz
Asham 'æʃəm
asham|ed, -edly, -edness ə'ʃeim|d, -idli, -idnis
Ashanti, -s ə'ʃænti [ˌæʃæn'ti:], -z
Ashbourne 'æʃbɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən, -buən, -bə:n]
Ashburne 'æʃbə:n
Ashbur|nham, -ton 'æʃbə:|nəm, -tn
Ash|bury, -by 'æʃ|bəri, -bi
Ashby-de-la-Zouch 'æʃbidəlɑ:'zu:ʃ [-delə-]
Ashcombe 'æʃkəm
Ashdod 'æʃdɔd
Ashdown 'æʃdaun
Ashe æʃ
ashen 'æʃn
Asher 'æʃə*

asher|y, **-ies** 'æʃər|i, **-iz**
Ash|field, **-ford** 'æʃ|fi:ld, **-fəd**
ash-heap, **-s** 'æʃhi:p, **-s**
Ashkelon 'æʃkilən [-kəl-, -lɔn]
Ashland 'æʃlənd
ashlar 'æʃlə*
Ash|ley, **-mole** 'æʃ|li, **-moul**
Ashmolean æʃ'mouliən [-ljən]
Ashmore 'æʃmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Ashopton 'æʃəptən
ashore ə'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]
Ashover 'æʃouvə*
ash-pan, **-s** 'æʃpæn, **-z**
Ashtaroth 'æʃtərɔθ
Ashton 'æʃtən
Ashtoreth 'æʃtəreθ [-tor-]
Ash-Wednesday, **-s** 'æʃ'wenzdi [-'wednz-], **-z**
Ash|well, **-worth** 'æʃ|wəl [-wel], -wə:θ
ash|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'æʃ|i, **-iə***, **-iist**, **-inis**
Asia 'eiʃə
Asiatic, **-s** ˌeiʃi'ætik, **-s**
aside (*s. adv.*), **-s** ə'said, **-z**
asinine 'æsinain
asininit|y, **-ies** ˌæsi'ninit|i, **-iz**
ask (*s.*) (*newt*), **-s** æsk, **-s**
ask (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɑ:sk, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t** [*also* ɑ:st *in familiar speech*]
askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]
askant əs'kænt
Aske æsk
Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lɔn]
askew əs'kju:
Askew 'æskju:
Ask|rigg, **-with** 'æsk|rig, **-wiθ**
aslant ə'slɑ:nt
asleep ə'sli:p
Asmodeus æs'moudiəs
Note.—The name must be pronounced ˌæsmou'di:əs *in Milton, 'Paradise Lost,'* **iv**, 168.
Asoka ə'soukə [ə'ʃou-]
asp, **-s** æsp [ɑ:sp], **-s**
asparagus əs'pærəgəs
Aspasia æs'peiʒiə [-ʒjə, **-ziə**, **-zjə**]
aspect, **-s** 'æspekt, **-s**
aspectable æs'pektəbl
aspen, **-s** 'æspən ['ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], **-z**
asper 'æspə*
asperg|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pə:dʒ [æs-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
asperges (*religious service*) æs'pə:dʒi:z [əs-]
aspergill, **-s** 'æspədʒil, **-z**
asperit|y, **-ies** æs'perit|i, **-iz**
aspers|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** əs'pə:s [æs-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
aspersion, **-s** əs'pə:ʃən [æs-], **-z**
asphalt (*s.*), **-s** 'æsfælt, **-s**
asphalt (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'æsfælt [æs'fælt], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
asphaltic æs'fæltik
asphodel, **-s** 'æsfədel [-fod-], **-z**
asphyxia æs'fiksiə [əs-, -sjə]
asphyxiat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** æs'fiksieit [əs-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
asphyxiation, **-s** æsˌfiksi'eiʃən [əs-], **-z**
asphyx|y, **-ies** æs'fiks|i, **-iz**
aspic 'æspik
aspidistra, **-s** ˌæspi'distrə, **-z**
Aspinall 'æspinl [-nɔ:l]
Aspinwall 'æspinwɔ:l
aspirant, **-s** əs'paiərənt, **-s**
aspirate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'æspərit, **-s**
aspirat|e (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'æspəreit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
aspiration, **-s** ˌæspə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], **-z**
aspir|e, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ingness**, **-ed**, **-er/s** əs'paiə*, **-z**, **-riŋ/li**, **-riŋnis**, **-d**, **-rə*/z**
aspirin, **-s** 'æspərin [-pir-], **-z**
aspirine, **-s** 'æspəri:n [-pir-], **-z**
asplenium, **-s** æs'pli:niəm [ə's-, -njəm], **-z**
Asquith 'æskwiθ
ass, **-es** æs [ɑ:s, *esp. as term of contempt*], **-iz**
assagai, **-s** 'æsəgai, **-z**
assail, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able**, **-ant/s** ə'seil, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**; **-əbl**, **-ənt/s**
Assam 'æsæm [æ'sæm]
Assamese ˌæsæ'mi:z [-sɔ'm-]
assassin, **-s** ə'sæsin, **-z**
assassinat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ə'sæsineit [-sɪneit], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
assassination, **-s** əˌsæsi'neiʃən, **-z**
assault (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ə'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
assay (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ə'sei [æ's-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**, **-ə*/z**
Assaye æ'sei
assay-master, **-s** ə'seiˌmɑ:stə* [æ's-], **-z**
Assche æʃ
assegai, **-s** 'æsigai, **-z**
assemblage, **-s** ə'semblidʒ, **-iz**
assemb|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** ə'semb|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ**, **-ld**
assembl|y, **-ies** ə'sembl|i, **-iz**
assembly-room, **-s** ə'semblirum [-ru:m], **-z**
assent (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** ə'sent [æ's-], **-s**, **-iŋ/li**, **-id**
Asser 'æsə*
assert, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**, **-or/s**; **-able** ə'sə:t, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**, **-ə*/z**; **-əbl**

assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z
assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tiv, -li, -nis
assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s; -able ə'ses, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
asset, -s 'æset [-sit], -s
assever, -s, -ing, -ed æ'sevə* [ə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
asseverat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreit [æ's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
asseveration, -s ə,sevə'reiʃən [æ,s-], -z
Assheton 'æʃtən
assibilated ə'sibileitid [æ's-]
assibilation, -s ə,sibi'leiʃən [æ,s-], -z
assiduit|y, -ies ,æsi'djuit|i, -iz
assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sidjuəs, -li, -nis
assign (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able** ə'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
assignat, -s ,æsin'jɑ: (asiɲa), -z ['æsig-næt, -s]
assignation, -s ,æsig'neiʃən, -z
assignee, -s ,æsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z
assimilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'simileit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
assimilation, -s ə,simi'leiʃən, -z
Assinboine ə'sinibɔin
Assisi ə'si:zi [æ's-]
assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
assistan|ce/s, -t/s ə'sistən|s/iz, -t/s
assiz|e, -es, -er/s ə'saiz, -iz, -ə*/z
associable ə'souʃiəbl [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
associate (*s.*), **-s** ə'souʃiit [-ʃjit, -ʃieit, -ʃjeit], -s
associat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'souʃieit [-ʃjeit, -ousi-, -ousj-], -s, -iŋ, -id
association, -s ə,sousi'eiʃən [-ouʃi-], -z
associative ə'souʃieitiv [-ʃjeit-, -ousi-, -ousj-]
assoilzie (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ə'sɔilji [-li], -z, -iŋ, -d
assonan|ce/s, -t 'æsənən|s/iz [-sn̩ə-, -son-], -t
assonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsoneit [-sən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
Assouan ,æsu'æn ['æsuæn, *esp. when attributive, as in* Assouan dam]
assuag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
assum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able, -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli; -əbl, -əbli
assumpsit ə'sʌmpsit
assumption (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z
assumptive ə'sʌmptiv
assur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔ:*, -'ʃə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -ridli, -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z, -rəns/iz
Assynt 'æsint
Assyria, -n/s ə'siriə, -n/z
assyriolog|ist/s, -y ə,siri'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Astarte æs'tɑ:ti
Astbury 'æstbəri
aster, -s 'æstə* [*rarely* 'ɑ:s-], -z
asterisk, -s 'æstərisk, -s
asterism, -s 'æstərizəm, -z
astern əs'tə:n
asteroid, -s 'æstərɔid, -z
asthenia æs'θi:niə [-njə, ,æsθi'naiə]
asthenic, -al æs'θenik, -əl
asthma 'æsmə ['æsθm-, 'æstm-]
asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætik [æsθ'm-, æst'm-], -əl, -əli, -s
Asti 'æsti(:)
astigmatic ,æstig'mætik
astigmatism æs'tigmətizəm [əs-]
astir əs'tə:*
Astle 'æsl
Astley 'æstli
Aston 'æstən
astonied əs'tɔnid
astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment əs'tɔniʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt
Astor 'æstə*, 'æstɔ:*
Astoria æs'tɔ:riə
astound, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taund, -z, -iŋ, -id
astraddle əs'trædl
astragal, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z
astrakhan (A.) ,æstrə'kæn
astr|al, -ally 'æstr|əl, -əli
astray əs'trei
astride əs'traid
astring|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'trindʒ, **-iz**, -iŋ, -d
astringen|cy, -t/s, -tly əs'trindʒən|si, -t/s, -tli
astrolabe, -s 'æstroleib [-trəl-], -z
astrologer, -s əs'trɔlədʒə*, -z
astrologic, -al, -ally ,æstrə'lɔdʒik [-tro'l-], -əl, -əli
astrology əs'trɔlədʒi
astromet|er/s, -ry æs'trɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
astronomer, -s əs'trɔnəmə*, -z
astronomic, -al, -ally ,æstrə'nɔmik, -əl, -əli
astronom|y, -ies əs'trɔnəm|i, -iz
Astrophel 'æstrəfel [-trof-]
astrophysics 'æstrou'fiziks
Asturias æs'tuəriæs [-'tjoər-, -riəs]
astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [æs-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Astyanax əs'taiənæks [æs-]
Asuncion ə¸sunθi'oun [-nsi-]
asunder ə'sʌndə*
asylum, -s ə'sailəm, -z
asymmetric, -al, -ally ¸æsi'metrik, -əl,
asymmetry æ'simitri ['æ'sim-] [-əli
asymptote, -s 'æsimptout, -s [-əli
asymptotic, -al, -ally ¸æsimp'tɔtik, -əl,
asyndet|on, -a æ'sindit|ən [ə's-], -ə
at æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)
Atalanta ¸ætə'læntə
Atall 'ætɔ:l
Ataturk 'ætətə:k
atavism 'ætəvizəm
atavistic ¸ætə'vistik
atax|y, -ies ə'tæks|i, -iz
Atbara æt'bɑ:rə
Atcheen ə't∫i:n
Atchison 'æt∫isn, 'eit∫isn
Ate (*s.*) 'eiti ['ɑ:ti]
ate (*from* **eat**) et [eit]
atelier, -s 'ætəliei ['ætel-, æ'tel-, -ljei] (atəlje), -z
Atfield 'ætfi:ld
Athabasca ¸æθə'bæskə
Athaliah ¸æθə'laiə
Athanasian ¸æθə'nei∫ən [-θn'ei-, -∫iən, -∫jən, -siən, -sjən]
Athanasius ¸æθə'nei∫əs [-θn'ei-, -∫iəs, -∫jəs, -siəs, -sjəs]
athei|sm, -st/s 'eiθii|zəm [-θji|-], -st/s
atheistic, -al, -ally ¸eiθi'istik, -əl, -əli
atheling (A.), -s 'æθiliŋ [-θəl-], -z
Athel|ney, -stan 'æθəl|ni, -stən
Athena ə'θi:nə
Athenæum, -s ¸æθi'ni(:)əm, -z
Athene ə'θi:ni(:)
Athenian, -s ə'θi:niən [-njən], -z
Athenry ¸æθin'rai [-θən-]
Athens 'æθinz
Ather|ley, -ston, -ton 'æθə|li, -stən, -tən
athirst ə'θə:st
athlete, -s 'æθli:t, -s [əli, -s
athletic, -al, -ally, -s æθ'letik [əθ-], -əl,
athleticism æθ'letisizəm [əθ-]
Athl|one, -umney æθ'l|oun, -ʌmni
Ath|ole, -oll 'æθ|əl, -əl
at home, -s ət'houm [ə'toum], -z
Athos 'æθɔs ['eiθ-]
athwart ə'θwɔ:t
Athy ə'θai
Atkin|s, -son 'ætkin|z, -sn
Atlanta ət'læntə [æt-]
atlantean ¸ætlæn'ti:ən [-'tiən, ət'læntiən, æt'l-, -tjən]
Atlantes (*statues*) ət'lænti:z [æt-], (*in Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso'*) ət'læntes
Atlantic ət'læntik [[æt-]
Atlantis ət'læntis [æt-]
atlas, -es 'ætləs, -iz
Atlas 'ætləs [-læs]
atmometer, -s æt'mɔmitə*, -z
atmosphere, -s 'ætməsfiə*, -z
atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s ¸ætməs'ferik [-mɔs-], -əl, -əli, -s
atoll, -s ə'tɔl ['ætɔl], -z
atom, -s 'ætəm, -z
atomic ə'tɔmik
atomization [-isa-] ¸ætomai'zei∫ən [-təm-]
atomiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'ætomaiz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
aton|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'toun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
atonic (*s. adj.*), **-s** æ't ɔnik [ə't-], -s
atrabilious ¸ætrə'biljəs
Atreus 'eitriu:s [-tru:s, -trju:s]
atri|um, -a 'ɑ:tri|əm ['eit-], -ə
atrocious, -ly, -ness ə'trou∫əs, -li, -nis
atrocit|y, -ies ə'trɔsit|i, -iz
atrophic æ'trɔfik [ə't-]
atroph|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'ætrəf|i [-trof-, -truf-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id
atropine 'ætropi:n [-trəp-, -pin]
Atropos 'ætrɔpɔs [-trəp-]
attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; **-able** ə'tæt∫, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
attaché, -s ə'tæ∫ei [æ't-] (ata∫e), -z
attaché-case, -s ə'tæ∫ikeis [-∫ei-], -iz
attack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ə'tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; **-able** ə'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
attainability ə¸teinə'biliti
attainder, -s ə'teində*, -z
attaint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə'teint, **-s,**
attar 'ætə* [-iŋ, -id
attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə* [æ't-], -z, -riŋ, -d
attempt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-able** ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Attenborough 'ætnbrə [-bərə]
attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-ance/s, -ant/s** ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s
attention, -s ə'ten∫ən, -z
attentive, -ly, -ness ə'tentiv, -li, -nis
attenuate (*adj.*) ə'tenjuit
attenuat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ə'tenjueit, -s, -iŋ, -id
attenuation, -s ə¸tenju'ei∫ən, -z
Atter|bury, -cliffe 'ætə|bəri, -klif
attest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s**; **-able** ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attestation, -s ¸ætes'tei∫ən, -z
Attfield 'ætfi:ld

attic, -s 'ætik, -s
Attica 'ætikə
atticism, -s 'ætisizəm, -z
atticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ætisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Attila 'ætilə
attir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ement** ə'taiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
attitude, -s 'ætitju:d, -z
attitudinal ˌætiˈtju:din|
attitudinarian, -s ˌætitju:di'neəriən, -z
attitudiniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ˌæti'tju:dinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Attleborough 'ætlbrə [-bərə, -bʌrə]
Attlee 'ætli [-li:]
Attock (*in India*) ə'tɔk [æ't-]
attorn, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
attorney, -s; **-ship/s** ə'tə:ni, -z; -ʃip/s
attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; **-able** ə'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attractability əˌtræktə'biliti
attraction, -s ə'trækʃən, -z
attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktiv, -li, -nis
attrahent ə'treiənt ['ætrəhənt, 'ætriənt]
attributable ə'tribjutəbl
attribute (*s.*), **-s** 'ætribju:t, -s
attrib|ute (*v.*), **-utes, -uting, -uted** ə'trib|ju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutiŋ, -jutid
attribution, -s ˌætri'bju:ʃən, -z
attributive, -ly ə'tribjutiv, -li
Attride 'ætraid
attrition ə'triʃən [æ't-]
attun|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æ't-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Attwood 'ætwud
At|water, -wood 'æt|ˌwɔ:tə*, -wud
aubade, -s ou'bɑ:d, -z
auberge, -s ou'beəʒ ['oub-] (obɛrʒ), -iz
aubergine, -s 'oubədʒi:n, -z
Aubrey 'ɔ:bri
auburn (**A.**) 'ɔ:bən [-bə:n]
Aucher 'ɔ:kə*
Auchinachie ɔ:'kinəki
Auchinleck ˌɔxin'lek [ˌɔ:k-]
Auchmuty ɔ:k'mju:ti
Auchtermuchty ˌɔxtə'mʌxti [ˌɔ:ktə-'mʌkti]
Auckland 'ɔ:klənd
aucti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'ɔ:kʃ|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɳiŋ], -ənd
auctionary 'ɔ:kʃənəri [-ʃnə-]
auctioneer, -s ˌɔ:kʃə'niə* [-ʃɳ'iə*], -z
audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deiʃəs, -li, -nis
audacit|y, -ies ɔ:'dæsit|i, -iz
audibility ˌɔ:di'biliti [-də'b-]
audib|le, -ly, -leness 'ɔ:dəb|l [-dib-], -li, -lnis
audience, -s 'ɔ:djəns, -iz
audiometer, -s ˌɔ:di'ɔmitə*, -z
audiphone, -s 'ɔ:difoun, -z
audit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'ɔ:dit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
audition, -s ɔ:'diʃən, -z
auditorium, -s ˌɔ:di'tɔ:riəm, -z
auditorship, -s 'ɔ:ditəʃip, -s
auditor|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'ɔ:ditər|i, -iz
Aud|ley, -rey 'ɔ:d|li, -ri
Augean ɔ:'dʒi(:)ən
Augeas ɔ:'dʒi:æs ['ɔ:dʒiæs]
auger, -s 'ɔ:gə*, -z
Augener 'augənə*
aught ɔ:t
augment (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔ:gmənt, -s
augment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-able** ɔ:g'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
augmentation, -s ˌɔ:gmen'teiʃən [-mən-] -z
augmentative ɔ:g'mentətiv
augur (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ɔ:gə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
augural 'ɔ:gjurəl
augur|y, -ies 'ɔ:gjur|i [-jər-], -iz
August (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔ:gəst, -s
august (*adj.*), **-est, -ly, -ness** ɔ:'gʌst, -ist, -li, -nis
August|a, -an, -ine, -us ɔ:'gʌst|ə [ɔ'g-, ə'g-], **-ən**, -in, -əs
Augustinian ˌɔ:gəs'tiniən [-njən]
auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
aul|a, -æ 'ɔ:l|ə, -i:
auld lang syne 'ɔ:ldlæŋ'sain
Ault ɔ:lt
aumbr|y, -ies 'ɔ:mbr|i, -iz
Aumonier o*u*'mouniei [-'mən- -njei]
aunt, -s; **-ie/s** ɑ:nt, **-s**; **-i/z**
aura, -s 'ɔ:rə, -z
aur|al, -ally 'ɔ:r|əl, -əli
aurate, -s 'ɔ:reit [-rit], -s
aureate 'ɔ:riit [-ieit, -iet, -iət]
Aureli|a, -an, -us ɔ:'ri:ljə [o'r-], -ən, -əs
aureola, -s ɔ:'riələ [-'riol-], -z
aureole, -s 'ɔ:rioul, -z
auric 'ɔ:rik
auricle, -s 'ɔ:rikl, -z
auricula, -s ə'rikjulə [o'r-, ɔ:'r-, u'r-, -jələ], -z
auricular, -ly ɔ:'rikjulə* [o'r-], -li
auricul|ate, -ated ɔ:'rikjul|it [o'r-, -eit], -eitid
auriferous ɔ:'rifərəs
Auriga ɔ:'raigə
Aurignacian ˌɔ:rig'neiʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃjən]
aurist, -s 'ɔ:rist, -s
aurochs, -es 'ɔ:rɔks, -iz
auror|a (**A.**), **-as, -al** ɔ:'rɔ:r|ə [o'r-, ə'r-], -əz, -əl

Aurung|zeb, -zebe 'ɔ:rʌŋ|'zeb ['aur-], -'zi:b
auscultat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:skəlteit ['ɔs-, -kʌl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
auscultation, -s ˌɔ:skəl'teiʃən [ˌɔs-, -kʌl-], -z
auscultator, -s 'ɔ:skəlteitə* ['ɔs-, -kʌl-],
auspice, -s 'ɔ:spis ['ɔs-], -iz [-z
auspicious, -ly, -ness ɔ:s'piʃəs [ɔs-], -li, -nis ['ɔ:sl]
Austell 'ɔ:stəl [ɔs-, *local Cornish pron.*
Austen 'ɔ:stin ['ɔs-]
Auster 'ɔ:stə*
austere, -r, -st, **-ly, -ness** ɔ:s'tiə* [ɔs-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
austerity ɔ:s'teriti [ɔs-]
Austerlitz 'ɔ:stəlits
Austin 'ɔ:stin ['ɔs-]
austral 'ɔ:strəl
Australasia ˌɔ:strə'leiʒiə [ˌɔs-, -ʒjə, -ʒə, -ziə, -zjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə]
Australasian, -s ˌɔ:strə'leiʒiən [ˌɔs-, -ʒjən, -ʒən, -ziən, -zjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
Australia, -n/s ɔ:s'treiljə [ɔs-], -n/z
Austria, -n/s 'ɔ:striə ['ɔs-], -n/z
Austro-|German, -Hungarian 'ɔ:strou|-'dʒə:mən ['ɔs-], -hʌŋ'geəriən
authentic, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentik, -əl, -əli
authenticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
authentication, -s ɔ:ˌθenti'keiʃən, -z
authenticit|y, -ies ˌɔ:θen'tisit|i [-θən-], -iz
author, -s; -ress/es 'ɔ:θə*, -z; -ris/iz
authoritative, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θɔritiitiv [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-, -tət-], -li, -nis
authorit|y, -ies ɔ:'θɔrit|i [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-], -iz
authorization [-isa-], **-s** ˌɔ:θərai'zeiʃən [-ri'z-], -z
authoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** 'ɔ:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
authorship 'ɔ:θəʃip
autobiograph|er/s, -y, -ies ˌɔ:tobai-'ɔgrəf|ə*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɔg-], -i, -iz
autobiographic, -al, -ally 'ɔ:toˌbaio-'græfik [ˌɔ:t-, -tə'b-, -baiə'g-], -əl, -əli
auto-car, -s 'ɔ:tou*ka*:*, -z
autochthon, -s ɔ:'tɔkθən [-θɔn, 'ɔ:tək-], -z
autochthonous ɔ:'tɔkθənəs [-θɒs]
autocrac|y, -ies ɔ:'tɔkrəs|i, -iz
autocrat, -s 'ɔ:təkræt [-tok-], -s
autocratic, -al, -ally ˌɔ:tə'krætik [-to'k-], -əl, -əli
auto-da-fé, -s 'ɔ:tou*d*ɑ:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-], -z
autogiro [-gyro], **-s** 'ɔ:tou'dʒaiərou, **-z**
autograph, -s 'ɔ:təgrɑ:f [-græf], **-s**
autographic, -al, -ally ˌɔ:tə'græfik [-to'g-], -əl, -əli
autography ɔ:'tɔgrəfi
autogyro, -s 'ɔ:tou'dʒaiərou, -z
Autolycus ɔ:'tɔlikəs
automatic, -al, -ally ˌɔ:tə'mætik, -əl, -əli
automati|sm, -st/s ɔ:'tɔmətiˌ|zəm, -st/s
automat|on, ons, -a ɔ:'tɔmət|ən, -ənz, -ə
automobile, -s ˌɔ:tə'moubi:l [ˌɔ:to'm-, '--ˌ--, 'ɔ:təməˌbi:l, -tomo*u*ˌb-]
autonomic ˌɔ:to'nɔmik [-tə'n-]
autonom|ous, -y, -ies ɔ:'tɔnəm|əs, -i, -iz
autonym, -s 'ɔ:tənim [-ton-], -z
autops|y, -ies 'ɔ:təps|i [-tɔp-], -iz
autos-da-fé (*plur. of* **auto-da-fé**) 'ɔ:touzdɑ:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-]
auto-suggestion 'ɔ:to*u*sə'dʒestʃən
autotyp|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ɔ:totaip [-tət-], -s, -iŋ, -t
autotypography ˌɔ:totai'pɔgrəfi [-tət-]
autumn, -s 'ɔ:təm, -z
autumn|al, -ally ɔ:'tʌmn|əl [-ɬ], -əli
Auvergne ou'vɛən [-'və:n] (ovɛrɲ, ɔv-)
auxiliar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ɔ:g'ziljər|i [ɔ:k'sil-, ɔ:k'zil-, ɔg-, ɔk-], -iz
Ava 'ɑ:və
avail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** ə'veil, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
availability əˌveilə'biliti
availab|le, -ly, -leness ə'veiləb|l, -li, -lnis
avalanche, -s 'ævəlɑ:nʃ, -iz
Avalon 'ævəlɔn
avant-courier,-s 'ævɑ̃:*ŋ*'kuriə* [-vɔ̃:*ŋ*'k-, -vɑ:ŋ'k-, -vɔ:ŋ'k-, -vənt'k-], -z
avarice 'ævəris
avaricious, -ly, -ness ˌævə'riʃəs, -li, -nis
avast ə'vɑ:st
avatar, -s ˌævə'tɑ:*, -z
avaunt ə'vɔ:nt
ave, -s 'ɑ:vi ['eivi], -z
Avebury 'eibəri, 'eivbəri
Ave Maria, -s 'ɑ:vimə'riə, -z
Ave Maria Lane 'eivimə'raiə'lein
aveng|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful ə'ven*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -f*u*l
avengeress, -es ə'ven*dʒ*əris, -iz
avenue, -s 'ævinju:, -z
aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'və:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
averag|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ævəri*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
averruncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌævə'rʌŋkeit [-vi'r-, -və'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
averruncator, -s ˌævərʌŋ'keitə*, -z
averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis

aversion, -s ə'və:ʃən, -z
avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'və:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl [-ibl]
Avery 'eivəri
Avesta ə'vestə
aviar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'eiviər|ist/s [-vjə-], -i, -iz
aviation ˌeivi'eiʃən [ˌæv-]
aviator, -s 'eivieitə*, -z
Avice 'eivis, 'eivi:s, 'ævis
Avicenna ˌævi'senə
aviculture 'eivikʌltʃə*
avid 'ævid
avidity ə'viditi [æ'v-]
Aviemore ˌævi'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
Avilion æ'viliən
aviso, -s ə'vaizou [-'vi:z-], -z
Avoca ə'voukə
avocation, -s ˌævo'keiʃən [-və'k-], -z
avocet, -s 'ævo*u*set, -s
Avoch 'ævɔx [-ək]
avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance/s ə'vɔid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz
avoirdupois ˌævədə'pɔiz
Avon 'eivən, 'ævən
Avondale 'eivəndeil, 'æv-
Avonmouth 'eivənmauθ [-məθ], 'æv-
Avory 'eivəri
avow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s** ə'vau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; -əl/z
avuncular ə'vʌŋkjulə*
await, -s, -ing, -ed ə'weit, -s, -iŋ, -id
awak|e (*adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, awoke** ə'weik, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wouk
awak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s ə'weik|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s
awakening (*s.*), **-s** ə'weikniŋ, -z
award (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** ə'wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
aware ə'wɛə*
awash ə'wɔʃ
away ə'wei [-iŋ, -d
aw|e (A.) (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ɔ:, -z,
aweless, -ness 'ɔ:lis, -nis
awesome, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis
awe-stricken 'ɔ:ˌstrikən
awe-struck 'ɔ:-strʌk
awful, -ness (*terrible*) 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis, (*great, considerable*) 'ɔ:fl
awfully (*terribly*) 'ɔ:fuli, (*very*) 'ɔ:fli
awhile ə'wail [ə'hw-]
awkward, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ
awl, -s ɔ:l, -z
awn, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d
awning, -s 'ɔ:niŋ, -z
awoke (*from* **awake**) ə'wouk
awry ə'rai
axe, -s æks, -iz
axes (*plur. of* **axis**) 'æksi:z
Axholm(e) 'æks*h*oum [-səm]
axial, -ly 'æksiəl [-sjəl], -i
axil, -s 'æksil, -z
axill|a, -æ; -ar, -ary æk'sil|ə, -i:; -ə*, **axiom, -s** 'æksiəm [-sjəm], -z [-əri
axiomatic, -al, -ally ˌæksiə'mætik [-sjə'm-, -sio'm-, -sjo'm-], -əl, -əli
ax|is, -es 'æks|is, -i:z
axle, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d
axle-tree, -s 'æksltri:, -z
Axminister 'æksminstə*
axolotl, -s ˌæksə'lɔtl, -z
ay (*yes*), **-es** ai, -z
ayah, -s 'aiə ['ɑ:jə], -z
aye (*ever*) ei
aye (*yes*), **-s** ai, -z
aye-aye (*animal*), **-s** 'aiai, -z
Ayers ɛəz
Ayerst 'aiəst
Aylesbury 'eilzbəri
Aylesford 'eilzfəd [-lsf-]
Ayl|iffe, -ing, -mer, -sham, -ward, -win 'eil|if, -iŋ, -mə*, -ʃəm, -wəd, -win
Aymer 'eimə*
Ayr, -shire ɛə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Ayre, -s ɛə*, -z
Ayrton 'ɛətn
Ayscough 'æskə, 'æskju:, 'eiskəf
Ayscue 'eiskju:
Ayt|on, -oun 'eit|n, -n
azalea, -s ə'zeiljə [-liə], -z
Azariah ˌæzə'raiə
Azaziel ə'zeiziəl [-zjəl]
azimuth, -s 'æziməθ, -s
Azof 'ɑ:zɔf
azoic ə'zo*u*ik [æ'z-]
Azores ə'zɔ:z [-'zɔəz]
azote ə'zout [æ'z-, 'æzout]
azotic ə'zɔtik [æ'z-]
Azov 'ɑ:zɔv
Azrael 'æzreiəl [-reil, -riəl]
Aztec, -s 'æztek, -s
azure 'æʒə* ['eiʒ-, -ʒjuə*, -ʒjoə*, -ʒuə*, -ʒoə*, -ʒjə*]
azur|ine/s, -ite 'æʒur|ain/z ['æʒər-, 'æʒuər-, 'æʒjuər-, 'æzjuər-], -ait

B

B (*the letter*), **-'s** bi:, -z
ba (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** bei, -z
baa (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɑ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Baal 'beiəl ['beiæl]
baa-lamb, -s 'bɑ:læm, -z
Baalim 'beiəlim
Babbage 'bæbidʒ
babb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -le-ment/s 'bæb|l, -lz, -ˌliŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ˌlə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
Babcock 'bæbkɔk
babe, -s beib, -z
babel (B), -s 'beibəl, -z
Bab-el-Mandeb 'bæbel'mændeb
Babington 'bæbiŋtən
baboo (B.), -s 'bɑ:bu:, -z
baboon, -s bə'bu:n [bæ'b-], -z
babooner|y, -ies bə'bu:nər|i [bæ'b-], -iz
babu (B.), -s 'bɑ:bu:, -z
bab|y (B.), -ies 'beib|i, -iz
baby-farmer, -s 'beibiˌfɑ:mə*, -z
babyhood 'beibihud
babyish, -ly, -ness 'beibiiʃ, -li, -nis
Babylon 'bæbilən
Babylonia, -n/s ˌbæbi'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
baccalaureate, -s ˌbækə'lɔ:riit [-riət], -s
baccara(t) 'bækərɑ: [ˌbækə'r-]
bacchanal, -s 'bækənl [-næl], -z
bacchanalian, -s ˌbækə'neiljən [-liən], -z
bacchant, -s 'bækənt, -s
bacchante, -s bə'kænti, -z [bə'kænt, -s]
bacchic 'bækik
Bacchus 'bækəs
Bacchylides bæ'kilidi:z [bə'k-]
baccy 'bæki
Bach (*English surname*) beitʃ, bætʃ, (*German composer*) bɑ:x [bɑ:k] (bax)
Bache beitʃ
bachelor (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃələ* [-tʃil-], -z; -hud, -ʃip
bacill|us, -i bə'sil|əs, -ai
back (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
backache, -s 'bækeik, -s
backbit|e, -es, -ing, backbit, backbitten 'bækbait, -s, -iŋ, 'bækbit, 'bækˌbitn
backbiter, -s 'bækˌbaitə*, -z
backboard, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
backbone, -s 'bækboun, -z
back-door, -s 'bæk'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
backfir|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'bæk'faiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
backgammon ˌbæk'gæmən ['bækˌg-]
background, -s 'bækgraund, -z
back-hair 'bæk'heə*
back-hand, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bæk'hænd, -z, -id, -ə*/z
Backhouse 'bækhaus
backing (*s.*), **-s** 'bækiŋ, -z
backsheesh [-shish] 'bækʃi:ʃ
backside, -s 'bæk'said ['bæksaid], -z
backslid|e, -es, -ing, backslid, back-slider/s 'bæk'slaid, -z, -iŋ, 'bæk'slid, 'bæk'slaidə*/z
backstairs 'bæk'steəz ['bæks-]
backstay, -s 'bækstei, -z
backstitch, -es 'bækstitʃ, -iz
backstrap, -s 'bækstræp, -s
backward, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li, -nis
backwash 'bækwɔʃ
backwater, -s 'bækˌwɔ:tə*, -z
backwoods, -man, -men 'bækwudz, -mən, -mən
back-yard, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z
bacon 'beikən [-kŋ]
Bacon 'beikən [-z
Baconian, -s bei'kouniən [bə'k-, -njən],
bacteriological bækˌtiəriə'lɔdʒikəl
bacteriolog|ist/s, -y bækˌtiəri'ɔlədʒ|-ist/s [ˌbæktiəri'ɔ-], -i
bacteri|um, -a bæk'tiəri|əm, -ə
Bactria, -n/s 'bæktriə, -n/z
Bacup 'beikəp
bad; bad|ly, -ness bæ:d [bæd]; 'bæd|li, -nis
Badajoz 'bædəhɔz (bada'xɔθ)
Badam, -s 'bædəm, -z
Baddeley 'bædəli, 'bædli
baddish 'bædiʃ
bade (*from* **bid**) beid [bæd]
Baden (*in Germany*) 'bɑ:dn
Baden-Powell 'beidn'pouel [-il, -əl]
badg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** bædʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
badger (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'bædʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
badger-baiting 'bædʒəˌbeitiŋ
badger-dog, -s 'bædʒədɔg, -z
Badham 'bædəm
badinage 'bædinɑ:ʒ [ˌ--'-] (badina:ʒ)
badminton (B.) 'bædmintən
Baedeker, -s 'beidikə*, -z
Baffin 'bæfin
baff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ˌlə*/z [-lə*/z]
bag (*s.*), **-s** bæ:g [bæg], -z
bag (*v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** bæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

bagatelle, -s; -board/s ˌbægə'tel, -z; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z]
Bagdad (*in Iraq*) 'bægdæd ['-'-, -'-], (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bægdæd
Bagehot 'bædʒət
baggage, -s 'bægidʒ, -iz
baggage|man, -men 'bægidʒ|mæn, -men
Baggallay 'bægəli
bagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bag|man, -men 'bæg|mən, -mən
Bagn|all, -ell 'bægn|əl [-ɬ], -əl [-ɬ]
bagnio, -s 'bɑ:njou, -z
Bagot 'bægət
bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bægpaip, -s, -ə*/z
Bagrie 'bægri
Bagsh|aw(e), -ot 'bægʃ|ɔ:, -ɔt
Bagworthy 'bædʒəri
bah bɑ(:)
bahadur, -s bə'hɑ:də*, -z
Bahama, -s bə'hɑ:mə, -z
Bahia bə'hi:ə
Baiæ 'baii:
baignoire, -s 'beinwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
bail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** beil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
bail-bond, -s 'beil'bɔnd ['beilˌb-], -z
bailee, -s bei'li: ['bei'li:], -z
Bailey 'beili
Bailhache 'beilhæʃ
bailiff, -s 'beilif, -s
bailiwick, -s 'beiliwik, -s
baillie (B.), -s 'beili, -z
bailment, -s 'beilmənt, -s
Baily 'beili
Bain, -es bein, -z
Bainbridge 'beinbridʒ ['beimb-]
bairn, -s bɛən, -z
bait (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
baize, -s beiz, -iz
bak|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
bakehou|se, -ses 'beikhau|s, -ziz
Baker 'beikə*
Bakerloo 'beikə'lu: [ˌ--'-]
baker|y, -ies 'beikər|i, -iz
baking-powder 'beikiŋˌpaudə*
baksheesh 'bækʃi:ʃ
Bala 'bælə
balaam (B.), -s 'beilæm [-ləm], -z
Balaclava ˌbælə'klɑ:və
balalaika, -s ˌbælə'laikə, -z [-iz, -iŋ, -t
balanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bæləns,
balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃʃi:t, -nʃi:t], -s
Balbriggan bæl'brigən
Balbus 'bælbəs
Balcarres bæl'kæris
Balchin 'bɔ:ltʃin
balcon|y, -ies 'bælkən|i, -iz
bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
baldachin, -s 'bɔ:ldəkin, -z
balderdash 'bɔ:ldədæʃ
bald-head, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z
bald-headed 'bɔ:ld'hedid [*also* 'bɔ:ldˌh- *when attributive*]
Baldock 'bɔ:ldɔk
baldric, -s 'bɔ:ldrik, -s
Baldry 'bɔ:ldri
Baldwin 'bɔ:ldwin
bal|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** beil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bâle (*in Switzerland*) bɑ:l
Balean (*surname*) 'bælin
Balearic ˌbæli'ærik [bə'liərik]
baleen, -s bə'li:n [bæ'l-], -z
bale|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beil|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
baler, -s 'beilə*, -z
Balfour 'bælfuə* [-foə*, -fɔə*, -fɔ:*]
Balgony bæl'gouni
Balguy 'bɔ:lgi
Balham 'bæləm
Baliol 'beiljəl
balk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s, -iŋ, -t
Balkan, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔl-], -z
ball (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z
ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z
ballade, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z
Ballan|tine, -tyne 'bælən|tain, -tain
Ballarat 'bælə'ræt] [ˌ--'-, '---]
Ballard 'bæləd
ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
Ballater 'bælətə*
ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:l-kɔk, -s
Balleine 'bælən
ballerina, -s ˌbælə'ri:nə, -z
ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z
ballet-|dancer/s, -girl/s 'bæli|ˌdɑ:nsə*/z, -gə:l/z
Balliol 'beiljəl
ballistic bə'listik
balloon, -s, -ist/s bə'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
ballot, -s, -age 'bælət, -s, -idʒ
ballot-box, -es 'bælətbɔks, -iz
ball-proof 'bɔ:l-pru:f
ball-room, -s 'bɔ:lrum [-ru:m], -z
bally 'bæli
ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bæliræg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bally|castle, -mena, -money ˌbæli|-'kɑ:sl, -'mi:nə, -'mʌni
balm, -s bɑ:m, -z
Balm(e) bɑ:m
Balmoral bæl'mɔrəl

balm|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'bɑ:m|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili**, **-inis**
balsam, **-s** 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɔl-], **-z**
balsamic bɔ:l'sæmik [bæl-, bɔl-]
Balthazar (*in Shakespeare*) ˌbælθə'zɑ:* ['---], (*otherwise*) bæl'θæzə*
Baltic 'bɔ:ltik ['bɔl-]
baltimore (**B.**), **-s** 'bɔ:ltimɔ:* ['bɔlt-, **-mɔə***], **-z**
Baluchistan bə'lu:tʃistæn [-tɑ:n, -ˌ--'-]
baluster, **-s**, **-ed** 'bæləstə*, **-z**, **-d**
balustrade, **-s** ˌbæləs'treid, **-z**
Baly 'beili
Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
bamboo, **-s** bæm'bu:, **-z**
bambooz|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** bæm'bu:z|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ** [-ɬiŋ], **-ld**
Bamborough 'bæmbərə
Bam|field, **-ford**, **-fyld** 'bæm|fi:ld, **-fəd**, **-fi:ld**
ban (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ning**, **-ned** bæn, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
banal bə'nɑ:l [bæ'n-, 'bein]
Banal 'bænəl [-nl]
banalit|y, **-ies** bæ'nælit|i [bə'n-], **-iz**
banana, **-s** bə'nɑ:nə, **-z**
Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
Banchory 'bæŋkəri
banco 'bæŋkou
Bancroft 'bænkrɔft ['bæŋk-, **-krɔ:ft**, **-krəft**]
band (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bænd [bæ:nd], **-z**, 'bændiŋ, 'bændid
bandag|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'bændidʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
bandana, **-s** bæn'dɑ:nə [-'dænə], **-z**
bandanna, **-s** bæn'dænə, **-z**
bandbox, **-es** 'bænd*bɔks*, **-iz**
bandit, **-s** 'bændit, **-s**
banditti bæn'diti(:)
bandmaster, **-s** 'bænd*ˌ*mɑ:stə*, **-z**
bandog, **-s** 'bændɔg, **-z**
bandoleer [**-lier**], **-s** ˌbændo'liə* [-də'l-], **-z**
bandoline 'bændoli:n [-dəl-]
bands|man, **-men** 'bæn*dz*|mən, **-mən** [-men]
bandstand, **-s** 'bændstænd ['bæn-stændʒ], **-z**
band|y (*adj. v.*), **-ier**, **-iest**; **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied** 'bænd|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist]; **-iz**, **-iiŋ** [-jiŋ], **-id**
bandy-legged 'bændilegd
bane, **-s** bein, **-z**
bane|ful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'bein|f*u*l, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-f*u*lnis
Banff, **-shire** bæmf [bænf], **-ʃiə*** [-ʃə*]
Banfield 'bænfi:ld
bang (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bæŋ, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Bangalore ˌbæŋgə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
Banger 'bein*dʒ*ə*
Bangkok 'bæŋkɔk ['-'-, -'-]
bangle, **-s**, **-d** 'bæŋgl, **-z**, **-d**
Bangor (*in Wales*) 'bæŋgə*, (*in America*) 'bæŋgɔ:*
Banham 'bænəm [**-z**
banian, **-s** 'bæniən [-njən, -niæn, -njæn], **-z**
banish, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s** 'bæniʃ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-mənt/s**
banister, **-s** 'bænistə*, **-z**
banjo, **-s** 'bændʒou, **-z**
bank (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** bæŋk, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t** [bæŋt], **-ə*/z**
Bankes bæŋks
bank-holiday, **-s** 'bæŋk'hɔlədi [-lid-, **-dei**], **-z**
bank-note, **-s** 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], **-s**
bankrupt, **-s** 'bæŋk-rʌpt [-rəpt], **-s**
bankruptc|y, **-ies** 'bæŋk-rəp*ts*|i, **-iz**
Banks bæŋks
banner (**B.**), **-s** 'bænə*, **-z**
Bannerman 'bænəmən
Bannister 'bænistə*
bannock, **-s** 'bænək, **-s**
Bannockburn ˌbænək'bə:n ['bænək'bə:n, 'bænəkb-]
banns bænz
banquet (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'bæŋkwit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
banqueting-hall, **-s** 'bæŋkwitiŋhɔ:l, **-z**
banquette, **-s** bæŋ'ket, **-s**
Banquo 'bæŋkwou
banshee, **-s** bæn'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], **-z**
bantam (**B.**), **-s** 'bæntəm, **-z**
banter (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'bæntə*, **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**
Banting 'bæntiŋ
Bantry 'bæntri
Bantu 'bæn'tu: ['bɑ:n't-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence stress*]
banyan, **-s** 'bæniən [-njən, -niæn, -njæn], **-z**
baobab, **-s** 'bei*ɔ*biæb ['bei*ə*b-], **-z**
baptism, **-s** 'bæptizəm, **-z**
baptism|al, **-ally** bæp'tizm|*ə*l, **-ə*li**
baptist, **-s** 'bæptist, **-s**
baptister|y, **-ies** 'bæptistər|i, **-iz**
baptistr|y, **-ies** 'bæptistr|i, **-iz** [**-d**
baptiz|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bæp'taiz, **-iz**, **-iŋ**,
bar (*s. v. prep.*), **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** bɑ:*, **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**
Barabbas bə'ræbəs
Barak 'bɛəræk [-rək]
Barat 'bærət
barb (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bɑ:b, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Barbado(e)s bɑ:'beidouz

Barbara 'bɑ:bərə
barbarian, -s bɑ:'bɛəriən, -z
barbaric bɑ:'bærik
barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizəm, -z
barbarit|y, -ies bɑ:'bærit|i, -iz
barbariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-raiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Barbarossa ˌbɑ:bə'rɔsə
barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis
Barbary 'bɑ:bəri
barbate 'bɑ:beit [-bit]
barbated 'bɑ:beitid [bɑ:'beitid]
barbecu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bɑ:bikju:, -z, -iŋ, -d
barber (B.), **-s** 'bɑ:bə*, -z
barberr|y, -ies 'bɑ:bər|i, -iz
barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s
barbican (B.), **-s** 'bɑ:bikən, -z
barbituric ˌbɑ:bi'tjuərik [-'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
Barbour 'bɑ:bə*
Barca 'bɑ:kə
barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kəroul [-rɔl, ˌ--'-], -z,
Barcelona ˌbɑ:si'lounə ['bɑ:si'l-]
Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-lei]
Barcroft 'bɑ:-krɔft [-krɔ:ft]
bard (B.), **-s, -ic** bɑ:d, -z, -ik
Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:dəl [-del, -dl]
Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pronounced bɑ:'del.
Bard|olph, -sley 'bɑ:d|ɔlf, -zli
Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]
Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]
bare (*adj.*), **-r, -st, -ly, -ness** bɛə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
bare (*archaic past tense of* bear) bɛə*
bareback, -ed 'bɛəbæk, -t
Barebones 'bɛəbounz
barefac|ed, -edly, -edness 'bɛəfeis|t, -tli [-idli], -tnis
barefoot 'bɛəfut
barefooted 'bɛə'futid ['bɛəˌf-]
bare-headed 'bɛə'hedid ['bɛɔˌh-]
bare-legged 'bɛə'legd ['bɛəlegd]
bare-necked 'bɛə'nekt ['bɛənekt]
Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld
bargain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'bɑ:gin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
barge, -s bɑ:dʒ, -iz
bargee, -s bɑ:'dʒi: ['bɑ:'dʒi:], -z
barge|man, -men 'bɑ:dʒ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Barger 'bɑ:dʒə*
Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri
Bargrave 'bɑ:greiv
Barham 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm
Baring 'bɛəriŋ, 'bæriŋ
baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z
barium 'bɛəriəm
bark (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Barker 'bɑ:kə*
Barkston 'bɑ:kstən
barley 'bɑ:li
barleycorn (B.), **-s** 'bɑ:likɔ:n, -z
barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'ʃugə*
barley-water 'bɑ:liˌwɔ:tə
Barlow(e) 'bɑ:lou
barm bɑ:m
barmaid, -s 'bɑ:meid, -z
bar|man, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Barmby 'bɑ:mbi
Barmecide 'bɑ:misaid
Barmouth 'bɑ:məθ
barm|y, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|i, -iə*, -iist
barn, -s bɑ:n, -z
Barnab|as, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -i
barnacle, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z
Barnard 'bɑ:nəd
Barnardiston ˌbɑ:nə'distən
Barnardo bɑ:'nɑ:dou [bə'n-]
Barnby 'bɑ:nbi
barn-door (*s.*), **-s** 'bɑ:n'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
barndoor (*adj.*) 'bɑ:ndɔ:* [-dɔə*]
Barnea 'bɑ:niə
Barn|es, -et(t), -ey, -ham bɑ:n|z, -it, -i, -əm
Barnicott 'bɑ:nikət
Barnsley 'bɑ:nzli
Barnstaple 'bɑ:nstəpl [*locally* -əbl]
Barnum 'bɑ:nəm
Baroda bə'roudə [-s
barograph, -s 'bærogrɑ:f [-rəg-, -græf],
Barolong ˌbærə'lɔŋ
baromet|er/s, -ry bə'rɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
barometric, -al, -ally ˌbæro'metrik [-rə'm-], -əl, -əli
baron (B.), **-s** 'bærən, -z
baron|age/s, -ess/es 'bærən|idʒ/iz [-rn̩|-], -is/iz
baronet, -s 'bærənit [-rn̩it, -et], -s
baronetage, -s 'bærənitidʒ [-rn̩-], -iz
baronetc|y, -ies 'bærənits|i [-rn̩-, -et-], -iz
baronial bə'rouniəl [-njəl]
baron|y, -ies 'bærən|i [-rn̩|i], -iz
baroque bə'rɔk [-'rouk]
barouche, -s bə'ru:ʃ ['bæ'r-], **-iz**
barque, -s bɑ:k, -s
Barr bɑ:*
barrack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bærək, -s, -iŋ, -t
Barraclough 'bærəklʌf
barrage, -s 'bærɑ:ʒ ['bæ'rɑ:ʒ], **-iz**
barratry 'bærətri

Barrat(t) 'bærət
barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:gən [-r|,ɔ:-], -z
barr|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən, -ənist [-ɪst], -ənli, -ənnis
Barrett 'bærət [-ret, -rit]
barricad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌbæri'keid [-rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
Barrie 'bæri
barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
barring 'bɑ:riŋ
Barrington 'bæriŋtən
barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
barrister - at - law, barristers - at - law 'bæristər'ət'lɔ:, 'bæristəzət'lɔ:
barristerial ˌbæris'tiəriəl
Barron 'bærən
barrow (B.), -s 'bærou, -z
Barrow - in - Furness ˌbærou*in*'fə:nis [-nes]
Barry 'bæri
Barrymore 'bærimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
bart. (B.), barts (B.) bɑ:t, -s
Bartelot 'bɑ:tilət
barter (B.) (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bɑ:tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Bartholomew bɑ:'θɔləmju: [bə'θ-]
Bartimeus [-mæus] ˌbɑ:ti'mi(:)əs
Bartle 'bɑ:tl
Bartlett 'bɑ:tlit
Bartolozzi ˌbɑ:tə'lɔtsi
Barton 'bɑ:tn
Bart's bɑ:ts
Barugt bɑ:f
Barum 'bɛərəm
Barwick 'bærik
barytone, -s = **barit-**
basal 'beisl
basalt 'bæsɔ:lt ['bæsəlt, bə'sɔ:lt, -ɔlt]
basaltic bə'sɔ:ltik [-'sɔl-]
basan 'bæzən
Basan 'beisæn
bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z
bas|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es**; **-er, -est, -ely, -eness**; **-ing, -ed** beis, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
base-ball 'beisbɔ:l
base-born 'beisbɔ:n
basecourt, -s 'beiskɔ:t, -s
Baseden 'beizdən
baseless, -ly, -ness 'beislis, -li, -nis
basement, -s 'beismənt, -s
bases (*from* **base**) 'beisiz, (*plur. of* **basis**) 'beisi:z
Basford 'beisfəd
bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Bashan 'beiʃæn
Bashford 'bæʃfəd
bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
basic (B.) 'beisik
basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]
basilica, -s, -n bə'silikə [-'sil-], -z, -n
basilisk, -s 'bæzilisk [-zi|i-], -s
basin, -s 'beisn, -z
Basingstoke 'beiziŋstouk
bas|is, -es 'beis|is, -i:z
bask, -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Basker (*surname*) 'bɑ:skə*
Baskervill(e) 'bæskəvil
basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑ:skit, -s, -ful/z
basket-|ball, -work 'bɑ:skit|bɔ:l, -wə:k
Basle bɑ:l
basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑ:sk], -s
Basra(h) 'bæsrə ['bæzrə, 'bʌzrə]
bas-relief, -s 'bæsri,li:f ['bɑ:r-], -s
bass (*fish, fibre*) **(B.)** bæs
bass (*in music*), **-es** beis, -iz
Bassanio bə'sɑ:niou [bæ's-, -njou]
basset, -s 'bæsit, -s
basset-horn, -s 'bæsithɔ:n ['bæsit'h-], -z
Basset(t) 'bæsit
bassinet(te), -s ˌbæsi'net, -s
basso, -s 'bæsou, -z
bassoon, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z
Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zu:n.
bass-wood 'bæswud
bast bæst
Bastable 'bæstəbl
bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd, -z, -i
bastardiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bæstədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bast|e, -es, -ing, -ed beist, -s, -iŋ, -id
bastille (B.), -s bæs'ti:l (basti:j), -z
bastinado (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌbæsti'neidou [-'nɑ:d-], -z, -iŋ, -d
bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstiən [-tjən], -z, -d
Basuto, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z
Basutoland bə'su:toulænd [bə'zu:-]
bat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** bæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Batavia bə'teiviə [-vjə], ˌbætə'viə
Batavier ˌbætə'viə*
batch, -es bætʃ, -iz
Batchel|ar, -or 'bætʃil|ə*, -ə*
bat|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Bate|man, -s, -son 'beit|mən, -s, -sn
Batey 'beiti
ba|th (*s.*) **(B.), -ths** bɑ:|θ, -ðz
bath (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɑ:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
bath-brick, -s 'bɑ:θbrik, -s
bath-chair, -s 'bɑ:θ'tʃɛə*, -z
bath|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beið, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou
bat-horse, -s 'bɑ:hɔ:s ['bæthɔ:s], -iz

bathos 'beiθɔs
bathroom, -s 'bɑ:θrum [-ru:m], -z
Bathsheba 'bæθʃibə [bæθ'ʃi:bə]
bath-stone 'bɑ:θstoun
Bathurst 'bæθə(:)st
batik 'bætik
batiste bæ'ti:st [bə't-] (batist)
bat|man (*military*), **-men** 'bæt|mən, -mən
batman (*oriental weight*), **-s** 'bætmən, -z
baton, -s 'bætɔn [-tɔ̃:ɳ, -tɔ:ŋ] (bɑtɔ̃), -z
Batoum bɑ:'tu:m
batrachian, -s bə'treikjən [-kiən], -z
bats|man, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən
battalion, -s bə'tæljən, -z
battels 'bætlz
batt|en (*s. v.*), **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'bæt|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Battenberg 'bætnbə:g
batter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
battering-ram, -s 'bætəriŋræm, -z
Batter|sby, -sea 'bætə|zbi, -si
batter|y, -ies 'bætər|i, -iz
batting (*s.*) 'bætiŋ
Battishill 'bætiʃil [-ʃl]
batt|le (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-les, -ling, -led** 'bæt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
battle-axe, -s 'bætlæks, -iz
battle-cruiser, -s 'bætl,kru:zə*, -z
battle-cry, -s 'bætlkrai, -z
battledore [-door], **-s** 'bætldɔ:* [-dɔə*], -z
battlefield, -s 'bætlfi:ld, -z
battle-ground, -s 'bætlgraund, -z
battlement, -s, -ed 'bætlmənt, -s, -id
battle-royal, -s 'bætl'rɔiəl, -z
battleship, -s 'bætlʃip, -s
battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '--] (baty), -z
Battye 'bæti
Batum bɑ:'tu:m
bauble, -s 'bɔ:bl, -z
Baucis 'bɔ:sis
Bauer 'bauə*
Baugh, -an bɔ:, -n
Baughurst 'bɔ:ghə:st
baulk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s, -iŋ, -t
bauxite 'bɔ:ksait
Bavaria, -n/s bə'veəriə, -n/z
bawbee, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z
bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i
bawdy-hou|se, -ses 'bɔ:dihau|s, -ziz
bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Bax bæks
Baxandall 'bæksəndɔ:
Baxter 'bækstə*
bay (*s. adj. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** bei, -z, -iŋ, -d
bayard (**B.**) (*horse*), **-s** 'beiəd, -z
Bayard (*air-ship*), **-s** bei'ɑ:d ['beiɑ:d, 'beiəd] (baja:r), -z
Bayden 'beidn
Bayeux bei'ju: [bai'ə:] (bajø)
Bayl|(e)y, -is(s) 'beil|i, -is
Baynes beinz
bayonet, -s 'beiənit ['bæən-], -s
Bayreuth 'bairɔit
bay-salt 'bei'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt]
Bayswater 'beiz,wɔ:tə*
bay-tree, -s 'bei-tri:, -z
bay-window, -s 'bei'windou, -z
bazaar, -s bə'zɑ:*, -z
Bazalgette 'bæzəldʒit [-dʒet]
B.C. 'bi:'si:
bdellium 'deliəm [-ljəm]
be; being, been bi: (*strong form*), bi (*weak form*); 'bi:iŋ, bi:n [bin]
Note.—Some speakers use bin *as a weak form, others use it in all cases.*
Beacall 'bi:kɔ:l [-iz, -iŋ, -t
beach (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-es,** -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,
beachcomber (**B.**), **-s** 'bi:tʃ,koumə*, -z
beach-la-mar 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:*
beachy (**B.**) 'bi:tʃi
beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z
Beaconsfield (*place in Buckinghamshire*) 'bekənzfi:ld, (*Lord*) 'bi:k-
bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
beadle (**B.**), **-s** 'bi:dl, -z
Beadnall 'bi:dnəl
Beadon 'bi:dn [-iist, -inis
bead|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:d|i, -iə*,
beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z
beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t
beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z
Beal(e) bi:l
beam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bi:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
beam-ends 'bi:m'endz
beam-engine, -s 'bi:m,endʒin, -z
Beaminster 'beminstə* [*locally also* 'bemistə*]
Note.—'bi:m- *is sometimes heard from people unfamiliar with the place.*
Beamish 'bi:miʃ
beam|y, -ily, -iness 'bi:m|i, -ili, -inis
bean, -s bi:n, -z
beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfi:st, -s, -ə*/z
beano, -s 'bi:nou, -z
beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s
bear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, bore, born(e), bearer/s** beə*, -z, -riŋ, bɔ:* [boə*], bɔ:n, 'beərə*/z [-lnis
bearab|le, -ly, -leness 'beərəb|l, -li,

bear-baiting 'bɛəˌbeitiŋ
beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -id
Beard|er, -sley 'biəd|ə*, -zli
beardless 'biədlis
Beare biə*
bear-garden, -s 'bɛəˌgɑ:dn, -z
bearing (*s.*), **-s** 'bɛəriŋ, -z
bearing-rein, -s 'bɛəriŋrein, -z
bearish, -ly, -ness 'bɛəriʃ, -li, -nis
bearskin, -s 'bɛə-skin, -z
Beasley 'bi:zli
beast, -s bi:st, -s
beasti|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:st*i*|li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
beat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -en** bi:t, -s, -iŋ/*z*, -n
beatific, -al, -ally ˌbi(:)ə'tifik, -əl, -əli
beatification, -s bi(:)ˌætifi'keiʃən, -z
beati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied bi(:)'æti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
beatitude, -s bi(:)'ætitju:d, -z
Beatri|ce, -x 'biətri|s ['bjɔ:t-], -ks
Beatt|ie, -y 'bi:t|i, -i
beau, -s bou, -z
Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm
Beau|clerc, -clerk 'bou|klɛə*, -klɛə*
Beaufort 'boufət
Beaulieu (*in Hampshire*) 'bju:li
Beaumaris bou'mɔris [-'mær-, *locally also* bju:'mɔris]
Beaumont 'boumənt
Beaune boun [-li, -nis
beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bju:tiəs [-tjəs], **beautiful** 'bju:tə*f*ul [-tif-]
beautifully 'bju:təfli [-tif-, -fuli, -fəli]
beauti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'bju:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
beaut|y, -ies 'buj:t|i, -iz
beauty-|sleep, -spot/s 'bju:ti-|sli:p, ⌊-spɔt/s
Beav|an, -en 'bev|ən, -ən
beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z
Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbruk
beaver|y, -ies 'bi:vər|i, -iz
Beavon 'bevən
Beaworthy 'bi:wə:ði
Beazley 'bi:zli [-iŋ, -d
becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, **became** (*from* **become**) bi'keim [bə'k-]
because bi'kɔz [bə'kɔz, bikəz, *rarely* bi'kɔ:z, *colloquially also* kɔz]
Note.—The use of bikəz *and its abbreviated form* kəz *is spreading rapidly.*
Beccles 'beklz
Bechstein, -s 'bekstain, -z
Bechuana, -s, -land ˌbetʃu'ɑ:nə [be'tʃwɑ:-, ˌbekju-], -z, -lænd
beck (B.), -s bek, -s
Becke bek
Beckenham 'bekɳəm [-knəm]
Becket(t) 'bekit
Beckles 'beklz
Beckley 'bekli
beck|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
Beck|ton, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ
Becky 'beki
becloud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
becom|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, became bi'kʌm [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-]
bed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** bed, -z, -iŋ, -id
bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-]
Bedales 'bi:deilz
bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
bedchamber, -s 'bedˌtʃeimbə*, -z
bedclothes 'bedklouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz]
bedder, -s 'bedə*, -z
Beddgelert beð'gelə(:)t
bedding (*s.*) 'bediŋ
Bede bi:d
bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Bedel 'bi:dl
bedel(l), -s be'del, -z
bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'dj|u: [bə'd-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
bedfellow, -s 'bedˌfelou, -z
Bedford, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Bedivere 'bediviə*
bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -ɳiŋ, -nd
Bedlam 'bedləm
Bedlamite, -s 'bedləmait, -s
bedmaker, -s 'bedˌmeikə*, -z
Bedouin, -s 'beduin, -z
bed|plate/s, -post/s 'bed|pleit/s, -poust/s
bedragg|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræg|l [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
bed-ridden 'bedˌridn
bedrock, -s 'bed'rɔk ['bed-rɔk], -s
bedroom, -s 'bedrum, -z
Bedruthan bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]
Beds bedz
bedside 'bedsaid
bed-sore, -s 'bedsɔ:* [-sɔə*], -z
bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z
bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z
bedstraw, -s 'bedstrɔ:, -z
bedtime 'bedtaim
bedward, -s 'bedwəd, -z
Bedwell 'bedwəl [-wel]

bee (B.), **-s** bi:, **-z**
Beeby 'bi:bi
beech (B.), **-es** bi:tʃ, **-iz**
Beech|am, **-ing** 'bi:tʃ|əm, **-iŋ**
beechnut, **-s** 'bi:tʃnʌt, **-s**
bee-eater, **-s** 'bi:ˌi:tə*, **-z**
bee|f, **-ves** bi:|f, **-vz**
beefeater, **-s** 'bi:fˌi:tə*, **-z**
beefsteak, **-s** 'bi:f'steik [*also* '-- *when attributive*], **-s**
beef-tea 'bi:f'ti:
beef|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'bi:f|i, **-iə***, **-iist**, **-ili**, **-inis**
bee-hive, **-s** 'bi:haiv, **-z**
bee-line, **-s** 'bi:'lain ['bi:lain], **-z**
Beelzebub bi(:)'elzibʌb
been (*from* **be**) bi:n [bin]
Note.—Some speakers use bin *only as a weak form, others use it in all cases.*
beer (B.), **-s** biə*, **-z**
Beerbohm 'biəboum
beer-hou|se, **-ses** 'biəhau|s, **-ziz**
beer-money 'biəˌmʌni
Beersheba 'biəʃibə [biə'ʃi:bə]
beer|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'biər|i, **-iə***, **-iist**, **-ili**, **-inis**
Beesl(e)y 'bi:zli
bee-sting, **-s** 'bi:-stiŋ, **-z**
beestings 'bi:stiŋz
beeswax 'bi:zwæks
beeswing 'bi:zwiŋ
beet, **-s** bi:t, **-s**
Beetham 'bi:θəm
Beethoven (*musical composer*) 'beithouvn, (*square in London*) 'bi:thouvn
beet|le (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'bi:t|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ** [-|iŋ], **-ld**
Beeton 'bi:tn
beetroot, **-s** 'bi:tru:t, **-s**
beeves (*plur. of* beef) bi:vz
be|fall, **-falls**, **-falling**, **-fell**, **-fallen** bi|'fɔ:l [bə|-], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:liŋ, -'fel, -'fɔ:lən
befit, **-s**, **-ting/ly**, **-ted** bi'fit [bə'f-], **-s**, **-iŋ/li**, **-id**
before bi'fɔ:* [bə'f-, -'fɔə*]
beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bə'f-, -'fɔəh-]
before - mentioned bi'fɔ:'menʃənd [-'fɔə'm-, -'-ˌ--]
beforetime bi'fɔ:taim [bə'f-, -'fɔət-]
befoul, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'faul [bə'f-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
befriend, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'frend [bə'f-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
beg, **-s**, **-ging**, **-ged** beg, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
begad bi'gæd [bə'g-]
began (*from* **begin**) bi'gæn [bə'g-]
be|get, **-gets**, **-getting**, **-gat**, **-gotten** bi|'get [bə|-], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gæt, -'gɔtn
beggar, **-s** 'begə*, **-z**
beggarl|y, **-iness** 'begəl|i, **-inis**
beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neibə*
beggary 'begəri
Beggs begz
be|gin, **-gins**, **-ginning/s**, **-gan**, **-gun** bi|'gin [bə|-], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn, -'gʌn
begone bi'gɔn [bə'g-]
begonia, **-s** bi'gounjə [bə'g-, -niə], **-z**
begorra bi'gɔrə [bə'g-]
begot, **-ten** (*from* **beget**) bi'gɔt [bə'g-], **-n**
begrim|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'graim [bə'g-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
begrudg|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'grʌdʒ [bə'g-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
beguil|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'gail [bə'g-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Begum, **-s** 'bi:gəm, **-z**
begun (*from* **begin**) bi'gʌn [bə'g-]
behalf bi'hɑ:f [bə'h-]
Behar (*in India*) bi'hɑ:* [bə'h-], (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:*
behav|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'heiv [bə'h-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
behaviour, **-s** bi'heivjə* [bə'h-], **-z**
behead, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'hed [bə'h-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
beheld (*from* **behold**) bi'held [bə'h-]
behemoth (**B.**) bi'hi:mɔθ ['bi:himouθ]
behest, **-s** bi'hest [bə'h-], **-s**
behind, **-hand** bi'haind [bə'h-], **-hænd**
be|hold, **-holds**, **-holding**, **-held**, **-hol-der/s** bi|'hould [bə|-], -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
beholden bi'houldən [bə'h-]
behoof bi'hu:f [bə'h-]
behov|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'houv [bə'h-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Behring 'beriŋ ['biər-, 'bɛər-]
beige beiʒ
being (*s.*), **-s** 'bi:iŋ, **-z**
being (*from* **be**) 'bi:iŋ
Beirut 'beiru:t [bei'ru:t]
Beit bait
Beith bi:θ
bejan, **-s** 'bi:dʒən, **-z**
bejew|el, **-els**, **-elling**, **-elled** bi'dʒu(:)|il [bə'dʒ-, **-əl**], **-ilz** [**-əlz**], **-iliŋ** [**-əliŋ**], **-ild** [**-əld**]
bel, **-s** bel, **-z**
belab|our, **-ours**, **-ouring**, **-oured** bi'leib|ə* [bə'l-], **-əz**, **-əriŋ**, **-əd**
belated, **-ness** bi'leitid [bə'l-], **-nis**
belaud, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bi'lɔ:d [bə'l-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
Belaugh 'bi:lɔ:

belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beltʃ [belʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Belcher 'beltʃə*, 'belʃə*
beldam(e), -s 'beldəm, -z
beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:gə* [bə'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
belemnite, -s 'beləmnait, -s
Belfast 'belfɑ:st ['bel'fɑ:st, bel'fɑ:st] *Note.—Locally* -'-.
belfr|y, -ies 'belfr|i, -iz
Belg|ian/s, -ic, -ium 'beldʒ|ən/z, -ik, -əm
Belgrade bel'greid
Belgrave 'belgreiv
Belgravia, -n bel'greivjə [-viə], -n
Belial 'bi:liəl [-ljəl]
bel|ie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'l|ai [bə'l-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
***belief**, -s bi'li:f [bə'l-], -s
believ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able bi'li:v [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
belike bi'laik [bə'l-]
Belinda bi'lində [be'l-, bə'l-]
Belisha bə'li:ʃə [be'l-]
belitt|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'lit|l [bə'l-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
bell (B.) (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bella 'belə
belladonna ˌbelə'dɔnə
Bellamy 'beləmi
Bellatrix be'leitriks
bell-buoy, -s 'belbɔi, -z
belle (B.), -s bel, -z
Belleisle be'li:l
Belle Isle 'bel'ail
Bellerophon bə'lerəfən [bi'l-]
Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'vɑ:ʒ
belles lettres 'bel'letr [-'letə*] (bɛllɛtr)
Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t]
Bellevue 'bel'vju: ['belv-]
Bellew 'belju:, be'lu:, bə'lju:
bell-founder, -s 'belˌfaundə*, -z
bell-hanger, -s 'belˌhæŋə*, -z
bellicose, -ly 'belikous, -li
bellicosity ˌbeli'kɔsiti
belligerent, -s bi'lidʒərənt [be'l-, bə'l-], -s
Bellingham (*in Northumberland*) 'belindʒəm, (*surname*) 'belindʒəm, 'beliŋəm
bell|man, -men 'bel|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
bell-metal 'belˌmetl
Belloc be'lɔk
Bellot be'lɔt
bellow, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -iŋ ['beloiŋ], -d
bellows (*s.*) 'belouz [-ləz]
Bellows 'belouz
bell-ringer, -s 'belˌriŋə*, -z
bell-rope, -s 'belroup, -s
bell-shaped 'bel-ʃeipt
bell-tent, -s 'bel-tent, -s
bell-tower, -s 'belˌtauə*, -z
bell-wether, -s 'belˌweðə*, -z
bell|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bel|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
belly-band, -s 'belibænd, -z
bellyful, -s 'beliful, -z
Belmont 'belmɔnt [-mənt]
Beloe 'bi:lou
belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɔŋ [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d
beloved (*used predicatively*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-], (*used attributively or as noun*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-, -vid]
below bi'lou [bə'l-]
Belsh|am, -aw 'belʃ|əm, -ɔ:
Belshazzar bel'ʃæzə*
Belsize 'belsaiz
Belstead 'belstid
belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id
Belteshazzar ˌbelti'ʃæzə*
belting, -s 'beltiŋ, -z
Belton 'beltən
Beluchistan bə'lu:tʃistæn [-tɑ:n, -ˌ--'-]
belvedere (B.), -s 'belvidiə* ['belvi'd-, ˌbelvi'd-], -z
Belvoir (*castle*) 'bi:və*, (*in names of streets, etc.*) 'belvwɔ:* [-vɔiə* -vɔə*, -vɔ:*]
bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə
Beman 'bi:mən
Bembridge 'bembridʒ
bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d
bemus|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ben ben
Benares bi'nɑ:riz [be'n-, bə'n-]
Benbow 'benbou
bench, -es benʧ, -iz
bencher, -s 'benʧə*, -z
bend (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z, -iŋ, -id, bent
beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-]
Benedicite, -s ˌbeni'daisiti [ˌbene'di:-tʃiti], -z
Benedick, -s 'benidik, -s
Benedict 'benidikt, 'benit
benedictine (*liqueur*), -s ˌbeni'dikti:n, -z
Benedictine (*monk*), -s ˌbeni'diktain, -z
bendiction, -s ˌbeni'dikʃən, -z
Benedictus, -es ˌbeni'diktəs [ˌbene-'diktus], -iz
benefaction, -s ˌbeni'fækʃən ['benif-], -z

benefactor, -s 'benifæktə* [ˌbeni-'fæktə*], -z
benefactress, -es 'benifæktris [ˌbeni-'fæktris], -iz
benefic bi'nefik
benefice, -s, -d 'benifis, -iz, -t [-t/li
beneficen|ce, -t/ly bi'nefisn|s [bə'n-],
benefici|al, -ally, -alness ˌbeni'fiʃ|əl, -əli, -əlnis
beneficiar|y, -ies ˌbeni'fiʃər|i [-ʃiə-, -ʃjə-], -iz
benefit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'benifit, -s,
Benenden 'benəndən [-iŋ, -id
Benet 'benit
benevolen|ce, -t/ly bi'nevələn|s [bə'n-, -v]-, -vol-], -t/li
Bengal beŋ'gɔ:l [ben'g-, '-'-, *occas. also* '-- *when followed by a stress*]
Bengali, -s beŋ'gɔ:li [ben'g-], -z
bengal-light, -s 'beŋgɔ:l'lait ['beng-], -s
Benge (*surname*) bendʒ
Benger (*food*) 'beŋgə* ['bendʒə*]
Benham 'benəm
Benians 'benjənz
benighted bi'naitid [bə'n-]
benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
benignan|cy, -t/ly bi'nignən|si [bə'n-],
benignity bi'nigniti [bə'n-] [-t/li
Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-]
benison, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z
Benis(s)on 'benisn
Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
Benjamite, -s 'bendʒəmait, -s
Bennet(t) 'benit
Bennette bə'net [be'n-]
Bennington 'beniŋtən
Bensley 'benzli
Benson 'bensn
bent (*s.*), **-s** bent, -s
bent (*from* **bend**) bent
Benten 'bentən
Bentham 'benθəm
Bentinck 'bentik, 'bentiŋk
Bentley, -s 'bentli, -z
Benton 'bentən
benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nʌm [bə'n-], -z,
benzene 'benzi:n [-'-] [-iŋ, -d
benzine 'benzi:n [-'-]
benzoic ben'zouik ['benzouik]
benzoin 'benzouin
benzol 'benzɔl
benzoline 'benzoli:n [-zəl-]
Beowulf 'beiowulf ['beiəw-]
bequea|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwi:|ð [bə'k-, -i:|θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ, -ðd [-θt]
bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
Berber, -s 'bə:bə*, -z
Bere biə*
bereav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v [bə'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]
bereavement, -s bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s
bereft (*from* **bereave**) bi'reft [bə'r-]
Berengaria ˌberiŋ'gɛəriə [-reŋ-, -rəŋ-]
Berenice ˌberi'naisi(:)
Beresford 'berizfəd [-isf-]
beret, -s 'berit, -s ['berei, 'beri, -z]
berg, -s bə:g, -z
bergamot, -s 'bə:gəmɔt [-mət], -s
Bergen 'bə:gən ['bɛəg-]
Berger (*English surname*) 'bə:dʒə*
beriberi 'beri'beri
Bering 'beriŋ
Berkeleian bɑ:'kli(:)ən
Berkeley (*in England*) 'bɑ:kli [*rarely* 'bə:k-], (*in America*) 'bə:kli
Berkhamsted [-mpstead] 'bɔ:kəmpstid [-sted, *less commonly* 'bɑ:k-]
Note.—The usual pronunciation is 'bə:k-, *but the form* 'bɑ:k- *is used by some residents, especially members of county families.*
Berks bɑ:ks [*rarely* bə:ks]
Berkshire 'bɑ:kʃiə* [-ʃə*, *rarely* 'bə:k-]
Berlin (*in Germany*) bə:'lin ['-'-, *occas. also* '-- *when attributive*], (*American town*) 'bə:lin, (*surname*) 'bə:lin
Berlioz (*musical composer*) 'bɛəliouz ['bə:l-] (bɛrljo:z)
Bermondsey 'bə:məndzi
Bermuda, -s bə(:)'mju:də, -z
Bernard 'bə:nəd, *as surname also* bə:'nɑ:d
Berner(e) bə:n [bɛən]
Berners 'bə:nəz
Bernese bə:'ni:z ['-'-, *also* '-- *when attributive*]
Bernice bə:'naisi(:)
Berridge 'beridʒ
berr|y (B.), -ies 'ber|i, -iz
bersaglieri ˌbɛəsɑ:li'ɛəri(:)
berserk, -s, -er/s 'bə:sə:k, -s, -ə*/z
berth, -s bə:θ, -s [bə:ðz]
Bertha 'bə:θə
Bertie (*christian name*) 'bə:ti, (*surname*) 'bɑ:ti, 'bə:ti
Bertram 'bə:trəm
Berwick, -shire 'berik, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
beryl (B.), -s 'beril, -z
beryllium be'riljəm [-liəm]
Besant 'besənt, bi'zænt [bə'z-]
Note.—Pronounced 'besənt *or* 'bezənt *in the case of Mrs. Annie Besant (she herself pronounced* 'bes-*); pronounced* bi'zænt *or* bə'zænt *in the case of Sir Walter Besant and A. Digby Besant.*
beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ/li, bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]

beseem, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -iŋ
beshrew bi'ʃru: [bə'ʃ-]
beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z
besieg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Besley 'bezli
besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-, -'smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
besmirch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smə:tʃ [bə's-], ʃ-iz, -iŋ, -t
besom, -s 'bi:zəm ['biz-, 'bez-], -z ʃ-nis
besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɔtid [bə's-], -li,
besought (*from* beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]
bespang|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋg|l [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]
besprink|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'spriŋk|l [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
Bess bes
Bessarabia ˌbesə'reibjə [-biə]
Bessborough 'bezbrə
Bessemer 'besimə*
Besses o' th' Barn 'besizəð'bɑ:n
Bessie 'besi
best (*adj. adv. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** best, -s, -iŋ, -id
bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tiəl], -i, -izəm
bestialit|y, -ies ˌbesti'ælit|i, -iz
bestiar|y, -ies 'bestiər|i [-tjə-], -iz
bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:* [bə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
best|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'st|ou [bə's-], -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
bestowal, -s bi'stouəl [bə's-], -z
bestrid|e, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestridden bi'straid [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'stroud [bə's-], bi'stridn [bə's-]
bet (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s** bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
beta, -s 'bi:tə, -z
be|take, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken, bi|'teik [bə-], -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk,
betel, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nʌt/s [-'teikən
Betelgeu|se, -x 'betəldʒu:|z, -ks
bête noire, -s 'beit'nwɑ:* [-'nwɔ:*] (bɛ:tnwa:r), -z
Bethany 'beθəni [-θn̩i]
Bethel 'beθəl [be'θel]
Bethesda be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θiŋk [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]
Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm]
Bethnal 'beθnəl [-nl̩]
Bethphage 'beθfədʒi
Bethsaida beθ'seiidə [-'saidə]
Bethune (*surname*) 'bi:tn, (*in names of streets, etc.*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
Béthune (*French town*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)
betide bi'taid [bə't-]
betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]
betok|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'touk|ən [bə't-], -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
betony 'betəni
betook (*from* **betake**) bi'tuk [bə't-]
betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z]
betrayal, -s bi'treiəl [bə't-, -'treil], -z
betro|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'trou|ð [bə't-, -ou|θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ, -ðd [-θt]
betrothal, -s bi'trouðəl [bə't-], -z
Betsy 'betsi
better (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'betə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
betterment 'betəmənt
betting, -s 'betiŋ, -z
Bettws 'betəs
Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'kouid [-təsi-, -tusi-]
Betty 'beti
between bi'twi:n [bə't-]
betwixt bi'twikst [bə't-]
Beulah 'bju:lə
Beurle bə:l
beurré (*pear*), **-s** 'bjuəri, -z
Beuthin 'bju:θin
Bevan 'bevən
bev|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'bev|əl, -əlz, -l̩iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
Beven 'bevən
beverage, -s 'bevəridʒ, -iz
Beveridge 'bevəridʒ
Beverley 'bevəli
Beves 'bi:vis
bev|y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz ʃ-iŋ, -d
bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weil [bə'w-], -z,
beware bi'wɛə* [bə'w-]
Bewick(e) 'bju(:)ik
bewild|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erment/s bi'wild|ə* [bə'w-], -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s
bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s bi'witʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
Bewley 'bju:li
bewrayeth bi'reiiθ [bə'r-]
Bexhill 'beks'hil [-'-]
Bexley 'beksli
Bey, -s bei, -z
beyond bi'jɔnd [bi'ɔnd]
Beyrout(h) 'beiru:t [-rut]
Beyts beits

bezant, -s 'bezənt, -s
bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
bezique bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-]
bheest|y, -ies 'bi:st|i, -iz
Biarritz 'biərits (bjarits)
bias (*s. v.*), **-(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed** 'baiəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
biax|al, -ial bai'æks|əl ['bai'æ-], -iəl [-jəl]
bib, -s bib, -z
Bibby 'bibi
Bible, -s 'baibl, -z
biblic|al, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli
bibliograph|er/s, -y, -ies ˌbibli'ɔ-grəf|ə*/z, -i, -iz
bibliolat|er/s, -ry ˌbibli'ɔlət|ə*/z, -ri
bibliomania ˌbiblio'meinjə [-liə'm-, -niə]
bibliomaniac, -s ˌbiblio'meiniæk [-liə'm-, -njæk], -s
bibliophile, -s 'bibliofail [-liəf-], -z
bibulous 'bibjuləs
bicarbonate, -s bai'kɑ:bənit ['bai'k-, -bnit, -bnit, -eit], -s
bice bais
Bice 'bi:tʃi
bicentenar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌbaisen'ti:-nər|i ['baisen't-, -'ten-, bai'sentin-], -iz
bicentennial ˌbaisen'tenjəl ['baisen't-]
biceps, -es 'baiseps, -iz
Bicester 'bistə*
bichloride 'bai'klɔ:raid
bichromate 'bai'kroumit [-meit]
bicker, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bikə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d, -rə*/z
Bickerstaff 'bikəstɑ:f
Bickersteth 'bikəsteθ [-stiθ]
Bickerton 'bikətn
Bickford 'bikfəd
Bick|leigh, -ley 'bik|li, -li
Bicknell 'biknəl [-nl]
bicuspid, -s bai'kʌspid [bi'k-], -z
bicyc|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'baisik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
bicyclist, -s 'baisiklist, -s
bid (*s.*), **-s** bid, -z
bid (*v.*) (*at auction*), **-s, -ding, -der/s** bid, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
bid (*v.*) (*command*), **-s, -ding, bade, bidden** bid, -z, -iŋ, beid [bæd], 'bidn
Bidder 'bidə*
Biddle 'bidl
Biddulph 'bidʌlf
bid|e (B.), **-es, -ing, -ed** baid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Bideford 'bidifəd
Biden 'baidn
biennial, -ly bai'enjəl [-niəl], -i
bier, -s biə*, -z

biff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bif, -s, -iŋ, -t
bifocal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'bai'foukəl, -z
bifurcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'baifə:keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
bifurcation, -s ˌbaifə:'keiʃən, -z
big, -ger, -gest, -ness big, -ə*, -ist, -nis
bigamist, -s 'bigəmist, -s
bigamous, -ly 'bigəməs, -li
bigam|y, -ies 'bigəm|i, -iz
Bigelow 'bigilou [-gəl-]
Bigge big
biggish 'bigiʃ
Big|igs, -ham big|z, -əm
bight, -s bait, -s
Bignell 'bignəl [-nl]
Bigod 'baigɔd
bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bigət, -s, -id; -ri
bigraph, -s 'baigrɑ:f [-græf], -s
bigwig, -s 'bigwig, -z
bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
bik|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** baik, -s, -iŋ, -t
bilabial (*s. adj.*), **-s** bai'leibiəl ['bai'l-, -bjəl], -z
bilater|al, -ally bai'lætər|əl ['bai'l-], -əli
Bilbao bil'bɑ.ou [-'beiou]
bilberr|y, -ies 'bilbər|i, -iz
Bilb(o)rough 'bilbərə
bile bail
bilg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** bildʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bilge-pump, -s 'bildʒpʌmp, -s
bilge-water 'bildʒˌwɔ:tə*
bilgy 'bildʒi
biliary 'biljəri [-liər-]
bilingual bai'liŋgwəl ['bai'l-]
bilious, -ly, -ness 'biljəs, -li, -nis
biliteral bai'litərəl ['bai'l-]
bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bilk, -s, -iŋ, -t
bill (B.), -s bil, -z
Billerica 'bilrikə
Billericay ˌbilə'riki
billet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bilit, -s, -iŋ, -id
billet-doux (*sing.*) 'bilei'du: [-li'd-], (*plur.*) -z
bill-hook, -s 'bilhuk, -s
billiard, -s; **-ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s** 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -ˌmɑ:kə*/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -ˌteibl/z
Billing, -s, -hurst 'biliŋ, -z, -hə:st
Billingsgate 'biliŋzgit [-geit, -get]
Billington 'biliŋtən
billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s
bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'fɛə* [ˌbil-, -lə'fɛə*], -z
bill|ow, -ows, -owy 'bil|ou, -ouz, -oui
bill-poster, -s 'bilˌpoustə*, -z
bill-stick|er/s, -ing 'bilˌstik|ə*/z, -iŋ
bill|y (B.), -ies 'bil|i, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilikɔk, -s
billy-goat, -s 'biligout, -s
Bilston(e) 'bilstən
Bilton 'biltən
biltong 'biltɔŋ
bimestrial bai'mestriəl ['bai'm-]
bimetalli|sm, -st/s bai'metəli|zəm ['bai'm-, -tḷi-], -st/s
bi-monthl|y, -ies 'bai'mʌnθl|i, -iz
bin, -s bin, -z
binary 'bainəri
bind, -s, -ing, bound, binder/s baind, -z, -iŋ, baund, 'baində*/z
bindweed 'baindwi:d
Binegar 'binigə*
Bing|ham, -ley 'biŋ|əm, -li
Bink(e)s biŋks
binnacle, -s 'binəkl, -z
Binn|ey, -ie 'bin|i, -i
Binns binz
binocle, -s 'binɔkl ['bain-, -nəkl], -z
binocular (*s. adj.*), **-s** bai'nɔkjulə* [bi'n-, -jələ*], -z
binomial bai'noumiəl [-mjəl]
Binste(a)d 'binstid [-sted]
biochemist, -s, -ry 'baiou'kemist, -s, -ri
biogenesis 'baiou'dʒenisis [-s
biograph, -s 'baiogrɑ:f ['baiəg-, -græf], -s
biographer, -s bai'ɔgrəfə* [bi'ɔ-], -z
biographic, -al, -ally ˌbaio'græfik [ˌbaiə'g-, bio'g-, biə'g-], -əl, -əli
biograph|y, -ies bai'ɔgrəf|i [bi'ɔ-], -iz
biologic, -al, -ally ˌbaiə'lɔdʒik [ˌbaio-], -əl, -əli
biology bai'ɔlədʒi
biometry bai'ɔmitri
bioscope, -s 'baiəskoup, -s
biparous 'bipərəs
bipartite bai'pɑ:tait ['baip-]
biped, -s 'baiped, -z
bipedal 'bipidl ['baipedl]
biplane, -s 'bai-plein, -z
biquadratic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌbaikwɔ'drætik ['baikwɔ'd-, -kwə'd-], -s
birch (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** bə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
birchen 'bə:tʃən
Birchenough 'bə:tʃinʌf
bird (B.), -s bə:d, -z
bird-cage (B.), -s 'bə:dkeidʒ, -iz
bird-call, -s 'bə:dkɔ:l, -z
bird-fancier, -s 'bə:dˌfænsiə* [-sjə*], -z
bird-lime 'bə:dlaim
bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bə:dnest, -s, -iŋ, -id
birdseed 'bə:dsi:d
bird's-eye (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'bə:dzai, -z
Birdseye 'bə:dzai
bird's-nest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bə:dz-nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
bireme, -s 'bairi:m ['baiər-], -z
biretta, -s bi'retə, -z
Birkbeck (*surname*) 'bə:bek, 'bə:kbek, (*college in London*) 'bə:kbek
Birkenhead 'bə:kənhed [*locally* '--'-, ˌ--'-]
Birkett 'bə:kit
Birling 'bə:liŋ
Birmingham 'bə:miŋəm
Birnam 'bə:nəm
Biron (*modern surname*) 'baiərən
Note.—The name must be pronounced bi'ru:n *in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'*
Birrell 'birəl
birth, -s; -day/s, -mark/s, -place/s, -rate/s, -right/s bə:θ, -s; -dei/z, -mɑ:k/s, -pleis/iz, -reit/s, -rait/s
Birtwistle 'bə:tˌwisl
bis bis
Biscay 'biskei [-ki]
biscuit, -s 'biskit, -s
bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
bisection, -s bai'sekʃən, -z
bisexual 'bai'seksjuəl [bai's-, -kʃu-]
bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'biʃəp, -s; -rik/s
Bishopsgate 'biʃəpsgeit [-git, -get]
Bishop's Stortford 'biʃəps'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]
Bishopst|oke, -on 'biʃəpst|ouk, -ən
Bisley, -s 'bizli, -z
Bismarck 'bizmɑ:k
bismuth 'bizməθ
bison, -s 'baisn, **-z** [(*place*) 'bispəm
Bispham (*surname*) 'bisfəm, 'bispəm,
bisque, -s bisk, -s
Bisseker 'bisikə*
Bissell 'bisl
bissextile, -s bi'sekstail, -z
bistour|y, -ies 'bistur|i [-tər-], -iz
bistre 'bistə*
bisulph|ate, -ite bai'sʌlf|eit ['bai's-, ˌ-fit], -ait
bit, -s bit, -s
bit (*from* bite) bit
bitch, -es bitʃ, -iz
bit|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, bit, bitten, biter/s** bait, -s, -iŋ, bit, 'bitn, 'baitə*/z
Bithell bi'θel, 'biθəl
Bithynia bi'θiniə [bai'θ-, -njə]
bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bitə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
bittern, -s 'bitə(:)n, -z
bitters 'bitəz
bitumen, -s 'bitjumin [-men, -mən, bi'tju:m-], -z
bituminous bi'tju:minəs
bivalent 'bai'veilənt ['-ˌ--]

bivalve, -s 'baivælv, -z
bivouac (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'bivuæk [-vwæk], -s, -iŋ, -t
bi-weekl|y (*s. adv.*), -ies 'bai'wi:kl|i [bai'w-], -iz
bizarre bi'zɑ:* (biza:r)
blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Blachford 'blæʃfəd
black (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -iʃ, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*], -z
blackball (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z
blackberr|y, -ies 'blækbər|i [-ˌber-], -iz
blackberrying 'blækˌberiiŋ
blackbird, -s 'blækbə:d, -z
blackboard, -s 'blækbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
Blackburn(e) 'blækbə:n
blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
blackcock, -s 'blækkɔk, -s
black-currant, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s
black-draught 'blæk'drɑ:ft
black|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk|ən, -ənz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
Blackett 'blækit
black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
black-eyed 'blækaid
Blackford 'blækfəd
Blackfriars 'blæk'fraiəz ['blækˌf-]
blackgame 'blækgeim
blackguard, -s, -ly 'blægɑ:d, -z, -li
Blackheath 'blæk'hi:θ [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
blacking (*s.*), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
blacklead (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led, -z, -iŋ, -id
blackleg, -s 'blækleg, -z
black-letter 'blæk'letə* ['blækˌl-]
black-list (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist, -s, -iŋ, -id
blackmail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'blækmeil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Blackman 'blækmən [-mɔ:*]
Blackmoor 'blækmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*,
Blackmore 'blækmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Blackpool 'blækpu:l
Blackpudlian, -s blæk'pʌdliən [-ljən], -z
Blackrock 'blækrɔk
black-rod, -s 'blæk'rɔd, -z
blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
Blackston(e) 'blækstən
blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z
Blackwall 'blækwɔ:l
blackwater (B.) 'blækˌwɔ:tə*
Blackwell 'blækwəl [-wel]
Blackwood 'blækwud
bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
bladderwort, -s 'blædəwə:t, -s
blade, -s bleid, -z
blade-bone, -s 'bleidboun, -z
blaeberr|y, -ies 'bleibər|i, -iz
Blagrave 'blægreiv
Blagrove 'bleigrouv
blah-blah 'blɑ:'blɑ:
Blaikie 'bleiki
Blaikley 'bleikli
blain, -s blein, -z
Blair blɛə*
Blair-Atholl 'blɛər'æθəl
Blake, -ney bleik, -ni
Blakiston 'blækistən, 'bleik- [-lnis
blamab|le, -ly, -leness 'bleiməb|l, -li,
blam|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleimlis, -li, -nis
blameworth|y, -iness 'bleimˌwə:ð|i, -inis
Blamires blə'maiəz
Blanc (*Mont*) blɑ̃:ŋ [blɔ̃:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ, blɔŋ] (blɑ̃)
blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:nʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Blanchard 'blænʧəd [-ʧɑ:d]
Blanche blɑ:nʃ
blanc-mange, -s blə'mɔnʒ [-'mɔ̃:ŋʒ, -'mɔ:nʒ, -'mɑ:nʒ], -iz
bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blænnis]
Blandford 'blændfəd
blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blændiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Blandy 'blændi
blank (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness blæŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ
Blankley 'blæŋkli
blank-verse 'blæŋk'və:s
Blantyre blæn'taiə*
blar|e (*s. v*), -es, -ing, -ed blɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni
blasé 'blɑ:zei (blɑze)
blaspheme, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s blæs'fi:m [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
blasphemous, -ly 'blæsfiməs ['blɑ:s-, -fəm-, -fṃ-], -li
blasphem|y, -ies 'blæsfim|i ['blɑ:s-, -fəm-, -fṃ-], -iz
blast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:stˌfə:nis ['-'--], -iz
blastoderm, -s 'blæstodə:m [-təd-], -z
blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaip, -s
blatan|cy, -t/ly 'bleitən|si, -t/li

Blatchford 'blætʃfəd
blattnerphone, -s 'blætnəfoun, -z
Blawith 'blɑ:iθ
Blaydes bleidz
blaz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** bleiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
blazer, -s 'bleizə*, -z
Blazes 'bleiziz
Blazey 'bleizi
blaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleiz|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd
bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃiŋˌpaudə*
bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
blear, -eyed bliə*, -raid
bleat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
bleb, -s bleb, -z
bled bled
Bledisloe 'bledislou
bleed, -s, -ing bli:d, -z, -iŋ
blemish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'blemiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
blench, -es, -ing, -ed blen*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Blencowe blen'kou
blend (*s. v*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** blend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
blende blend
Blenheim 'blenim [-nəm]
Blenkinsop 'bleŋkinsɔp
Blennerhassett ˌblenə'hæsit
Blériot, -s 'bleriou ['bliər-] (blerjo), -z
bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past partic.*), **blest** bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest
blessed (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'blesid, -li, -nis
blessing (*s.*), **-s** 'blesiŋ, -z
blest (*from* bless) blest
Bletchley 'bletʃli
bleth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
blew (*from* **blow**) blu:
Blew|ett, -itt 'blu(:)|it, -it
Bligh blai
blight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** blait, -s, -iŋ,
blighter, -s 'blaitə*, -z [-id
Blighty 'blaiti
blimey 'blaimi
blimp, -s blimp, -s
blind (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** blaind, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id
blindfold (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'blaind-fould, -z, -iŋ, -id
blindman's-buff 'blaind*m*ænz'bʌf
blindworm, -s 'blaindwə:m, -z
blink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [bliŋt]
blinker, -s 'bliŋkə*, -z
bliss (**B.**) blis
Blissett 'blisit
bliss|ful, -fully, -fulness 'blis|f*u*l, -fuli [-fəli], -f*u*lnis
blist|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'blist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
blith|er (*v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'blið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis
blizzard, -s 'blizəd, -z
bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blout, -s, -iŋ,
bloater, -s 'bloutə*, -z [-id/nɪ
blob, -s blɔb, -z
block (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** blɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
blockad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** blɔ'keid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə/*z
blockhead, -s 'blɔkhed, -z
blockhou|se, -ses 'blɔkhau|s, -ziz
Bloemfontein 'blu:mfɔntein [-fən-]
Blois blwɑ: (blwa, blwɑ)
bloke, -s blouk, -s
Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld ['blum-]
Blomfield 'blu:mfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blʌm-,
blond(e), -s blɔnd, -z ['blɔm-
Blondel(l) 'blʌndl
Blondin 'blɔndin (blɔ̃dɛ̃)
blood, -s blʌd, -z
bloodcurdling 'blʌdˌkə:dliŋ
blood-guiltiness 'blʌdˌgiltinis
bloodheat 'blʌdhi:t
blood|horse/s, -hound/s 'blʌd|hɔ:s/iz, -haund/z
bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlis, -li, -nis
blood-money 'blʌdˌmʌni
bloodpoisoning 'blʌdˌpɔizṇiŋ [-zniŋ]
blood-red 'blʌd'red [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
blood-relation, -s 'blʌdri'leiʃən [-riˌl-], -z
blood|shed, -shot 'blʌd|ʃed, -ʃɔt
bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blʌdstein, -z, -d
blood-stone, -s 'blʌdstoun, -z
blood-sucker, -s 'blʌdˌsʌkə*, -z
blood-thirst|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdˌθə:st|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
blood-vessel, -s 'blʌdˌvesl, -z
blood|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌd|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bloom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** blu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
bloomer (**B.**), **-s** 'blu:mə*, -z
Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld
Bloomsbury 'blu:mzbəri
Blore blɔ:* [blɔə*]
blossom (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'blɔsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d

blot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** blɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
blotch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** blɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
blotch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɔtʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
blotter, -s 'blɔtə*, -z
blotting-paper, -s 'blɔtiŋˌpeipə*, -z
blotto 'blɔtou
Bloundelle 'blʌndl
Blount blʌnt
blouse, -s blauz [*rarely* blu:z], -iz
blow (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow|n, -ed, -er/s** blou, -z, -iŋ [bloiŋ], blu:, blou|n, -d, -ə*/z [bloə*/z]
blow-fl|y, -ies 'blou-fl|ai, -aiz
blow-hole, -s 'blouhoul, -z
blown (*from* **blow**) bloun
blowpipe, -s 'blou-paip, -s
blow|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blo*u*|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Blox(h)am 'blɔksəm
blub, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
blubber (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'blʌbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z
Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər)
bludg|eon (*s. v.*), **-eons, -eoning, -eoned** 'blʌdʒ|ən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
blue (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -r, -st; -ing, -d** blu:, -z; -ə* [bluə*], -ist; -iŋ, -d
Bluebeard 'blu:biəd
bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z
blue-|book/s, -bottle/s, -devils 'blu:|-buk/s, -ˌbɔtl/z, -'devlz
blue-coat, -s 'blu:-kout, -s
blue-jacket, -s 'blu:ˌdʒækit, -s
blue-john 'blu:dʒɔn
blue-light, -s 'blu:'lait, -s
blueness 'blu:nis [-'pil/z
blue-|peter/s, -pill/s 'blu:|'pi:tə*/z,
blue-print, -s 'blu:-print, -s
bluestocking, -s 'blu:ˌstɔkiŋ, -z
Bluett bluit
bluey 'blu(:)i
bluff (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** blʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; [-iŋ, -t
bluish 'blu(:)iʃ
Blundell 'blʌndl
blund|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'blʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
blunderbuss, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz
Blunn blʌn
blunt (*adj. v.*) **(B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** blʌnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
blur, -s, -ring, -red blə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
blurb, -s blə:b, -z
blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
blush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** blʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
blust|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'blʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Bly blai
Blyth blai, blaiθ
Blythborough 'blaibərə
Blythe blaið
boa, -s 'bo*u*ə [bɔə, bɔ:], **-z**
Boadicea ˌbo*u*ədi'siə
Boag boug
Boanas 'bounəs
Boanerges ˌbo*u*ə'nə:dʒi:z
boar, -s bɔ:* [bɔə*], -z
board (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɔ:d [bɔəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
boarding-hou|se, -ses 'bɔ:diŋhau|s ['bɔəd-], -ziz
boarding-school, -s 'bɔ:diŋ-sku:l ['bɔəd-], -z
board-school, -s 'bɔ:dsku:l ['bɔəd-], -z
board-wages 'bɔ:d'weidʒiz ['bɔəd-]
boar-hound, -s 'bɔ:haund ['bɔəh-], **-z**
boarish 'bɔ:riʃ ['bɔər-]
Boas 'bo*u*æz, 'bo*u*əz
boast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** boust, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
boast|ful, -fully, -fulness 'boust|f*u*l, -fuli [-fəli], -f*u*lnis
boat, -s; -er/s bout, -s; -ə*/z
boat-hook, -s 'bouthuk, -s
boat-hou|se, -ses 'bouthau|s, -ziz
boating 'boutiŋ
boat|man, -men 'bout|mən, -mən
boat-race, -s 'bout-reis, -iz
boatswain, -s 'bousn ['boutswein], -z
Boaz 'bo*u*æz [-iŋ, -d
bob (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -bing, -bed** bɔb, -z,
bobbin, -s 'bɔbin, -z
bobbish, -ly, -ness 'bɔbiʃ, -li, -nis
bobb|y (B.), -ies 'bɔb|i, -iz
bobolink, -s 'bɔboliŋk [-bəl-], -s
bobsleigh, -s 'bɔbslei, -z
bobstay, -s 'bɔbstei, -z
bobtail, -s 'bɔbteil, -z
bob-wig, -s 'bɔb'wig ['bɔbwig], -z
Boccaccio bo'ka:tʃiou [bɔ'k-, bə'k-, -'kætʃ-, -tʃjou]
Bochaton 'bɔkətən
Bockett 'bɔkit
Bodd|ington, -y 'bɔd|iŋtən, -i
bod|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed boud, -z, -iŋ, -id
Bodega, -s bo'di:gə [bou'd-, bə'd-], -z
Bodey 'boudi
Bodiam 'boudiəm [-djəm]
bodice, -s 'bɔdis, **-iz**
Bodie 'boudi

Bodilly bo'dili [bɔ'd-, bə'd-]
bodily 'bɔdili
bodkin (B.), **-s** 'bɔdkin, -z
Bodleian bɔd'li(:)ən ['bɔdliən]
Bod|ley, -min 'bɔd|li, -min
bod|y, -ies 'bɔd|i, -iz
bodyguard, -s 'bɔdigɑ:d, -z
body-snatcher, -s 'bɔdi,snætʃə*, -z
Bœo|tia, -tian/s bi'ou|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
Boer, -s buə* ['bou∂*], -z
Boethius bou'i:θiəs [-θjəs]
bog, -s bɔg, -z
bogey, -s 'bougi, -z
bogey|man, -men 'bougi|mæn, -men
bogg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɔg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l∂*/z [-lə*/z]
bogg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɔg|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
bogie, -s 'bougi, -z
bogie-engine, -s 'bougi,en*d*ʒin, -z
bogie-wheel, -s 'bougiwi:l [-ihw-], -z
Bognor 'bɔgnə*
bog-oak 'bɔg'ouk
bogus 'bougəs
bog|y, -ies 'boug|i, -iz
bohea bou'hi:
Bohemia, -n/s bou'hi:mjə [-miə], -n/z
Bohn boun
Bohun bu:n
boil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boiling-point, -s 'bɔiliŋpɔint, -s
Bois bɔiz
Boisragon 'bɔrəgən
boisterous, -ly, -ness 'bɔistərəs, -li, -nis
Bojador ˌbɔxə'dɔ: [ˌbɔhə-]
Bokhara bo'kɑ:rə [bə'k-]
Bolander 'boulændə*
bolas, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bould, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
bold-faced 'bouldfeist
Boldre 'bouldə*
bole, -s boul, -z
bolero, -s bo'leərou [bə'l-, -'liə-], -z
Boleyn 'bulin [bu'lin, bu'li:n]
Bolingbroke 'bɔliŋbruk
Bolitho bo'laiθou [bɔ'l-]
Bolivia, -n/s bo'liviə [bə'l-, -vjə], -n/z
boll, -s, -ed boul [bɔl], -z, -d
bollard, -s 'bɔlə*d*, -z
Bolling 'bouliŋ
Bologna bə'lounjə
bolo, -s 'boulou, -z
bolometer, -s bou'lɔmitə*, -z
Bolshevi|k/s, -st/s 'bɔlʃəvi|k/s [-ʃiv-, -ʃev-], -st/s
bolshie, -s 'bɔlʃi, -z
bolshy 'bɔlʃi
Bolsover (*surname, places in Yorkshire*) 'boulzouvə*, (*street in London*) 'boulzouvə* ['bɔlsou-]
bolst|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'boulst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
bolt (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** boult, -s, -iŋ, -id
bolter (**B.**), **-s** 'boultə*, -z
Bolton 'boultən
bolt-upright 'boultʌp'rait
bolus, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bomb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɔm, -z, -iŋ, -d
bombard (*s.*), **-s** 'bɔmbɑ:d, -z
bombard (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** bɔm'bɑ:d [bom-, bəm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
bombardier, -s ˌbɔmbə'diə* [ˌbʌm-, -bɑ:'d-], -z
bombardon, -s bɔm'bɑ:dn, -z
bombasine ˌbɔmbə'zi:n ['---]
bombast 'bɔmbæst
bombastic bɔm'bæstik
Bombay bɔm'bei ['bɔm'bei, *also* 'bɔmbei *when attributive*]
bomber, -s 'bɔmə*, -z
bomb-|proof, -shell/s 'bɔm-|pru:f, -ʃel/z
Bompas 'bʌmpəs
bon bɔn (bõ)
bona fide 'bounə'faidi
Bonapart|e, -ist/s 'bounəpɑ:t, -ist/s
Bonar 'bɔnə*
bon-bon, -s 'bɔnbɔn ['bõ:*m*bõ:*ŋ*, 'bɔ:m-bɔ:ŋ] (bõbõ), -z
Bonchurch 'bɔn-tʃə:tʃ
bond (**B.**), **-s; -age, -ed** bɔnd, -z; -idʒ, -id
bond-holder, -s 'bɔnd,houldə*, -z
bondmaid, -s 'bɔndmeid, -z
bond|man, -men 'bɔnd|mən, -mən [-men]
bonds|man, -men 'bɔn*dz*|mən, -mən [-men]
bonds-|woman, -women 'bɔn*dz*|-ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
bond|woman, -women 'bɔnd|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
bon|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed,** boun, -z, -iŋ, -d
bone-ash 'bounæʃ
Bonella bo'nelə [bə'n-]
bone-setter, -s 'boun,setə*, -z
bone-shaker, -s 'boun,ʃeikə*, -z
Bo'ness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
bonfire, -s 'bɔn,faiə*, -z
Bonham 'bɔnəm
bonhomie 'bɔnɔmi:
Boniface 'bɔnifeis

Bonn bɔn
bonne-bouche, -s 'bɔn'bu:ʃ (bɔnbuʃ), -iz
Bonner 'bɔnə*
bonnet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'bɔnit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Bonnett 'bɔnit
bonn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔn|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Bonsor 'bɔnsɔ*
Bonthron 'bɔnθrən
bonus, -es 'bounəs, -iz
bon|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'boun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Bonython bo'naiθən [bə'n-]
bonze, -s bɔnz, -iz
boo (*v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bu:, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boob|y, -ies, -yish 'bu:b|i, -iz, -iiʃ [-jiʃ]
booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praiz, -iz
booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s
boodle (B.) 'bu:dl
Boog boug
book (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** buk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
bookbind|er/s, -ing 'buk,baind|ə*/z, -iŋ
book|case/s, -club/s, -debt/s 'buk|-keis/iz, -klʌb/z, -det/s
Booker 'bukə*
bookie, -s 'buki, -z
booking, -s 'bukiŋ, -z
booking-office, -s 'bukiŋ,ɔfis, -iz
bookish, -ly, -ness 'bukiʃ, -li, -nis
book-keep|er/s, -ing 'buk,ki:p|ə*/z, -iŋ
bookland 'buklænd
book-learning 'buk,lə:niŋ
booklet, -s 'buklit, -s
book-mak|er/s, -ing 'buk,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
book|man, -men 'buk|mən, -mən
book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s
book-muslin 'buk,mʌzlin
book|plate/s, -post 'buk|pleit/s, -poust
book-sell|er/s, -ing 'buk,sel|ə*/z, -iŋ
book-shel|f, -ves 'buk|ʃel|f, -vz
book-|shop/s, -stall/s, -stand/s, -trade, -work, -worm/s 'buk|ʃɔp/s, -stɔ:l/z, -stænd/z, -treid, -wə:k, -wə:m/z
boom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
boomerang, -s 'bu:məræŋ, -z
boon, -s bu:n, -z
Boon(e) bu:n
boor, -s buə*, -z
Boord bɔ:d
boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis
Boosey 'bu:zi
boost (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bu:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
boot (*s. v.*) (B.), **-s, -ing, -ed** bu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s
bootee, -s 'bu:ti: ['-'-, -'-], -z
Boötes bo*u*'outi:z
booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z
Boothby 'bu:ðbi
Boothe bu:ð
bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s
bootlace, -s 'bu:tleis, -iz
Bootle 'bu:tl
bootlegg|er/s, -ing 'bu:t,leg|ə*/z, -iŋ
bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis
boots (*hotel servant*) (*sing.*) bu:ts, (*plur.*) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]
Boots bu:ts
boot-tree, -s 'bu:ttri:, -z
booty 'bu:ti
booz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
booz|y, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
Bo-peep bou'pi:p
boracic bo'ræsik [bə'r-]
borage 'bɔridʒ ['bʌr-]
borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s
borax 'bɔ:ræks
Bord bɔ:d
Bordeaux bɔ:'dou (bɔrdo)
bord|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'bɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
border|land/s, -line/s 'bɔ:də|lænd/z, -lain/z
bordure, -s 'bɔ:djuə* [-djə*], -z
bor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɔ:* [bɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
borealis ˌbɔ:ri'eilis [ˌbɔri-]
Boreas 'bɔriæs ['bɔ:r-]
boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
Borgia 'bɔ:dʒə [-dʒiə, -dʒjə]
boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]
Boris 'bɔ:ris
Borland 'bɔ:lənd
born (*from* bear, *bring forth*) bɔ:n
borne (*from* bear, *carry*) bɔ:n
Borneo 'bɔ:niou
boron 'bɔ:rɔn [-rən]
borough, -s 'bʌrə, -z
borough-English 'bʌrə'iŋgliʃ [-rə'ʔiŋ-]
borough-reeve, -s 'bʌrə'ri:v, -z
borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɔrou, -z, -iŋ ['bɔroiŋ], -d, -ə*/z ['bɔrəə*/z]
Borrowdale 'bɔro*u*deil
Borstal 'bɔ:stl
Borthwick 'bɔ:θwik
Borwick 'bɔrik
Bosanquet 'bouznkit
Boscastle 'bɔs,kɑ:sl
Boscawen bɔs'ko*u*ən [-'ko*u*in], -'kɔ:in

bosh bɔʃ
Bosham 'bɔzəm
Bosinney bɔ'sini [bo's-, bə's-]
Bosnia, -n/s 'bɔzniə [-njə], -n/z
bosom, -s 'buzəm, -z
Bosphorus 'bɔsfərəs ['bɔspɔ-]
Bosporus 'bɔspərəs
boss (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** bɔs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
boss-eyed 'bɔsaid
Bossiney bɔ'sini [bo's-, bə's-]
boss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔs|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Bostock 'bɔstɔk
Boston 'bɔstən
Bostonian, -s bɔs'tounjən [-niən], -z
Boswell 'bɔzwəl [-wel]
Bosworth 'bɔzwə(:)θ
botanic, -al, -ally bɔ'tænik [bə't-], -əl, -əli
botanist, -s 'bɔtənist [-tɲi-], -s
botaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bɔtənaiz [-tɲaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
botany 'bɔtəni [-tɲi]
botch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
both bouθ
Botha 'boutə ['bouθə]
Botham 'bɔðəm
both|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'bɔð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
botheration ˌbɔðə'reiʃən
bothersome 'bɔðəsəm
Bothnia 'bɔθniə [-njə]
Bothwell 'bɔθwəl [-ɔðw-, -wel]
both|y, -ies 'bɔθ|i, -iz
Botolph 'bɔtɔlf [-təlf]
Botticelli, -s ˌbɔti'tʃeli, -z
bottine, -s bɔ'ti:n, -z
bott|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'bɔt|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ɬə*/z [-lə*/z]
bottle-green 'bɔtlgri:n ['bɔtl'g-]
bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɔtlnouz, -iz, -d
bottle-washer, -s 'bɔtlˌwɔʃə*, -z
bottom (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'bɔtəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
bottomless 'bɔtəmlis
Bottomley 'bɔtəmli
bottomry 'bɔtəmri
botulism 'bɔtjulizəm
Boucicault 'bu:sikɔ:lt
boudoir, -s 'bu:dwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
bouffe bu:f
Bougainville 'bu:gənvil
Bougainvillea ˌbu:gən'viliə
bough, -s bau, -z
Boughey 'bouі
bought (*from* **buy**) bɔ:t
Boughton 'bɔ:tn, 'bautn
bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z
bouillon 'bu:jɔ̃:ŋ (bujɔ̃)
Boulby 'boulbi
boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z
boulevard, -s 'bu:lvɑ:* [-liv-, -vɑ:d] (bulva:r), -z
Boulger 'bouldʒə*
Boulogne bu'loun [bə'l-, -'lɔin] (bulɔɲ)
Boulter 'boultə*
Boulton 'boultən
Bouly 'bu:li, 'bauli
Boumphrey 'bʌmfri
bounc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Bouncer 'baunsə* [-id
bound (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** baund, -z, -iŋ,
bound (*from* **bind**) baund
boundar|y, -ies 'baundər|i, -iz
bounden 'baundən
bounder, -s 'baundə*, -z
boundless, -ly, -ness 'baundlis, -li, -nis
bounteous, -ly, -ness 'bauntiəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
bounti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'baunti|-ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
bount|y, -ies 'baunt|i, -iz
bouquet, -s 'bukei ['bu:k-, 'buki, bu'kei], -z
Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bɔn] (burbɔ̃), -z
Bouchier 'bautʃə*
Bourdillon (*English surname*) bə'diljən, 'buədilən ['boə-, 'bɔə-, 'bɔ:-]
bourdon, -s 'buədn ['boəd-, 'bɔəd-, 'bɔ:d-], -z
bourgeois (*middle class*) 'buəʒwɑ: (burʒwa)
bourgeois (*printing type*) bə:'dʒɔis
bourgeoisie ˌbuəʒwɑ:'zi: [-ʒwə'z-] (burʒwazi)
Bourke bə:k [-z
bourn(e), -s buən [boən, bɔən, bɔ:n],
Bourne bə:n, buən [boən, bɔən, bɔ:n]
Bournemouth 'bɔ:nməθ ['bɔən-, 'boən-, 'buən-, *rarely* -mauθ]
Bournville 'bɔ:nvil ['bɔən-, 'boən-, 'buən-]
bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z
bourse, -s buəs, -iz
bous|e (*drink*), **-es, -ing, -ed** bu:z [bauz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
bou|se (*nautical term*), **-ses, -sing, -sed** bau|s [bau|z], -siz [-ziz], -siŋ [-ziŋ],
Bousfield 'bausfi:ld ⌊-st [-zd]
bout, -s baut, -s
bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)
Bouverie 'bu:vəri

Bovey (*place*) 'bʌvi, (*surname*) 'bu:vi, 'bouvi, 'bʌvi
Bovill 'bouvil
bovine 'bouvain
Bovingdon 'bɔviŋdən
bovril 'bɔvril
bow (*s.*) (*bending, of a ship*), **-s** bau, -z
bow (**B.**) (*s.*) (*for shooting, etc., knot*), **-s** bou, -z
bow (*v.*) (*bend*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bau, -z, -iŋ, -d
bow (*v.*) (*in playing the violin, etc.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** bou, -z, -iŋ/z [boiŋ/z], -d
Bowater 'bou,wɔ:tə*
Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn
Bowdler 'baudlə*
bowdlerization [-isa-] ˌbaudlərai'zeiʃən
bowdleriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'baudləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bowel, -s 'bauəl [-il, -el], -z
Bowen 'bouin
bower (**B.**), **-s** 'bauə*, -z
Bowering 'bauəriŋ
bowery 'bauəri
Bowes, -Lyon bouz, -'laiən
Bowie (*Scottish surname*) 'baui
bowie-knif|e, -ves 'boui'nai|f, -vz
Bowker 'baukə*
bow-knot, -s 'bounɔt ['bou'n-], -s
bowl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** boul, -z, **Bowland** 'bouland [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bow-legged 'boulegd
bowler (**B.**), **-s** 'boulə*, -z
Bowles boulz
bowline, -s 'boulin, -z
Bowling 'bouliŋ
bowling-green, -s 'bouliŋgri:n, -z
Bowlker 'boukə*
bow|man (**B.**), **-men** 'bou|mən, -mən [-men]
Bowmer 'boumə*
Bown baun
Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
Bowra 'baurə ['bauərɔ]
Bowring 'bauriŋ ['bauər-]
bowshot, -s 'bou-ʃɔt, -s
bowsprit, -s 'bou-sprit, -s
bowstring, -s 'bou-striŋ, -z
Bowtell bou'tel
bow-window, -s 'bou'windou, -z
bow-wow 'bau'wau
Bowyer 'boujə*
box (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bɔks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
box-bed, -s 'bɔks'bed ['bɔksb-], -z
box-cloth 'bɔksklɔθ [-klɔ:θ]
Boxer, -s 'bɔksə*, -z
Boxing-day, -s 'bɔksiŋdei, -z
boxing-glove, -s 'bɔksiŋglʌv, -z
boxing-match, -es 'bɔksiŋmætʃ, -iz
Boxmoor 'bɔksmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*, *also locally* -'-]
box-room, -s 'bɔksrum [-ru:m], -z
boxwood 'bɔkswud
boy, -s bɔi, -z
Boyce bɔis
boycott (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** 'bɔikət [-kɔt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Boyd bɔid
boyhood, -s 'bɔihud, -z
boyish, -ly, -ness 'bɔiiʃ, -li, -nis
Boy|le, -ne bɔi|l, -n
Boyton 'bɔitn
Boz bɔz [*rarely* bouz]
Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, *but this pronunciation is not often heard now.*
Bozman 'bɔzmən
Brabant brə'bænt
Brabazon 'bræbəzn
Brabourne 'breibɔ:n [-buən, -boən, -bɔən, -bɔ:n]
brac|e (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** breis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bracelet, -s 'breislit, -s
brach, -es brætʃ, -iz
Bracher 'breitʃə*
brachial 'breikiəl [-kjəl]
brachycephalic ˌbrækise'fælik [-si'f-, -kiki'f-, -kike'f-]
brack, -s bræk, -s
bracken 'brækən
Brackenbury 'brækənbəri
bracket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'brækit, -s -iŋ, -id
brackish, -ness 'brækiʃ, -nis
Bracknell 'brækn̩l [-nəl]
brad, -s bræd, -z
bradawl, -s 'brædɔ:l, -z
Bradbury 'brædbəri
Braddon 'brædn [-git
Brad|field, -ford, -gate 'bræd|fi:ld, -fəd,
Brading 'breidiŋ
Bradlaugh 'brædlɔ:
Brad|law, -ley, -shaw 'bræd|lɔ:, -li, -ʃɔ:
Bradwardine 'brædwədi:n
Brady 'breidi
brae, -s brei, -z
Braemar brei'mɑ:*
Braeriach ˌbreiə'riəx [-ək]
brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Bragg bræg
braggadocio, -s ˌbrægə'doutʃiou [-tʃjou], -z

braggart, -s 'brægət [-gɑ:t], -s
Braham 'breiəm
Brahan brɔ:n
brahma (B.), -s 'brɑ:mə, -z
Brahman, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mən, -z, -izəm
Brahmaputra ˌbrɑ:mə'pu:trə
Brahmin, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izəm
brahminical brɑ:'minikəl
Brahms brɑ:mz
braid (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** breid, -z, -iŋ, -id
brail, -s breil, -z
Braille (*writing for the blind*) breil
Brailsford 'breilsfəd
brain (B.), -s brein, -z
brain-|fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -'fi:və*
brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
brainsick 'brein-sik
brainstorm, -s 'brein-stɔ:m, -z
Braintree 'brein-tri:
brainwave, -s 'breinweiv, -z
brain|y, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
brais|e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Braithwaite 'breiθweit
brake (*s.*), **-s** breik, -s
Brakenridge 'brækənridʒ
brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z
Bralsford 'brælsfəd
Bramah 'brɑ:mə
bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbl, -z; -buʃ/iz
brambly 'bræmbli
Bramley 'bræmli
Brampton 'bræm*p*tən
Bramwell 'bræmwəl [-wel]
bran bræn
brancard, -s 'brænkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
branch (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** brɑ:n*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
branchi|a, -æ, -ate 'brænki|ə, -i:, -eit [-it]
brand (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** brænd, -z, -iŋ, -id
Brandenburg 'brændənbə:g
branding-iron, -s 'brændiŋˌaiən, -z
brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, **brand-new** 'brænd'nju: [-iŋ, -t
Brandon 'brændən
Brandram 'brændrəm
brand|y, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s
brank, -s brænk, -s
Branksome, 'brænksəm
bran-mash 'bræn'mæʃ
bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z
Branson 'brænsn
Branston 'brænstən
brant, -s brænt, -s
brant-|goose, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s
Brasenose 'breiznouz
brash, -es bræʃ, -iz [-ʒə*], -z
brasier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*,
brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz
brassard, -s bræ'sɑ:d, -z
brass-band, -s 'brɑ:s'bæ(:)nd, -z
Brassey 'bræsi
brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:sˌfaundə*, -z
brassière, -s 'bræsiɛə* [-sjɛə*] (brasjɛ:r),
brass|y [-|ie], **-ies** 'brɑ:s|i, **-iz** [-z
brat, -s bræt, -s
Bratislava ˌbræti'slɑ:və
bratt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
Braughing 'bræfiŋ
Braun (*English surname*) brɔ:n
bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z
brave, -r, -st, -ly breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li
braver|y, -ies 'breivər|i, -iz
Bravington 'brævinjtən [-z
bravo (*s.interj.*), **-(e)s** 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-],
bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, -'vjoər-]
brawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** brɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
brawn brɔ:n
Brawne brɔ:n
brawn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Braxton 'brækstən
braxy 'bræksi
bray (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** brei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Brayley 'breili
braz|e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
brazen-faced 'breiznfeist
brazier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒə*], -z
Brazier (*surname*) 'breiʒə*
Brazil brə'zil [bri'z-]
Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-], -z
Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -'--],
breach, -es bri:tʃ, -iz . [-s
bread, -s bred, -z
Breadalbane brə'dɔ:lbin [bre'd-, bri'd-, -bən]
bread-|basket/s, -crumb/s, -fruit, -stuff/s 'bred|ˌbɑ:skit/s, -krʌm/z, -fru:t, -stʌf/s
breadth, -s bredθ [bretθ], -s
breadth|ways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz ['bretθ-], -waiz
bread-winner, -s 'bredˌwinə*, -z
break (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, broke, broken** breik, -s, -iŋ, brouk, 'broukən

breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
breakage, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz
break-away, -s 'breikəwei ['--'-], -z
break-down, -s 'breikdaun ['-'-], -z
breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z
breakfast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'brekfəst, -s, -iŋ, -id
breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəs*t*set, -s
break-neck 'breiknek
Breakspear 'breikspiə*
break-up, -s 'breik'ʌp, -s
breakwater, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə*, -z
bream (**B.**), **-s** bri:m, -z
Breamore 'bremə* [-iŋ, -id
breast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** brest, -s, breast-bone, -s 'bres*t*boun, -z
breast-|deep, -high 'brest|'di:p, -'hai
breast-plate, -s 'bres*t*pleit, -s
breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z
breastwork, -s 'brestwə:k, -s
breath, -s breθ, -s
breath|e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
breathed (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðd]
breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
breath-group, -s 'breθgru:p, -s
breathiness 'breθinis
breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðiŋ-speis, -iz
breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
breath|y, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -iə*, -iist
Brebner 'brebnə*
Brech brek
Brechin 'bri:kin
Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknridʒ
Brecknock, -shire 'breknɔk [-nək], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Brecon 'brekən
bred (*from* **breed**) bred
Bredon 'bri:dən
bree bri:
breech (*s.*) (*of a gun, etc.*), **-es** bri:tʃ, -iz
breech (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, **breeches** (*garment*) 'britʃiz [-t
breeching, -s 'bri:tʃiŋ, -z
breech-loader, -s 'bri:tʃ,loudə*, -z
breed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, bred** bri:d, -z, -iŋ, bred
breeder, -s 'bri:də*, -z
breeks bri:ks
breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
breez|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Breingan 'briŋən
Bremen 'breimən
Brennan 'brenən
Brent brent
Brentford 'brentfəd
brent-|goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s
Brereton 'briətn
Brest brest
brethren (*archaic plur. of* **brother**) 'breðrin
Breton, -s 'bretən (brətɔ̃), -z
Bret(t) bret
Brettagh 'bretə
Bretwalda bret'wɔ:ldə ['bretw-, -ɔl-]
breve, -s bri:v, -z
brevet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'brevit [*rarely* brə'vet, bri'vet], -s, -iŋ, -id
breviar|y, -ies 'bri:viər|i ['brev-, -vjə-], **breviate, -s** 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s [-iz
brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-]
brevity 'breviti
brew (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bru:, -z, -iŋ [bruiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə/z]
Brewer 'bru(:)ə*
brewer|y, -ies 'bruər|i ['bru:ər-], -iz
Brewster 'bru:stə*
briar, -s 'braiə*, -z
brib|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** braib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
briber|y, -ies 'braibər|i, -iz
bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk
Brice brais
brick, -s brik, -s
brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
brick-dust 'brik'dʌst ['--]
brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
brick-kiln, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z
Note.—The pronunciation **-kil** *appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.*
bricklayer, -s 'brik,leiə*, -z
bricklaying 'brik,leiiŋ
brickmak|er/s, -ing 'brik,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
brickwork 'brikwə:k
bridal 'braidl
bride, -s braid, -z
bride-chamber, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə*, -z
bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z
bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
brides|man, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən [-men]
Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel]
bridg|e (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** bridʒ -iz, -iŋ, -d
bridgehead, -s 'bridʒhed, -z
Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridger 'bridʒə*
Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
Bridges 'bridʒiz
Bridget 'bridʒit
Bridgetown 'bridʒtaun
Bridgewater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridgwater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
brid|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'braid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld

bridle-pa|th, -ths 'braidlpɑ:|θ, -ðz
Bridlington 'bridliŋtən [*the old town is locally* 'bə:liŋtən]
bridoon, -s bri'du:n, -z
Bridport 'bridpɔ:t
Bridson 'braidsn
brief (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** bri:f, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
briefless 'bri:flis
brier, -s 'braiə*, -z
Brierley 'braiəli
brig, -s brig, -z
brigade, -s bri'geid, -z
brigadier, -s ˌbrigə'diə*, -z
brigadier-general, -s 'brigədiə'dʒenərəl, -z
brigand, -s, -age 'brigənd, -z, -idʒ
brigantine, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z
Brigg, -s brig, -z
Brigham 'brigəm
bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
bright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brait|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -nd
Brightlingsea 'braitliŋsi:
Brighton 'braitn
Brigstock(e) 'brigstɔk
brill (B.), -s bril, -z
brillian|ce, -cy 'briljən|s, -si
brilliant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'briljənt, -s, -li, -nis
brilliantine ˌbriljən'ti:n ['--'-]
brim (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** brim, -z, -iŋ, -d
brimful 'brim'ful ['--]
brimstone 'brimstən
Brind brind
Brindisi 'brindizi [-zi:, brin'di:zi]
brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d
brine brain
bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s briŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'briŋə*/z
brink, -s briŋk, -s
Brinsley 'brinzli
Brinsmead, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z
brin|y, -iness 'brain|i, -inis
brio 'bri(:)ou
brioche, -s 'bri(:)ouʃ [-i(:)ɔʃ] (briɔʃ), -iz
briquette, -s bri'ket, -s
Brisbane 'brizbən [-bein]
brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
brisket, -s 'briskit, -s
brist|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'bris|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɭiŋ], -ld
brist|ly, -liness 'bris|li [-ɭi], -linis [-ɭinis]
Bristol 'bristl
Bristow(e) 'bristou
Britain 'britən
Britannia bri'tænjə
Britannic, -a bri'tænik, -ə
briticism, -s 'britisizəm, -z
British, -er/s 'britiʃ, -ə*/z
britishism, -s 'britiʃizəm, -z
Briton, -s 'britən, -z
Brittain (*surname*) bri'tein, 'britən
Brittany 'britəni [-tɳi]
Britten 'britən
britt|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brit|l, -ɭə* -ɭist, -nis
Britton 'britən
Brixton 'brikstən
broach, -es, -ing, -ed broutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
broad (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z
broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærou, -z
Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brimd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
broadcast (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -er/s** 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɔθ [-klɔ:θ]
broad|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
broad-guage 'brɔ:dgeidʒ
Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhə:st
broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maindid
broad-mindedness brɔ:d'maindidnis ['-'---]
broad-sheet, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s
broad|side/s, -sword/s 'brɔ:d|said/z, -sɔ:d/z [-sɔəd/z]
Broadstairs 'brɔ:dsteəz
Broad|way, -wood/s 'brɔ:d|wei, -wud/z
Brobdingnag 'brɔbdiŋnæg
Brobdingnagian, -s ˌbrɔbdiŋ'nægiən, -z
brocade, -s, -d bro'keid [brə'k-, bru'k-], -z, -id
brocard, -s 'broukəd [-kɑ:d], -z
broccoli 'brɔkəli
brochure, -s brɔ'ʃjuə* [-'ʃjɔə*, -ʃuə*], -z
brock (B.), -s brɔk, -s
Brocken 'brɔkən
Brockenhurst 'brɔkənhə:st
Brocklehurst 'brɔklhə:st
Brock|ley, -man 'brɔk|li, -mən
Brockwell 'brɔkwəl
brocoli 'brɔkəli
Brod(e)rick 'brɔdrik
Brodie 'broudi
brogue, -s broug, -z
broil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** brɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
brok|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** brouk, -s, -iŋ, -t

broke (*from* **break**), **-n/ly** brouk, **-ən/li**
Broke bruk
broken-down 'broukən'daun [*also* '--- *when attributive*]
broken-|hearted, -winded 'broukən|'hɑ:-tid ['--|,-- *when attributive*], -'windid
broker, -s; -age, -y 'broukə*, **-z**; **-ridʒ, -ri**
broll|y, -ies 'brɔl|i, **-iz**
bromate, -s 'broumeit [-mit], **-s**
brome (*grass*), **-s** broum [*rarely* bru:m], **Brome** (*surname*) bru:m [**-z**
Bromham 'brɔməm
bromic 'broumik
bromide, -s 'broumaid, **-z**
bromine 'broumi(:)n
Bromley 'brʌmli ['brɔm-]
Brompton 'brɔm*p*tən ['brʌm-]
Bromsgrove 'brɔmzgrouv
Bromwich (*surname*) 'brʌmidʒ, (*place*) 'brʌmidʒ ['brɔm-, **-mitʃ**, **-mwitʃ**]
bronchi|a, -æ 'brɔŋki|ə [-kj|-], **-i:**
bronchial 'brɔŋkiəl [-kjəl]
bronchitic brɔŋ'kitik [brɔn'k-]
bronchitis brɔŋ'kaitis [brɔn'k-]
bronco, -s 'brɔŋkou, **-z**
Brontë 'brɔnti
brontosaur|us, -uses, -i ˌbrɔntə'sɔ:r|əs ['--'--], **-əsiz, -ai**
Bronx brɔŋks
bronz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-y** brɔnz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**; **-i**
brooch, -es broutʃ, **-iz**
brood (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bru:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
brood|y, -ily, -iness 'bru:d|i, **-ili, -inis**
brook (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bruk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Brook(e), -s bruk, **-s**
Brookfield 'brukfi:ld
Brookland, -s 'brukland, **-z**
brooklet, -s 'bruklit, **-s**
Brook|line, -lyn, -smith, -wood 'bruk|-lain, **-lin, -smiθ, -wud**
broom (*shrub*), **-s** bru:m [brum], **-z**
broom (*for sweeping*), **-s** brum [bru:m], **-z**
Note.—Some speakers use bru:m *normally, but* **-**brum *when the word occurs unstressed as the second element of a compound* (*as in* **carpet-broom**).
Broom(e) bru:m
Broomfield 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-]
broomstick, -s 'brum-stik ['bru:m-], **-s**
Bros. 'brʌðəz
broth, -s brɔθ [brɔ:θ], brɔθs [brɔ:ðz, brɔ:θs]
brothel, -s 'brɔθl, **-z**
brother, -s 'brʌðə*, **-z**
brotherhood, -s 'brʌðəhud, **-z**
broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brʌð|ərin-lɔ:, **-əzinlɔ:**
brotherl|y, -iness 'brʌðəl|i, **-inis**
Brough brʌf
brougham, -s 'bru(:)əm [bru:m] **-z**,
Brougham bru:m, 'bru(:)əm
brought (*from* **bring**) brɔ:t
Brought|on, -y 'brɔ:t|n, **-i**
brow, -s brau, **-z**
browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, **-s, -iŋ, -n**
brown (*s. adj. v.*) (**B.**), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ness**; **-ing, -ed** braun, **-z**; **-ə***, **-ist, -nis**; **-iŋ, -d**
Browne braun
brownie, -s 'brauni, **-z**
browning (**B.**) 'brauniŋ
brownish 'brauniʃ
Brownrigg 'braunrig
Brownsmith 'braunsmiθ
brows|e, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Browse brauz
Bruce, -smith bru:s, **-smiθ**
Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
bruin (**B.**), **-s** 'bru(:)in, **-z**
bruis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bru:z, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
bruit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bru:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
brume bru:m
brummagem 'brʌməʤəm
Brunel bru'nel
brunette, -s bru:'net (brynɛt), **-s**
Brünnhilde brun'hildə ['brunh-] (bryn-'hildə)
Brunswick 'brʌnzwik
brunt brʌnt
Brunton 'brʌntən
brush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** brʌʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
brushwood 'brʌʃwud
brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk, brʌsk] (brysk), **-li, -nis**
Brussels 'brʌslz
Brussels-sprouts 'brʌslsprauts
brut|al, -ally 'bru:t|l, **-əli** [-|i]
brutalit|y, -ies bru:'tælit|i, **-iz**
brutaliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bru:tə-laiz [-t|aiz], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
brute, -s bru:t, **-s**
brutish, -ly, -ness 'bru:tiʃ, **-li, -nis**
Brutnell 'bru:tnel
Bruton 'bru:tən
Brutus 'bru:təs
Bryan, -s, -t 'braiən, **-z, -t**
Bryce brais
Brydson 'braidsn

Bryers 'braiəz
Brynmawr brin'mauə*
bryony 'braiəni
Bryson 'braisn
bubb|le (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'bʌb|l, **-lz**, **-ļiŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
bubble-and-squeak 'bʌblən'skwi:k
bubbly 'bʌbli [-ļi]
bubo, **-es** 'bju:bou, **-z**
bubonic bju(:)'bɔnik
buccal 'bʌkəl
buccaneer, **-s** ˌbʌkə'niə*, **-z**
Buccleuch bə'klu:
Bucephalus **bju**(:)'sefələs
Buchan 'bʌxən ['bʌkən]
Buchanan bju(:)'kænən
Bucharest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
Buchel 'bju:ʃəl [-iŋ, **-t**
buck (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bʌk, **-s**,
bucket, **-s** 'bʌkit, **-s**
bucketful, **-s** 'bʌkitful, **-z**
buckhorn 'bʌkhɔ:n
buckhound, **-s** 'bʌkhaund, **-z**
Buckhurst 'bʌkhə:st
Buckingham, **-shire** 'bʌkiŋəm, **-**ʃiə*
Buckland 'bʌkland [-ʃə*]
buck|le (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'bʌk|l, **-lz**, **-ļiŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
buckler, **-s** 'bʌklə*, **-z**
Buckley 'bʌkli
Buckmaster 'bʌkˌmɑ:stə*
Buckn|all, **-ell**, **-ill** 'bʌkn|əl [-ļ], **-əl** [-ļ], **-il**
buckram, **-s** 'bʌkrəm, **-z**
Bucks bʌks
buckshot 'bʌkʃɔt
buckskin, **-s** 'bʌksin, **-z**
Buckston 'bʌkstən
buckwheat 'bʌkwi:t [-khw-]
bucolic, **-al**, **-ally** bju(:)'kɔlik, **-əl**, **-əli**
bud (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ding**, **-ded** bʌd, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
Budapest 'bju:də'pest ['bu:-]
Buddha 'budə
Buddhi|c, **-sm**, **-st/s** 'budi|k, **-zəm**, **-st/s**
Bude bju:d
budg|e (**B.**), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bʌdʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
budgerigar, **-s** 'bʌdʒərigɑ:*, **-z**
budget (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'bʌdʒit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
Budleigh 'bʌdli
Buenos Aires 'bwenəs'aiəriz ['buin-, 'bouin-, 'boun-, **-nə**'zaiəriz, **-nə**'zɛəriz, **-nə**'zɛəz]
Buesst bju:st
buff bʌf
buffalo, **-es** 'bʌfəlou [-f|ou], **-z**
buffer, **-s** 'bʌfə*, **-z**
buffet (*s.*) (*blow, sideboard*), **-s** 'bʌfit, **-s**
buffet (*s.*) (*refreshment bar*), **-s** 'bufei (byfɛ), **-z**
buffet (*v.*) (*strike*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'bʌfit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
buffo 'bufou
buffoon, **-s** bʌ'fu:n [bə'f-], **-z**
buffooner|y, **-ies** bʌ'fu:nər|i [bə'f-], **-iz**
Buffs bʌfs
bug, **-s** bʌg, **-z**
Bug (*river*) bu:g [bʌg]
bugaboo, **-s** 'bʌgəbu:, **-z**
bugbear, **-s** 'bʌgbɛə*, **-z**
bugger (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y** 'bʌgə*, **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**; **-ri**
Buggs bju:gz, bʌgz
bugg|y, **-ies** 'bʌg|i, **-iz**
bugle (**B.**), **-s** 'bju:gl, **-z**
bugler, **-s** 'bju:glə*, **-z**
bugloss 'bju:glɔs
buhl bu:l
Buick, **-s** 'bju(:)ik, **-s**
build, **-s**, **-ing**, **built**, **builder/s** bild, **-z**, **-iŋ**, bilt, 'bildə*/z
Buist bju:st
Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
Bulawayo ˌbju:lə'weiou [ˌbu:-]
bulb, **-s** bʌlb, **-z**
bulbaceous bʌl'beiʃəs
bulbous 'bʌlbəs
bulbul, **-s** 'bulbul, **-z**
Bulgaria, **-n/s** bʌl'gɛəriə, **-n/z**
bulg|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** bʌldʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
bulg|y, **-iness** 'bʌldʒ|i, **-inis**
bulk (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bʌlk, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
bulkhead, **-s** 'bʌlkhed, **-z**
bulk|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'bʌlk|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili**, **-inis**
bull (*s. v.*) (**B.**), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** bul, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
bullace, **-s** 'bulis, **-iz**
bull-baiting 'bulˌbeitiŋ
bull-cal|f, **-ves** 'bul'kɑ:|f ['bul-kɑ:|f], **-vz**
bulldog, **-s** 'buldɔg, **-z**
Bulleid 'buli:d
Bull|en, **-er** 'bul|in [-ən], **-ə***
bullet, **-s** 'bulit, **-s**
bulletin, **-s** 'bulitin [-lət-], **-z**
bullet-proof 'bulitpru:f
bullfight, **-s** 'bul-fait, **-s**
bullfinch, **-es** 'bul-finʧ, **-iz**
bull-frog, **-s** 'bul-frɔg, **-z**
bullion, **-ist/s** 'buljən [-liən], **-ist/s**
bullish 'buliʃ
bullock (**B.**), **-s** 'bulək, **-s**
Bullokar 'bulokɑ:* [-lək-]
Bullough 'bulou

bull-ring, -s 'bulriŋ, -z
bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z
bull|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'bul|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Bulmer 'bulmə*
bulrush, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz
Bulstrode 'bulstroud, 'bʌl-
Bultitude 'bʌltitju:d
bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k, -wɔ:k], -s
Bulwer 'bulwə*
bumble-bee, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z
bumblepuppy 'bʌmbl,pʌpi
bumboat, -s 'bʌmbout, -s
bumkin, -s 'bʌmkin [-mpk-], -z
bummaree, -s ˌbʌmə'ri: ['---], -z
bummel 'bumәl [-m|]
bump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌmt]
bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z
bumpkin, -s 'bʌm*p*kin, -z
bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌm*p*ʃəs, -li, -nis
Bumpus 'bʌmpəs
bump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
bun, -s bʌn, -z
bunch (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** bʌn*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bund|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'bʌnd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
bung (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
bungaloid 'bʌŋgәlɔid
bungalow, -s 'bʌŋgәlou, -z
Bungay 'bʌŋgi
Bunge 'bʌŋi
bung|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'bʌŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ļə*/z]
bunion, -s 'bʌnjәn, -z
bunk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌŋt]
bunker (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'bʌŋkə*, **bunkum** 'bʌŋkәm [-z, -riŋ, -d
Bunnett 'bʌnit
bunn|y, -ies 'bʌn|i, -iz
Bunsen 'bunsn ['bʌn-]
bunsen-burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bə:nə*, -z
bunt, -s bʌnt, -s
bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntiŋ, -z
buntline, -s 'bʌntlain, -z
Bunyan 'bʌnjәn
buoy (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** bɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
buoyan|cy, -t/ly 'bɔiәn|si, -t/li
bur, -s bə:*, -z
Burb|age, -erry, -ey, -ury 'bə:b|idʒ, -әri, -i, -әri
Burch, -ell bə:tʃ, -әl
burd|en (*s. v.*) **(B.), -ens, -ening, -ened** 'bə:d|n, -nz, -ņiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
burdensome 'bə:dnsәm
Burdett bə(:)'det
burdock, -s 'bə:dɔk, -s
Burdon 'bə:dn
bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjoə'r-, 'bjuәrou, 'bjoәrou], -z
bureaucrac|y, -ies bjuə'rɔkrәs|i [bjoə'r-, -'rouk-], -iz
bureaucrat, -s 'bjuәrokræt ['bjoәr-, -rәk-], -s
bureaucratic ˌbjuәro'krætik [ˌbjoәr-, -rə'k-]
burette, -s bjuə'ret, -s
Burford 'bə:fәd
burg, -s bə:g, -z
Burgclere 'bə:klɛə*
Burge, -s bə:dʒ, -iz
burge|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'bə:dʒ|әn, -ənz, -әniŋ, -әnd
burgess (B.), -es 'bə:dʒis [-dʒes], -iz
burgh, -s 'bʌrə, -z
Burgh (*Hubert de*) bə:g, (*James*) 'bʌrə, (*Heath, in Surrey*) 'bʌrə, (*in Lincs*) 'bʌrə, (*in Suffolk*) bə:g ['bʌrə]
burghal 'bə:gәl
Burghclere 'bə:klɛə*
burgher, -s 'bə:gə*, -z
Burghersh 'bə:gəʃ
Burghley 'bə:li
Burgin 'bə:gin, 'bə:dʒin
burglar, -s 'bə:glə*, -z
burglarious, -ly bə:'gleәriәs, -li
burglar|y, -ies 'bə:glәr|i, -iz
burg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bə:g|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
burgomaster, -s 'bə:goˌmɑ:stə* [-gəˌm-], -z
Burgoyne 'bə:gɔin
burgund|y (B.), -ies 'bə:gәnd|i, -iz
burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'beriәl, -z; -graund/z, -pleis/iz
burin, -s 'bjuәrin, -z
burk|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Burleigh 'bə:li
burlesqu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** bə:'lesk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Burley 'bə:li
Burlington 'bə:liŋtәn
burl|y (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bə:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Burma(h) 'bə:mə
Burman, -s 'bə:mәn, -z
Burmese bə:'mi:z ['bə:'m-]
burn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, burnt** bə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, bə:nt
Burnaby 'bə:nәbi
Burnand bə(:)'nænd
Burne, -Jones bə:n, -'dʒounz

burner, -s 'bə:nə*, -z
burnet (B.), -s 'bə:nit, -s
Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bə:nit
Burney 'bə:ni
Burnham 'bə:nəm
burning-glass, -es 'bə:niŋglɑ:s, -iz
burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bə:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
burnous, -es bə:'nu:s, -iz
burnouse, -s bə:'nu:z, -iz
Burns bə:nz
Burnside 'bə:nsaid
burnt (*from* burn) bə:nt
Burntisland bə:nt'ailənd
burr (B.), -s bə:*, -z
Burrell 'bʌrəl
Burrough(e)s 'bʌroʊz
burr|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed** 'bʌr|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
Burrows 'bʌroʊz
bursar, -s 'bə:sə*, -z
bursarship, -s 'bə:səʃip, -s
bursar|y, -ies 'bə:sər|i, -iz
Burslem 'bə:zləm
burst (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing** bə:st, -s, -iŋ
Burt bə:t
Burtchaell 'bə:tʃəl
burthen, -s 'bə:ðən, -z
Burton 'bə:tn
bur|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ber|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Bury (*place*) 'beri, (*surname*) 'bjuəri ['bjoəri], 'beri
burying-ground, -s 'beriiŋgraund, -z
burying-place, -s 'beriiŋpleis, -iz
bus, -(s)es bʌs, -iz
busb|y (B.), -ies 'bʌzb|i, -iz
bush (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** buʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z
Bushell 'buʃl
Bushey 'buʃi
Bushire bju(:)'ʃaiə*
bush|man (B.), -men 'buʃ|mən, -mən [-men]
Bushmills 'buʃmilz
Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nl]
bushranger, -s 'buʃˌreindʒə*, -z
bush|y (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃ|i, -ili, -inis
business (*state of being busy*) 'bizinis
business (*profession, etc.*), **-es** 'biznis [-ɲis], -iz
busk (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** bʌsk, -s, -iŋ, -t
buskin, -s, -ed 'bʌskin, -z, -d
buss (*s. v.*) **(B.), -es, -ing, -ed** bʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bust (*s.*), **-s** bʌst, -s
bust (*s. v.*) (*burst*), **-s, -ing** bʌst, -s, -iŋ
bustard, -s 'bʌstəd, -z
buster (B.), -s 'bʌstə*, -z
bust|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'bʌs|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Busvine 'bʌzvain
bus|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili
busybod|y, -ies 'bizi,bɔd|i, -iz
Buszard 'bʌzəd
but bʌt (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)
butcher (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'butʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
butcher|y, -ies 'butʃər|i, -iz
Bute bju:t
butler (B.), -s 'bʌtlə*, -z
butler|age; -y, -ies 'bʌtlər|idʒ; -i, -iz
Butlin 'bʌtlin
butt (*s. v.*) **(B.), -s, -ing, -ed** bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Buttar bə'tɑ:*
butt-end, -s 'bʌt'end ['bʌtend], -z
butter, -s 'bʌtə*, -z
butter-boat, -s 'bʌtəbout, -s
buttercup, -s 'bʌtəkʌp, -s
butter-dish, -es 'bʌtədiʃ, -iz
Butterfield 'bʌtəfi:ld
butter-fingers 'bʌtəˌfiŋgəz
butterfl|y, -ies 'bʌtəfl|ai, -aiz
Butterick 'bʌtərik
butter-kni|fe, -ves 'bʌtənai|f, -vz
Butter|leigh, -ley 'bʌtə|li, -li
buttermilk 'bʌtəmilk
butterscotch 'bʌtə-skɔtʃ ['bʌtə's-]
Butterwick 'bʌtərik, 'bʌtəwik
Butterworth 'bʌtəwə(:)θ
butter|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'bʌtər|i, -iz
buttery-hatch, -es 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz
buttock, -s 'bʌtək, -s
butt|on (*s. v.*) **(B.), -ons, -oning, -oned** 'bʌt|n, -nz, -ɲiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
button-hol|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'bʌtn-houl, -z, -iŋ, -d
button-hook, -s 'bʌtnhuk, -s
buttress, -es 'bʌtris [-rəs], -iz
butyric bju:'tirik [bju't-]
buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis
Buxton 'bʌkstən
buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t
buyable 'baiəbl
buyer, -s 'baiə*, -z
Buzfuz 'bʌzfʌz
buzz (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** bʌz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z
by bai (*normal form*), bi, bə (*occasional weak forms*)
by-and-by 'baiənd'bai [-əm'b-]
Byard 'baiəd

Byas(s) 'baiəs
bye, -s bai, -z
bye-bye (*sleep*), **-s** 'baibai, -z
bye-bye (*good-bye*) 'bai'bai
bye-law, -s 'bailɔ:, -z
by-election, -s 'baii,lekʃən, -z
Byends 'baiendz
Byers 'baiəz
Byfleet 'bai-fli:t
bygone, -s 'baigɔn [-gɔ:n], -z
by-law, -s 'bailɔ:, -z
Byles bailz
Byng biŋ
Bynoe 'bainou
by-pass, -es 'bai-pɑ:s, -iz
by-pa|th, -ths 'bai-pɑ:|θ, -ðz
by-play 'bai-plei
by-product, -s 'bai,prɔdəkt -s
Byrd bə:d
byre, -s 'baiə*, -z
Byrne bəin
by-road, -s 'bairoud, -z
Byron 'baiərən
Byronic, -ally bai'rɔnik [ˌbaiə'r-], -əli
Bysshe biʃ
byssus 'bisəs
bystander, -s 'bai,stændə*, -z
by-street, -s 'bai-stri:t, -s
Bythesea 'biðəsi:
by|way/s, -word/s 'bai|wei/z, -wə:d/z
Byzantian bai'zæntiən [bi'z-, -ntjən, -nʃiən, -nʃjən]
Byzantine bai'zæntain [bi'z-, 'bizən-tain]
Byzantium bai'zæntiəm [bi'z-, -ntjəm, -nʃiəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), **-'s** si:, **-z**
cab, -s kæb, -z
cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z
cabalistic, -al, -ally ˌkæbə'listik, -əl, -əli
cabaret, -s 'kæbərei, -s ['kæbərei, -z]
cabbage, -s; -rose/s 'kæbidʒ, -iz; -rouz/iz
cabbalistic, -al, -ally ˌkæbə'listik, -əl, -əli
cabb|y, -ies 'kæb|i, -iz
Cabell 'kæbəl
caber, -s 'keibə*, -z
cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -bɔi/z
cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit, -s; -ˌmeikə*/z
cab|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'keib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
cablegram, -s 'keiblgræm, -z
cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-mɛn]
caboodle kə'bu:dl
caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz
cabot, -s kə'bou, -z ['kæbət, -s]
Cabot 'kæbət
cab-|stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z, -taut/s
Cabul kə'bu:l ['kɑ:bu(:)l, 'kɔ:bul]
cacao kə'kɑ:ou [-'keiou]
cachalot, -s 'kæʃəlɔt, -s
cache, -s kæʃ, -iz
cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kaʃɛ), -z
cachinnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kækineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
cachinnation ˌkæki'neiʃən
cachou, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'ʃ-], -z
cachucha, -s kə'tʃu:tʃə, -z
cacique, -s kæ'si:k [kə's-], -s
cack|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'kæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
cacodyl 'kækodil [-kəd-, -dail]
cacoepy 'kækou*e*pi
cacographic ˌkækə'græfik [-kə'g-]
cacography kæ'kɔgrəfi [kə'k-]
cacology kæ'kɔlədʒi [kə'k-]
cacophonic, -al, -ally ˌkækə'fɔnik [-kɔ'f-], -əl, -əli
cacophonous kæ'kɔfənəs [kə'k-]
cacophon|y, -ies kæ'kɔfən|i [kə'k-], -iz
cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai
cacuminal (*s. adj.*), **-s** kæ'kju:min
cad, -s kæd, -z [kə'k-], -z
cadastral kə'dæstrəl
cadastre, -s kə'dæstə*, -z
cadaveric kə'dævərik
cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, **-nis**
Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi
Caddell kə'del
caddice 'kædis
caddie, -s 'kædi, -z
caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz
caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædiʃ, -li, -nis
cadd|y, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz
cade (C.), **-s** keid, -z
Cadell [1]'kædl, kə'del
caden|ce/s, -cy 'keidən|s/iz, -si
cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z
Cader Idris 'kædər'idris [ˌkæ-, -də'i-, -də'ʔi-]

cadet, -s; **-ship/s** kə'det, **-s**; **-ʃip/s**
cadet-corps (*sing.*) kə'detkɔ:*, (*plur.*) **-z**
cadg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
cadi, -s 'kɑ:di ['keidi], **-z**
Cadillac 'kædijæk (kadijak)
Cadiz 'keidiz [kə'diz]
Cadman 'kædmən
Cadmean kæd'mi:ən
cadmium 'kædmiəm
Cadmus 'kædməs
Cadogan kə'dʌgən
caduce|us, -i kə'dju:si|əs [-sj|əs, -ʃi|əs, -ʃj|əs], **-ai**
cæc|um, -a 'si:k|əm, **-ə**
Cædmon 'kædmən
Cæsar, -s 'si:zə*, **-z**
Cæsarea ˌsi:zə'riə
Cæsarean (*of Caesarea*) ˌsi:zə'riən
Cæsarean (*of Caesar*) si(:)'zɛəriən
cæsium 'si:ziəm [-zjəm]
cæsura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjoər-, -'zjɔər-, -'zjɔ:r-, -'ʒj-], **-z**
café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafe), **-z**
café chantant, -s 'kæfei'ʃɑ̃:ntɑ̃:ŋ [-'ʃɔ̃:n-tɔ̃:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɔ:ntɔ:ŋ, -'ʃɔntɔŋ] (kafeʃɑ̃tɑ̃), **-z**
cafeteria, -s ˌkæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], **-z**
caffeine 'kæfii:n [-fiin]
cag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** keidʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
cageling, -s 'keidʒliŋ
Cagliari kæ'ljɑ:ri [ˌkæli'ɑ:-]
Cagliostro kæ'ljɔstrou [ˌkæli'ɔ-]
Cahan (*surname*) kɑ:n
Cahill 'keihil, 'kɑ:hil
Caiaphas 'kaiəfæs [-fəs]
Caillard 'kaiɑ:*
Cain(e) kein
Canite, -s 'keinait, **-s**
caïque, -s kai'i:k, **-s**
Cairene 'kaiəri:n
cairn, -s kɛən, **-z** [-z
cairngorm (C.), **-s** 'kɛən'gɔ:m ['kɛəng-],
Cairns kɛənz
Cairo (*in Egypt*) 'kaiərou, (*in America*) 'kɛərou
caisson, -s 'keisən, **-z**
Caithness 'keiθnes ['keiθ'nes, kei'θnes]
caitiff, -s 'keitif, **-s**
Caius (*Roman*) 'kaiəs, (*Cambridge College*) ki:z
cajol|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
cajoler|y, -ies kə'dʒoulər|i, **-iz**
cak|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-y** keik, **-s, -iŋ, -t**; **-i**
cakewalk, -s 'keikwɔ:k, **-s**
Calabar ˌkælə'bɑ:* ['kæləb-]
calabash, -es 'kæləbæʃ, **-iz**
Calabria, -n/s kə'leibriə, **-n/z**
Calais 'kælei ['kæli, *old-fashioned* 'kælis]
calamine 'kæləmain [(kalɛ)
calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, **-li,**
calamit|y, -ies kə'læmit|i, **-iz** [-nis
calamus 'kæləməs
calash, -es kə'læʃ, **-iz**
calcareous, -ness kæl'kɛəriəs, **-nis**
calceolaria, -s ˌkælsiə'lɛəriə [-sjə'l-, -sio'l-, -sjo'l-], **-z**
calces (*plur. of* **calx**) 'kælsi:z
calciferous kæl'sifərəs
calcification ˌkælsifi'keiʃən
calci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi|fai, **-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid**
calcination ˌkælsi'neiʃən
calcin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain [-'-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
calcite 'kælsait
calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
Calcot (*near Reading*) 'kælkət
Calcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]
calculable 'kælkjuləbl [-kjəl-]
calculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-leit [-kjəl-], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
calculation, -s ˌkælkju'leiʃən [-kjə'l-], **-z**
calculative 'kælkjulətiv [-kjəl-, -leitiv]
calcul|us, -i 'kælkjul|əs [-kjəl-], **-ai**
Calcutt (*surname*) 'kælkʌt
Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
Caldcleugh 'kɑ:ldklʌf
Caldecott 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔl-, -dik-]
Calder 'kɔ:ldə* ['kɔl-]
Calderara ˌkældə'rɑ:rə
Calderon 'kɔ:ldərən
caldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], **-z**
Caldwell 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔl-, **-wel**]
Caleb 'keileb
Caledon 'kælidən
Caledonia, -n/s ˌkæli'dounjə [-niə], **-n/z**
calefaction ˌkæli'fækʃən
calefactor|y, -ies ˌkæli'fæktər|i, **-iz**
calendar, -s 'kælində* [-lən-], **-z**
calend|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'kælind|ə* [-lən-], **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
calends 'kælindz [-lendz, -ləndz]
calenture, -s 'kælənʧuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], **-z**
cal|f, -ves kɑ:|f, **-vz**
calf's-foot (*jelly*) 'kɑ:vzfut
calf-skin 'kɑ:fskin
Calgary 'kælgəri
Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hu:n
Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
calibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**

calibration ˌkæli'breiʃən
calibre, -s 'kælibə* [kə'li:bə*], -z
calico, -es 'kælikou, -z
Calicut 'kælikət
calif = **caliph**
California, -n/s ˌkæli'fɔ:njə [-niə], -n/z
Caligula kə'ligjulə
calipash 'kælipæʃ
calipee 'kælipi: [ˌkæli'pi:]
caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
caliph, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɑ:l-], -s
caliphate, -s 'kælifeit [-fit], -s
Calippus kə'lipəs
cali|x, -ces 'keili|ks ['kæl-], -si:z
calk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
calkin, -s 'kælkin ['kɔ:kin], -z
call (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Callaghan 'kæləhən [-əgən]
Callander 'kæləndə*
call-boy, -s 'kɔ:lbɔi, -z
Callcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]
Callender 'kælində* [-lən-]
Caller 'kælə*
Callicrates kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-]
Callie 'kɔ:li
calligraph|er/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəf|ə*/z [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i
calligraphic, -al, -ally ˌkæli'græfik, -əl, -əli
Calliope kə'laiəpi [kæ'l-]
calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
Callirrhoe kæ'liroui(:) [kə'l-]
Callisthenes kæ'lisθəni:z [kə'l-]
callisthenic, -s ˌkælis'θenik, -s
Callistratus kæ'listrətəs [kə'l-]
call-office, -s 'kɔ:lˌɔfis, -iz
callosit|y, -ies kæ'lɔsit|i [kə'l-], -iz
callous, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis
call|ow (C.), **-ower, -owest** 'kæl|ou, -ouə*, -ouist
calm (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** kɑ:m, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
calmative, -s 'kælmətiv ['kɑ:m-], -z
Calne kɑ:n
calomel 'kæləməl [-lom-]
caloric kə'lɔrik ['kælərik]
calorie, -s 'kæləri, -z
calorific ˌkælə'rifik [-lo'r-]
calorification kəˌlɔrifi'keiʃən [ˌkælər-, ˌkælor-]
calorimet|er/s, -ry ˌkælə'rimit|ə*/z [-lo'r-], -ri
calotte, -s kə'lɔt, -s
caloyer, -s 'kælɔiə*, -z
Calpurnia kæl'pə:niə [-njə]
Calshot 'kɔ:lʃɔt ['kɔl-, 'kæl-]
Calthorpe 'kɔ:lθɔ:p ['kɔl-]
Calton 'kɑ:ltən
caltrop, -s 'kæltrəp, -s
calumet, -s 'kæljumet, -s
calumniat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'lʌmnieit [-njeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
calumniation, -s kəˌlʌmni'eiʃən, -z
calumn|y, -ies 'kæləmn|i, -iz
calvar|y (C.), **-ies** 'kælvər|i, -iz
calv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
Calverley 'kælvəli
Calvert 'kælvə(:)t, 'kɔ:lvət
calves'-foot 'kɑ:vzfut
Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvin, -izəm, -ist/s
calvinistic, -al, -ally ˌkælvi'nistik, -əl, -əli
cal|x, -ces, -xes kæl|ks, -si:z, -ksiz
calycle, -s 'kælikl, -z
Calydon 'kælidɔn
caly|x, -ces, -xes 'keili|ks ['kæl-], -si:z, -ksiz
cam (C.), **-s** kæm, -z
camaraderie ˌkæmə'rɑ:dəri(:)
camarilla, -s ˌkæmə'rilə, -z
camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z
Camberley 'kæmbəli
Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]
Cambodia kæm'boudiə [-djə]
Camborne 'kæmbɔ:n [-bən]
Cambria, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z
cambric 'keimbrik
Cambridge 'keimbridʒ
Cambridgeshire 'keimbridʒʃiə* [-bridʃiə*, -ʃə*]
Cambs kæmbz
Cambyses kæm'baisi:z
Camden 'kæmdən
came (*from* come) **keim**
camel, -s 'kæməl, -z
cameleer, -s ˌkæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z
Camelford 'kæməlfəd
camellia, -s kɔ'mi:ljə [-'mel-, -liə], -z
camel|man, -men 'kæməl|mæn, -men
camelopard, -s 'kæmiləpɑ:d [kə'meləpɑ:d, -lop-], -z
Camelot 'kæmilɔt
Camembert 'kæməmbɛə*
cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z
camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z
Cameron 'kæmərən
Cameronian, -s ˌkæmə'rounjən [-niən], -z
Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [ˌkæmə'r-], -z
Camilla kə'milə
camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z
camomile 'kæməmail [-mom-]
camorra, -s kə'mɔrə, -z
camouflag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kæmufla:ʒ [-məf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Camoys kə'mɔiz
camp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [kæmt]
Campagna kæm'pɑ:njə
campaign (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kæm'pein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
campanile, -s ˌkæmpə'ni:li, -z
campanolog|ist/s, -y ˌkæmpə'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
campanula, -s kəm'pænjulə, -z
camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z
Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z
Campbellite, -s 'kæmbəlait [-b|ait], -s
Campden 'kæm*p*dən
Campeachy kæm'pi:tʃi
Camperdown 'kæmpədaun
camp-follower, -s 'kæmpˌfɔlouə*, -z
camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reitid
camphoric kæm'fɔrik
campion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]
camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstu:l, -z
campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz
camstairy kæm'steəri
camstone 'kæm-stoun
cam-wood 'kæmwud
can (*s.*), **-s** kæn, -z
can (*auxil. verb*) kæn (*strong form*), kən, kn, kŋ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form kŋ *only occurs before words beginning with* **k** *or* g.
can (*v.*) (*put in cans*), **-s, -ning, -ned** kæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cana 'keinə [*pron.*] kɔ'neiən
Canaan 'keinən [-njən, -niən], (*Jewish*
Canaanite, -s 'keinənait [-njən-, -niən-],
Canada 'kænədə [-s
Canadian, -s kə'neidjən [-diən], -z
canal, -s kə'næl, -z
canalization [-isa-] ˌkænəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]
canaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kænəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Cananite, -s 'keinənait ['kæn-], -s
canard, -s kæ'nɑ:d [kə'nɑ:d, 'kænɑ:d] (kana:r), -z
Canarese ˌkænə'ri:z
canar|y (C.), -ies kə'neər|i, -iz
canaster kə'næstə*
Canberra 'kænbərə
canc|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'kæns|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-ɬiŋ, -liŋ], -əld
cancellation, -s ˌkænse'leiʃən [-sə'lei-, -si'lei-, -sɬ'ei-], -z
cancer (C.), -s 'kænsə*, -z
cancerous 'kænsərəs
Candace kæn'deisi
candelabr|a, -as, -um ˌkændi'lɑ:br|ə [-də'l-, -'læb-, -'leib-], -z, -əm
Candia 'kændiə [-djə]
candid, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis
Candida 'kændidə
candidate, -s 'kændidit [-deit], -s
candidature, -s 'kændiditʃə* [-dət-, -deit-, -tʃuə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
candied 'kændid
candituft 'kænditʌft
candle, -s 'kændl, -z
candle-light 'kændllait
Candlemas 'kændlməs
candlepower, -s 'kændlˌpauə*, -z
candlestick, -s 'kændlstik, -s
candour 'kændə*
cand|y (*s. v.*) **(C.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'kænd|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
cane (C.), -s kein, -z
canicular kə'nikjulə* [kæ'n-]
canine (*adj.*) (*in zoology and general use*) 'keinain ['kæn-]
canine (*s. adj.*) (*in dentistry*), **-s** 'kænain ['kein-], -z
canister, -s 'kænistə*, -z
canker (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kæŋkə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cankerous 'kæŋkərəs [-
canna, -s 'kænə, -z
cannibal, -s 'kænibəl, -z
cannibalism 'kænibəlizəm [-b|i-]
cannibalistic ˌkænibə'listik
cannikin, -s 'kænikin, -z
Cann|ing, -ock 'kæn|iŋ, -ək [-bɔ:l/z
cannon (C.), -s; -ball/s 'kænən, -z; **cannonad|e** (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌkænə'neid, -z, -iŋ, -id
cannoneer, -s ˌkænə'niə*, -z
cannon-proof 'kænənpru:f
cannonry 'kænənri
cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃɔt, -s
cannot 'kænɔt [*contracted* kɑ:nt]
cannula, -s 'kænjulə, -z
cann|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæn|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
canoe, -s, -ing kə'nu:, -z, -iŋ [kə'nuiŋ]
canon, -s 'kænən, -z
cañon, -s 'kænjən, -z
canoness, -es 'kænənis [-nes], -iz
canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nɔnik, -əl/z, -əli
canonization [-isa-], **-s** ˌkænənai'zeiʃən [-ni'z-], -z
canoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kænənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
canonr|y, -ies 'kænənr|i, -iz
Canopus kə'noupəs
canop|y, -ies 'kænəp|i, -iz
cant (*s. v.*) **(C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
can't kɑ:nt
Cantab, -s 'kæntæb, -z
cantabile kæn'tɑ:bili

Cantabrian kæn'teibriən
Cantabrigian,-s ˌkæntə'bridʒiən [-dʒjən],
cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlu:p, -s [-z
cantankerous, -ly, -ness kən'tæŋkərəs [kæn-], -li, -nis
cantata, -s kæn'tɑ:tə [kən-], -z
canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
cant|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'kænt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
cantharides kæn'θæridi:z [kən-]
canticle, -s 'kæntikl, -z
cantilever, -s 'kæntili:və*, -z
Cantire kæn'taiə*
Cantling 'kæntliŋ
canto, -s 'kæntou, -z
canton (*Swiss state*) 'kæntɔn [-'-], (*in heraldry*) 'kæntən, -z
Canton (*in China*) 'kæn'tɔn [kæn't-], (*in Wales, surname*) 'kæntən
canton (*v.*) (*divide into portions or districts*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kæn'tɔn, -z, -iŋ, -d
canton (*v.*) (*quarter soldiers*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ment/s** kən'tu:n [kæn-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -mənt/s
cantonal 'kæntənl [kæn'tɔnl]
Cantonese ˌkæntə'ni:z [-tɔ'n-]
cantor, -s 'kæntɔ:*, -z
cantoris kæn'tɔ:ris
Cantuar. 'kæntjuɑ:*
Cantuarian ˌkæntju'eəriən
Canute kə'nju:t
canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
canvass (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
canyon, -s 'kæniən [-njən], -z
canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
canzonet, -s ˌkænzə'net [-zo'n-], -s
caoutchouc 'kautʃuk [-tʃu:k, -tʃu:]
cap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** kæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
capabilit|y, -ies ˌkeipə'bilit|i, -iz
capab|le, -ly, -leness 'keipəb|l, -li, -lnis
capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peiʃəs, -li, -nis
capacitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
capacit|y, -ies kə'pæsit|i, -iz
cap-à-pie ˌkæpə'pi:
caparis|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** kə'pæris|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
cape (C.), -s keip, -s
Capel(l) 'keipəl
cap|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'keip|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
capercailzie, -s ˌkæpə'keilji [-lzi], -z
Capernaum kə'pə:niəm [-njəm]
Cape Town 'keip'taun
capias, -es 'keipiæs [-pjæs], -iz
capillaire ˌkæpi'leə*
capillarity ˌkæpi'læriti
capillary kə'piləri
capit|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'kæpit|l, -lz, -li [-ɨi]
capitali|sm, -st/s 'kæpitəli|zəm [kə'pit-, kæ'pit-, -t|i-], -st/s
capitalization [-isa-], **-s** kəˌpitəlai'zeiʃən [kæˌp-, ˌkæp-, -t|ai-], -z
capitaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** kə'pitəlaiz [kæ'p-, 'kæpi-, -t|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
capitation, -s ˌkæpi'teiʃən, -z
capitol (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z
capitolian ˌkæpi'touljən [-liən]
capitoline kə'pitəlain [-tol-]
capitular (*s. adj.*), **-s** kə'pitjulə*, -z
capitular|y, -ies kə'pitjulər|i, -iz
capitulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
capitulation kəˌpitju'leiʃən, -z
capivi kə'paivi
capon, -s 'keipən, -z
capot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** kə'pɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
capote, -s kə'pout, -s
Cappado|cia, -cian/s ˌkæpə'dou|siə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə], -siən/z [-sjən/z, -ʃiən/z, -ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
Capper 'kæpə*
capric 'kæprik
capriccio, -s kə'pritʃiou [-tʃjou], -z
capriccioso kəˌpritʃi'ouzou [-'ousou]
caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
capricious, -ly, -ness kə'priʃəs, -li, -nis
Capricorn 'kæprikɔ:n
caprio|le (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kæprioul, -z, -iŋ, -d
Capron 'keiprən
capsicum 'kæpsikəm
capsiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed kæp'saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
capsular 'kæpsjulə*
capsule, -s 'kæpsju:l, -z
captain, -s 'kæptin, -z
captainc|y, -ies 'kæptins|i [-tən-], -iz
caption, -s 'kæpʃən, -z
captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpʃəs, -li, -nis
captivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptiveit, -s, -iŋ, -id
captive, -s 'kæptiv, -z
captivit|y, -ies kæp'tivit|i, -iz
captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tɔ:*], -z
capt|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'kæptʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Capua 'kæpjuə
capuche, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz
capuchin, -s 'kæpjuʃin [-tʃin], -z
car, -s kɑ:*, -z

carabineer, -s ˌkærəbi'niə*, -z
caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z
Caracas kə'rɑ:kəs [kæ'r-, 'kærəkæs, 'kærəkəs]
caracole, -s 'kærəkoul, -z
Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
Caradoc kə'rædɔk
carafe, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
carapace, -s 'kærəpeis, -iz
carat, -s 'kærət, -s
caravan, -s ˌkærə'væn ['kærə'v-, 'kærəv-], -z
caravanserai, -s ˌkærə'vænsərai [-rei, -ri], -z
caravanser|y, -ies ˌkærə'vænsər|i, -iz
caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
caraway-seed, -s 'kærəweisi:d, -z
Carbery 'kɑ:bəri
carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
carbineer, -s ˌkɑ:bi'niə*, -z
carbohydrate, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreit, -s
carbolic kɑ:'bɔlik [kə'b-]
carbon, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bɔn], (*in typewriting, photography, etc.*) 'kɑ:bən, -z
carbonaceous ˌkɑ:bə'neiʃəs [-bo'n-]
carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənit [-bn̩it], -s
carbonated 'kɑ:bəneitid
carbonic kɑ:'bɔnik
carboniferous ˌkɑ:bə'nifərəs
carbonization [-isa-] ˌkɑ:bənai'zeiʃən [-bn̩ai-]
carboniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɑ:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
carborundum ˌkɑ:bə'rʌndəm
carboy, -s 'kɑ:bɔi, -z
carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
carburett|ed, -er/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjuret|id [-bjuər-], -ə*/z, -ə*/z
carcase, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
Carchemish 'kɑ:kimiʃ [-kəm-]
carcinoma ˌkɑ:si'noumə
card (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
cardboard 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeis, -iz
Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]
cardiacal kɑ:'daiəkl
Cardiff 'kɑ:dif
cardigan, -s 'kɑ:digən, -z
Cardigan, -shire 'kɑ:digən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
cardinal (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ship/s** 'kɑ:din|
[-dn̩], -dn̩], -z; -ʃip/s
cardioid, -s 'kɑ:dioid, -z
cardiometer, -s ˌkɑ:di'ɔmitə*, -z
card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dˌʃɑ:pə*, -z
card-table, -s 'kɑ:dˌteibl, -z
Card|well, -y 'kɑ:d|wəl [-wel], -i [-d
car|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kɛə*, -z, -riŋ,
careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
career (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kə'riə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
careerist, -s kə'riərist, -s
care|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'kɛə|-ful, -flist [-fəlist, -fulist], -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis
careless, -ly, -ness 'kɛəlis, -li, -nis
caress (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t
caret, -s 'kærət, -s
caretaker, -s 'kɛəˌteikə*, -z
Carew kə'ru:, *see also* **Pole Carew**
careworn 'kɛəwɔ:n
Carey 'kɛəri
Carfax 'kɑ:-fæks
cargo, -es 'kɑ:gou, -z
Caria 'kɛəriə
Caribbean ˌkæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]
Caribbees 'kæribi:z
caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
caricatur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kærikə-'tjuə* [-'tjɔə*, -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔ:*, -'tʃuə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
caricaturist, -s ˌkærikə'tjuərist [-'tjɔə-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-, -'tʃuə-], -s
caries 'kɛəri:z
carillon, -s kə'riljən, -z
carious 'kɛəriəs
Carisbrooke 'kærizbruk [-isb-]
Carl kɑ:l
Carleton 'kɑ:ltən
Carlile kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '--]
Carlist, -s 'kɑ:list, -s
Carlos 'kɑ:lɔs
Carlovingian ˌkɑ:lo'vindʒiən [-lə'v-, -dʒjən]
Carlow 'kɑ:lou
Carlsbad 'kɑ:lzbæd
Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lzruə ('kɑrlsru:ə)
Carlton 'kɑ:ltən
Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlyon kɑ:'laiən
car|man, -men 'kɑ:|mən, -mən [-men]
Carmarthen, -shire kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Carmel 'kɑ:mel [-məl]
Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milait [-məl-, -mel-], -s
Carmen 'kɑ:men
Carmichael 'kɑ:maikəl, kɑ:'maikəl
carminative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kɑ:minətiv, -z
carmine 'kɑ:main
Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi

Carnac 'kɑ:næk
carnage 'kɑ:nidʒ
carn|al, -ally 'kɑ:n||, -əli
Carnarvon, -shire kə'nɑ:vən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Carnatic kɑ:'nætik
carnation, -s kɑ:'neiʃən, -z
Carnegie kɑ:'negi
carnelian, -s kə'ni:ljən [kɑ:'n-], -z
Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
carnival, -s 'kɑ:nivəl, -z
carnivorous kɑ:'nivərəs
Carnwath 'kɑ:nwɔθ
car|ol (*s. v.*) (C.), **-ols, -olling, -olled** 'kær|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-ɫiŋ], -əld
Carolina ˌkærə'lainə
Caroline 'kærəlain, *less frequently* -lin
carolus (C.), **-es** 'kærələs [-rɫəs], -iz
carotid, -s kə'rɔtid, -z
carous|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-al/s** kə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; **-əl/z**
carp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
car-park, -s 'kɑ:-pɑ:k, -s
Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peiθjən [-θiən], -z
carpel, -s 'kɑ:pel, -z
Carpentaria ˌkɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]
carpent|er (*s. v.*) (C.), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'kɑ:pint|ə* [-pən-], -əz, -riŋ, -əd
carpentry 'kɑ:pintri [-pən-]
carpet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɑ:pit, -s, -iŋ,
carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pitbæg [-bæ:g], -z
carpet-beat|er/s, -ing 'kɑ:pitˌbi:t|ə*/z, -iŋ
carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pitˌswi:pə*, -z
Carpmael 'kɑ:pmeil
Carr kɑ:*
carraway 'kærəwei
Carrhae 'kæri:
carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
carriage-dog, -s 'kæridʒdɔg, -z
carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraiv, -z
carriage-folk 'kæridʒfouk
carriage-horse, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz
carrick (C.) 'kærik
Carrickfergus ˌkærik'fə:gəs
Carrington 'kæriŋtən
carrion; **-crow/s** 'kæriən; -'krou/z
Carrodus 'kærədəs
Carroll 'kærəl
carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i
Carruthers kə'rʌðəz
carr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z
carryings-on 'kæriiŋz'ɔn
Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'ʃ-, *old-fashioned local pronunciations* keis-'hɔ:ltən, keis'hɔ:tn, kei'ʃɔ:tn]
Carson 'kɑ:sn
Carstairs 'kɑ:-steəz
cart (*s. v.*) (C.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-age** kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Carta 'kɑ:tə
Cartagena ˌkɑ:tə'dʒi:nə
carte (C.) kɑ:t
carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blɑ̃:*nʃ* [-'blɔ̃:*nʃ*, -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɔ:nʃ] (kartblɑ̃:ʃ)
carte-de-visite, -s 'kɑ:tdəvi(:)'zi:t (kart-dəvizit), -s
cartel, -s 'kɑ:tel, -z
Carter 'kɑ:tə*
Carteret 'kɑ:təret [-rit]
Cartesian kɑ:'ti:ziən [-zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]
Carthage 'kɑ:θidʒ [-z
Carthaginian, -s ˌkɑ:θə'dʒiniən [-njən],
cart-horse, -s 'kɑ:thɔ:s, -iz
Carthusian, -s kɑ:'θju:ziən [-'θu:-, -zjən], -z
cartilage, -s 'kɑ:tilidʒ [-təl-], -iz
cartilaginous ˌkɑ:ti'lædʒinəs [-dʒɳəs]
cart-load, -s 'kɑ:t-loud, -z
Cartmel(e) 'kɑ:tmel
cartography kɑ:'tɔgrəfi
cartomancy 'kɑ:tomænsi [-təm-]
carton, -s 'kɑ:tən, -z
cartoon, -s, -ist/s kɑ:'tu:n, -z, -ist, -
cartouche, -s kɑ:'tu:ʃ, -iz
cartridge, -s 'kɑ:tridʒ, -iz
cartridge-paper 'kɑ:tridʒˌpeipə*
cart-track, -s 'kɑ:ttræk, -s
cart-wheel, -s 'kɑ:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z
cartwright (C.), **-s** 'kɑ:t-rait, -s
caruncle, -s 'kærəŋkl [kə'rʌŋkl], -z
Carus 'keərəs
Caruso kə'ru:zou
Caruthers kə'rʌðəz
carv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) kɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
carving-knif|e, -ves 'kɑ:viŋnai|f, -vz
Cary 'keəri
caryatid, -s, -es ˌkæri'ætid, -z, -i:z
Carysfort 'kærisfɔ:t
Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [ˌkæs-, -'bjæ-]
cascade, -s kæs'keid, -z
Casanova ˌkæzə'nouvə
cascara kæs'kɑ:rə
cascarilla ˌkæskə'rilə
cas|e (*s. v.*) (C.), **-es, -ing, -ed** keis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
case-ending, -s 'keisˌendiŋ, -z
case-hardened 'keisˌhɑ:dnd
casein 'keisiin ['keizi-]
caseine 'keisii:n ['keizi-, -iin]
case-knif|e, -ves 'keisnai|f, -vz
case-law 'keislɔ:
casemate, -s 'keis-meit, -s

casement, -s 'keismənt [*old-fashioned* 'keizm-], -s
Casement 'keismənt
casern, -s kə'zə:n, -z
case-shot 'keisʃɔt ['keiʃʃɔt]
case-worm, -s 'keis-wə:m, -z
Casey 'keisi
cash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaunt ['--,-], -s
cash-|book/s, -box/es 'kæʃ|buk/s, -bɔks/iz
cashew, -s kæ'ʃu: [kə'ʃ-], -z
cashier (*s.*), -s kæ'ʃiə*, -z
cashier (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment kə'ʃiə* [kæ'ʃ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -mənt
cashmere (C.), -s kæʃ'miə* ['-'-, *also* '-- *when attributive*], -z
casing (*s.*), -s 'keisiŋ, -z
casino, -s kə'si:nou [kə'zi:-], -z
cask (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
casket, -s 'kɑ:skit, -s
Caspian 'kæspiən [-pjən]
casque, -s kæsk, -s
Cassandra kə'sændrə
cassation, -s kæ'seiʃən [kə's-], -z
cassava kə'sɑ:və
Cassel(l) 'kæsl
casserole, -s 'kæsəroul, -z
cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə]
Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]
Cassiopeia ,kæsiə'pi(:)ə [-siə'p-]
Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjəs]
Cassivelaunus ,kæsivi'lɔ:nəs
cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
cassowar|y, -ies 'kæsəwɛər|i [-wər-], -iz
cast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ
Castalia, -n/s kæs'teiliə [-ljə], -n/z
castanet, -s ,kæstə'net ['--'-], -s
castaway, -s 'kɑ:stə,wei, -z
caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
castellated 'kæsteleitid [-til-, -təl-]
Castelnau 'kæstəl'nou, 'kæslnau
castigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
castigation, -s ,kæsti'geiʃən, -z
Castile kæs'ti:l
Castilian, -s kæs'tiliən [-ljən], -z
casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stiŋnet, -s
casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stiŋ'vout ['---], -s
cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aiən [*occas.* 'kɑ:st,aiən *when attributive*]
castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z
Castlebar 'kɑ:sl'bɑ:* [,kɑ:-]
Castlerea(gh) 'kɑ:slrei
Castleton 'kɑ:sltən
cast-off, -s 'kɑ:st'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '-- *when attributive*], -s
castor (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
castor-oil 'kɑ:stər'ɔil
castrametation ,kæstrəme'teiʃən [-mi't-]
castrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kæs'treit ['kæstreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
castration, -s kæs'treiʃən, -z
Castro 'kæstrou
casual, -ly 'kæʒjuəl ['kæʒu-], -i
casualt|y, -ies 'kæʒjuəlt|i ['kæʒu-, 'kæzju-], -iz
casuist, -s, -ry 'kæzjuist ['kæʒju-, 'kæʒu-], -s, -ri
casuistic, -al * ,kæzju'istik [,kæʒju-, ,kæʒu-], -əl
casus belli ,keisəs'belai ['kɑ:sus'beli:]
Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
cat, -s kæt, -s
cataclysm, -s 'kætəklizəm, -z
catacomb, -s 'kætəkoum, -z
catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s
Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-læn], -z
catalectic ,kætə'lektik
cataleps|y, -ies 'kætəleps|i, -iz
cataleptic ,kætə'leptik
catalogu|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætəlɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Catalonia, -n/s ,kætə'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
catalpa, -s kə'tælpə, -z
catalysis kə'tælisis [-ləs-]
catalytic ,kætə'litik
catamaran, -s ,kætəmə'ræn, -z
Catania kə'teinjə [-niə]
cataplasm, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
catapult, -s 'kætəpʌlt, -s
cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s
catarrh, -s, -al kə'tɑ:* [kæ't-], -z, -rəl
catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z
catastas|is, -es kə'tæstəs|is, -i:z
catastrophe, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z
catastrophic ,kætə'strɔfik
catawba (C.) kə'tɔ:bə
catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
catch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s kætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, kɔ:t, 'kætʃə*/z
catching (*adj.*) 'kætʃiŋ
catchpenn|y, -ies 'kætʃ,pen|i, -iz
catchpole, -s 'kætʃpoul, -z
catchpoll, -s 'kætʃpoul, -z
catchword, -s 'kætʃwə:d, -z
catch|y, -iness 'kætʃ|i, -inis
catechetic, -al, -ally ,kæti'ketik [-te'k-], -əl, -əli
catechi|sm/s, -st/s 'kætiki|zəm/z, -st/s
catechiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kætikaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
catechu 'kætitʃu:
catechumen, -s ,kæti'kju:men [-min], -z

categoric|al, -ally ˌkæti'gɔrik|əl [-te'g-, -tə'g-], -əli
categoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kætigəraiz [-gɔr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
categor|y, -ies 'kætigər|i, -iz
catenar|y, -ies kə'ti:nər|i, -iz [-iŋ, -id
catenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kætineit, -s,
catenation, -s ˌkæti'neiʃən, -z
cateniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kætinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
cat|er (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'keit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
cater-cousin, -s 'keitəˌkʌzn, -z
Caterham 'keitərəm
Caterina ˌkætə'ri:nə
caterpillar, -s 'kætəpilə*, -z
caterwaul (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kætəwɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Catesby 'keitsbi
cat-eyed 'kætaid
catfish, -es 'kætfiʃ, **-iz**
Catford 'kætfəd
catgut 'kætgʌt [-gət]
Catharine 'kæθərin
cathari|sm, -st/s 'kæθəri|zəm, **-st/s**
catharsis kə'θɑ:sis [kæ'θ-]
cathartic, -s kə'θɑ:tik [kæ'θ-], -s
Cathay kæ'θei [kə'θ-]
Cathcart 'kæθkət [-kɑ:t]
cathead, -s 'kæthed, -z
cathedra, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z
cathedra (*in phrase* **ex cathedra**) kə'θi:drə [kæ'tedrɑ:, kæ'θed-, kə'ted-, kə'θed-]
cathedral, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z
Catherine 'kæθərin
catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərinwi:l [-nhw-],
catheter, -s 'kæθitə*, -z [-z
cathetometer, -s ˌkæθi'tɔmitə*, -z
cathode, -s 'kæθoud, -z
cat-hole, -s 'kæthoul, -z
catholic (C.), -s 'kæθəlik ['kɑ:θ-,-θlik], -s
catholicism kə'θɔlisizəm
catholicity ˌkæθo'lisiti [-θɔ'l-]
catholiciz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** kə'θɔlisajz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
cat-ice 'kætais
Catiline 'kætilain [-təl-]
cation, -s 'kætaiən, -z
catkin, -s 'kætkin, -z
catlike 'kætlaik
Cato 'keitou
cat-o'-nine-tails 'kætə'nainteilz [ˌkæt-
Cator 'keitə*
Catriona kə'triənə [kæ't-, -'tri:nə, ˌkætri'ounə]
cat's-|cradle, -eye/s, -meat, -paw/s 'kæts|ˌkreidl, -ai/z, -mi:t, -pɔ:/z
Cattanach 'kætənæk [-nɑ:x]
Cattegat 'kæti'gæt [ˌkæti'g-, 'kætig-]
Cattell kæ'tel [kə't-]
Cattermole 'kætəmoul
cattish 'kætiʃ
cattle; -pen/s, -show/s, -truck/s 'kætl; -pen/z, -ʃou/z, -trʌk/s
Catullus kə'tʌləs
Caucasian, -s kɔ:'keiziən [-eizjən, -eiʒiən, -eiʒjən, -eiʒən], -z
Caucasus 'kɔ:kəsəs
caucus, -es 'kɔ:kəs, **-iz**
caudal 'kɔ:dl
Caudine 'kɔ:dain
caudle (C.) 'kɔ:dl
caught (*from* **catch**) kɔ:t
caul, -s kɔ:l, -z
cauldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], **-z**
cauliflower, -s 'kɔliflauə*, -z
caulk, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
caulker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
caus|al, -ally 'kɔ:z|əl, -əli
causality kɔ:'zæliti
causation kɔ:'zeiʃən
causative, -ly 'kɔ:zətiv, -li
caus|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
causeless, -ly 'kɔ:zlis, -li
causerie, -s 'kouzəri(:) (kozri), -z
causeway, -s 'kɔ:zwei, -z
caustic, -al, -ally 'kɔ:stik ['kɔs-], **-əl**, **causticity** kɔ:s'tisiti [kɔs-] [-əli
cauterization [-isa-], **-s** ˌkɔ:təraiˈzeiʃən [-ri'z-], -z
cauteriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔ:təraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
cauter|y, -ies 'kɔ:tər|i, -iz
cauti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned -oner/s** 'kɔ:ʃ|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z]
cautionary 'kɔ:ʃnəri [-ʃənə-]
caution-money 'kɔ:ʃənˌmʌni
cautious, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:ʃəs, -li, -nis
cavalcade, -s ˌkævəl'keid, -z
cavalier, -s ˌkævə'liə*, -z
Cavalleria Rusticana kəˌvælə'ri(:)əˌrusti'kɑ:nə [ˌkævəl-]
cavalr|y, -ies 'kævəlr|i, -iz
cavalry|man, -men 'kævəlri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Cavan 'kævən
Cavanagh 'kævənə
cavatina, -s ˌkævə'ti:nə, -z
cav|e (*s. v.*) **(C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z,** -iŋ, -d
cave (*interj.*) 'keivi
caveat, -s 'keiviæt, -s
cave-dweller, -s 'keivˌdwelə*, -z

Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel
Note.—The family of Nurse Edith Cavell pronounces 'kævl.
cave-|man, -men 'keiv|mæn, -men
Cavendish 'kævəndiʃ
cavern, -s, -ous 'kævən [-və:n], -z, -əs
Caversham 'kævəʃəm
caviar(e) 'kæviɑ:*
cavil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'kævil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cavillation, -s ˌkævi'leiʃən, -z
cavit|y, -ies 'kævit|i, -iz
cavort, -s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
cav|y, -ies 'keiv|i, -iz
caw, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Caw|dor, -ley 'kɔ:|də*, -li
Cawnpore kɔ:n'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '-'-]
Cawnpur kɔ:n'puə* ['-'-]
Cawse kɔ:z
Caxton 'kækstən
cayenne (C.) kei'en [*but* 'keien *in* Cayenne pepper]
Cayley 'keili
cayman (C.), **-s** 'keimən, -z
Cearns kə:nz
ceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:slis, -li, -nis
Cecil(e) 'sesl [-sil], 'sisl
Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-]
Cecily 'sisili [-səli], 'sesili
cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z
ced|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z
Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik
ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
ceiling (*s.*), **-s** 'si:liŋ, -z
celadon 'seləd ɔn [-dɔ̃:ŋ, -dɔ:ŋ]
celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z
celanese ˌselə'ni:z
Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-]
celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s
celebrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
celebration, -s ˌseli'breiʃən, -z
celebrit|y, -ies si'lebrit|i [sə'l-], -iz
celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]
celerity si'leriti [sə'l-]
celery 'seləri
celeste, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s
celestial (C.), **-ly** si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i
celestine (*mineral*) 'selistain
Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-
Celia 'si:ljə [-liə] [tin], -z
celibacy 'selibəsi
celibatarian, -s ˌselibə'teəriən, -z
celibate, -s 'selibit [-bət], -s
cell, -s sel, -z [-rə*/z
cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z; -ridʒ,
cellaret, -s ˌselə'ret, -s
cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s
cellar|man, -men 'selə|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
cellist, -s 'tʃelist, -s
cello, -s 'tʃelou, -z
cellular 'seljulə*
cellule, -s 'seljɑ:l, -z
celluloid 'seljuloid
cellulose 'seljulous
Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]
celt, -s selt, -s
Celt, -s kelt [selt], -s
Celtic 'keltik ['seltik]
cement (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** si'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id
cementation, -s ˌsi:men'teiʃən, -z
cementium si'menʃjəm [-ʃiəm]
cemeter|y, -ies 'semitr|i, -iz
Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)
cenobite, -s 'si:nou*b*ait, -s
cenotaph, -s 'senətɑ:f [-not-, -tæf], -s
cens|e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
censer, -s 'sensə*, -z
cens|or (*s. v.*), **-ors, -oring, -ored** 'sens|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
censorial, -ly sen'sɔ:riəl, -i
censorian sen'sɔ:riən [-nis
censorious, -ly, -ness sen'sɔ:riəs, -li,
censorship, -s 'sensəʃip, -s
censurable 'senʃərəbl
censur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'senʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
census, -es 'sensəs, -iz
census-paper, -s 'sensəsˌpeipə*, -z
cent, -s sent, -s
centage 'sentidʒ
cental, -s 'sentl, -z
centaur, -s 'sentɔ:*, -z
centaur|y, -ies 'sentɔ:r|i, -iz
centenarian, -s ˌsenti'neəriən, -z
centenar|y, -ies sen'ti:nər|i [-'ten-, 'sentinər|i], -iz
centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl]
center (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'sentə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
centesim|al, -ally sen'tesim|əl, -əli
centigrade 'sentigreid
centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z
centilitre, -s 'senti,li:tə*, -z
centime, -s 'sɑ̃:*n*ti:m ['sɔ̃:*n*t-, 'sɑ:nt-, 'sɔ:nt-, 'sɔnt-] (sɑ̃tim), -z
centimetre, -s 'senti,mi:tə*, -z
centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z
centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z
cento, -s 'sentou, -z
centr|al, -ally 'sentr|əl, -əli
centrality sen'træliti

centralization [-isa-] ˌsentrəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-, -trl-]
centraliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sentrə-laiz [-trl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
cent|re (*s. v.*), **-res, -ring, -red** 'sent|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
centre-piece, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz
centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
centrifugal sen'trifjugəl ['sentrifju:g-]
centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripi:t-]
centr|um, -a 'sentr|əm, -ə
centumvir, -s sen'tʌmvə(:)* [-ʌmv-], -z
centumvirate, -s sen'tʌmvirit [-ʌmv-, **centuple** 'sentjupl ˌ-vər-], -s
centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tʃuə-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-], **-z**
centur|y, -ies 'sentʃur|i [-tjur-, -tʃər-, **cephalic** se'fælik ˌ'senʃər-], -iz
cephalopod, -s 'sefələpɔd [-ləp-], -z
cephalopoda ˌsefə'lɔpədə
Cepheid 'sefiid
ceramic si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-]
cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]
cerate, -s 'siərit [-reit], **-s**
Cerberus 'sə:bərəs
cercari|a, -æ sə'kɛəri|ə, **-i:**
cer|e, -es, -ing, -ed siə*, **-z**, -riŋ, -d
cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], **-z** [-ə
cerebell|um, -ums, -a ˌseri'bel|əm, **-əmz**,
cerebos 'seribɔs
cerebral (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'seribrəl, **-z**
cerebration ˌseri'breiʃən
cerebr|um, -a 'seribr|əm, -ə
cere-|cloth, -cloths 'siə|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔðs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
cerement, -s 'siəmənt, **-s**
ceremonial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly; -ism** ˌseri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm
ceremonious, -ly, -ness ˌseri'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
ceremon|y, -ies 'serimən|i, **-iz**
cereous 'siəriəs
Ceres 'siəri:z
cerif [ser-], **-s** 'serif, -s
cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, -'ri:s]
ceroplastic 'siərou'plæstik
certain, -ly 'sə:tn [-tən, -tin], -li
certaint|y, -ies 'sə:tnt|i [-tən-, -tin-], -iz
certes 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]
certifiab|le, -ly 'sə:tifaiəb|l, -li
certificate (*s.*), **-s** sə'tifikit [sə:'t-], -s
certificat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə'tifikeit [sə:'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]
certification, -s (*act of certifying*) ˌsə:ti-fi'keiʃən, (*providing with a certificate*) ˌsə:tifi'keiʃən [sə,t-], -z
certificatory sə'tifikeitəri [sə:'t-]
certi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:-ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
certiorari, -s ˌsə:tiɔ:'rɛərai [-tio'r-, -tiə'r-], -z
certitude 'sə:titju:d
cerulean si'ru:liən [siə'r-, -ljən]
cerumen si'ru:men
ceruse 'siəru:s [si'ru:s, sə'r-]
Cervantes sə:'vænti:z
cervical 'sə:vikəl [sə:'vaik-]
cervine 'sə:vain
César 'seizɑ:* [-zə*] (seza:r)
Cesarewitch (*Russian prince*) si'zɑ:rə-vitʃ [-riv-], (*race*) si'zɑ:rəwitʃ [-riw-, 'si:zəwitʃ]
cess, -es ses, -iz
cessation, -s se'seiʃən, -z
cession, -s 'seʃən, -z
cessionar|y, -ies 'seʃənər|i [-ʃnər-], -z
cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z
Cestrian 'sestriən
cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trʌst, **-s**
cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z
cestuis que trust 'setizki'trʌst
cestuis que vie 'setizki'vi:
cest|us, -i 'sest|əs, -ai
ceta|cea, -cean/s si'tei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, **-siə**, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z, -siən/z, -sjən/z]
cetaceous si'teiʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs, -siəs, -sjəs]
Cetewayo ˌseti'weiou [ˌketi-, -'waiou]
Cet(t)inje tse'tinji [se't-]
Ceuta 'sju:tə ['θju:-]
Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, **-enz**]
Ceylon si'lɔn
Ceyx 'si:iks
cf. kəm'pɛə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef]
Chablis 'ʃæbli: (ʃabli)
chaconne, -s ʃə'kɔn [ʃæ'k-] (ʃakɔn), **-z**
Chad tʃæd
Chadwick 'tʃædwik
chaf|e, -es, -ing, **-ed** tʃeif, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**
chafer, -s 'tʃeifə*, -z
chaff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** tʃɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃɑ:fˌkʌtə*, -z
chaffer (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'tʃæfə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Chaffey 'tʃeifi
chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfinʧ, -iz
chaff|y, -iness 'tʃɑ:f|i, **-inis**
chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeifiŋdiʃ, -iz
chagrin (*s.*) 'ʃægrin
chagrin (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃægrin [ʃə'gri:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
chain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃein, -z, -iŋ, **-d**
chain-armour 'tʃein'ɑ:mə* ['tʃein,ɑ:-]

chain-bridge, -s 'tʃein'bridʒ ['--],'-iz
chain-gang, -s 'tʃeingæŋ, -z
chainless 'tʃeinlis
chain-mail 'tʃein'meil
chainstitch 'tʃein-stitʃ
chain-stores 'tʃein-stɔ:z [-stɔəz]
chainwork 'tʃeinwə:k
chair (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
chair-bed, -s 'tʃɛə'bed, -z
chair|man, -men 'tʃɛə|mən, -mən
chairmanship, -s 'tʃɛəmənʃip, -s
chaise, -s ʃeiz, -iz
Chalcedon 'kælsidən [-dn, -dɔn]
chalcedony kæl'sedəni ['kælsidəni]
chalcedonyx, -es ˌkælsi'dɔniks, -iz
Chalcis 'kælsis
chalcography kæl'kɔgrəfi
Chaldaic kæl'deiik
Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z
Chaldee, -s kæl'di: ['kæl'd-], -z
chaldron, -s 'tʃɔ:ldrən, -z
chalet, -s 'ʃælei ['ʃæli] (ʃalɛ), -z
Chalfont (*in Buckinghamshire*) 'tʃælfənt [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɑ:fənt]
chalice, -s, -d 'tʃælis, -iz, -t
chalk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Chalkis 'kælkis
chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kpit, -s
chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:kstoun, -z
chalk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Challen 'tʃælin
challeng|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'tʃælinʤ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, ə*/z
Challenor 'tʃælinə*
challis 'ʃæli [-lis]
Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz
Chaloner 'tʃælənə*
chalybeate kə'libiit [kæ'l-, -bjit]
Cham kæm
chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z
chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeimbə*, -z, -d
Chamberlain 'tʃeimbəlin [-blin], -bəlein
chamberlain, -s 'tʃeimbəlin [-blin], -z
chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeimbəlinʃip [-blin-], -s
chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeimbəmeid, -z
Chambers 'tʃeimbəz
chameleon, -s kə'mi:ljən [-liən], -z
chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə*, -z
chamois (*sing.*) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [*in* **chamois leather** *often* 'ʃæmi], (*plur.*) -z
Chamonix 'ʃæməni
champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
champagne, -s ʃæm'pein, -z [tʃæmt]
champaign, -s 'tʃæmpein, -z
champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti
champignon, -s tʃæm'pinjən (ʃɑ̃piɲɔ̃), -z
champion (*s. v.* (C.)), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s** 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃip/s
chanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tʃɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
chancel, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z
chanceller|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələr|i [-slə-, -silə-], -iz
chancellor (C.), **-s; -ship/s** 'tʃɑ:nsələ* [-slə*, -silə*], -z; -ʃip/s
chancer|y (C.), **-ies** 'tʃɑ:nsər|i, -iz
chancre 'ʃæŋkə*
chanc|y, -iest 'tʃɑ:ns|i, -iist [-jist]
chandelier, -s ˌʃændi'liə* [-də'l-], -z
chandler (C.), **-s,** 'tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
Chandos 'ʃændɔs, 'tʃændɔs
Note.—**Chandos Street** *is generally pronounced with* 'tʃ-.
chang|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tʃeinʤ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
changeability ˌtʃeinʤə'biliti
changeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃeinʤəb|l, -li, -lnis
changeless 'tʃeinʤlis
changeling, -s 'tʃeinʤliŋ, -z
channel, -s 'tʃænl, -z
Channell 'tʃænl
Channing 'tʃæniŋ
chant (*s. v.*) (C.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tʃɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə*
chanterelle, -s ˌtʃæntə'rel, -z
chanticleer, -s ˌtʃænti'kliə*, -z
Chantilly fæn'tili [ʃɑ̃:*n*'t-, ʃɔ̃:*n*'t-, ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-] (ʃɑ̃tiji)
Chantrey 'tʃɑ:ntri
chantr|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntr|i, -iz
chant|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nt|i, -iz
chaos 'keiɔs
chaotic kei'ɔtik [-iŋ, -t
chap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tʃæp, -s, **chap-book, -s** 'tʃæpbuk, -s
chape, -s tʃeip, -s
chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z
Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæplələ'friθ
chapelr|y, -ies 'tʃæpəlr|i, -iz
chaperon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age** 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ
chapfallen 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən
chaplain, -s 'tʃæplin, -z
chaplainc|y, -ies 'tʃæplins|i [-lən-], -iz
chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
Chap|lin, -man 'tʃæp|lin, -mən
Chapp|ell, -le 'tʃæp|əl, -l
chappiness 'tʃæpinis
chapp|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'tʃæp|i, -iz
chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
chapter-hou|se, -ses 'tʃæptəhau|s, -ziz
char, -s, -ring, -red tʃɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

char-à-banc, -s 'ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑ̃:ɲ, -bɔ̃:ɲ, -ba:ŋ, -bɔ:ŋ] (ʃarabɑ̃), -z
character, -s 'kæriktə* [-rək-], -z
characteristic, -s, -al, -ally ˌkæriktə'ristik [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli
characterization [-isa-], **-s** ˌkæriktərai'zeiʃən [-rək-, -ri'z-], -z
characteriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kæriktəraiz [-rək-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
charade, -s ʃə'ra:d, -z
charcoal 'tʃa:koul
Chard tʃa:d
char|e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
charg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tʃa:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
chargeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃa:dʒəb|l, -li, -lnis
chargé d'affaires, -s 'ʃa:ʒeidæ'fɛə* (ʃarʒedafɛ:r), -z
charger, -s 'tʃa:dʒə*, -z
Charig tʃærig
Charing Cross 'tʃæriŋ'krɔs ['tʃɛər-, -'krɔ:s]
chariot, -s 'tʃæriət, -s
charioteer, -s ˌtʃæriə'tiə*, -z
charitab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃæritəb|l, -li, -lnis
charit|y, -ies 'tʃærit|i, -iz
charivari, -s 'ʃa:ri'va:ri [ˌʃa:-], -z
charlatan, -s 'ʃa:lətən [-tæn], -z
charlatan|ism/s, -ry 'ʃa:lətən|izəm/z [-tn̩|-], -ri
Charlecote 'tʃa:lkout
Charlemagne 'ʃa:lə'mein [-'main, ˌ--'-] (ʃarləmaɲ)
Charlemont 'tʃa:lmənt
Charles tʃa:lz
Charleston 'tʃa:lstən
Charles|town, -worth 'tʃa:lz|taun, **Charl|ey, -ie** 'tʃa:l|i, -i [-wə:θ
charlotte (C.), **-s** 'ʃa:lət, -s
Charlottenburg ʃa:'lɔtnbə:g
Charlton 'tʃa:ltən
charm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** tʃa:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Charmian 'ka:miən [-mjən]
charnel 'tʃa:n|
charnel-hou|se, -ses 'tʃa:n|hau|s, -ziz
Charnock 'tʃa:nɔk [-nək]
Charon 'kɛərən [-rɔn]
Charrington 'tʃæriŋtən
chart, -s tʃa:t, -s
chart|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'tʃa:t|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Charterhouse 'tʃa:təhaus
Charteris 'tʃa:təz, 'tʃa:təris
charter-part|y, -ies 'tʃa:tə,pa:t|i, -iz
charti|sm, -st/s 'tʃa:ti|zəm, -st/s
Chartreuse, -s ʃa:'trə:z (ʃartrø:z), -iz
char|woman, -women 'tʃa:|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
char|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɛər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Charybdis kə'ribdis
Chas. tʃa:lz
chas|e (*s. v.*) (C.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tʃeis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
chasm, -s 'kæzəm, -z
chasmy 'kæzmi [-zəmi]
chassé, -s 'ʃæsei (ʃase), -z
chasseur, -s ʃæ'sə:* (ʃasœ:r), -z
chassis (*sing.*) 'ʃæsi [-si:], (*plur.*) 'ʃæsiz [-si:z]
chassises (*alternative plur. of* **chassis**) 'ʃæsisiz
chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeist, -li, -nis
chast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃeis|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
chastis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæs'taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chastisement, -s 'tʃæstizmənt, -s
chastity 'tʃæstiti
Chastney 'tʃæsni
chasuble, -s 'tʃæzjubl, -z
chat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** tʃæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
château, -x 'ʃa:tou ['ʃæt-] (ʃato), -z
Château d'Oex 'ʃætou'dei (ʃatode)
chatelain(e), -s 'ʃætəlein [-til-], -z
Chater 'tʃeitə*
Chatham 'tʃætəm
Chatsworth 'tʃætswə:θ
chattel, -s 'tʃætl, -z
chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
chatterbox, -es 'tʃætəbɔks, -iz
Chatteris 'tʃætəris
Chatterton 'tʃætətn
chattl|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃætl|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Chaucer 'tʃɔ:sə*
Chaucerian tʃɔ:'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
chauffer, -s 'tʃɔ:fə*, -z
chauffeur, -s 'ʃoufə* [ʃou'fə:*], -z
Chauncey 'tʃɔ:nsi
chauvini|sm, -st/s 'ʃouvini|zəm, -st/s
chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
Chaworth 'tʃa:wə:θ
Chaytor 'tʃeitə*
cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
cheap|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p|ən, -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pdʒæk, -s

Cheapside 'tʃi:p'said
cheat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃi:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
check (*s. v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃek, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
checkers 'tʃekəz
checkmat|e (*v. interj.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'tʃek'meit [tʃek'm-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
check-rein, -s 'tʃekrein ['tʃek'r-], **-z**
check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weiə*, **-z**
Cheddar 'tʃedə*
cheek (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃi:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kboun, **-z**
Cheeke tʃi:k
cheek|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:k|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
cheer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃiə* [tʃjə:*], **-z, -riŋ, -d**
cheer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|*fu*l ['tʃjə:|-], **-*fu*li** [-fəli], **-*fu*lnis**
cheerio 'tʃiəri'ou [-nis
cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis ['tʃjə:l-], **-li,**
cheer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiər|i ['tʃjə:r-], **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
Cheeryble 'tʃiəribl
cheese, -s tʃi:z, **-iz**
cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeik, **-s**
Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmən
cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:z,mʌŋgə*, **-z**
cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,peəriŋ
Cheesewright 'tʃezrait
chees|y, -iness 'tʃi:z|i, **-inis**
cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, **-z**
Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
chef, -s ʃef, **-s**
chef-d'œuvre, -s 'ʃei'də:vr [-və*] (ʃedœ:vr), **-z**
cheiromancy 'kaiəromænsi [-rəm-]
Cheka 'tʃeikə
Cheke tʃi:k
chel|a (*claw*), **-æ** 'ki:l|ə, **-i:**
chela (*disciple*), **-s** 'tʃeilə, **-z**
Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [*locally* 'tʃem-]
Chelsea 'tʃelsi
Cheltenham 'tʃeltnəm [-tŋəm]
chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemik [*old-fashioned* 'kim-], **-əl, -əli, -əlz**
chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃə'm-], **-iz**
chemisette, -s ,ʃemi(:)'zet, **-s**
chemist, -s, -ry 'kemist [*old-fashioned* 'kim-], **-s, -ri**
Chemnitz 'kemnits
Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ
Chenevix 'tʃeniviks
Cheney 'tʃi:ni
Chenies (*in Bucks*) 'tʃi:niz [*locally also* 'tʃein-], (*street in London*) 'tʃi:niz
chenille ʃə'ni:l
Chepstow 'tʃepstou
cheque, -s tʃek, **-s**
cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, **-s**
chequer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'tʃekə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Chequers 'tʃekəz
Cherbourg 'ʃə:buəg ['ʃɛəb-, -boəg, -bə:g] (ʃɛrbu:r)
cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃeriʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Cherith 'tʃiəriθ ['tʃjə:r-]
Cherokee ,tʃero'ki: [-rə'k-, '---]
cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], **-s**
cherr|y, -ies 'tʃer|i, **-iz**
cherry-brand|y, -ies 'tʃeri'brænd|i, **-iz**
cherry-pie, -s 'tʃeri'pai, **-z**
cherry-stone, -s 'tʃeri-stoun, **-z**
Chersonese 'kə:səni:s [-son-]
Chertsey 'tʃə:tsi
cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, **-z**
cherubic tʃe'ru:bik [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]
cherubim 'tʃerəbim [-rub-]
Cherubini ,keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
chervil 'tʃə:vil
Cherwell (*river*) 'tʃɑ:wəl
Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə
Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'tʃesəm]
Cheshire 'tʃeʃə*
Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
chess tʃes
chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bɔəd], **-z**
chess-|man, -men 'tʃes|mæn, **-men**
chest, -s, -ed tʃest, **-s, -id**
Chester 'tʃestə*
chesterfield (**C.**), **-s** 'tʃestəfi:ld, **-z**
Chesterton 'tʃestətn
chest-note, -s 'tʃestnout, **-s**
chestnut, -s 'tʃesnʌt [-stn-, -nət], **-s**
Chetham 'tʃetəm
Chet|wode, -wynd 'tʃet|wud, **-wind**
cheval-glass, -es ʃə'vælglɑ:s, **-iz**
chevalier, -s ,ʃevə'liə*, **-z**
Chevalier ʃə'væljei [ʃi'v-]
Chevenix 'ʃeviniks
Cheves tʃi:vz
Cheviot (*hills*) 'tʃeviət ['tʃi:v-, -vjət], (*cloth*) 'tʃeviət [-vjət]
Chevis 'tʃevis
Chevrolet 'ʃevrəlei [-rol-]
chevron, -s 'ʃevrən, **-z**
chev|y (*s. v.*) (**C.**), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'tʃev|i, **-iz, -iiŋ, -id** [-d
chew, -s, -ing, -ed tʃu:, **-z, -iŋ** [tʃuiŋ], **chewing-gum** 'tʃu(:)iŋgʌm
Cheylesmore 'tʃeilzmɔ:* [-mɔə*, 'tʃil-]

Cheyne 'tʃeini, tʃein
Note.—In **Cheyne Walk** *some say* 'tʃeini *and others* tʃein. *The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called* 'tʃeini *and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced* tʃein.
chianti (C.) ki'ænti
chiaroscuro ki,ɑ:rəs'kuərou [-rɔs-, -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-]
chic ʃi:k [ʃik]
Chicago ʃi'kɑ:gou [tʃi'k-]
*Note.—*ʃi'kɔ:gou *is frequent in America, but not usual in England.*
chican|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ʃi'kein [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chicaner|y, -ies ʃi'keinər|i, -iz
Chichele 'tʃitʃili
Chichester 'tʃitʃistə*
chick (C.), -s tʃik, -s
chickabidd|y, -ies 'tʃikə,bid|i, -iz
chicken, -s 'tʃikin, -z
chicken-hearted 'tʃikin,hɑ:tid
chicken-pox 'tʃikinpɔks
chickweed 'tʃikwi:d
chicory 'tʃikəri
Chiddingly (*in Sussex*) 'tʃidiŋ'lai ['---]
chid|e, -es, -ing, chid tʃaid, -z, -iŋ, tʃid
chief (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** tʃi:f, -s, -li
chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tin], -z
chieftainc|y, -ies 'tʃi:ftənsi [-tin-], -iz
Chiene ʃi:n
chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃif-tʃæf, -s
chiffon, -s 'ʃifɔn, -z
chiffonier, -s ,ʃifə'niə*, -z
chignon, -s 'ʃi:njɔ̃:ŋ [-njɔ:ŋ, -njɔŋ, *old-fashioned* ʃi'nɔn], -z
chilblain, -s 'tʃilblein, -z ['tʃldr-]
child (C.), -ren tʃaild, 'tʃildrən ['tʃuldr-,
child|bed, -birth 'tʃaild|bed, -bə:θ
Childe tʃaild
Childermas 'tʃildəmæs [-məs]
childhood 'tʃaildhud
childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaildiʃ, -li, -nis
child|less, -like 'tʃaild|lis, -laik
Chile [-li] 'tʃili
Chilean, -s 'tʃiliən [-ljən], -z
chiliad, -s 'kiliæd ['kail-, -ljæd], -z
Chilian, -s 'tʃiliən [-ljən], -z
chill (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ness** tʃil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis
chilli, -s 'tʃili, -z
Chillingworth 'tʃiliŋwə:θ [(ʃijɔ̃)
Chillon 'ʃi:lɔ̃:ŋ ['ʃi:jɔ̃:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, ʃi'lɔn]
chill|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃil|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Chiltern 'tʃiltə(:)n
Chilton 'tʃiltən
Chimborazo ,tʃimbə'rɑ:zou [ʃim-, -bo'r-]
chim|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tʃaim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chimera, -s kai'miərə [ki'm-], -z
chimere, -s tʃi'miə* [ʃi-], -z
chimeric, -al, -ally kai'merik [ki'm-], -əl, -əli
chimney, -s; -corner/s, -piece/s, -pot/s, -stack/s, -sweep/s, -sweeper/s 'tʃimni, -z; -,kɔ:nə*/z, -pi:s/iz, -pɔt/s, -stæk/s, -swi:p/s, -,swi:pə*/z
chimpanzee, -s ,tʃimpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z
chin, -s tʃin, -z
china (C.) 'tʃainə
china-clay 'tʃainə'klei
China|man, -men 'tʃainə|mən, -mən
chinchilla, -s tʃin'tʃilə, -z
Chindau tʃin'dau
chin-deep 'tʃin'di:p
chine, -s tʃain, -z
Chinee, -s tʃai'ni:, -z
Chinese 'tʃai'ni:z [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Chingford 'tʃiŋfəd
chink, -s tʃiŋk, -s
Chinnereth 'tʃinəreθ
Chinnock 'tʃinək
Chinook tʃi'nuk
chintz, -es tʃints, -iz
Chios 'kaiɔs
chip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t
chipmunk, -s 'tʃipmʌŋk, -s
Chipp, -endale, -enham tʃip, -əndeil, -ŋəm [-ənəm]
Chippewa, -s 'tʃipiwɑ: [*in America* -wɔ], -z
Chipping 'tʃipiŋ
chipp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃip|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
chirograph, -s 'kaiərogrɑ:f ['kair-, -rəg-, -græf], -s
chirographer, -s ,kaiə'rɔgrəfə* [kai'r-], -z
chirographic ,kaiəro'græfik [,kair-, -rə'g-]
chirograph|ist/s, -y ,kaiə'rɔgrəf|ist/s [kai'r-], -i
Chirol 'tʃirəl
chiromancer, -s 'kaiərɔmænsə* [-rəm-], -z
chiromancy 'kaiərɔmænsi ['kair-, -rəm-]
chiropod|ist/s, -y ki'rɔpəd|ist/s [ʃi'r-, tʃi'r-, *old-fashioned* ,kaiə'r-], -i
chirp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** tʃə:p, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Chirrol 'tʃirəl
chirrup (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'tʃirəp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
chis|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'tʃiz|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
Chisholm 'tʃizəm
Chislehurst 'tʃizlhə:st
Chiswick 'tʃizik
chit, -s tʃit, **-s**
chitchat 'tʃit-tʃæt
chitin 'kaitin
Chittenden 'tʃitndən
Chitty 'tʃiti
chivalric 'ʃivəlrik [*old-fashioned* 'tʃiv-]
chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'ʃivəlrəs [*old-fashioned* 'tʃiv-], **-li, -nis**
chivalry 'ʃivəlri [*old-fashioned* 'tʃiv-]
chive, -s tʃaiv, **-z**
Chivers 'tʃivəz [-id
chiv|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃiv|i, **-iz, -iiŋ,**
Chladni 'klædni
chlamy|s, -des 'klæmi|s ['kleim-], **-di:z**
Chloe 'klo*u*i
chloral 'klɔ:rəl
chlorate, -s 'klɔ:rit [-reit], **-s**
chloric 'klɔ:rik ['klɔr-]
chloride, -s 'klɔ:raid, **-z**
chlorine 'klɔ:ri:n
Chloris 'klɔ:ris
chlorite, -s 'klɔ:rait, **-s**
chlorodyne 'klɔrədain ['klɔ:r-, **-rod-, -di:n**]
chloroform (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'klɔrə-fɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
chlorophyll 'klɔrəfil ['klɔ:r-]
chlorous 'klɔ:rəs
Choate tʃout
chock, -s; -full tʃɔk, **-s; -'ful**
chock-a-block 'tʃɔkə'blɔk
chocolate, -s 'tʃɔkəlit, **-s**
choice (*s. adj.*), **-s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness** tʃɔis, **-iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
choir, -s 'kwaiə*, **-z**
choir-organ, -s 'kwaiər,ɔ:gən, **-z**
choir-screen, -s 'kwaiə-skri:n, **-z**
choke, -s, -ing, -ed tʃouk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
choke-damp 'tʃoukdæmp
chok|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃouk|i, **-iə*, -iist, -inis**
choler 'kɔlə*
cholera 'kɔlərə
choleraic ˌkɔlə'reiik
choleric 'kɔlərik
choliamb, -s 'kouliæm*b*, **-z**
choliambic ˌkouli'æmbik
Cholm(e)ley 'tʃʌmli
Cholmondeley 'tʃʌmli
Cholsey 'tʃoulzi
Chomley 'tʃʌmli
Chomolhari ˌtʃɔməl'hʌri [ˌtʃoumɔl-'hɑ:ri]
Chomolungma ˌtʃoumo*u*'luŋmə
choos|e, -es, -ing, chose, chosen, chooser/s tʃu:z, **-iz, -iŋ,** tʃouz, 'tʃouzn, 'tʃu:zə*/z
chop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tʃɔp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
chop-hou|se, -ses 'tʃɔphau|s, **-ziz**
Chopin 'ʃɔpɛ̃:*ŋ* ['ʃoup-, **-pæŋ**] (ʃɔpɛ̃)
chopper, -s 'tʃɔpə*, **-z**
chopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔp|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
chop-stick, -s 'tʃɔpstik, **-s**
chor|al, -ally 'kɔ:r|əl, **-əli**
chorale, -s kɔ'rɑ:l [kə'r-, kɔ'r-, **-'rɑ:li**], **-z**
Chorazin ko'reizin [kə'r-]
chord, -s kɔ:d, **-z**
chore, -s tʃɔ:* [tʃɔə*], **-z**
chorea kɔ'riə [kɔ:'r-, kɔ'r-]
choreg|us, -i kɔ'ri:g|əs [kɔ'r-, kə'r-], **-ai**
choriamb, -s 'kɔriæm*b* ['kɔ:r-], **-z**
choriambic ˌkɔri'æmbik [ˌkɔ:r-]
choric 'kɔrik
chorister, -s 'kɔristə*, **-z**
Chorley 'tʃɔ:li
chort|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔ:t|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-l̩iŋ], **-ld** [-iŋ, **-t**
chorus (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔ:rəs, **-iz,**
chose (*legal term*) ʃouz
chose (*from* choose), **-n** tʃouz, **-n**
chough, -s tʃʌf, **-s**
chouse, -s tʃaus, **-iz**
chow, -s tʃau, **-z**
chow-chow, -s 'tʃau'tʃau, **-z**
chowder, -s 'tʃaudə*, **-z**
Chowles tʃoulz
chrestomath|y, -ies kres'tɔməθ|i, **-iz**
chrism 'krizəm
chrisom, -s 'krizəm, **-z**
Christ, -s kraist, **-s**
Christabel 'kristəbel [-bəl]
Christchurch 'kraist-tʃə:tʃ
Christ-cross, -es 'kriskrɔs [-krɔ:s], **-iz**
Christdom 'kraistdəm
christ|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kris|n, **-nz, -niŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd**
Christendom 'krisndəm
christening, -s 'krisn̩iŋ [-niŋ], **-z**
Christi (*in* **Corpus C.**) 'kristai [-ti]
Christian, -s 'kristjən [-tʃən], **-z**
Christiana ˌkristi'ɑ:nə
Christiania ˌkristi'ɑ:niə [-ti'æn-, **-njə**]
Christianism 'kristjənizəm [-tʃən-, **-tʃn̩-**]
Christianity ˌkristi'æniti [kris'tjæn-]
christianiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kristjənaiz [-tʃən-, **-tʃn̩-**], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
christianly 'kristjənli [-tʃən-]

christian-name,-s 'kristjənneim [-tʃən-], -z
Christie 'kristi
Christina kris'ti:nə
Christine 'kristi:n
Christlike 'kraistlaik
Christliness 'kraistlinis
Christmas, -es; **-box/es, -card/s, -tree/s** 'krismɔs [-stm-], -iz; -bɔks/iz, -kɑ:d/z, -tri:/z
Christopher 'kristəfə*
Christopherson kris'tɔfəsn
Christy 'kristi
chromate, -s 'kroumit [-meit], -s
chromatic, -ally kro'mætik [krə'm-], -əli
chrome kroum
chromic 'kroumik
chromite, -s 'kroumait, -s
chromium 'kroumiəm [-mjəm]
chromium - plated 'kroumjəm,pleitid ['--'--]
chromolithograph, -s 'kroumo*u*'liθə-grɑ:f [-mə'l-, -θog-, -græf], -s
chromolithography 'kroumo*u*li'ɔgrəfi
chromosome, -s 'krouməsoum [-mos-], -z
chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfiə* [-mos-],
chromotype 'kroumotaip [-mət-] [-z
chroneme, -s 'krouni:m, -z
chronic, -al, -ally 'krɔnik, -əl, -əli
chronic|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'krɔnik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
chronogram, -s 'krɔnəgræm [-nog-], -z
chronograph, -s 'krɔnəgrɑ:f [-nog-, -græf], -s
chronologic, -al, -ally ˌkrɔnə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
chronolog|ist/s, -y, -ies krə'nɔlədʒ|-ist/s [kro'n-], -i, -iz
chronomet|er/s, -ry krə'nɔmit|ə*/z, [kro'n-], -ri
chronometric, -al, -ally ˌkrɔnə'metrik [-no'm-], -əl, -əli
chrysalis, -es, chrysalides 'krisəlis [-sil-, -sl̩-], -iz, kri'sælidi:z
chrysanthemum, -s kri'sænθəməm [-i'zæ-, -θim-], -z
Chrysler, -s 'kraizlə*, -z
chrysolite, -s 'krisolait [-səl-], -s
chrysoprase, -s 'krisopreiz [-səp-], -iz
chrysoprasus, -es kri'sɔprəsəs, -iz
Chrysostom 'krisəstəm
chub, -s tʃʌb, -z
Chubb tʃʌb
chubb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
chuck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
chuckle (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'tʃʌk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld

Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli
chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s
Chuffey 'tʃʌfi
chum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med**; **-my** tʃʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
Chumalhari ˌtʃuməl'hʌri [-'hɑ:ri]
Chumbi 'tʃumbi
chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s
chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s
church, -es tʃə:tʃ, -iz
church-goer, -s 'tʃə:tʃˌgo*u*ə*, -z
Churchill 'tʃə:tʃil
churching, -s 'tʃə:tʃiŋ, -z [-mən
church|man (C.), -men 'tʃə:tʃ|mən,
church-rate, -s 'tʃə:tʃ-reit, -s
Churchtown (*near Gloucester*) 'tʃə:tʃtaun [*locally* 'tʃouzn]
churchwarden, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z
church|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃə:tʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
churchyard, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'jɑ:d [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*], -z
Note.—Some people always pronounce '--.
Churchyard (*surname*) 'tʃə:tʃəd
churl, -s tʃə:l, -z
churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃə:liʃ, -li, -nis
churn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Churton 'tʃə:tn
chut ʇ [ʃ:t, tʃʌt]
chute, -s ʃu:t, -s
Chute tʃu:t
chutnee [-ney], **-s** 'tʃʌtni, -z
Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlwit
chyle kail
chyme kaim
Cibber 'sibə*
cibori|um/s, -a si'bɔ:ri|əm/z, -ə
cicada, -s si'kɑ:də [-'keid-], -z
cicala, -s si'kɑ:lə, -z
cicatrice, -s 'sikətris, -iz
cicatrices (*Latin plur. of* **cicatrix**) ˌsikə'traisi:z
cicatrix 'sikətriks
cicatriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sikətraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Cicely 'sisɨli
Cicero 'sisərou
cicerone, -s ˌtʃitʃə'rouni [ˌsisə'r-], -z
Ciceronian ˌsisə'rounjən [-niən]
cider, -s 'saidə*, -z
cider-cup 'saidəkʌp ['saidə'k-]
cigar, -s si'gɑ:*, -z
cigarette, -s ˌsigə'ret, -s
cigarette-holder, -s ˌsigə'ret,houldə*, -z
cigar-shaped si'gɑ:-ʃeipt
cilia 'siliə [-ljə]

ciliary 'siliəri [-ljə-]
cilice, -s 'silis, -iz
Cilicia sai'liʃiə [si'l-, -ʃjə, -siə, -sjə]
Cimmeri|an, -i si'miəri|ən, -ai
cinchona, -s siŋ'kounə, -z
Cincinnati ˌsinsi'næti [-'nɑ:ti]
cincture, -s 'siŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*], -z
cinder, -s 'sində*, -z
Cinderella ˌsində'relə
cinder-pa|th, -ths 'sindəpɑ:|θ, -ðz
cinder-sifter, -s 'sindəˌsiftə*, -z
cinder-track, -s 'sində-træk, -s
cinema, -s 'sinimə [-mɑ:], -z
cinematograph, -s ˌsini'mætəgrɑ:f [-nə'm-, -græf], -s
cinematographic ˌsiniˌmætə'græfik [-nəˌm-]
cinematography ˌsinimə'tɔgrəfi [ˌsain-]
cineraria, -s ˌsinə'reəriə, -z
cinerarium, -s ˌsinə'reəriəm, -z
cinerary 'sinərəri
cineration ˌsinə'reiʃən
Cingalese ˌsiŋgə'li:z ['--'-]
cinnabar 'sinəbɑ:*
cinnamon 'sinəmən
cinque (C.) siŋk
cinquefoil 'siŋkfɔil
ciph|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cipher-key, -s 'saifəki:, -z
circa 'sə:kə
Circassia, -n/s sə:'kæsiə [-sjə, -ʃiə], -n/z
Circe 'sə:si
circ|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'sə:k|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
circlet, -s 'sə:klit, -s
circuit, -s 'sə:kit, -s
circuitous, -ly, -ness sə(:)'kjuitəs, -li, -nis
circular (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sə:kjulə* [-kjəl-], -z
circularize [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sə:kjuləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
circulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kjuleit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
circulation, -s ˌsə:kju'leiʃən [-kjə'l-], -z
circumambient ˌsə:kəm'æmbiənt [-bjənt]
circumambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsə:kəm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
circumcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
circumcision, -s ˌsə:kəm'siʒən, -z
circumference, -s sə'kʌmfərəns, -iz
circumflex, -es 'sə:kəmfleks, -iz
circumlocution, -s ˌsə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z
circumlocutory ˌsə:kəm'lɔkjutəri
circumnavigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌsə:kəm'nævigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəmˌnævi'geiʃən [ˌsə:-], -z
circumpolar ˌsə:kəm'poulə*
circumscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmskraib [ˌsə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d
circumscription, -s ˌsə:kəm'skripʃən, -z
circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li, -nis
circumspection ˌsə:kəm'spekʃən
circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəmstəns, -iz, -t
circumstanti|al, -ally ˌsə:kəm'stænʃ|əl, -əli
circumstantiality 'sə:kəmˌstænʃi'æliti [ˌsə:-]
circumstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsə:kəm'stænʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
circumvallation, -s ˌsə:kəmvɔ'leiʃən [-væ'l-], -z
circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed ˌsə:kəm'vent, -s, -iŋ, -id
circumvention, -s ˌsə:kəm'venʃən, -z
circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz ['sisistə*]
Cirencester 'saiərənsestə* ['sisitə*, *Note.— Members of county families generally pronounce* 'sisitə*, *but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is* 'saiərənsestə* (*or* -stər *with the dialectal retroflex* r). *The older pronunciation* 'sizitər *may still be heard in the country round.*
Ciriax 'siriæks
cirque, -s sə:k [siək], -s
cirro-cumulus 'siro*u*'kju:mjuləs [-mjəl-]
cirro-stratus 'siro*u*'streitəs
cirrous 'sirəs
cirrus 'sirəs
Cisalpine sis'ælpain
Cissie 'sisi
cissoid, -s 'sisɔid, -z
Cissy 'sisi
cist, -s sist, -s
Cistercian, -s sis'tə:ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
cistern, -s 'sistən, -z
cistus, -es 'sistəs, -iz
citadel, -s 'sitədl [-tid-], -z
citation, -s sai'teiʃən [si't-], -z
citatory 'saitətəri ['sit-]
cit|e, -es, -ing, -ed sait, -s, -iŋ, -id
cithar|a, -æ 'siθər|ə, -i:
cither, -s 'siθə*, -z
cithern, -s 'siθən [-θə:n, 'siðən], -z
citizen, -s; -ship 'sitizn, -z; -ʃip
citole, -s si'toul, -z
citrate, -s, -d 'sitrit ['sait-, -treit], -s, -id
citric 'sitrik
Citrine si'tri:n
Citroën, -s 'sitro*u*en [-o*u*in], -z

citron, -s 'sitrən, -z
citrus 'sitrəs
cittern, -s 'sitə:n [-tən], -z
cit|y, -ies 'sit|i, -iz
civet, -s 'sivit, -s
civic, -s 'sivik, -s
civ|il, -illy 'siv|l ['siv|il], -ili
civilian, -s si'viljən, -z
civilit|y, -ies si'vilit|i, -iz
civilizable [-isa-] 'sivilaizəbl
civilization [-isa-], -s ˌsivilai'zeiʃən [-vl-, -li'z-], -z
civiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sivilaiz [-vl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
clack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Clackmannan klæk'mænən
clack-valve, -s 'klækvælv, -z
Clacton 'klæktən
clad (*from* clothe) klæd
claim (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
claimant, -s 'kleimənt, -s
claimer, -s 'kleimə*, -z
clairaudien|ce, -t kleər'ɔ:diən|s [-djə-], -t
clairvoyan|ce, -cy, -t/s, -te/s kleə-'vɔiən|s, -si, -t/s, -t/s
clam, -s klæm, -z
clamant 'kleimənt
clamb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
clamm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæm|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmərəs, -li, -nis
clamour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
clamp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæmt]
clan, -s klæn, -z
clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
clang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs, -li
clangour 'klæŋgə* [-ŋə*]
clank (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]
Clanmaurice klæn'mɔris
Clanmorris klæn'mɔris
clannish, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis
Clanricarde klæn'rikəd
clanship 'klæn-ʃip
clans|man, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən
clap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm]
clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
Clapton 'klæptən
clap-trap 'klæptræp
claque, -s klæk, -s
Clara 'klɛərə
clarabella (C.), -s ˌklærə'belə, -z
Clare klɛə*
Claremont 'klɛəmənt [-mənt]
Clarence 'klærəns
clarendon (C.) 'klærəndən
claret, -s 'klærət, -s
claret-cup 'klærətkʌp ['klærət'k-]
Clarges (*street*) 'klɑ:dʒiz
Claridge 'klæridʒ
clarification ˌklærifi'keiʃən
clari|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'klæri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
Clarina klə'rainə
clarinet, -s ˌklæri'net ['klærənit, 'klærnit, -et], -s
clarinettist, -s ˌklæri'netist, -s
clarion, -s 'klæriən, -z
clarionet, -s ˌklæri'net [-riə'n-, 'klær-ənit, 'klærnit, -et], -s
Clarissa klə'risə
clarity 'klæriti
Clark(e) klɑ:k
clarkia, -s 'klɑ:kiə [-kjə], -z
Clarkson 'klɑ:ksn
clash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
clasp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clasp-knif|e, -ves 'klɑ:sp'naif ['--], -vz
class (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed klɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Classen 'klæsn
classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
classicism, -s 'klæsisizəm, -z
classifiable 'klæsifaiəbl
classification, -s ˌklæsifi'keiʃən, -z
classi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'klæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
class|man, -men 'klɑ:s|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
class|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑ:s|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
clatter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Claud(e) klɔ:d
Claudi|a, -an, -us 'klɔ:di|ə [-dj|ə], -ən, -əs
clause, -s klɔ:z, -iz
claustral 'klɔ:strəl
claustrophobia ˌklɔ:strə'foubjə [-biə]
clave (*archaic past of* cleave) kleiv
clavecin, -s 'klævisin, -z
Claverhouse 'klævəz, 'kleivəz, 'klævə-haus
clavichord, -s 'klævikɔ:d, -z
clavicle, -s 'klævikl, -z
clavicular klə'vikjulə* [klæ'v-]
clavier (*keyboard*), -s 'klæviə* [-vjə*], -z
clavier (*instrument*), -s klə'viə* ['klæviə*, 'klævjə*], -z

claw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klɔ:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Claxton 'klækstən
clay (C.), -s klei, **-z**
clayey 'kleii
Clayhanger 'klei,hæŋə*
claymore, -s 'kleimɔ:* [-mɔə*], **-z**
Clayton 'kleitn
clean (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly** (*adv.*), **-ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s** kli:n, **-z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
clean-cut 'kli:n'kʌt
cleanl|y (*adj.*), **-ier, -iest, -iness** 'klenl|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
cleans|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able klenz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl**
clean-up, -s 'kli:n'ʌp, **-s**
clear (*adj. v.*) **(C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** kliə* [kljə:*], **-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d**
clearage 'kliəridʒ
clearance, -s 'kliərəns ['kljə:r-], **-iz**
clear-headed 'kliə'hedid ['kljə:-, '-,-- *when attributive*]
clearing-hou|se, -ses 'kliəriŋhau|s ['kljə:r-], **-ziz**
clear-sighted 'kliə'saitid ['kljɔ:'s-, '-,-- *when attributive*]
clear-sighted|ly, -ness 'kliə'saitid|li ['kljə:-], **-nis**
clearstor|y, -ies 'kliəstər|i, **-iz**
cleat, -s kli:t, **-s**
Cleather 'kleðə*
cleavage, -s 'kli:vidʒ, **-iz**
cleav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft, cloven kli:v, **-z, -iŋ, -d,** klouv, kleft, 'klouvn
cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və*, **-z**
cleek (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kli:k, **-s,**
Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, **-s** [-iŋ, **-t**
clef, -s klef, **-s**
cleft (*s.*), **-s** kleft, **-s**
cleft (*from* cleave) kleft
cleg, -s kleg, **-z**
Clegg kleg
Cleishbotham 'kli:ʃbɔðəm
clematis 'klemətis [kli'meitis, klə'meitis, kle'meitis]
Clemence 'klemənz
clemen|cy, -t/ly 'klemən|si, **-t/li**
Clemens 'klemənz
Clement, -s 'klemənt, **-s**
Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]
Clementina ,klemən'ti:nə
Clementine 'kleməntain
clench, -es, -ing, -ed klen*tʃ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Clendinnen klen'dinən [klən-]
Cleobury (*in Norfolk*) 'klibəri ['kleb-]
Cleopatra klio'pɑ:trə [kliə'p-, -'pæt-]
clepsydr|a, -æ 'klepsidr|ə [klep's-], **-i:**
clerestor|y, -ies 'kliəstər|i ['kljə:s-], **-iz**
clergy 'klə:dʒi
clergy|man, -men 'klə:dʒi|mən, **-mən**
cleric (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al/s, -ally** 'klerik, **-s,** *-əl/z*, **-əli**
clerk (C.), -s klɑ:k, **-s**
Clerke klɑ:k
Clerkenwell 'klɑ:kənwəl [-wel]
clerkship, -s 'klɑ:kʃip, **-s**
Clermont 'klə:mɔnt [-mənt]
Clery 'kliəri
Clevedon 'kli:vdən
Cleveland 'kli:vlənd
clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə*, **-rə***, **-rist, -li, -nis, -riʃ**
Cleves kli:vz
clew (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klu:, **-z, -iŋ** [kluiŋ], **-d**
cliché, -s 'kli:ʃei (kliʃe), **-z**
click (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klik, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
client, -s 'klaiənt, **-s**
clientèle, -s ,kli:ɑ̃:*n*'teil [-ɔ̃:*n*'t-, -ɑ:n't-, -ɔ:n't-, -ɔn't-, -'tel] (kliɑ̃tɛl), **-z**
cliff, -s klif, **-s**
Cliff(e) klif
Clifford 'klifəd
cliffy 'klifi
clift, -s klift, **-s**
Clifton 'kliftən
climacteric, -s klai'mæktərik [,klaimæk'terik], **-s**
climacterical ,klaimæk'terikəl
climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktik, *-əl*, **-əli**
climate, -s 'klaimit, **-s**
climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætik, *-əl*, **-əli**
climatolog|ist/s, -y ,klaimə'tɔlədʒ|ist/s,
climax, -es 'klaimæks, **-iz** [-i
climb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim, **-z, -iŋ,**
clime, -s klaim, **-z** [-d, **-ə*/z**
clinch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klin*tʃ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z**
cling, -s, -ing, clung kliŋ, **-z, -iŋ,** klʌŋ
clingy 'kliŋi
clinic, -s, -al, -ally 'klinik, **-s, -əl, -əli**
clink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kliŋk, **-s, -iŋ, -t** [kliŋt]
clinker, -s 'kliŋkə*, **-z** [kli'n-], **-ri**
clinomet|er/s, -ry klai'nɔmit|ə*/z
clinometric ,klaino'metrik [-nə'm-]
clinquant 'kliŋkənt
Clinton 'klintən
Clio 'klaiou
clip, -s, -ping, -ped klip, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
clipper, -s 'klipə*, **-z**
clipping (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'klipiŋ, **-z**
clique, -s kli:k, **-s**
cliquish 'kli:kiʃ

cliqu|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kli:k|i, -iə*,
Clitheroe 'kliðərou [-iist, -inis
Clive klaiv
Cliveden (*in Bucks*) 'klivdən ['kli:v-]
cloac|a/s, -æ klou'eik|ə/z, -i:
cloacal klou'eikəl [-iŋ, -t
cloak (*s. v.*) (C.), **-s, -ing, -ed** klouk, -s,
cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], **-z**
Cloan kloun
clock, -s klɔk, -s
clock-face, -s 'klɔkfeis, -iz
clock-maker, -s 'klɔk,meikə*, -z
clock|wise, -work 'klɔk|waiz, -wə:k
clod, -s, -dy klɔd, -z, -i
clodhopp|er/s, -ing 'klɔd,hɔp|ə*/z, -iŋ
clog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** klɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
clogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klɔg|i,
Clogher klɔ:* [-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
cloist|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'klɔist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cloistral 'klɔistrəl
Clonbrock klɔn'brɔk
Clonmel klɔn'mel ['klɔnmel]
close (*s.*) (*enclosure, yard*), **-s** klous, -iz
close (*s.*) (*end*), **-s** klouz, -iz
Close klous
close (*adj.*), **-r, -st, -ly, -ness** klous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
clos|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** klouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
close-fisted 'klous'fistid ['klous,f- *when attributive*]
close-grained 'klous'greind ['klousg- *when attributive*]
close-hauled 'klous'hɔ:ld
close-season, -s 'klous,si:zn, -z
closet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'klɔzit, -s, -iŋ,
close-time, -s 'klous-taim, -z [-id
close-up (*picture*), **-s** 'klous'ʌp, -s
closure, -s 'klouʒə*, -z
clot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** klɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
cloth, -s klɔθ [klɔ:θ], klɔðs [klɔ:ðz, klɔ:θs]
Note.—The plural forms klɔ:ðz, klɔ:θs *are only used by those who pronounce* klɔ:θ *in the singular. The variant* klɔ:θs *is frequent in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'*
cloth|e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z, -iŋ, -d, klæd
clothes (*s.*), **-basket/s, -brush/es, -horse/s, -line/s, -peg/s** klouðz [*old-fashioned* klouz], -,bɑ:skit/s, -brʌʃ/iz, -hɔ:s/iz, -lain/z, -peg/z
clothier, -s 'klouðiə* [-ðjə*], -z
clothing (*s.*) 'klouðiŋ
Clotho 'klouθou
cloth-yard, -s 'klɔθ'jɑ:d ['klɔ:θ-, *also* '-- *when followed by a stress*], -z
cloud (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id
cloudberr|y, -ies 'klaud,ber|i, -iz
cloud-burst, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s
cloud-capt 'klaudkæpt
Cloudesley 'klaudzli
cloudless, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis
cloud|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaud|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
clough, -s klʌf, -s
Clough klʌf, klu:
Clouston 'klu:stən, 'klaustən
clout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klaut, -s,
clove (*s.*), **-s** klouv, -z [-iŋ, -id
clove (*from* **cleave**), **-n** klouv, **-n**
cloven-footed 'klouvn'futid ['klouvn,f-]
clover, -s 'klouvə*, -z
Clovis 'klouvis
Clow (*surname*) klou
Clowes (*in Norfolk*) klu:z, (*surname*) klauz, klu:z
clown, -s klaun, -z
clownish, -ly, -ness 'klauniʃ, -li, -nis
cloy, -s, -ing, -ed klɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
club (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** klʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
club-f|oot, -eet 'klʌb'f|ut ['--], -i:t
club-footed 'klʌb'futid ['-,--]
club-hou|se, -ses 'klʌb'hau|s ['--], **-ziz**
clubland 'klʌblænd
club-law 'klʌb'lɔ: ['--]
club|man, -men 'klʌb|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
club-moss, -es 'klʌb'mɔs ['--], -iz
club-room, -s 'klʌb'rum [-'ru:m, '--], -z
club-shaped 'klʌbʃeipt
cluck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klʌk, -s, -iŋ, **-t**
clue, -s klu:, -z
clump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** klʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klʌmt]
clumpy 'klʌmpi
clums|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klʌmz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
clunch klʌnʧ
clung (*from* **cling**) klʌŋ
Cluse klu:s
clust|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'klʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd [-iŋ, -t
clutch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** klʌʧ, -iz,
clutter, -s, -ing, -ed 'klʌtə*, -z, **-riŋ, -d**
Clutterbuck 'klʌtəbʌk
Clutton 'klʌtn
Clyde, -bank klaid, -bæŋk
clype|us, -i 'klipi|əs, -ai
clyster, -s 'klistə*, -z

Clytemnestra ˌklaitim'nestrə [-ti:m-, -tem-]
Cnut kə'nju:t [-'nu:t]
Co. kou ['kʌmpəni]
coach (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** koutʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
coach-|dog/s, -horse/s, -man, -men 'koutʃ|dɔg/z, -hɔ:s/iz, -mən, -mən
coac|tion, -tive ko*u*'æk|ʃən, -tiv
coadjacent ˌkoʊə'dʒeisnt
coadjutor, -s ko*u*'ædʒutə* [-dʒət-], -z
co-administrator, -s 'ko*u*əd'ministreitə*, -z
coagulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ko*u*'ægjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
coagulation, -s ko*u*ˌægju'leiʃən, -z
coal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** koul, -z, -iŋ, -d
coal-bed, -s 'koulbed, -z
coal-black 'koul'blæk
coalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌko*u*ə'les, -iz, -iŋ, -t
coalescen|ce, -t ˌko*u*ə'lesn|s, -t
coal-field, -s 'koul-fi:ld, -z
coal-gas 'koul'gæs ['--]
coal-|heaver/s, -hole/s 'koul|ˌhi:və*/z, -houl/z
coal-hou|se, -ses 'koulhau|s, -ziz
coaling-station, -s 'kouliŋˌsteiʃən, -z
coalition, -s ˌko*u*ə'liʃən, -z
coal-|man, -men 'koul|mæn [-mən], **-men** [-mən]
coal-measure, -s 'koulˌmeʒə*, -z
coal-|mine/s, -pit/s, -owner/s, -scuttle/s 'koul|main/z, -pit/s, -ˌounə*/z, -ˌskʌtl/z
coal-tar 'koul'tɑ:* ['--, *esp. when attributive*]
coal-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s
coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔ:s [kɔəs], **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
coarse-grained 'kɔ:sgreind ['kɔəs-]
coars|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kɔ:s|n ['kɔəs-], **-nz, -niŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd**
coast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** koust, -s, -iŋ,
coaster, -s 'koustə*, -z [-id]
coast-guard, -s 'kousˌgɑ:d, -z
coast-line, -s 'koustlain, -z
coastwise 'koust-waiz
coat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kout, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
Coatbridge 'koutbridʒ
coatee, -s 'kouti:, -z
Coat(e)s 'kouts
coat-hanger, -s 'kout,hæŋə*, -z
coating, -s 'koutiŋ, -z
coax (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** kouks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
cob, -s kɔb, -z
cobalt ko'bɔ:lt [kə'b-, -'bɔlt, 'koubɔ:lt]
Cobb, -ett kɔb, -it
cobb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'kɔb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
cobbler's-wax 'kɔbləzwæks
Cobbold 'kɔbould [-bld]
Cobden 'kɔbdən
Cobh kouv
Cobham 'kɔbəm
Coblenz ko'blen*t*s [kə'b-, 'koublen*t*s]
cob-nut, -s 'kɔbnʌt, -s
cobra, -s 'koubrə, -z
Coburg 'koubə:g
cobweb, -s 'kɔbweb, -z
coca 'koukə
cocaine ko'kein [kə'k-, kɔ'k-]
cocciferous kɔk'sifərəs
coc|cus, -ci 'kɔk|əs, **-sai**
coccyx, -es 'kɔksiks, -iz
Cochin (*in India*) 'koutʃin
Cochin-China 'kɔtʃin'tʃainə
cochineal 'kɔtʃini:l
cochle|a, -as, -æ 'kɔkli|ə, -əz, **-i:**
Cochran 'kɔkrən
Cochrane 'kɔkrin [-rən]
cock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
cockade, -s kɔ'keid, -z
cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɔkədu:dl'du:
cock-a-hoop 'kɔkə'hu:p ['---]
Cockaigne kɔ'kein
cockalorum, -s ˌkɔkə'lɔ:rəm, -z
cockatoo, -s ˌkɔkə'tu: ['kɔkə't-], -z
cockatrice, -s 'kɔkətrais [-tris], -iz
Cockburn 'koubə:n
cockchafer, -s 'kɔkˌtʃeifə*, -z
cock-cr|ow, -owing 'kɔkkr|ou, **-ouiŋ**
Cocke (*place*) kɔk, (*surname*) kouk, kɔk
cocker (C.), -s 'kɔkə*, -z
cockerel, -s 'kɔkərəl, -z
Cockerell 'kɔkərəl
Cockermouth 'kɔkəməθ [-mauθ]
cock-eye, -d 'kɔkai, -d
cock-fight, -s, -ing 'kɔkfait, -s, -iŋ
cock-horse, -s 'kɔk'hɔ:s ['--, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -iz
cock|le (*s, v.*) **(C.), -les, -ling, -led** 'kɔk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
cockleshell, -s 'kɔklʃel, -z
Cockney, -s 'kɔkni, -z
cockneyism, -s 'kɔkniizəm [-njiz-], -z
cock-pit, -s 'kɔkpit, -s
cockroach, -es 'kɔkroutʃ, -iz
cockscomb, -s 'kɔkskoum, -z
Cockshott 'kɔkʃɔt
cock-sh|y, -ies 'kɔkʃ|ai, -aiz
Cockspur 'kɔkspɑ:*
cock-sure 'kɔk'ʃuə* [-'ʃoə*, -'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔ:*, -'ʃə:*, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*]
cocktail, -s 'kɔkteil, -z

cock|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɔk|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
cocky-leeky 'kɔki'li:ki
Cocles 'kɔkli:z
coco, -s 'koukou, -z
cocoa, -s 'koukou, -z
coco(a)nut, -s 'koukənʌt [-kon-], -s
cocoon, -s kɔ'ku:n [ko'k-, kə'k-], -z
Cocytus ko*u*'saitəs
cod, -s kɔd, -z
Coddington 'kɔdiŋtən
codd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kɔd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
code, -s koud, -z
cod|ex, -ices 'koud|eks, -isi:z ['kɔdisi:z]
cod-fish|er/s, -ing 'kɔd,fiʃ|ə*/z, -iŋ
cod-fisher|y, -ies 'kɔd,fiʃər|i, -iz
codger, -s 'kɔdʒə*, -z
codicil, -s 'kɔdisil, -z
codicillary ˌkɔdi'siləri
codification, -s ˌkɔdifi'keiʃən [ˌkoud-], -z
codi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɔdi|fai ['koud-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
codling, -s 'kɔdliŋ, -z
cod-liver-oil 'kɔdlivər'ɔil
Codrington 'kɔdriŋtən
Cody 'koudi
Coe kou
co-ed 'kou'ed
coeducati|on, -onal 'kou,edju(:)'kei-ʃ|ən, -n| [-ɳ|, -ən|]
coefficient, -s ˌkou*i*'fiʃənt, -s
Cœlesyria ˌsi:li'siriə
coemption ko*u*'em*p*ʃən
cœnobite, -s 'si:nobait [-nəb-], -s
coequal, -ally ko*u*'i:kw|əl, -əli
coequality ˌko*u*i(:)'kwɔliti
coerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ko*u*'ə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
coercib|le, -ly ko*u*'ə:sib|l [-səb-], -li
coercion ko*u*'ə:ʃən
coercionist, -s ko*u*'ə:ʃɳist [-ʃənist], -s
coercive, -ly ko*u*'ə:siv, -li
co-eternal ˌkoui(:)'tə:n|
Cœur de Lion ˌkə:də'li:ɔ̃:*ŋ* [-'li:ɔ:ŋ, -'li:ɔŋ] (kœrdəljɔ̃)
coeval ko*u*'i:vəl
co-executor, -s 'ko*u*ig'zekjutə*, -z
co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ko*u*ig'zist, -s, -iŋ,
co-existen|ce, -t 'ko*u*ig'zistən|s, -t [-id
co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'ko*u*iks'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
co-extension, -s 'ko*u*iks'tenʃən, -z
co-extensive 'ko*u*iks'tensiv
coffee, -s; -bean/s, -cup/s, -house, -houses, -mill/s, -pot/s, -room/s 'kɔfi, -z; -'bi:n/z [-bi:n/z], -kʌp/s, -haus, -ˌhauziz, -mil/z, -pɔt/s, -rum/z [-ru:m/z]
coffer, -s 'kɔfə*, -z
coffin (*s. v.*) **(C.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔfin, -z, -iŋ, -d
cog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** kɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
cogen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'koudʒən|s, -si, -t/li
Coggin 'kɔgin
cogitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive 'kɔdʒiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
cogitation, -s ˌkɔdʒi'teiʃən, -z
cognac, -s 'kounjæk ['kɔn-] (kɔ*ɲ*ak), -s
cognate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kɔgneit, -s
cognation kɔg'neiʃən
cognition, -s kɔg'niʃən, -z
cognizable [-isa-] 'kɔgnizəbl [-ɔn-]
cognizan|ce [-isa-], **-ces, -t** 'kɔgnizən|s [-ɔn-], -siz, -t
cognomen, -s kɔg'noumen, -z
cognominal kɔg'noumin| [-'nɔm-]
cognoscent|e, -i ˌkɔnjou'ʃent|i, -i:
cognovit, -s kɔg'nouvit, -s
cogwheel, -s 'kɔgwi:l [-ghw-], -z
cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed kou'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id
cohabitant, -s kou'hæbitənt, -s
cohabitation ˌkouhæbi'teiʃən [kou,hæ-]
co-heir, -s 'kou'ɛə* ['ko*u*ɛə*], -z
co-heiress, -es 'kou'ɛəris, -iz
Cohen 'ko*u*in
coher|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hiə* [-'hjə:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
coheren|ce, -cy, -t/ly ko*u*'hiərən|s [-'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
cohesion ko*u*'hi:ʒən
cohesive, -ly, -ness ko*u*'hi:siv, -li, -nis
Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n
cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s
coif (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔif, -s, -iŋ, -t
coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwɑ:fei ['kwæf-, 'kwɔf-] (kwafe), -z, -iŋ, -d
coiffeur, -s kwɑ:'fə:* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-] (kwafœ:r), -z
coiffure, -s kwɑ:'fjuə* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-, -'fjoə*] (kwafy:r), -z
coign, -s kɔin, -z
coil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Coimbra ko*u*'imbrə
coin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɔin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coinage, -s 'kɔinidʒ, -iz [-iŋ, -id
coincid|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌko*u*in'said, -z,
coinciden|ce, -ces, -t/ly ko*u*'insidən|s, -siz, -t/li
coincident|al, -ally ko*u*ˌinsi'dent|l [ˌko*u*in-], -əli
co-inheritor, -s 'ko*u*in'heritə*, -z
coir 'kɔiə*
coition kou'iʃən
coitus 'ko*u*itəs

coke kouk
Coke kouk, kuk
Note.—Members of the Essex family pronounce kuk.
Coker 'koukə*
col, -s kɔl, -z
Col. 'kɔ:nl
colander, -s 'kʌləndə* ['kɔl-], -z
Colby 'koulbi
Colchester 'koultʃistə*
colchicum 'kɔltʃikəm [-lki-]
Colchis 'kɔlkis [-ltʃis]
Colclough 'koukli, 'kɔlklʌf
cold (*s. adj.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** kould, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blʌdid, -li, -nis
cold-cream 'kould'kri:m
cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tid ['-ˌ--]
coldish 'kouldiʃ
Coldstream 'kouldstri:m
cole (C.), **-s** koul, -z
Cole|brook(e), -by, -clough, -ford, -man 'koul|bruk, -bi, -klau, -fəd, -mən
Colenso kə'lenzou [ko'l-]
coleopter|a, -al ˌkɔli'ɔptər|ə, -əl
Coler|aine, -idge 'koulr|ein, -idʒ
Coles koulz
Colet 'kɔlit
cole-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s
Colgate 'koulgeit [-git]
colic 'kɔlik
Colin 'kɔlin
Coling 'kouliŋ
Coliseum ˌkɔli'siəm
colitis kou'laitis
collaborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læbəreit [ko'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collaboration, -s kəˌlæbə'reiʃən [koˌl-, -bo'r-], -z
collaps|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kə'læps [ko'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
collapsible kə'læpsəbl [ko'l-]
collar (*s, v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔlə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
collar-bone, -s 'kɔləboun, -z
Collard 'kɔləd
Collas 'kɔləs
collat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'leit [ko'l-, kə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collater|al/s, -ally kɔ'lætər|əl/z [ko'l-, kə'l-], -əli
collation, -s kɔ'leiʃən [ko'l-, kə'l-], -z
colleague, -s 'kɔli:g, -z
collect (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔlekt, -s
collect (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kə'lekt [ko'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collectanea ˌkɔlek'teiniə [-njə]
collected (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** kə'lektid [ko'l-], -li, -nis
collection, -s kə'lekʃən [ko'l-], -z
collective, -ly kə'lektiv [ko'l-], -li
collectivi|sm, -st/s kə'lektivi|zəm [ko'l-], -st/s
collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z
colleen, -s 'kɔli:n [*in Ireland* kɔ'li:n], -z
college, -s; -r/s 'kɔlidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
collegian, -s kə'li:dʒiən [ko'l-, -dʒjən], **collegiate** kə'li:dʒiit [ko'l-, -dʒjit] [-z
Colles 'kɔlis
collet, -s 'kɔlit, -s
collid|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid [ko'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
collie (C.), **-s** 'kɔli, -z
collier (C.), **-s** 'kɔliə* [-ljə*], -z
collier|y, -ies 'kɔljər|i, -iz
collimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔlimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
collimation ˌkɔli'meiʃən
collimator, -s 'kɔlimeitə*, -z
collinear kɔ'linjə* [ko'l-, 'kɔl-, -niə*]
Colling|ham, -s, -wood 'kɔliŋ|əm, -z, -wud
Collin|s, -son 'kɔlin|z, -sn
Collis 'kɔlis
collision, -s kə'liʒən [ko'l-], -z
collocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔlokeit [-ləк-], -s, -iŋ, -id
collocation, -s ˌkɔlo'keiʃən [-lə'k-], -z
collodion kə'loudiən [-djən]
collop, -s 'kɔləp, -s
colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwiəl, -i, -izəm/z
colloqu|y, -ies 'kɔləkw|i [-lok-], -iz
collotype, -s 'kɔlotaip [-lət-], -s
Colls kɔlz
collud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lju:d [ko'l-, -'lu:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collusion, -s kə'lu:ʒən [ko'l-, -'lju:-], -z
collusive, -ly kə'lu:siv [ko'l-, -'lju:-], -li
Collyns 'kɔlinz
collywobbles 'kɔliwɔblz
Colman 'koulmən
Colnaghi kɔl'nɑ:gi
Colne koun, kouln
Colney 'kouni
Cologne kə'loun [-n/z
Colombia, -n/s kə'lɔmbiə [-'lʌm-, -bjə], **Colombo** kə'lʌmbou [-'lɔm-]
colon (*punctuation mark*), **-s** 'koulən, -z
colon (*intestine*), **-s** 'koulən [-lɔn], -z
Colon kɔ'lɔn
colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kə:nl, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃip/s
colonial (*s. adj.*), **-s** kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z
colonist, -s 'kɔlənist, -s

colonization [-isa-] ˌkɔlənai'zeiʃən [-ni'z-]
coloniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔlən-aiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
colonnade, -s ˌkɔlə'neid, **-z**
colon|y, -ies 'kɔlən|i [-lŋ|i], **-iz**
colophon, -s 'kɔləfɔn [-fən], **-z**
Colorado ˌkɔlə'rɑ:dou
coloration ˌkʌlə'reiʃən
coloratura ˌkɔlərə'tuərə
colorific ˌkɔlə'rifik
colossal kə'lɔsl
Colosseum ˌkɔlə'siəm
Colossian, -s kə'lɔʃən [-ɔsiən, -ɔsjən, -ɔʃiən, -ɔʃjən], **-z**
coloss|us, -i kə'lɔs|əs, **-ai**
colour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kʌlə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
colourab|le, -ly 'kʌlərəb|l, **-li**
colouration ˌkʌlə'reiʃən
colour-blin|d, -dness 'kʌləblain|d ['kʌlə'b-], **-dnis**
colourless 'kʌləlis
colour|man, -men 'kʌlə|mən, **-mən**
colour-process, -es 'kʌlə,prouses [*rarely* -ˌprɔs-], **-iz**
colour-sergeant, -s 'kʌləˌsɑ:dʒənt, **-s**
colporteur, -s 'kɔlpɔ:tə* [ˌkɔlpɔ:'tə:*], **-z**
Colquhoun kə'hu:n
Cols. 'kə:n|z
Colson 'koulsn
Colston 'koulstən
colt, -s koult, **-s**
coltsfoot, -s 'koultsfut, **-s**
coluber, -s 'kɔljubə*, **-z**
colubrine 'kɔljubrain
Columba kə'lʌmbə
columbarium, -s ˌkɔləm'beəriəm, **-z**
Columbia, -n/s kə'lʌmbiə [-bjə], **-n/z**
columbine, -s 'kɔləmbain, **-z**
Columbus kə'lʌmbəs
columell|a, -æ ˌkɔlju'mel|ə, **-i:**
column, -s, -ed 'kɔləm, **-z, -d**
column|al, -ar kə'lʌmn|ļ, **-ə***
columnist, -s 'kɔləmnist [-əmist], **-s**
Colwyn 'kɔlwin
colza 'kɔlzə
coma (*deep sleep*), **-s** 'koumə, **-z**
com|a (*tuft*), **-as, -æ** 'koum|ə, **-əz, -i:**
comatose 'koumətous
comb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** koum, **-z, -iŋ/z, -d**
combat (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmbət [-bæt, 'kʌm-
combat (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔmbət ['kʌm-], s, **-iŋ, -id**
combatant, -s 'kɔmbətənt ['kʌm-], **-s**
combative, -ly, -ness 'kɔmbətiv ['kʌm-], **-li, -nis**
combe (C.), -s ku:m, **-z**
comber (*combing machine*), **-s** 'koumə*, **-z**
comber (*fish*) (C.), **-s** 'kɔmbə*, **-z**
combination, -s; -room/s ˌkɔmbi'nei-ʃən, **-z**; **-rum/z** [-ru:m/z]
combinative 'kɔmbineitiv [-nət-]
combine (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmbain [kəm'bain, kɔm'b-], **-z**
combin|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kəm'bain [kɔm-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
combust kəm'bʌst [kɔm-]
combustibility kəmˌbʌstə'biliti [kɔm-, -ti'b-]
combustible, -ness kəm'bʌstəbl [kɔm-, -tib-], **-nis**
combustion, -s kəm'bʌstʃən [kɔm-], **-z**
com|e, -es, -ing, came kʌm, **-z, -iŋ,** keim
Note.—The command **Come** *on said to a dog or other animal is often pronounced* 'kum'ɔn *or* kəm'ɔn *instead of* 'kʌm'ɔn.
come-at-able kʌm'ætəbl
come-back, -s 'kʌmbæk, **-s**
comedian, -s kə'mi:diən [-djən], **-z**
comédienne, -s kəˌmedi'en [ˌkɔm-, kəˌmi:d-] (kɔmedjɛn), **-z**
come-down 'kʌmdaun ['-'-]
comed|y, -ies 'kɔmid|i, **-iz**
comel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kʌml|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
Comenius ko'meiniəs [kə'm-, kɔ'm-, -njəs]
comestible, -s kə'mestibl, **-z**
comet, -s, -ary 'kɔmit, **-s, -əri**
comfit, -s 'kʌmfit ['kɔm-], **-s**
comfort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'kʌmfət [-ʌŋf-], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
comfortab|le, -ly 'kʌmfətəb|l [-ʌŋf-], **-li**
comforter (*scarf*), **-s** 'kʌmfətə* [-ʌŋf-],
comfortless 'kʌmfətlis [-ʌŋf-] [-z
comfrey 'kʌmfri
comf|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kʌmf|i [-ʌŋf-], **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɔmik, **-əl, -əli, -əlnis**
Comin 'kʌmin
Comintern 'kɔmintə:n
comity 'kɔmiti
comma, -s 'kɔmə, **-z**
command (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** kə'mɑ:nd [kɔ'm-], **-z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z**
commandant, -s, -ship/s ˌkɔmən'dænt [-'dɑ:nt, '---], **-s, -ʃip/s**
commandeer, -s, -ing, -ed ˌkɔmən'diə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**

commander-in-chief, commanders-in-chief kə'mɑ:ndərin'tʃi:f [ko'm-, -dəin-], kə'mɑ:ndəzin'tʃi:f [ko'm-]
commandership, -s kə'mɑ:ndəʃip [ko'm-], -s
commandment, -s kə'mɑ:n*d*mənt [ko'm-], -s
commando, -(e)s kə'mɑ:ndou, -z
commemorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'memərəreit [ko'm-, -mor-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
commemoration, -s kə,memə'reiʃən [ko,m-, -mo'r-], -z
commemorative kə'memərətiv [ko'm-, -reit-]
commenc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kə'mens [ko'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend [ko'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
commendab|le, -ly, -leness kə'mendəb|l [ko'm-], -li, -lnis
commendation, -s ˌkɔmen'deiʃən [-mən-], -z
commendatory kɔ'mendətəri [ko'm-, kə'm-]
commensurability kə,menʃərə'biliti [ko,m-, -ʃur-]
commensurab|le, -ly, -leness kə'menʃərəb|l [ko'm-, -ʃur-], -li, -lnis
commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit [ko'm-, -ʃur-], -li, -nis
comment (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔment [*rarely* -mənt], -s, -iŋ, -id
commentar|y, -ies 'kɔməntər|i, -iz
commentator, -s 'kɔmenteitə* [-mən-], -z
commerce 'kɔmə(:)s
commerci|al, -ally kə'mə:ʃ|əl [ko'm-], -əli [-ɭi]
commerciali|sm, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəli|zəm [ko'm-, -ʃɭi-], -st/s
commerciality kə,mə:ʃi'æliti [ko,m-]
comminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
commination, -s ˌkɔmi'neiʃən, -z
comminatory 'kɔminətəri [-neit-]
comming|le, -les, -ling, -led kɔ'miŋg|l [ko'm-, kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-ɭiŋ], -ld
comminut|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔminju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
comminution ˌkɔmi'nju:ʃən
commiserat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizəreit [ko'm-, kɔ'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
commiseration kə,mizə'reiʃən [ko,m-, kɔ,m-]
commissar, -s ˌkɔmi'sɑ:*, -z
commissarial ˌkɔmi'seəriəl
commissariat ˌkɔmi'seəriət [-'sær-, -iæt]
commissar|y, -ies 'kɔmisər|i [kə'mis-, ko'mis-], -iz
commissi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** kə'miʃ|ən [ko'm-], -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ɳə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
commission-agent, -s kə'miʃɳ,eidʒənt [ko'm-, -ʃən,ei-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə,miʃə'neə* [ko,m-, -sjə'n-], -z
commissure, -s 'kɔmisjuə* [-isjoə*, -iʃuə*], -z
commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s kə'mit [ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mitl [ko'm-], -z
committee (*council*), **-s** kə'miti, -z
committee (*of a lunatic*), **-s** ˌkɔmi'ti:, -z
committor, -s ˌkɔmi'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kɔ'miks [ko'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'moud, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'moudiəs [ko'm-, -djəs], -li, -nis
commodit|y, -ies kə'mɔdit|i, -iz
commodore, -s 'kɔmədɔ:* [-dɔə*], -z
common (*s. adj.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** 'kɔmən, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
commonage 'kɔmənidʒ
commonalt|y, -ies 'kɔmənɭt|i [-nəl-], -iz
Commondale 'kɔməndeil
commoner, -s 'kɔmənə*, -z
common law 'kɔmənlɔ: [-iz
commonplace (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kɔmənpleis, -z
common-room, -s 'kɔmənrum [-ru:m], -z
commons (C.) 'kɔmənz
commonwealth, -s 'kɔmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'mouʃən, -z
communal 'kɔmjunɭ [kə'mju:nl]
commune (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmju:n, -z
commun|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kə'mju:n [ko'm-, 'kɔmju:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
communicab|le, -ly, -leness kə'mju:nikəb|l [ko'm-, -'mjun-], -li, -lnis
communicant, -s kə'mju:nikənt [ko'm-], -s
communicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'mju:nikeit [ko'm-, -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
communication, -s kə,mju:ni'keiʃən [ko,m-, -,mjun-], -z
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nikeitiv [ko'm-, -kət-, -'mjun-], -nis
communion, -s kə'mju:njən [ko'm-, -niən], -z
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nikei [kɔ'm-, ko'm-] (kɔmynike), -z

communi|sm, -st/s 'kɔmju(:)ni|zəm, -st/s
communit|y, -ies kə'mju:nit|i, -iz
commutability kə,mju:tə'biliti [kɔ,m-]
commutable kə'mju:təbl [kɔ'm-]
commutation, -s ,kɔmju(:)'teiʃən, -z
commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətiv [kɔ'm-], -li
commutator, -s 'kɔmju(:)teitə*, -z
commut|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t [kɔ'm-, kɔ'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Como 'koumou
Comont 'koumɔnt
Comorin 'kɔmərin
comose 'koumous
compact (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmpækt, -s
compact (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed** kəm'pækt [kɔm-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
companion, -s, -ship kəm'pænjən [kɔm-], -z, -ʃip
companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl [kɔm-], -nis
companionate kəm'pænjənit [kɔm-]
companion-way, -s kəm'pænjənwei [kɔm-], -z
compan|y, -ies 'kʌmpən|i, -iz
comparability ,kɔmpərə'biliti
comparab|le, -ly, -leness 'kɔmpərəb|l, -li, -lnis
comparative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** kəm'pærətiv [kɔm-], -z, -li
compar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kəm'peə* [kɔm-], -z, -riŋ, -d
comparison, -s kəm'pærisn [kɔm-], -z
compartment, -s kəm'pɑ:tmənt [kɔm-], -s
compass (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kʌmpəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
compassion kəm'pæʃən [kɔm-]
compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæʃənit [kɔm-, -ʃnit, -ʃnit], -li, -nis
compatibility kəm,pætə'biliti [kɔm-, -ti'b-]
compatib|le, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəb|l [kɔm-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
compatriot, -s kəm'pætriət [kɔm-, kɔm-], -s
compeer, -s kɔm'piə*, -z
compel, -s, -ling, -led; **-lable** kəm'pel [kɔm-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendiəs [kɔm-, -djəs], -li, -nis
compendium, -s kəm'pendiəm [kɔm-, -djəm], -z
compensat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔmpenseit [-pən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
compensation, -s ,kɔmpen'seiʃən [-pən-], -z
compensat|ive, -ory 'kɔmpenseit|iv [-pən-, kəm'pensət-, kɔm'pensət-], -əri
compet|e, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t [kɔm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
competen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kɔmpitən|s, -si, -t/li
competition, -s ,kɔmpi'tiʃən, -z
competitive kəm'petitiv [kɔm-]
competitor, -s kəm'petitə* [kɔm-], -z
compilation, -s ,kɔmpi'leiʃən [-pai'l-], -z
compil|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail [kɔm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complacen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleisn|s, [kɔm-], -si, -t/li
complain, -s, -ing, -er/s kəm'plein [kɔm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complainant, -s kəm'pleinənt [kɔm-], -s
complaint, -s kəm'pleint [kɔm-], -s
complaisan|ce, -t/ly kəm'pleizən|s [kɔm-, ,kɔmplei'zæn|s], -t/li
complement (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmplimənt, -s
complement (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔmpliment, -s, -iŋ, -id
complement|al, -ary ,kɔmpli'ment|l, -əri
complet|e (*adj. v.*), **-est, -ely, -eness**; **-es, -ing, -ed** kəm'pli:t [kɔm-], -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
completion kəm'pli:ʃən [kɔm-]
complex (*s. adj.*), **-es** 'kɔmpleks, -iz
complexion, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən [kɔm-], -z, -d
complexit|y, -ies kəm'pleksit|i [kɔm-, kɔm-], -iz
complian|ce, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaiən|s [kɔm-], -siz, -t/li
complicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔmplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
complication, -s ,kɔmpli'keiʃən, -z
complicity kəm'plisiti [kɔm-, kɔm-]
compliment (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔmplimənt, -s
compliment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔmpliment, -s, -iŋ, -id
complimentary ,kɔmpli'mentəri
complin, -s 'kɔmplin, -z
compline, -s 'kɔmplin [-lain], -z
compl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'pl|ai [kɔm-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
compo 'kɔmpou
component, -s kəm'pounənt [kɔm-], -s
comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t [kɔm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
compos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz [kɔm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
compos|ed (*adj.*), **-edly, -edness** kəm'pouz|d [kɔm-], -idli, -idnis
composite, -ly, -ness 'kɔmpəzit [-zait], -li, -nis

composition, -s ˌkɔmpə'ziʃən, -z
compositor, -s kəm'pɔzitə* [kɔm-], -z
compost, -s 'kɔmpɔst [-poust], -s
composure kəm'pouʒə* [kɔm-]
compote, -s 'kɔmpout (kɔ̃pɔt), -s
compound (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kɔmpaund, -z
compound (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kəm'paund [kɔm-, kɔm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌkɔmpri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehensibility 'kɔmpriˌhensə'biliti [ˌkɔm-, -si'b-]
comprehensib|le, -ly, -leness ˌkɔmpri-'hensəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
comprehension ˌkɔmpri'henʃən
comprehensive, -ly, -ness ˌkɔmpri'hensiv, -li, -nis
compress (*s.*), **-es** 'kɔmpres, -iz
compress (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** kəm'pres [kɔm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəmˌpresi'biliti [kɔm-, -sə'b-]
compressible, -ness kəm'presəbl [kɔm-, -sib-], -nis
compression, -s kəm'preʃən [kɔm-], -z
compressive kəm'presiv [kɔm-]
compris|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-'praiz [kɔm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compromis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'kɔmprəmaiz [-prom-, -prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Compton 'kɔm*p*tən, 'kʌm-
comptroller, -s kən'troulə*, -z
compulsion kəm'pʌlʃən [kɔm-]
compulsor|y, -ily kəm'pʌlsər|i [kɔm-], -ili
compunction kəm'pʌŋ*k*ʃən [kɔm-]
compunctious kəm'pʌŋkʃəs [kɔm-]
compurgation ˌkɔmpə:'geiʃən
compurgator, -s 'kɔmpə:geitə*, -z
computable kəm'pju:təbl [kɔm-, 'kɔm-pjutəbl]
computation, -s ˌkɔmpju(:)'teiʃən, -z
computator, -s 'kɔmpju(:)teitə*, -z
comput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pju:t [kɔm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
computist, -s kəm'pju:tist [kɔm-], -s
comrade, -s, -ship 'kɔmrid ['kʌmrid, 'kɔmreid], -z, -ʃip
Comte kɔ̃:*n*t [kɔ:nt] (kɔ̃:t)
Comti|sm, -st/s kɔ̃:*n*ti|zəm ['kɔ:nt-], -st/s
Comus 'koumɔs
Comyn 'kʌmin
con (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** kɔn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Conan 'kɔnən ['koun-]
conation kou'neiʃən
conative 'kounətiv
concatenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɔn'kætineit [kən-, kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concatenation, -s kɔnˌkæti'neiʃən [kən-, kon-, ˌkɔnkæt-], -z
concave 'kɔn'keiv ['kɔnkeiv, 'kɔŋk-, kɔn'k-]
Note.—The form kɔn'keiv *is not used attributively.*
concavit|y, -ies kɔn'kævit|i [kən-, kon-], -iz
conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able kən'si:l [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
conced|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
conceit, -s kən'si:t [kɔn-], -s
conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tid [kɔn-], -li, -nis
conceivab|le, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəb|l [kɔn-], -li, -lnis
conceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
concent kən'sent [kɔn-]
concentrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnsentreit [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concentration, -s ˌkɔnsen'treiʃən [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -z
concentrative 'kɔnsentreitiv [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-]
concent|re, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kɔn-'sent|ə* -əz, -riŋ, -əriŋ, -əd
concentric, -ally kɔn'sentrik [kɔn-, kən-], -əli
concept, -s 'kɔnsept, -s
conception, -s kən'sepʃən [kɔn-], -z
conceptual kən'septjuəl [kɔn-]
concern (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** kən'sə:n [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
concern|ed (*adj.*), **-edly, -edness** kən-'sə:n|d [kɔn-], -idli, -ɹdnis
concert (*s.*) (*musical entertainment*), **-s** 'kɔnsət, -s
concert (C.) (*union*), **-s** 'kɔnsə(:)t, -s
concert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'sə:t [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concertina, -s ˌkɔnsə'ti:nə, -z
concerto, -s kən'tʃə:tou [kɔn-, -'tʃɛə-], -z
concession, -s kən'seʃən [kɔn-], -z
concessionaire, -s kənˌseʃə'nɛə* [kɔn-, -ʃn'ɛə*], -z
concessionary kən'seʃnəri [kɔn-, -ʃənə-]
concessive kən'sesiv [kɔn-]
conch, -s kɔŋk, -s [kɔntʃ, -iz]
concha, -s 'kɔŋkə, -z
conchoid, -s 'kɔŋkɔid, -z
conchologlist/s, -y kɔŋ'kɔlədʒ|ist/s [kɔn'k-], -i
concierge, -s ˌkɔ̃:*n*si'eəʒ [ˌkɔ:ns-, ˌkɔns-(kɔ̃sjɛrʒ), -iz

conciliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'silieit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
conciliation kən,sili'eiʃən [kon-]
conciliative kən'silieitiv [kon-]
conciliatory kən'siliətəri [kon-, -ljə-, -lieitəri]
concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais [kon-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
concision, -s kən'siʒən [kon-], -z
conclave, -s 'kɔnkleiv ['kɔŋk-], -z
conclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d [kon-, -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
conclusion, -s kən'klu:ʒən [kon-, -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z
conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:siv [kon-, -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɔkt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
concoction, -s kən'kɔkʃən [kon-], -z
concomitan|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɔmitən|s [kon-], -si, -t/li
concord (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔŋkɔ:d ['kɔnk-], -z
concord (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'kɔ:d [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -id
concordan|ce, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dən|s [kon-], -siz, -t/li
concordat, -s kɔn'kɔ:dæt [kən-, kon-], -s
concourse, -s 'kɔŋkɔ:s ['kɔnk-, -kɔəs], -iz
concrete (*s. adj.*) 'kɔnkri:t ['kɔŋk-] [-iz
concret|e (*v.*) (*cover with concrete*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔnkri:t ['kɔŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concret|e (*v.*) (*coalesce, cause to coalesce*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kən'kri:t [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concrete|ly, -ness 'kɔnkri:t|li ['kɔŋk-, kɔn'k-], -nis [-z
concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kon-, kɔn-], -z
concretiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔnkri:taiz ['kɔŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
concubinage kɔn'kju:binidʒ [kən-, kon-]
concubine, -s 'kɔŋkjubain ['kɔnk-], -z
concupiscen|ce, -t kən'kju:pisn|s [kon'k-, ˌkɔnkju(:)'p-], -t
concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kə:* [kon-], -z, -riŋ, -d
concurren|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʌrən|s [kɔn-], -si, -t/li [-iz, -iŋ, -t
concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kon-, kəŋ'k-], -z
concyclic kɔn'saiklik [kon-] [-z
condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -*nəbl*
condemnation, -s ˌkɔndem'neiʃən [-dəm-], -z
condemnatory kən'demnətəri [kɔn-]
condensation, -s ˌkɔnden'seiʃən, -z
condens|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dens [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
condenser, -s kən'densə* [kon-], -z
condescend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌkɔndi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id
condescension ˌkɔndi'senʃən
condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain [kon-], -li, -nis
condiment, -s 'kɔndimənt, -s
condition, -s kən'diʃən [kon-], -z, -d
conditi|onal, -onally kən'diʃ|n̩l [kon-, -n̩l, -ənl], -n̩əli [-nəli, -ənəli]
condol|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'doul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
condolen|ce, -ces, -t kən'doulən|s [kon-, *rarely* 'kɔndələn|s], -siz, -t
condonation, -s ˌkɔndo*u*'neiʃən, -z
condon|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'doun [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
condor, -s 'kɔndɔ:* [-də*], -z
conduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'dju:s [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
conducive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv [kon-], -li, -nis
conduct (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔndəkt, -s
conduct (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** kən'dʌkt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
conductibility kən,dʌkti'biliti [kon-, -tə'b-]
conductible kən'dʌktəbl [kon-, -tib-]
conduction kən'dʌkʃən [kon-]
conductive kən'dʌktiv [kon-]
conductivity ˌkɔndʌk'tiviti [-dək-]
conductress, -es kən'dʌktris [kon-], -iz
conduit (C.), -s 'kɔndjuit [-dwit, -dit, *old-fashioned* 'kʌndit], -s
Condy 'kɔndi
condyle, -s 'kɔndil [-dail], -z
cone, -s koun, -z
coney (C.), -s 'kouni, -z
confab, -s 'kɔnfæb [kɔn'fæb], -z
confabulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjuleit [kon-, kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confabulation, -s kən,fæbju'leiʃən [kon-, kɔn-], -z
confect (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔnfekt, -s
confect (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'fekt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confecti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** kən'fekʃ|ən [kon-], -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z, -nə*/z]
confectionery kən'fekʃ|nəri [kon-, -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri, -ʃənri]
confederac|y, -ies kən'fedərəs|i [kon-], -iz
confederate (*s. adj.*), **-s** kən'fedərit [kon-], -s
confederat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kən'fedəreit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confederation, -s kən,fedə'reiʃən [kon-], -z

confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə:* [kon-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
conference, -s 'kɔnfərəns, -iz
confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s kən'fes [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor *as* 'kɔnfesə* *or* 'kɔnfesɔ:*.
confession, -s kən'feʃən [kon-], -z
confessional, -s kən'feʃn̩l [-ʃənl], -z
confetti kən'feti(:) [kon-, kɔn-]
confidant(e), -s ˌkɔnfi'dænt, -s
confid|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən'faid [kon-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
confiden|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'kɔnfidən|s, -siz, -t/li
confidenti|al, -ally ˌkɔnfi'denʃ|əl, -əli
configuration, -s kənˌfigju'reiʃən [kon-, ˌkɔnfig-, -gjuə'r-], -z
confine (*s.*) 'kɔnfain, -z
confin|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s** kən'fain [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
confirmation, -s ˌkɔnfə'meiʃən [-fɱ'ei-], -z [-əri
confirmat|ive, -ory kən'fə:mət|iv [kon-],
confiscable kɔn'fiskəbl
confiscat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɔnfiskeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
confiscation, -s ˌkɔnfis'keiʃən, -z
confiscatory 'kɔnfiskeitəri [kɔn'fiskətəri, kɔn'fiskətəri, kən'fiskətəri]
confiserie, -s kɔn'fi:zəri:, -z
confiteor, -s kɔn'fitiɔ:* [kən-, kon-], -z
conflagration, -s ˌkɔnflə'greiʃən, -z
conflict (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔnflikt, -s
conflict (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'flikt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confluen|ce, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɔnfluən|s, -siz, -t/li, -t/s
conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
conformability kənˌfɔ:mə'biliti [kon-]
conformab|le, -ly kən'fɔ:məb|l [kon-], -li
conformation, -s ˌkɔnfɔ:'meiʃən [-fo'm-, -fə'm-], -z
conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mist [kon-], -s
conformit|y, -ies kən'fɔ:mit|i [kon-], -iz
confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faund [kon-, *as oath also* 'kɔn'faund], -z, -iŋ, -id/li
confraternit|y, -ies ˌkɔnfrə'tə:nit|i, -iz
confrère, -s 'kɔnfreə* (kɔ̃fre:r), -z
confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frʌnt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃiən [kon-, -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
Confuciani|sm, -st/s kən'fju:ʃiəni|zəm [kon-, -ʃjəni-, -ʃəni-, -ʃɲi-], -st/s
Confucius kən'fju:ʃiəs [kon-, -ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
confus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən [kon-], -z
confutable kən'fju:təbl [kon-]
confutation, -s ˌkɔnfju:'teiʃən [-fju't-], -z
confut|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
congé, -s 'kɔ̃:nʒei ['kɔ:nʒ-, 'kɔnʒ-] (kɔ̃ʒe), -z
congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
congee, -s 'kɔndʒi:, -z
congelation ˌkɔndʒi'leiʃən
congener, -s 'kɔndʒinə*, -z
congenial, -ly kən'dʒi:niəl [kon-,-njəl], -i
congeniality kənˌdʒi:ni'æliti [kon-]
congenit|al, -ally kɔn'dʒenit|l [kən-, kon-], -əli [-ɫi]
conger, -s 'kɔŋgə*, -z
conger-eel, -s 'kɔŋgər'i:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'ʔi:l], -z
congeries kɔn'dʒiəri:z [-'dʒiəriz, -'dʒiə-rii:z, -'dʒerii:z]
congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [kon-, -eʃtʃ-], -z
Congleton 'kɔŋgltən
conglobat|e (*adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔnglobeit ['kɔŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglobation ˌkɔnglo'beiʃən [ˌkɔŋg-, -glə'b-]
conglomerate (*s. adj.*), **-s** kɔn'glɔmərit [kən-, kon-], -s
conglomerat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kɔn-'glɔməreit [kən-, kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglomeration, -s kɔnˌglɔmə'reiʃən [kən-, kon-], -z
Congo 'kɔŋgou
congratulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-'grætjuleit [kon-, kəŋ'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
congratulation, -s kənˌgrætju'leiʃən [kon-, kəŋˌg-], -z
congratulatory kən'grætjuleitəri [kon-, kəŋ'g-, -lətəri]
congregat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔŋgrigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
congregation, -s ˌkɔŋgri'geiʃən, -z
congregational ˌkɔŋgri'geiʃn̩l [-ʃn̩l, -ʃənl]
congregationali|sm, -st/s ˌkɔŋgri'gei-ʃnəli|zəm [-ʃn̩əli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃn̩li-], -st/s

congress, -es 'kɔŋgres, -iz
congressional kɔŋ'greʃn̩l [-ʃən̩l]
congress|man, -men 'kɔŋgres|mən, -mən [-men]
Congreve 'kɔŋgri:v ['kɔng-]
congruen|ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɔŋgruən|s/iz, -si, -siz, -t/li
congruit|y, -ies kɔŋ'gruit|i [kən-], -iz
congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɔŋgruəs, -li, -nis
conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɔnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
conifer, -s 'kounifə*, -z
coniferous kou'nifərəs [ko'n-]
coniform 'kounifɔ:m
Coningham 'kʌniŋəm
Conis|bee, -brough, -ton 'kɔnis|bi, -brə, -tən
conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl [kon-]
conjectur|al, -ally kən'dʒektʃər|əl [kon-, -tʃur-], -əli
conject|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** kən'dʒektʃ|ə* [kon-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔin [kon-, kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
conjoint, -ly 'kɔndʒɔint ['kɔn'dʒ-, kɔn'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kon'dʒ-], -li
conjug|al, -ally 'kɔn*dʒ*ug|əl [-*dʒ*əg-], -əli
conjugality ˌkɔn*dʒ*u'gæliti
conjugate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kɔn*dʒ*ugit [-*dʒ*əg-, -get], -s
conjugat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔn*dʒ*u-geit [-*dʒ*əg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conjugation, -s ˌkɔn*dʒ*u'geiʃən [-*dʒ*əg-], -z
conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋ*k*t [kon'dʒ-, kɔn'dʒ-, 'kɔn'dʒ-, 'kɔndʒ-], -li
conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋ*k*ʃən [kon-], -z
conjunctiva ˌkɔn*dʒ*ʌŋ*k*'taivə
conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋ*k*tiv [kon-], -li
conjunctivitis kənˌdʒʌŋ*k*ti'vaitis [kon-]
conjuncture, -s kən'dʒʌŋ*k*tʃə* [kon-], -z
conjuration, -s ˌkɔndʒuə'reiʃən, -z
conjur|e (*charge solemnly*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kən'dʒuə* [kon-, -'dʒoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
conj|ure (*invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic*), **-ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s** 'kʌn*dʒ*|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
conk, -s kɔŋk, -s
Conn. (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Connaught
connate 'kɔneit
Connaught 'kɔnɔ:t
connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt [ko'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li
connectible kə'nektəbl [ko'n-, -tib-]
Connecticut kə'nektikət [-'net-]
connection, -s kə'nekʃən [ko'n-], -z
connective, -ly kə'nektiv [ko'n-], -li
Connemara ˌkɔni'mɑ:rə
connexion, -s kə'nekʃən [ko'n-], -z
Connie 'kɔni
conning-tower, -s 'kɔniŋˌtauə*, -z
connivance kə'naivəns [ko'n-]
conniv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'naiv [ko'n-], -z, -iŋ, -d
connoisseur, -s ˌkɔni'sə:* [-'sjuə*, -'sjoə*] (kɔnəsœ:r), -z
Connor 'kɔnə*
connotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnouteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
connotation, -s ˌkɔnou'teiʃən, -z
connot|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɔ'nout [kə'n-, ko'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
connubial, -ly kə'nju:biəl [ko'n-, kɔ'n-, -bjəl], -i
connubiality kəˌnju:bi'æliti [koˌn-, kɔˌn-]
conoid, -s 'kounɔid, -z
conoidal kou'nɔidl
Conolly 'kɔnəli
conqu|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s; -erable 'kɔŋk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
conquest (C.), -s 'kɔŋkwest, -s
Conrad 'kɔnræd
consanguine kɔn'sæŋgwin
consanguin|eous, -ity ˌkɔnsæŋ'gwin|iəs, -iti
conscience, -s 'kɔnʃəns, -iz
conscientious, -ly, -ness ˌkɔnʃi'enʃəs [kɔn'ʃjen-], -li, -nis
conscionab|le, -ly, -leness 'kɔnʃn̩əb|l [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
conscious, -ly, -ness 'kɔnʃəs, -li, -nis
conscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraib [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
conscript, -s 'kɔnskript, -s
conscription, -s kən'skripʃən [kon-], -z
consecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɔnsi-kreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
consecration, -s ˌkɔnsi'kreiʃən, -z
consecutive, -ly, -ness kən'sekjutiv [kon-], -li, -nis
consensus kɔn'sensəs [kon-, kɔn-]
consent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'sent [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
consequen|ce/s, -t/ly 'kɔnsikwən|s/iz, -t/li
consequenti|al, -ally ˌkɔnsi'kwenʃ|əl, -əli
conservable kən'sə:vəbl [kon-]
conservanc|y, -ies kən'sə:vəns|i [kon-],
conservation ˌkɔnsə(:)'veiʃən [-iz
conservatism kən'sə:vətizəm [kon-]

conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vətiv [kon-], -z, -li, -nis
conservatoire, -s kɔn'sə:vɔtwɑ:* [kon-, kɔn-, -'sɛəv-, -twɔ:*], -z
conservator (*preserver*), **-s** 'kɔnsə(:)veitə*, -z
conservator (*official guardian*), **-s** kən'sə:vətə* [kon-], -z
conservator|y, -ies kən'sə:vətr|i [kon-], -iz
conserv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kən'sə:v [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
consid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sid|ə* [kon-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
considerab|le, -ly, -leness kən'sidərəb|l [kon-], -li, -lnis
considerate, -ly, -ness kən'sidərit [kon-], -li, -nis
consideration, -s kɔnˌsidə'reiʃən [kon-], -z
consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
consignation ˌkɔnsai'neiʃən
consignee, -s ˌkɔnsai'ni:, -z
consist, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
consisten|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən'sistən|s [kon-], -si, -siz, -t/li
consistorial ˌkɔnsis'tɔ:riəl
consistor|y, -ies kən'sistər|i [kon-], -iz
consolable kən'souləbl [kon-]
consolation, -s ˌkɔnsə'leiʃən [-sə'l-, -sl̩'eiʃ-], -z
consolatory kən'sɔlətəri [kon-, -'soul-]
console (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔnsoul, -z
consol|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kən'soul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
consolidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'sɔlideit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
consolidation, -s kənˌsɔli'deiʃən [kon-], -z
consols kən'sɔlz [kɔn'sɔlz, 'kɔnsɔlz]
consommé kən'sɔmei (kõsɔme)
consonance, -s 'kɔnsənəns [-sn̩ə-, -snə-], -iz
consonant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'kɔnsənənt [-sn̩ə-, -snə-], -s, -li
consonant|al, -ally ˌkɔnsə'nænt|l [-sn̩'æ-], -əli
consort (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔnsɔ:t, -s
consort (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'sɔ:t [kon-, kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
consortium, -s kən'sɔ:tiəm [kon-, -tjəm, -ʃiəm, -ʃjəm], -z
conspectus, -es kən'spektəs, -iz
conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjuəs [kon-], -li, -nis
conspirac|y, -ies kən'spirəs|i [kon-], -iz
conspirator, -s kən'spirətə* [kon-, -rit-], -z
conspir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'spaiə* [kon-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
constable, -s 'kʌnstəbl, -z
Constable (*surname*) 'kʌnstəbl, *in Scotland* 'kɔn-
constabular|y, -ies kən'stæbjulər|i [kon-], -iz
Constance 'kɔnstəns
constancy 'kɔnstənsi
constant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'kɔnstənt, -s, -li, -nis
Constantine 'kɔnstəntain
Constantinople ˌkɔnstænti'noupl ['kɔnsˌtænti'n-]
constellation, -s ˌkɔnstə'leiʃən [-te'l-, -ti'l-], -z
consternat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnstə(:)neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
consternation ˌkɔnstə(:)'neiʃən
constipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnstipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
constipation ˌkɔnsti'peiʃən
constituen|cy, -cies, -t/s kən'stitjuən|si [kon-], -siz, -t/s
constitut|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔnstitju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
constitution, -s ˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃən, -z
constituti|onal, -onally ˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃn̩| [-n̩|, -ən|], -nəli [-n̩əli, -ənəli, -n̩l̩i]
constitutionali|sm, -st/s ˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃnəli|zəm [-ʃn̩əli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃn̩l̩i-], -st/s
constitutionaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃnəlaiz [-ʃn̩əl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃn̩l̩-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
constitutive kən'stitjutiv [kon-]
constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able kən'strein [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; -əbl
constraint, -s kən'streint [kon-], -s
constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'strikt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
constriction, -s kən'strikʃən [kon-], -z
construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'strʌkt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
construction, -s kən'strʌkʃən [kon-], -z
constructi|onal, -onally kən'strʌkʃən| [kon-, -n̩|, -n̩l̩], -n̩əli [-nəli, -ənəli]
constructive, -ly, -ness kən'strʌktiv [kon-], -li, -nis
constr|ue (*s. v.*), **-ues, -uing, -ued** kən'str|u: ['kɔnst-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
consubstanti|al, -ally ˌkɔnsəb'stænʃ|əl [-bz't-], -əli [-|i]
consubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌkɔnsəb'stænʃieit [-bz't-, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
consubstantiation 'kɔnsɔbˌstænʃi'eiʃən [-bzˌt-, -nsi-]

consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɔnsəl, -z; -ʃip/s
consular 'kɔnsjulə* [-sjəl-]
consulate, -s 'kɔnsjulit, -s
consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
consultation, -s ˌkɔnsəl'teiʃən [-sʌl-], -z
consulta|tive, -tory kən'sʌltə|tiv [kɔn-], -təri
consultee, -s ˌkɔnsʌl'ti: [-səl-], -z
consum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'sju:m [kɔn-, -'su:m], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
consummate (*adj.*), **-ly** kən'sʌmit [kɔn-], -li
consummat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'kɔnsʌmeit [-səm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
consummation, -s ˌkɔnsʌ'meiʃən [-sə'm-], -z
consummative 'kɔnsʌmeitiv [-səm-]
consumption kən'sʌm*p*ʃən [kɔn-]
consumptive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** kən'sʌm*p*tiv [kɔn-], -z, -li, -nis
contact, -s 'kɔntækt, -s
contagion, s kən'teidʒən [kɔn-, -dʒiən, -dʒjən], -z
contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teidʒəs [kɔn-], -li, -nis
contain, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'tein [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
contaminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'tæmineit [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
contamination, -s kənˌtæmi'neiʃən [kɔn-], -z
contango, -es kən'tæŋgou [kɔn-, kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
contemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
contemplat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɔntempleit [-təm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
contemplation, -s ˌkɔntem'pleiʃən [-təm-], -z
contemplative (*pensive*), **-ly, -ness** 'kɔntempleitiv [-təm-, kən'templət-, kɔn-'templət-], -li, -nis
contemplative (*of religious orders*) kən'templətiv [kɔn-]
contemporaneity kənˌtempərə'ni:iti [kɔn-, kɔn-, -'ni(:)əti]
contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kənˌtempə'reinjəs [kɔn-, kɔn-, -niəs], -li, -nis
contemporar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily** kən'tempərər|i [kɔn-], -iz, -ili
contempt kən'tem*p*t [kɔn-] [-ti'b-]
contemptibility kənˌtem*p*tə'biliti [kɔn-,
contemptib|le, -ly, -leness kən'tem*p*təb|l [kɔn-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'tem*p*tjuəs [kɔn-], -li, -nis
contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
content (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔntent [kən't-, kɔn't-], -s
Note.—The stress -'- is fairly frequent in the case of the plural **contents**, *but is less common in the case of the singular.* **Contents-bill** *appears to be always pronounced* 'kɔntentsbil.
content (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness, -ment** kən'tent [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis, -mənt
contention, -s kən'tenʃən [kɔn-], -z
contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs [kɔn-], -li, -nis
contermin|al, -ous kɔn'tə:min|l [kən-, kɔn-], -əs
contest (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔntest, -s
contest (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** kən'test [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
contestant, -s kən'testənt [kɔn-], -s
contestation, -s ˌkɔntes'teiʃən, -z
context, -s 'kɔntekst, -s
contextual, -ly kɔn'tekstjuəl [kən-, kɔn-, -tʃuəl], -i
contiguity ˌkɔnti'gjuiti
contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjuəs [kɔn-, kɔn-], -li, -nis
continen|ce, -cy 'kɔntinən|s, -si
continent (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'kɔntinənt, -s,
continental ˌkɔnti'nentl [-li
contingen|ce, -cy, -cies kən'tin*dʒ*ən|s [kɔn-], -si, -siz
contingent (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** kən'tin*dʒ*ənt [kɔn-], -s, -li
continual, -ly kən'tinjuəl [kɔn-], -i
continuan|ce, -t/s kən'tinjuən|s [kɔn-], -t/s
continuation, -s kənˌtinju'eiʃən [kɔn-], -z
continuative kən'tinjuətiv [kɔn-]
continuator, -s kən'tinjueitə* [kɔn-], -z
contin|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən'tinj|u: [kɔn-], -u:z, -uiŋ, -u:d, -uə*/z
continuity ˌkɔnti'nju(:)iti
continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tinjuəs [kɔn-], -li, -nis
continu|um, -a kən'tinju|əm [kɔn-], -ə
conto, -s 'kɔntou, -z
contort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən [kɔn-], -z
contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃ(ə)nist [kɔn-, -ʃəni-], -s
contour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔntuə* [-tɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
contra 'kɔntrə
contraband; -ist/s 'kɔntrəbænd; -ist/s
contrabass, -es 'kɔntrə'beis ['kɔntrəb-], -iz

contracep|tion, -tive/s 'kɔntrə'sep|ʃən, -tiv/z
contract (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔntrækt, -s
contract (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive** kən'trækt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
contractibility kən,træktə'biliti [kon-, -ti'b-]
contractib|le, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l [kon-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
contractile kən'træktail [kon-]
contraction, -s kən'trækʃən [kon-], -z
contradict, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɔntrə'dikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
contradiction, -s ,kɔntrə'dikʃən, -z
contradictor|y, -ily, -iness ,kɔntrə'diktər|i, -ili, -inis
contradistinc|tion, -tive ,kɔntrədis'tiŋk|ʃən ['---'--], -tiv
contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɔntrədis'tiŋgwiʃ ['kɔntrədis't-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
contralto, -s kən'træltou [kon-, -'trɑ:l-], -z
contraposition ,kɔntrəpə'ziʃən ['kɔntrəpə'z-, -pɔ'z-, -pu'z-]
contraption, -s kən'træpʃən, -z
contrapuntal ,kɔntrə'pʌntl
contrapuntist, -s 'kɔntrəpʌntist, -s
contrariant, -s kən'treəriənt [kon-], -s
contrariety ,kɔntrə'raiəti [-aiiti]
contrari|ness, -wise 'kɔntrəri|nis [kən'treəri-, kɔn'treəri-], -waiz
contrar|y, -ies, -ily 'kɔntrər|i [*also* kən'treər-, kɔn'treər-, *in sense of obstinate*], -iz, -ili
contrast (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔntræst [-trɑ:st], -s
contrast (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kən'træst [kon-, -'trɑ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
contraven|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɔntrə'vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
contravention, -s ,kɔntrə'venʃən, -z
contretemps (*sing.*) 'kɔ̃:ntrətɑ̃:ŋ ['kɔ:nt-, 'kɔnt-, -tɔ̃:ŋ, -tɑ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔŋ] (kɔ̃trətɑ̃), (*plur.*) -z
contrib|ute, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s kən'tribj|u(:)t [kon-], -u(:)ts, -utiŋ, -utid, -utə*/z
contribution, -s ,kɔntri'bju:ʃən, -z
contribut|ive, -ory kən'tribjut|iv, -əri
contrite, -ly, -ness 'kɔntrait, -li, -nis
contrition kən'triʃən [kon-]
contrivance, -s kən'traivəns [kon-], -iz
contriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'traiv [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
control (*s.*), **-s** kən'troul [kon-, *in machinery also* 'kɔntroul], -z
control (*v.*), **-s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable** kən'troul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
controversi|al, -ally ,kɔntrə'və:ʃ|əl [-tro'v-], -əli [-li]
controversialist, -s ,kɔntrə'və:ʃəlist [-tro'v-, -ʃi-], -s
controvers|y, -ies 'kɔntrəvə:s|i [-trov-, -vəs-, kən'trɔvəs-], -iz
controvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔntrəvə:t [-trov-, '--'-, ,--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id
controvertib|le, -ly 'kɔntrəvə:təb|l [-trov-, -tib-, ,--'---], -li
contumacious, -ly, -ness ,kɔntju(:)'meiʃəs, -li, -nis
contumacity ,kɔntju(:)'mæsiti
contumacy 'kɔntjuməsi
contumelious, -ly, -ness ,kɔntju(:)'mi:liəs [-ljəs], -li, -nis
contumel|y, -ies 'kɔntjuml|i [-mil-, *rarely* kən'tju:mil|i, kɔn'tju:mil|i], -iz
contus|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
contusion, -s kən'tju:ʒən [kon-], -z
conundrum, -s kə'nʌndrəm, -z
convalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɔnvə'les, -iz, -iŋ, -t
convalescen|ce, -t/s ,kɔnvə'lesn|s, -t/s
convection kən'vekʃən [kon-]
convenance, -s 'kɔ̃:ŋvinɑ̃:ns ['kɔ̃:nv-, 'kɔ:nv-, 'kɔnv-, -vən-, -nɔ̃:ns, -nɑ:ns, -nɔ:ns] (kɔ̃vnɑ̃:s), -iz
conven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
convenien|ce/s, -t/ly kən'vi:njən|s/iz [kon-], -t/li
convent, -s 'kɔnvənt [*rarely* -vent], -s
conventicle, -s kən'ventikl [kon-], -z
convention, -s kən'venʃən [kon-], -z
conventi|onal, -onally kən'venʃ|ənl [kon-, -ɳl, -nl], -ɳəli [-nəli, -ənəli, -ɳli]
conventionali|sm, -st/s kən'venʃɳə-li|zəm [kon-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃɳli-], -st/s
conventionalit|y, -ies kən,venʃə'nælit|i [kon-, -ʃɳ'æl-], -iz
conventionaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** kən'venʃɳəlaiz [kon-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃɳl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
conventual, -s kən'ventjuəl [kon-, -tʃuəl], -z
converg|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ [kon-, kɔn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
convergen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dʒən|s [kon-, kɔn-], -si, -t/li
conversable kən'və:səbl [kon-]
conversan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kɔnvəsn|s, -si, -t/li
conversation, -s ,kɔnvə'seiʃən, -z

conversati|onal, -onally ˌkɔnvəˈseiʃ|n] [-ɲ], -ən]], -nəli [-ɲəli, -ənəli, -ɳl̩i,]
conversationalist, -s ˌkɔnvəˈseiʃnəlist [-ʃɲəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃɳl̩i-], -s
conversazione, -s ˈkɔnvəˌsætsiˈouni [ˌkɔn-], -z
converse (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˈkɔnvəːs, -iz, -li [ˈkɔnˈvəːsli, kɔnˈvəːsli]
convers|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kənˈvəːs [kɔn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
conversion, -s kənˈvəːʃən [kɔn-], -z
convert (*s.*), **-s** ˈkɔnvəːt, -s
convert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kənˈvəːt [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
convertibility kənˌvəːtəˈbiliti [kɔn-, -tiˈb-]
convertib|le, -ly kənˈvəːtəb|l [kɔn-, -tib-], -li
convex, -ly ˈkɔnˈveks [ˈkɔnv-, kɔnˈv-], *Note.—The form* kɔnˈveks *is not used attributively.*
convexit|y, -ies kɔnˈveksit|i [kən-, kɔn-], -iz
convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kənˈvei [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
conveyance, -s kənˈveiəns [kɔn-], -iz
conveyanc|er/s, -ing kənˈveiəns|ə*/z [kɔn-], -iŋ
convict (*s.*), **-s** ˈkɔnvikt, -s
convict (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kənˈvikt [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conviction, -s kənˈvikʃən [kɔn-], -z
convinc|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kənˈvins [kɔn-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
convincible kənˈvinsəbl [kɔn-, -sib-]
convivial, -ly kənˈviviəl [kɔn-, -vjəl], -i
conviviality kənˌviviˈæliti [kɔn-]
convocation, -s ˌkɔnvoˈkeiʃən [-vəˈk-], -z
convok|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvouk [kɔn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
convolute, -d ˈkɔnvəluːt [-vol-, -ljuːt], -id
convolution, -s ˌkɔnvəˈluːʃən [-voˈl-, -ˈljuː-], -z
convolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvɔlv [kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
convolvul|us, -i, -uses kənˈvɔlvjul|əs [kɔn-, -vjəl-], -ai, -əsiz
convoy (*s.*), **-s** ˈkɔnvɔi, -z
convoy (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔnˈvɔi [kən-, kɔn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
convuls|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvʌls [kɔn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
convulsion, -s kənˈvʌlʃən [kɔn-], -z
convulsionary kənˈvʌlʃɳəri [kɔn-,-ʃənə-]
convulsive, -ly, -ness kənˈvʌlsiv [kɔn-], -li, -nis
Conway ˈkɔnwei
con|y, -ies ˈkoun|i, -iz
Conybeare ˈkɔnibiə*, ˈkʌn-
Conyngham ˈkʌniŋəm
coo (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kuː, -z, -iŋ, -d
cooee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ˈku(ː)i, -z, -iŋ, -d
cook (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cook(e) kuk
cookery; -book/s ˈkukəri; -buk/s
cook-hou|se, -ses ˈkukhau|s, -ziz
cook-|room/s, -shop/s ˈkuk|rum/z [-ruːm/z], -ʃɔp/s
cool (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kuːl, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cool-headed ˈkuːlˈhedid [ˈ-ˌ-- *when attributive*]
coolie, -s ˈkuːli, -z
Cooling ˈkuːliŋ
coom, -s kuːm, -z
coomb, -s kuːm, -z
Coomb(e) kuːm
Coombes kuːmz
Coomber ˈkuːmbə*
coon, -s; -song/s kuːn, -z; -sɔŋ/z
coop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kuːp, -s, -iŋ, -t
co-op, -s kou|ˈɔp, -s
cooper (*s. v.*) (**C.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈkuːpə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cooperage, -s ˈkuːpəridʒ, -iz
co-operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou|ˈɔpəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
co-operation, -s kouˌɔpəˈreiʃən, -z
co-operative (*s. adj.*), **-s** kouˈɔpərətiv, -z
coopery ˈkuːpəri
Coopman ˈkuːpmən
co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kouˈɔpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-optation ˌkouɔpˈteiʃən
co-option kouˈɔpʃən
co-ordinate (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** kouˈɔːdɳit [-dinit, -dənit], -s, -li, -nis
co-ordinat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kouˈɔː-dineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-ordination kouˌɔːdiˈneiʃən
co-ordinative kouˈɔːdineitiv [-dinət-, -dɳət-]
coot, -s kuːt, -s
Coote kuːt
cop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** kɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
copal ˈkoupəl [kouˈpæl]
coparcener, -s ˈkouˈpɑːsinə* [kouˈp-], -z
copartner, -s; -ship/s ˈkouˈpɑːtnə*, -z; -ʃip/s
cop|e (*s. v.*) (**C.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** koup, -s, -iŋ, -t
copeck, -s ˈkoupek, -s
Copeland ˈkoupl̩nd
Copenhagen ˌkoupnˈheigən [-pən-]
coper, -s ˈkoupə*, -z

Copernic|an, -us ko'pə:nik|ən [kə'p-], -əs
Cophetua ko*u*'fetjuə
coping (*s.*), **-s** 'koupiŋ, -z
coping-stone, -s 'koupiŋ-stoun, -z
copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-piəs], -li, -nis
Copland 'kɔplənd, 'koupləndˌ
Copleston 'kɔplstən
Copley 'kɔpli
Copp kɔp
Copped kɔpt
copper (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔpə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
copperas 'kɔpərəs
copper-bottomed 'kɔpə'bɔtəmd [*also* 'kɔpəˌb- *when attributive*]
Copperfield 'kɔpəfi:ld
copper-plate 'kɔpə-pleit
copper-smith, -s 'kɔpə-smiθ, -s
coppery 'kɔpəri
coppice, -s 'kɔpis, -iz
copra 'kɔprə
copse, -s kɔps, -iz
Copt, -s kɔpt, -s
Copthall 'kɔptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]
Coptic 'kɔptik
copul|a, -æ, -as 'kɔpjul|ə, -i:, -əz
copulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
copulation, -s ˌkɔpju'leiʃən, -z
copulative 'kɔpjulətiv [-leit-]
cop|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'kɔp|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z
copy-book, -s 'kɔpibuk, -s
copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɔpihould, -z, -ə*/z
copyist, -s 'kɔpiist, -s
copyright (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔpirait, -s, -iŋ, -id
coquet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** kou'ket [ko'k-, kɔ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
coquetr|y, -ies 'koukitr|i, -iz
coquette (*s.*), **-s** kou'ket [ko'k-, kɔ'k-], -s
coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketiʃ [ko'k-, kɔ'k-], -li, -nis
cor, -s kɔ:*, -z
Cora 'kɔ:rə
coracle, -s 'kɔrəkl, -z
coral, -s 'kɔrəl, -z
corallaceous ˌkɔrə'leiʃəs
corall|ine, -ite 'kɔrəl|ain, -ait
coral-reef, -s 'kɔrəlri:f, -s
Coram 'kɔ:rəm
Coran kɔ'rɑ:n [kɔ:'r-, ko'r-, kə'r-]
coranto, -s ko'ræntou [kɔ'r-, kə'r-], -z
corban 'kɔ:bæn
corbel, -s 'kɔ:bəl, -z
Corbett 'kɔ:bit [-bet]
Corbyn 'kɔ:bin
Corcoran 'kɔ:kərən
Corcyra kɔ:'saiərə
cord (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-age** kɔ:d, **-z**, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
Cordelia kɔ:'di:liə [-ljə]
cordelier (C.), -s ˌkɔ:di'liə*, -z
cordial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'kɔ:diəl [-djəl], -z, -i
cordialit|y, -ies ˌkɔ:di'ælit|i, -iz
cordillera (C.) ˌkɔ:di'ljɛərə [-'liərə, -'leərə]
cording (*s.*) 'kɔ:diŋ
cordite 'kɔ:dait
cordon, -s 'kɔ:dən, -z
Cordova, -n/s 'kɔ:dəvə [kɔ:'douvə], -n/z
corduroy, -s 'kɔ:djurɔi [-dər-, '--'-], -z
cor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɔ:* [kɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Corea, -n/s ko'riə [kə'riə], -n/z
co-regent, -s 'kou'ri:dʒənt, -s
co-religionist, -s 'kouri'lidʒənist [-dʒɳ-], -s
Corelli ko'reli [kə'r-]
co-respondent, -s 'kouris,pɔndənt ['kouris'p-], -s
corf, -s kɔ:f, -s
Corfe kɔ:f
Corfu kɔ:'fu: [-'fju:]
Corgi (*dog*), **-s** 'kɔ:gi, -z
coriaceous ˌkɔri'eiʃəs
coriander, -s ˌkɔri'ændə*, -z
Corinth 'kɔrinθ
Corinthian, -s kə'rinθiən [ko'r-, ku'r-, -θjən], -z
Coriolanus ˌkɔriə'leinəs [-rio'l-]
Corioli kɔ'riəli [-'rioli]
cork (*s. v.*) (C.), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-age** kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ
corker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
Corkran 'kɔ:krən
cork-screw (*s, v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔ:k-skru:, -z, -iŋ [-skruiŋ], -d
corky 'kɔ:ki
Cormac(k) 'kɔ:mæk
cormorant, -s 'kɔ:mərənt, -s
corn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cornbury 'kɔ:nbəri
corn-chandler, -s 'kɔ:nˌtʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
corn-crake, -s 'kɔ:nkreik, -s
cornea, -s 'kɔ:niə, -z
Corneille kɔ:'nei [-neil] (kɔrnɛ:j)
Cornelia kɔ:'ni:ljə [-liə]
cornelian, -s kɔ:'ni:ljən [kə'n-], -z
Cornelius kɔ:'ni:ljəs [-liəs]
Cornell kɔ:'nel [*also* 'kɔ:nel *when attributive*]
corner (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔ:nə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

corner-stone, -s 'kɔ:nə-stoun, -z
corner-wise 'kɔ:nəwaiz
cornet, -s 'kɔ:nit, -s
corn-|field/s, -flour, -flower/s 'kɔ:n|-fi:ld/z, -ˌflauə*, -ˌflauə*/z
Cornhill 'kɔ:n'hil [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
cornice, -s 'kɔ:nis, -iz
Cornish, -man, -men 'kɔ:niʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]
cornopean, -s kɔ'noupiən [kɔ:'n-, -pjən], -z
cornucopia, -s ˌkɔ:nju'koupjə [-piə], -z
Cornwall 'kɔ:nwəl [*rarely* -wɔ:l]
Cornwallis kɔ:n'wɔlis
corolla, -s kə'rɔlə, -z
corollar|y, -ies kə'rɔlər|i, -iz
Coromandel ˌkɔrə'mændl [-ro'm-]
coron|a, -æ, -as kə'roun|ə, -i:, -əz
coronach (C.), -s 'kɔrənəx [-nɑ:x, -nɑ:k, -næk], -s
coronal (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔrənl̩, -z
coronal (*adj.*) kə'roun|
coronation, -s ˌkɔrə'neiʃən [-rn̩'ei-], -z
Coronel 'kɔrənel
coroner, -s 'kɔrənə* [-rn̩ə*], -z
coronet, -s 'kɔrənit [-rn̩it], -s
coronis, -es kə'rounis, -iz
corpor|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'kɔ:pər|əl -əlz, -əli
corporality ˌkɔ:pə'ræliti
corporate, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:pərit, -li, -nis
corporation, -s ˌkɔ:pə'reiʃən, -z
corporator, -s 'kɔ:pəreitə*, -z
corporeal, -ly kɔ:'pɔ:riəl, -i
corps (*sing.*) kɔ:*, (*plur.*) kɔ:z
corpse, -s kɔ:ps, -iz
corpulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kɔ:pjulən|s, -si, -t/li
corpus (C.) 'kɔ:pəs
corpuscle, -s 'kɔ:pʌsl [kɔ:'pʌsl], -z
corpuscular kɔ:'pʌskjulə*
corpuscule, -s kɔ:'pʌskju:l, -z
corral, -s kɔ'rɑ:l [ko'r-], -z
correct (*adj. v.*), **-est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** kə'rekt [ko'r-], -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
correction, -s kə'rekʃən [ko'r-], -z
correctional kə'rekʃənl̩ [ko'r-, -ʃn̩l̩, -ʃnl̩]
correctitude kə'rektitju:d [ko'r-]
corrective, -s kə'rektiv [ko'r-], -z
correlat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
correlation, -s ˌkɔri'leiʃən [-re'l-, -rə'l-],
correlative, -ly, -ness kɔ'relətiv [kə'r-, ko'r-, -'reɭt-], -li, -nis
correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ˌkɔris'pɔnd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id
corresponden|ce/s, -t/s, -tly ˌkɔris-'pɔndən|s/iz, -t/s, -tli
corridor, -s; -train/s 'kɔridɔ:*, -z; -trein/z
Corrie 'kɔri
Corrientes ˌkɔri'enti(:)z
corrigend|um, -a ˌkɔri'dʒend|əm, -ə
corrigible 'kɔridʒəbl [-dʒib-]
corroborant, -s kə'rɔbərənt [ko'r-], -s
corroborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rɔbəreit [ko'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
corroboration, -s kəˌrɔbə'reiʃən [koˌr-], -z
corroborative kə'rɔbərətiv [ko'r-, -bəreit-]
corroboree, -s kə'rɔbəri [kɔ'r-, kəˌrɔbə-'ri:, koˌr-], -z
corrod|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'roud [ko'r-], -z, -iŋ, -id
corrodible kə'roudəbl [ko'r-, -dib-]
corrosion, -s kə'rouʒən [ko'r-], -z
corrosive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** kə-'rousiv [ko'r-], -z, -li, -nis
corrugat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrugeit [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
corrugation, -s ˌkɔru'geiʃən [-rə'g-], -z
corrupt (*adj. v.*), **-est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kə'rʌpt [ko'r-], -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
corruptibility kəˌrʌptə'biliti [koˌr-, -ti'b-]
corruptib|le, -ly, -leness kə'rʌptəb|l [ko'r-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
corruption, -s kə'rʌpʃən [ko'r-], -z
corruptive kə'rʌptiv [ko'r-]
corsage, -s kɔ:'sɑ:ʒ ['kɔ:sɑ:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ), -iz
corsair, -s 'kɔ:seə*, -z
corse, -s kɔ:s, -iz
corselet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s
corset, -s 'kɔ:sit, -s
Corsica, -n/s 'kɔ:sikə, -n/z
corslet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s
cortège, -s kɔ:'teiʒ (kɔrtɛ:ʒ), -iz
Cortes 'kɔ:tiz [-tez]
cort|ex, -ices 'kɔ:t|eks, -isi:z
cortical 'kɔ:tikəl
corundum kə'rʌndəm [kə'r-]
Corunna kə'rʌnə [kə'r-]
coruscat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəskeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
coruscation, -s ˌkɔrəs'keiʃən, -z
corvée, -s 'kɔ:vei (kɔrve), -z
corvette, -s kɔ:'vet, -s
Corwen 'kɔ:win
corybant, -s, corybantes 'kɔribænt, -s, ˌkɔri'bænti:z
corybantic ˌkɔri'bæntik

Corydon 'kɔridən [-dɔn]
coryphæ|us, -i ˌkɔri'fi:|əs, -ai
cos (C.) kɔs
cosaque, -s kɔ'zɑ:k [kə'z-, ko'z-], **-s**
cosecant, -s 'kou'si:kənt, -s
Cosgrave 'kɔzgreiv
cosh (*mathematical term*) kɔʃ
Cosham 'kɔʃəm ['kɔʃəm]
cosher (*feast, pamper*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cosher (=kosher) 'kouʃə*
co-signator|y, -ies 'kou'signətər|i, -iz
cosine, -s 'kousain, -z
cos-lettuce, -s 'kɔs'letis ['kɔsˌl-], -iz
cosmetic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** kɔz'metik, -s, -əl, -əli
cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmik, -əl, -əli
cosmi|sm, -st/s 'kɔzmi|zəm, -st/s
cosmogonic, -al, -ally ˌkɔzmo'gɔnik [-mə'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmogon|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɔgən|ist/s, -i
cosmograph|er/s, -y kɔz'mɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
cosmographic, -al, -ally ˌkɔzmo'græfik [-mə'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmological ˌkɔzmo'lɔdʒikəl [-mə'l-]
cosmolog|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
cosmopolitan (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌkɔzmo'pɔlitən [-mə'p-], -z
cosmopolite, -s kɔz'mɔpəlait, -s
cosmos 'kɔzmɔs
Cossack, -s 'kɔsæk, -s
cosset (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kɔsit, -s, -iŋ, -id
cost (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing** kɔst [kɔ:st], -s, -iŋ
Costa 'kɔstə
costal 'kɔstl
costard, -s 'kɔstəd, -z
coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə*, -z; -ˌmʌŋgə*/z
costive, -ly, -ness 'kɔstiv, -li, -nis
costl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstl|i ['kɔ:s-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
costmary 'kɔstmeəri
costume (*s.*), **-s** 'kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m], -z
costum|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kɔstju:m [-'-], -z, -iŋ, -d
costumier, -s kɔs'tju:miə* [-mjə*], -z
Cosway, -s 'kɔzwei, -z
cos|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'kouz|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
cot, -s kɔt, -s
cotangent, -s 'kou'tændʒənt ['kouˌt-], -s
cot|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kout, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-tenant, -s 'kou'tenənt, -s
coterie, -s 'koutəri, -z
coterminous 'kou'tə:minəs [kou't-]
Cotgrave, -s 'kɔtgreiv, -z
cotill(i)on, -s kə'tiljən [ko't-], -z
Coton 'koutn
cotoneaster, -s kəˌtouni'æstə* [kɔˌt-], -z
Cotopaxi ˌkɔtə'pæksi [-to'p-]
co-trustee, -s 'kou-trʌs'ti:, -z
Cots|wold/s, -worth 'kɔts|would/z [-wəld/z], -wə(:)θ
cottabus 'kɔtəbəs
cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɔtidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
Cottam 'kɔtəm
Cottenham 'kɔtɳəm ['kɔtnəm]
cotter (C.), **-s** 'kɔtə*, -z
Cotterell 'kɔtrəl
Cottian 'kɔtiən [-tjən]
Cottingham 'kɔtiŋəm
cott|on (*s. v.*) (C.), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'kɔt|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ, -nd
cotton-grass 'kɔtngrɑ:s
cotton-plant, -s 'kɔtnplɑ:nt, -s
cotton-seed 'kɔtnsi:d
cotton-spinner, -s 'kɔtnˌspinə*, -z
cotton-tail, -s 'kɔtnteil, -z
cotton-wool 'kɔtn'wul
cottony 'kɔtɳi
cotyled|on/s, -onous ˌkɔti'li:d|ən/z, -ənəs [-ɳəs]
couch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kautʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Couch ku:tʃ
couchant 'kautʃənt
couchée, -s 'ku:ʃei (kuʃe), -z
Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm
cough (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɔf [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
could (*from* **can**) kud (*strong form*), kəd (*weak form*)
couldn't 'kudnt
couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'rouz (kulœr-[dəro:z)
coulisse, -s ku:'li:s, -iz
couloir, -s 'ku:lwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
coulomb, -s 'ku:lɔm, -z
Coulsdon 'koulzdən
Note.—This is the local pronunciation. 'ku:l- *may be heard from people unfamiliar with the place.*
Coulson 'koulsn, 'ku:lsn
coulter, -s 'koultə*, -z
Coulton 'koultən
council, -s 'kaunsl [-sil], -z [-sil-], **-z**
council-chamber, -s 'kaunslˌtʃeimbə*
councillor, -s 'kaunsilə* [-sələ*, -slə*], -z
couns|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -ellor/s** 'kauns|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ, -liŋ], -əld, -ɬə*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z] [-id
count (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kaunt, -s, -iŋ,

countenanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kauntinəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
counter (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kauntə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
counteract, -s, -ing, -ed ˌkauntə'rækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
counteraction (*counteracting*), **-s** ˌkauntə'rækʃən, -z
counter-action (*action by way of reply*), **-s** 'kauntərˌækʃən, -z
counteractive, -ly ˌkauntə'ræktiv, -li
counter-attack, -s 'kauntərəˌtæk, -s
counter-attraction, -s 'kauntərə'trækʃən, -z
counterbalance (*s.*), **-s** 'kauntəˌbæləns, -iz
counterbalanc|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌkauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
counter-|blast/s, -blow/s 'kauntə|-bla:st/s, -blou/z
counter-charg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kauntə-tʃa:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
counter-claim (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klɔkwaiz ['--ˌ-- *when in contrast with* **clockwise**]
counterfeit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kauntəfit [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
counterfoil, -s 'kauntəfɔil, -z
countermand (*s.*), **-s** 'kauntə'ma:nd, -z
countermand (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌkauntə'ma:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z
counterpane, -s 'kauntəpein [-pin, -pen], -z
counter|part/s, -plot/s, -point 'kauntə|pa:t/s, -plɔt/s, -pɔint
counterpois|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kauntəpɔiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
counter-revolution, -s 'kauntərevəˌlu:ʃən [-v]ˌu:-, -vəˌlju:-], -z
counterscarp, -s 'kauntə-skɑ:p, -s
countersign (*s.*), **-s** 'kauntəsain, -z
countersign (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kauntəsain ['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
counterstroke, -s 'kauntə-strouk, -s
counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə*, -z
countervail, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveil, -z, -iŋ, -d
countess, -es 'kauntis, -iz
counting-hou|se, -ses 'kauntiŋhau|s, -ziz
countless, -ly 'kauntlis, -li
countrified 'kʌntrifaid
countr|y, -ies 'kʌntr|i, -iz
country-folk, -s 'kʌntrifouk, -s
country-hou|se, -ses 'kʌntri'hau|s, -ziz
country|man, -men 'kʌntri|mən, -mən
country-|seat/s, -side 'kʌntri|'si:t/s, -'said
country|woman, -women 'kʌntri|-ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
count|y, -ies 'kaunt|i, -iz
coup, -s ku:, -z [(kudeta), -z
coup d'état, -s 'ku:dei'tɑ: [-de't-]
coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
Couper 'ku:pə*
Coupland 'ku:plənd
coup|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'kʌp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
couplet, -s 'kʌplit, -s
coupling (*s.*), **-s** 'kʌpliŋ, -z
coupon, -s 'ku:pɔn [-pɔ̃:ɲ, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔŋ (kupɔ̃), -z
courage 'kʌridʒ
courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reidʒəs, -li, -nis
courant (*newspaper*), **-s** ku'rænt, -s
courante, -s ku'rɑ̃:nt [-'rɔ̃:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt, -'rænt] (kurɑ̃:t), -s
courier, -s 'kuriə*, -z
Courland 'kuələnd [-lænd]
cours|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɔ:s [kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
court (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔ:t [kɔət], -s, -iŋ, -id
Courtauld 'kɔ:tould
court-card, -s 'kɔ:tkɑ:d ['kɔət-], -z
court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɔət-], -iz
Courtenay 'kɔ:tni ['kɔət-]
courteous, -ly, -ness 'kə:tiəs ['kɔ:t-, 'kɔət-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
courtesan, -s ˌkɔ:ti'zæn [ˌkɔət-], -z
courtes|y, -ies 'kə:tis|i ['kɔ:t-, 'kɔət-, -təs-], -iz
court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaid ['kɔət-], -z
Courthope 'kɔ:təp ['kɔət-], -*th*oup
court-hou|se, -ses 'kɔ:t'hau|s ['kɔət-, '--], -ziz
Courtice 'kə:tis
courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* ['kɔət-, -tiə*], -z
courtl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tl|i ['kɔət-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
court-marti|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled** 'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃ|əl ['kɔət-], -əlz, -ɬiŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
Courtney 'kɔ:tni ['kɔət-]
court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* ['kɔət-, '-ˌ--]
courtship, -s 'kɔ:t-ʃip ['kɔət-], -s
courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'jɑ:d ['kɔət-, '--], -z
cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
Cousins 'kʌznz
Coutts ku:ts
Couzens 'kʌznz
cove (C.), **-s** kouv, **-z**

covenant (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** 'kʌvinənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Covent 'kɔvənt [*old-fashioned* 'kʌv-]
Coventry 'kɔvəntri
cov|er (*s. v.*), **-ers**, **-ering/s**, **-ered** 'kʌv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
Coverack 'kɔvəræk [*locally also* -rək]
Coverdale 'kʌvədeil
coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlit, -s
Coverley 'kʌvəli
Covernton 'kʌvə(:)ntən
cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'point ['kʌvəp-], -s
covert (*s.*) (*shelter, cloth*), **-s** 'kʌvə*, -z ['kʌvət, -s]
Note.—See also **wing-covert.**
covert (*adj.*), **-ly** 'kʌvət, -li
covert-coat, -s 'kʌvət'kout ['---, *less frequently* 'kʌvəkout], -s
coverture 'kʌvətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*]
covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌvit, -s, -iŋ, -id
covetous, -ly, -ness 'kʌvitəs, -li, -nis
covey (*of birds*), **-s** 'kʌvi, -z
covey (*familiar diminutive of* cove), **-s** 'kouvi, -z
Covington 'kʌviŋtən
cow (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** kau, -z, -iŋ, -d
coward (C.), -s 'kauəd, -z
cowardice 'kauədis
cowardl|y, -iness 'kauədl|i, -inis
cowbane 'kaubein
cowboy, -s 'kauboi, -z
cow-catcher, -s 'kau,kætʃə*, -z
Cowen 'kauin [-ən], 'kouin [-ən]
cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Cowes kauz
cowherd, -s 'kauhə:d, -z
cowhide 'kauhaid
cow-hou|se, -ses 'kauhau|s, -ziz
Cowie 'kaui
cowl, -s kaul, -z
Cowley 'kauli
cowlike 'kaulaik
Cowper 'kaupə*, 'ku:pə*
Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə*.
cow-pox 'kau-pɔks
cow-puncher, -s 'kau,pʌntʃə*, -z
cowr|ie [**-r|y**], **-ies** 'kaur|i, -iz
cowshed, -s 'kau-ʃed, -z
cowslip, -s 'kaus-lip, **-s**
Cowt|an, -on 'kaut|n, -n
cox (C.), -es kɔks, -iz
coxcomb, -s 'kɔkskoum, -z
coxswain, -s 'kɔkswein ['kɔksn], -z
cox|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔks|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis [-li, -nis
coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔi, -ə*, -ist,
coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔiiʃ, -li, -nis
coyote, -s 'kɔiout, -s [kɔi'outi, -z]
Coysh kɔiʃ
coz kʌz
coz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'kʌz|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
Cozens 'kʌznz
crab, -s kræb, -z
crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z
Crabbe kræb
crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbid, -li, -nis
crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z
crack (*s.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** kræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
crack-brain, -ed 'krækbrein, -d
Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p
cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z
crack|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kræk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
crackling (*s.*) 'krækliŋ
crackly 'krækli
cracknel, -s 'krækn̩l [-nəl], -z
Cracknell 'krækn̩l [-nəl]
Cracow 'kra:kou [-kau]
crad|le (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'kreid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Cradley 'kreidli
craft, -s kra:ft, -s
crafts|man, -men, -manship 'kra:fts|-mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip
craft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kra:ft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
crag, -s kræg, -z
cragg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
crags|man, -men 'krægz|mən, -mən [-men]
Craig, -ie kreig, -i
Craigenputtock ˌkreigən'pʌtək
Craik kreik [-iŋ, -t
crak|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** kreik, -s,
cram (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med**, **-mer/s** kræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crambo 'kræmbou
Cran:er 'kra:mə*
cram-full 'kræm'ful [*also* '-- *when followed by a stress*]
Cramlington 'kræmliŋtən
cramoisy 'kræmɔizi
cramp (*s.v.*) (C.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** kræmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt]
cramp-iron, -s 'kræmp,aiən, -z
crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z
Crampton 'kræmptən
cran, -s kræn, -z
cranage 'kreinidʒ
Cranage (*surname*) 'krænidʒ
cranberr|y, -ies 'krænbər|i, -iz
Cran|borne, -bourne 'kræn|bɔ:n, -bɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən, -buən]
Cranbrook 'krænbruk

cran|e (*s. v.*) (C.), **-es, -ing, -ed** krein, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Cranford 'krænfəd
cranial 'kreiniəl [-njəl]
craniolog|ist/s, -y ˌkreini'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, **-i**
crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreini|əm [-nj|əm], **-əmz, -ə**
crank, -s kræŋk, **-s**
Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃɔ:
crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, **-li, -mə***
crann|y, -ies, -ied 'kræn|i, **-iz, -id**
Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|stən, **-wə:θ**
crape, -s kreip, **-s**
crapulen|ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, **-t/li**
crapulous 'kræpjuləs
crash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kræʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Crashaw 'kræʃɔ:
crasis 'kreisis
crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
crassitude 'kræsitju:d
cratch, -es krætʃ, **-iz**
Cratchit 'krætʃit
crate, -s kreit, **-s**
crater, -s 'kreitə*, **-z**
Crathie 'kræθi
cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, **-s, -id**
crav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, **-z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z**
craven (C.), **-s** 'kreivn, **-z**
craw, -s krɔ:, **-z**
Crawcour 'krɔ:kə*
crawfish, -es 'krɔ:-fiʃ, **-iz**
Crawford 'krɔ:fəd
crawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** krɔ:l, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Crawley 'krɔ:li
crawl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krɔ:l|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
crayfish, -es 'krei-fiʃ, **-iz**
crayon, -s 'kreiən, **-z**
craze, -s, -d kreiz, **-iz, -d**
craz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
Creagh krei
Creaghan 'kri:gən
creak (*s. v.*) **-s, -ing, -ed** kri:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
creak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
cream, -s kri:m, **-z**
cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, **-iz**
cream-coloured 'kri:mˌkʌləd
creamer|y, -ies 'kri:mər|i, **-iz**
cream-laid 'kri:m'leid
cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv
cream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
creas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kri:s, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
creasy (C.) 'kri:si
creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
creation (C), **-s** kri(:)'eiʃən, **-z**
creationi|sm, -st/s kri(:)'eiʃnɪi|zəm [-ʃəni-], **-st/s**
creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eitiv, **-li, -nis**
creator (C.) **-s** kri(:)'eitə*, **-z**
creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, **-z**
crèche, -s kreiʃ, **-iz**
Crécy 'kresi
credence 'kri:dəns
credential, -s kri'denʃəl, **-z**
credibility ˌkredi'biliti [-də'b-]
credib|le, -ly, -leness 'kredəb|l [-dib-], **-li, -lnis**
credit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'kredit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
creditab|le, -ly, -ness 'kreditəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
Crediton 'kreditn
credo, -s 'kri:dou, **-z**
credulity kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, krə'd-]
credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, **-li, -nis**
creed (C.), **-s** kri:d, **-z**
creek, -s kri:k, **-s**
creel, -s kri:l, **-z**
creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, **-s, -iŋ,** krept
creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, **-z**
creep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
Crees kri:s, kri:z
creese, -s kri:s, **-iz**
Creighton 'kraitn
cremat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
cremation, -s kri'meiʃən, **-z**
crematori|al, -um/s ˌkremə'tɔ:ri|əl, **-əm/z**
cremator|y, -ies 'kremətər|i, **-iz**
Cremona kri'mounə
crenate 'kri:neit [-iŋ, -id
crenel(l)at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, **-s,**
crenel(l)ation, -s ˌkreni'leiʃən, **-z**
Creole, -s 'kri:oul, **-z**
Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
creosote 'kriəsout
crêpe, -s kreɪp, **-s**
crêpe de chine 'kreipdə'ʃi:n (krɛpdə-ʃin)
crepitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
crepitation, -s ˌkrepi'teiʃən, **-z**

crépon 'krepɔ̃:ŋ ['kreip-, -po:ŋ, -pɔn] (krepɔ̃)
crept (*from* **creep**) krept
crepuscular kri'pʌskjulə* [kre'p-]
crepuscule 'krepəskju:l
crescendo, -s kri'ʃendou [krə'ʃ-], -z
crescent (*moon, shape*), **-s** 'kresnt [-ezn t], -s
crescent (*growing, when applied to objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt
Crespigny (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni, (*London streets*) kres'pi:ni
cress, -es kres, -iz
Cressida 'kresidə
Cresswell 'krezwəl, -esw-
Cressy 'kresi
crest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** krest, -s, -iŋ, -id
crestfallen 'krest,fɔ:lən
Creswick 'krezik
cretaceous kri'teiʃəs [kre't-]
Cretan, -s 'kri:tən, -z
Crete kri:t
Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z
cretinism 'kretinizəm
cretonne, -s kre'tɔn ['kretɔn], -z
Creusa kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-]
crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
crew, -s kru:, -z
crew (*from* **crow**) kru:
Crewe kru:
crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z
Crewkerne 'kru:kə:n ['krukən, *rarely* kru:'kə:n]
Crianlarich kriən'lærix [-ik]
crib (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** krib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cribbage; -board/s 'kribidʒ; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z]
Criccieth 'krikieθ [-kiəθ]
Crichton 'kraitn
crick, -s krik, -s
cricket, -s, -er/s; -match/es 'krikit, -s, -ə*/z; -mætʃ/iz
cricklite 'kriklait
cricoid 'kraikɔid
Crieff kri:f
crier, -s 'kraiə*, -z
crime, -s kraim, -z
Crimea, -n krai'miə [kri'm-], -n
crimin|al/s, -ally 'krimin|l/z, -əli
criminality ,krimi'næliti [-iŋ, -id
criminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s, **crimination, -s** ,krimi'neiʃən, -z
criminolog|ist/s,-y,krimi'nɔlədʒ|ist/s,-i
crimp (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** krimp, -s, -iŋ, -t [krimt]
crims|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'krimz|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
crinal 'krain|
cring|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** krindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crink|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kriŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
crinkly 'kriŋkli
crinoid, -s 'krainɔid ['krin-], z
crinoline (*s.*), **-s** 'krinəli:n [-lin, ,krinə'li:n, ,krinə'lin], -z
crinoline (*adj.*) 'krinəlin
Crippen 'kripin
cripp|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'krip|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
Cripplegate 'kriplgeit [-git, -get]
Crisfield 'krisfi:ld
cris|is, -es 'krais|is, -i:z
crisp (C.), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** krisp, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Crispin 'krispin
criss-cross 'kriskrɔs [-krɔ:s]
criteri|on (C.), **-ons, -a** krai'tiəri|ən, -ənz, -ə
critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, **-s**; -əl, -əli, -əlnis
criticism, -s 'kritisizəm, -z
criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaizəbl [,kriti's-]
criticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
critique, -s kri'ti:k, -s
Crittenden 'kritndən
croak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** krouk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
croak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Croat, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s
Croatia krou'eiʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
Croatian, -s krou'eiʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
crochet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'krouʃei [-ʃi], -z, -iŋ, -d
crochet-hook, -s 'krouʃihuk, -s
crock, -s krɔk, -s
Crocker 'krɔkə*
crockery 'krɔkəri
crocket, -s 'krɔkit, -s
Crockett 'krɔkit
crocodile, -s 'krɔkədail, -z
crocus, -es 'kroukəs, -iz
Crœsus 'kri:səs
croft (C.), **-s** krɔft [krɔ:ft], -s
crofter, -s 'krɔftə* ['krɔ:f-], -z
Croker 'kroukə*
Cromarty 'krɔməti
Crombie 'krɔmbi, 'krʌm-
Crome kroum
Cromer 'kroumə*
cromlech, -s 'krɔmlek, -s

Crommelin 'krʌmlin, 'krɔm-
Crompton 'krʌm*p*tən
Cromwell 'krɔmwəl ['krʌm-, -wel]
Cromwellian krɔm'weljən [krʌm-]
crone, -s kroun, -z
cron|y, -ies 'krouni, -iz
crook (*s. v.*) (C.), **-s, -ing, -ed** kruk, -s, -iŋ, -t
crook-backed 'krukbækt
Crooke, -s kruk, -s
crooked (*adj.*) (*not straight*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** 'krukid, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
crooked (*adj.*) (*having a crook*) krukt
Croome kru:m
croon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kru:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** krɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
cropper, -s 'krɔpə*, -z
croquet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kroukei [-ki], -z, -iŋ, -d
croquette, -s krou'ket, -s
crore, -s krɔ:* [krɔə*], -z
Crosby 'krɔzbi, 'krɔsbi
Croshaw 'krouʃɔ:
crosier, -s 'krouʒə*, -z
cross (*s. adj. v.*) (C.), **-es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** krɔs [krɔ:s], -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
cross-action, -s 'krɔs'ækʃən ['krɔ:s-, '-ˌ--], -z
cross-|bar/s, -beam/s 'krɔs|bɑ:*/z, ['krɔ:s-], -bi:m/z [-iz
cross-bench, -es 'krɔsbentʃ ['krɔ:s-],
crossbill, -s 'krɔsbil ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-|bones, -bow/s, -bred, -breed/s 'krɔs|bounz ['krɔ:s-], -bou/z, -bred, -bri:d/z
cross-|bun/s, -country 'krɔs|'bʌn/z ['krɔ:s-], -'kʌntri
crosscut, -s 'krɔskʌt ['krɔ:s-], -s
crosse, -s krɔs, -iz
Crosse krɔs [krɔ:s]
cross-examination, -s 'krɔsigˌzæmi'neiʃən ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'krɔsig'zæmin ['krɔ:s-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cross-|eyed, -grained 'krɔs|aid ['krɔ:s-], -greind
crossing (*s.*), **-s** 'krɔsiŋ ['krɔ:s-], -z
crossing-sweeper, -s 'krɔsiŋˌswi:pə* ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-legged 'krɔslegd ['krɔ:s-]
Cross|ley, -man 'krɔs|li ['krɔ:s-], -mən
crosspatch, -es 'krɔspætʃ ['krɔ:s-], -iz
cross-purpose, -s 'krɔs'pə:pəs ['krɔ:s-], -iz
cross-questi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'krɔs'kwestʃ|ən ['krɔ:s-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-pniŋ], -ənd
cross-road, -s 'krɔs'roud ['krɔ:s-, '--], -z
cross-row, -s 'krɔs'rou ['krɔ:s-, '--], -z
cross-stitch 'krɔsstitʃ ['krɔ:s-]
cross|way/s, -wise 'krɔs|wei/z ['krɔ:s-], -waiz
cross-word, -s 'krɔswə:d ['krɔ:s-], -z
crotal|um, -a 'krɔtəl|əm, -ə
crotch (C.), **-es** krɔtʃ, -iz
crotchet, -s, -y, -iness 'krɔtʃit, -s, -i, -inis
croton (C.) 'kroutən
crouch (C.), **-es, -ing, -ed** krautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
croup, -s kru:p, -s
croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-pjə*, -piei] (krupje), -z
crow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** krou, -z, -iŋ [kroiŋ], -d
crowbar, -s 'kroubɑ:*, -z
crowd (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kraud, -z, -iŋ, -id
Crowe krou
crow-foot 'krou-fut
Crow|hurst, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st, -lənd, -li
crown (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kraun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Crowndale 'kraundeil
crown-|glass, -land/s, -prince/s 'kraun|'glɑ:s, -'lænd/z, -'prins/iz
crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z
crow's-|foot, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t
crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
Crowte kraut
Crowther 'krauðə*
Croyd|en, -on 'krɔid|n, -n
crozier, -s 'krouʒə*, -z
Crozier 'krouziə* [-zjə*]
crucial 'kru:ʃiəl [-ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z
crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz
crucifixion (C.), -s ˌkru:si'fikʃən, -z
cruciform 'kru:sifɔ:m
crucifly, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Cruden 'kru:dn
crudit|y, -ies 'kru:dit|i, -iz
cruel, -ness 'kruəl ['kruil, kru:l], **-nis**
cruel|ler, -lest, -ly 'kruil|ə* ['kruəl-], -ist, -i
cruelt|y, -ies 'kruəlt|i ['kru:l-], -iz
cruet, -s; -stand/s kruit, -s; -stænd/z
Cruickshank 'krukʃæŋk

cruis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crumb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** krʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
crumb-brush, -es 'krʌm-brʌʃ, -iz
crumb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'krʌmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
crumb-spoon, -s 'krʌm-spu:n, -z
crumby 'krʌmi
Crummock 'krʌmək
crummy 'krʌmi
crump, -s, -ing, -ed krʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [krʌmt]
crumpet, -s 'krʌmpit, -s
crump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'krʌmp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
crunch, -es, -ing, -ed krʌnʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
crupper, -s 'krʌpə*, -z
crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə*/z
cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
crush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** krʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
crush-hat, -s 'krʌʃ'hæt, -s
crush-room, -s 'krʌʃrum [-ru:m], -z
Crusoe 'kru:sou
crust, -s krʌst, -s
crusta|cea, -cean/s, -ceous krʌs'tei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z], -ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
crustate 'krʌsteit
crustated krʌs'teitid
crustation, -s krʌs'teiʃən, -z
crusted 'krʌstid
crust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
crutch, -es, -ed krʌʧ, -iz, -t
Crutched Friars 'krʌʧid'fraiəz ['krʌʧt-]
Cruttwell 'krʌtwəl
crux, -es krʌks, -iz
cr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** kr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
cry-bab|y, -ies 'krai,beib|i, -iz
crypt, -s kript, -s
cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli
cryptogam, -s 'kriptogæm [-təg-], -z
cryptogram, -s 'kriptogræm [-təg-], -z
cryptograph, -s 'kriptogrɑ:f [-təg-, -græf], -s
cryptography krip'tɔgrəfi
Crysell 'kraisl
crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
crystal-gaz|er/s, -ing 'kristl,geiz|ə*/z, -iŋ
crystalline 'kristəlain [-tlain]
crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaizəbl [-tlai-]
crystallization [-isa-], **-s** ,kristəlai'zeiʃən [-tlai-], -z
crystalliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kristəlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
crystallograph|er/s, -y ,kristə'lɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
crystalloid, -s 'kristəlɔid, -z
C-spring, -s 'si:'spriŋ ['si:-spriŋ], -z
cub (*s.v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** kʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z
cubage 'kju:biʤ
cubbish 'kʌbiʃ
cubb|y, -ies 'kʌb|i, -iz
cubby-hole, -s 'kʌbihoul, -z
cub|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kju:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
cubic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'kju:bik, -s, -əl, -əli
cub|ism, -ist/s 'kju:b|izəm, -ist/s
cubistic kju:'bistik
cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l
Cubitt 'kju:bit
cuboid, -s 'kju:bɔid, -z
Cuchulinn 'ku:xulin ['ku:ku-]
Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkiŋstu:l, -z
Cuckmere 'kʌkmiə*
cuckold (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kʌkəld, -z, -iŋ, -id
cuck|oo (*s. v.*), **-oos, -ooing, -ooed** 'kuk|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
cuckoo (*interj.*) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]
cuckoo-|clock/s, -flower/s, -pint/s, -spit 'kuku:|klɔk/s, -,flauə*/z, -pint/s, -spit
cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-, 'kju:kʌm-], -z
cud, -s kʌd, -z
cudd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'kʌd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
cudd|y, -ies 'kʌd|i, -iz
cudg|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'kʌdʒ|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
Cudworth 'kʌdwə(:)θ
cue, -s kju:, -z
Cufa 'kju:fə
cuff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cuffe kʌf
Cufic 'kju:fik
cui bono 'kwi:'bɔnou [*old-fashioned* 'kai'bounou]
cuirass, -s kwi'ræs, -iz
cuirassier, -s ,kwirə'siə*, -z
cuisine kwi(:)'zi:n (kɥizin)
cuisse, -s kwis, -iz
cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsak, *pronounced as if French*), -s
Note.—The actual French pronunciation is kydsak *or* kytsak.
Culebra ku(:)'lebrə
Culham 'kʌləm
culinary 'kju:linəri

cull, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cull|en, -ey 'kʌl|in, -i
cullender, -s 'kʌlində*, -z
Cullinan 'kʌlinən [-næn]
Cullinnan kʌ'linən [kə'l-]
Culloden kə'lɔdn [kʌ'l-, -'loudn]
Cullompton kə'lʌm*p*tən
culm, -s kʌlm, -z
Culme kʌlm
culminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
culmination, -s ˌkʌlmi'neiʃən, -z
culpability ˌkʌlpə'biliti
culpab|le, -ly, -leness 'kʌlpəb|l, -li, -lnis
culprit, -s 'kʌlprit, -s
cult, -s kʌlt, -s
Culter (*in Scotland*) 'ku:tə*
cultivable 'kʌltivəbl
cultivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able 'kʌltiveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
cultivation ˌkʌlti'veiʃən
Cults kʌlts
cultur|able, -al 'kʌltʃər|əbl, -əl
culture, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə*, -z, -d
culver, -s 'kʌlvə*, -z
culverin, -s 'kʌlvərin, -z
culvert, -s; -age 'kʌlvət, -s; -idʒ
cumbent 'kʌmbənt
cumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'kʌmb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Cumberland 'kʌmbələnd [-bl̥ənd]
cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li, -nis
Cumbrian, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z
cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbrəs, -li, -nis
cumin 'kʌmin
cummerbund, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z
cummin 'kʌmin
Cumming, -s 'kʌmiŋ, -z
Cumnor 'kʌmnə*
cumulate (*adj.*) 'kju:mjulit [-leit, -let]
cumulat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kju:mju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
cumulation, -s ˌkju:mju'leiʃən, -z
cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjulətiv [-leit-], -li, -nis
cumulus 'kju:mjuləs
Cunard, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d, -ə*/z
cunctation, -s kʌŋ*k*'teiʃən, -z
cunctator, -s kʌŋ*k*'teitə*, -z
Cund|all, -ell 'kʌnd|l, -l
cuneiform 'kju:niifɔ:m [-njif-, -nif-]
cuniform 'kju:nifɔ:m
Cunliffe 'kʌnlif
cunning (*s. adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'kʌniŋ, -li, -nis
Cunningham 'kʌniŋəm
cup (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cupar 'ku:pɑ:* ['kju:pə*]
cup-bearer, -s 'kʌpˌbɛərə*, -z
cupboard, -s 'kʌbəd, -z
cupboard-love 'kʌbədlʌv ['kʌbəd'l-]
cupful, -s 'kʌpful, -z
cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pid, -z
cupidity kju(:)'piditi
cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
cupping-glass, -es 'kʌpiŋglɑ:s, -iz
cupr|eous, -ic, -ous 'kju:pr|iəs, -ik, -əs
cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs
cur, -s kə:*, -z
curability ˌkjuərə'biliti [ˌkjoər-, ˌkjɔər-, ˌkjɔ:r-]
curable 'kjuərəbl ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-]
curaç|ao (C.), -oa (C.) ˌkjuərə's|ou [ˌkjoər-, ˌkjɔər-, ˌkjɔ:r-], -ouə
curac|y, -ies 'kjuərəs|i ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-], -iz
Curan 'kʌrən
curate, -s 'kjuərit ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-], -s
curative 'kjuərətiv ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-]
curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kjoə'r-, kjɔə'r-, kjɔ:'r-], -z; -ʃip/s
curb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kə:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z
curd, -s kə:d, -z
curd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
curd|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
cur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kjuə* [kjoə*, kjɔə*, kjɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z
curi|a, -æ 'kjuəri|ə ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-], -i:
curio, -s 'kjuəriou ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-], -z
curiosit|y, -ies ˌkjuəri'ɔsit|i ['kjoər-, ˌkjɔər-, ˌkjɔ:r-], -iz
curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs ['kjoər-, 'kjɔər-, 'kjɔ:r-, 'kjə:r-], -li, -nis
curl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
curlew, -s 'kə:lju:, -z
curling (*s.*), **-iron/s, -stone/s, -tongs** 'kə:liŋ, -ˌaiən/z, -stoun/z, -tɔŋz
curmudgeon, -s kə:'mʌdʒən, -z
curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
curragh (C.), -s 'kʌrə, -z
Curran 'kʌrən
currant, -s 'kʌrənt, -s
currenc|y, -ies 'kʌrəns|i, -iz

current (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kʌrənt, -s, -li, -nis
Currer 'kʌrə*
curricul|um, **-a** kə'rikjul|əm [-kjəl-], -ə
Currie 'kʌri
currish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kə:riʃ, -li, -nis
curr|y (*s. v.*) (C.), **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-ier/s** 'kʌr|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z
curry-powder 'kʌri,paudə*
curs|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
cursed (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** 'kə:sid, -li, -nis
cursive, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kə:siv, -li, -nis
Cursor Mundi 'kə:sɔ:'mʌndai [-'mundi:]
cursor|y, **-ily**, **-iness** 'kə:sər|i, -ili, -inis
cursus 'kə:səs
curt, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** kə:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
curtail, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment/s** kə:'teil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
curtain, **-s**, **-ed** 'kə:tn [-tən, -tin], -z, -d
curtain-raiser, **-s** 'kə:tn,reizə*, -z
curtesy 'kə:tisi
Curti|ce, **-s(s)** 'kə:ti|s, -s
curtsey = **curtsy**
curts|y (*s. v.*), **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied** 'kə:ts|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
curvation, **-s** kə:'veiʃən, -z
curvature, **-s** 'kə:vətʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tjuə*, -tjɔə*], -z
curv|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
curvet (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** kə:'vet, -s, -iŋ, -id
curviline|al, **-ar** ˌkə:vi'lini|əl [-nj|əl], -ə*
curvital 'kə:vitl
Curwen 'kə:win
Curzon 'kə:zn
cushat, **-s** 'kʌʃət [-ʃæt], -s
Cushing 'kuʃiŋ
cushi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons**, **-oning**, **-oned** 'kuʃ|in [-ən], -inz [-ənz], -iniŋ [-əniŋ], -ind [-ənd]
Cushny 'kʌʃni
Cusins 'kju:zinz
cusp, **-s** kʌsp, -s
cuss, **-es** kʌs, -iz
cussed, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kʌsid, -li, -nis
Custance 'kʌstəns
custard, **-s** 'kʌstəd, -z
custard-apple, **-s** 'kʌstəd'æpl ['--ˌ--], -z
custodia|l, **-n/s** kʌs'toudiə|l [-djə-], -n/z
custody 'kʌstədi
custom, **-s** 'kʌstəm, -z
customar|y, **-ily**, **-iness** 'kʌstəmər|i, -ili, -inis
customer, **-s** 'kʌstəmə*, -z
custom-hou|se, **-ses** 'kʌstəmhau|s, -ziz
custos, **custodes** 'kʌstɔs, kʌs'toudi:z
cut (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ting**, **-ter/s** kʌt, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
cutaneous kju(:)'teiniəs [-njəs]
cut-away 'kʌtəwei
Cutch kutʃ [ku:tʃ, kʌtʃ]
cutcherr|y, **-ies** kʌ'tʃer|i [kə'tʃ-], -iz
cute, **-r**, **-st**, **-ly**, **-ness** kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Cuthbert, **-son** 'kʌθbət, -sn
cuticle, **-s** 'kju:tikl, -z
cuticular kju(:)'tikjulə*
cutis 'kju:tis
cutlass, **-es** 'kʌtləs, -iz
cutler, **-s**, **-y** 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri
cutlet, **-s** 'kʌtlit, -s
cut-off, **-s** 'kʌtɔ:f [-ɔf], -s
cut-out, **-s** 'kʌtaut, -s
cutter, **-s** 'kʌtə*, -z
cut-throat, **-s** 'kʌtθrout, -s
cutting (*s.*), **-s** 'kʌtiŋ, -z
cuttle (C.), **-s**; **-bone** 'kʌtl, -z; -boun
cuttle-fish, **-es** 'kʌtlfiʃ, -iz
cutwater, **-s** 'kʌtˌwɔ:tə*, -z
cutt|y, **-ies** 'kʌt|i, -iz
cuvette, **-s** kju:'vet (kyvɛt), -s
Cuvier 'kju:viei ['ku:-] (kyvje)
Cuxhaven 'kuksˌhɑ:vən
Cuyp, **-s** kaip, -s
cwt., **cwts.** 'hʌndrədweit [-drid-], -s
cyanate 'saiəneit
cyanic sai'ænik
cyanide, **-s** 'saiənaid, -z
cyanogen sai'ænədʒin [-nodʒ-, -dʒen]
Cyclades 'siklədi:z
cyclamen, **-s** 'siklәmən [-klim-], -z
cycl|e (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'saik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
cyclic, **-al**, **-ally** 'siklik ['saik-], -əl, -əli
cyclist, **-s** 'saiklist, -s
cyclograph, **-s** 'saiklogrɑ:f [-klәg-, -græf], -s
cycloid, **-s** 'saikloid, -z
cycloidal sai'kloidl
cyclometer, **-s** sai'klɔmitə*, -z
cyclone, **-s** 'saikloun, -z
cyclonic sai'klɔnik
cyclopæd|ia [-ped-], **-ias**, **-ic** ˌsaiklo-'pi:d|iə [-lə'p-, -d|jə], -iəz [-jəz], -ik
cyclopean ˌsaiklo'pi:ən [-lə'p-, sai'kloupiən, -'kloupjən]
cyclops, **cyclopes** 'saikləps, sai'kloupi:z
cyclostyl|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'saiklo-stail [-ləs-], -z, -iŋ, -d
cyder, **-s** 'saidə*, -z
cygnet, **-s** 'signit, -s
cylinder, **-s** 'silində*, -z

cylindric, -al, -ally si'lindrik, -əl, -əli
cylindriform si'lindrifɔ:m
cylindroid, -s 'silindrɔid [si'l-], -z
cyli|x, -ces 'saili|ks, -si:z
cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə
cymar, -s si'mɑ:*, -z
cymbal, -s 'simbəl, -z
cymbalo, -s 'simbəlou, -z
Cymbeline 'simbili:n [-bəl-]
cyme, -s saim, -z
cymograph, -s 'saiməgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
Cymr|ic, -y 'kimr|ik, -i
Cynewulf 'kiniwulf [-əl, -əli
cynic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'sinik, -s,
cynicism, -s 'sinisizəm, -z
cynocephalic ˌsainou*se'fælik
cynocephal|us, -i ˌsaino'sefəl|əs [-nə's-, -fl|-], -ai
cynosure, -s 'sinəzjuə* ['sain-, -əʒjuə*, -əʒuə*, -əsjuə*, -oə*], -z
Cynthi|a, -us 'sinθi|ə [-θj|ə], -əs
cyph|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cy près 'si:'prei
cypress, -es 'saipris [-prəs], -iz
Cypri|an, -ote 'sipri|ən, -out
Cyprus 'saiprəs
Cyrenaica ˌsaiərə'neiikə [-ri'n-]
Cyren|e, -ius sai'ri:n|i [ˌsaiə'r-], -iəs [-jəs]
Cyril 'siril
Cyrille 'siril, si'ri:l
Cyrillic si'rilik
Cyrus 'saiərəs
cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ik, -oid
cystitis sis'taitis
Cythera si'θiərə [-'θjə:r-]
Cytherean ˌsiθə'ri(:)ən
cytology sai'tɔlədʒi
czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
czardas, -es 'zɑ:dæs [-dəs], -iz
czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rivitʃ [-rəv-], -iz
czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z
czarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə, -z
Czech, -s tʃek, -s
Czecho-Slovak, -s 't∫ekou'slouvæk, -s
Czecho-Slovakia, -n 't∫ekou-slou'vækiə [-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kiə, -'vɑ:kjə, -'veikiə, -'veikjə], -n
Czerny 'tʃə:ni ['zə:-]

D

D (*the letter*), **-'s** di:, -z
dab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** dæb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ljŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
dabchick, -s 'dæbtʃik, -s
da capo dɑ:'kɑ:pou
dace deis
dachshund, -s 'dækshund, -z
Da|cia, -cian/s 'dei|siə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə], -siən/z [-sjən/z, -ʃiən/z, -ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
dacoit, -s, -age də'kɔit [dæ'k-], -s, -idʒ
Dacota də'koutə
Dacre, -s 'deikə*, -z
dactyl, -s 'dæktil, -z
dactylic dæk'tilik
dactylography ˌdækti'lɔgrəfi
dad, -s dæd, -z
Daddo 'dædou
dadd|y, -ies 'dæd|i, -iz
daddy-long-legs 'dædi'lɔŋlegz [ˌdæd-]
dado, -s 'deidou, -z
Dædalus 'di:dələs
dæmon, -s 'di:mən, -z
D'Aeth deiθ
daffadowndill|y, -ies 'dæfədaun'dil|i, -iz
daffodil, -s 'dæfədil, -z
daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
dag, -s dæg, -z
dagger, -s 'dægə*, -z
Daggett 'dægit
Dago, -(e)s 'deigou, -z
dagoba, -s 'dɑ:gobə [-gəb-], -z
Dagobert 'dægou'bə:t
Dagon 'deigɔn [-gən]
Dagonet 'dægonet [-gən-, -nit]
daguerreotype, -s də'gerotaip [-rət-], -s
D'Aguilar 'dægwilə*
dahlia, -s 'deiljə [-liə], -z
Dahomey də'houmi
Dail Eireann 'dail'eərən ['dɔil-]
dail|y (*s. adj. adv.*), **-ies** 'deil|i, -iz
Daimler, -s 'deimlə*, -z
Dain, -es, -tree dein, -z, -tri
daint|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'deint|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -iis
dair|y, -ies; -yfarm/s, -ymaid/s 'deər|i -iz; -ifɑ:m/z, -imeid/z
dairy|man, -men 'deəri|mən [-mæn] -mən [-men]
dais, -ses 'deiis, -iz

dais|y (D.), -ies 'deiz|i, -iz
daisy-chain, -s 'deizi-tʃein, -z
Dakar 'dækə*
Dakota də'koutə
Dalai Lama 'dælai'lɑ:mə ['dɑ:lai-, ˌdə'lai-]
Dalbeattie dæl'bi:ti
Dalbiac 'dɔ:lbiæk
Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi
Daldy 'dældi
dale (D.), -s deil, -z
D'Alembert 'dæləmbɛə* (dalɑ̃bɛ:r)
dales|man, -men 'deilz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Dalgleish dæl'gli:ʃ
Dalhousie dæl'hu:zi, dæl'hauzi
Dalila də'lailə
Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ
Dalkey 'dɔ:lki [*locally* 'dɔ:ki]
Dallam 'dæləm
Dallas 'dæləs
dalliance 'dæliəns [-ljəns]
dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z
Dalmanutha ˌdælmə'nju:θə
Dalma|tia, -tian/s dæl'mei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
Dalmeny dæl'meni [-'mi:ni]
Dalnaspidal ˌdælnə'spidl
Dalny 'dælni
Dalry dæl'rai
Dalrymple dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl
Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔl-]
Dalton 'dɔ:ltən ['dɔl-]
Dalua dæ'lu:ə [də'l-]
Dalwhinnie dæl'wini [-'hw-]
Daly 'deili
Dalzell dæl'zel, di:'el
Dalziel 'dælziəl, 'dæljəl, di:'el
Note.—The form di:'el *is chiefly used in Scotland.*
dam (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d
damag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Damaris 'dæmərис
damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n [ˌdæmə's-], -z
Damascus də'mæskəs [-'mɑ:s-]
damask, -s 'dæməsk, -s
dame, -s deim, -z
damn, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d
damnab|le, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəb|l, -li, -lnis
damnation, -s dæm'neiʃən, -z
damnatory 'dæmnətəri
damni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Damocles 'dæməkli:z [-mok-]
Damon 'deimən [-mɔn]
damosel, -s 'dæmozel [-məz-], -z
damp (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ; -s, -iŋ, -t [dæmt]
damp-course, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz
damp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
damper, -s 'dæmpə*, -z
Dampier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*]
damp-proof 'dæmppru:f
damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z
damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z
dan (D.), -s dæn, -z
Dana 'deinə
Danaë 'dæneiːi: [-nii:]
Danakil ˌdænə'ki:l
Danbury 'dænbəri
Danby 'dænbi
danc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dance dɑ:ns, dæns
dance-music 'dɑ:nsˌmju:zik
dancing-girl, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋgə:l [*rarely* -geəl, -geəl, -giəl], -z
dancing-master, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋˌmɑ:stə*, -z
dancing-mistress, -es 'dɑ:nsiŋˌmistris, -iz
Danckwerts 'dæŋkwə:ts
dandelion, -s 'dændilaiən, -z
dandiacal dæn'daiəkəl
dandi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
dand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
dandr|iff, -uff 'dændr|if, -əf
dand|y, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd|i, -iz; -iiʃ [-jiʃ], -iizəm
Dane, -s dein, -z
danegeld 'deingeld
Dane|lagh, -law 'dein|lɔ:, -lɔ:
danger, -s 'deindʒə*, -z
Dangerfield 'deindʒəfi:ld
dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deindʒrəs, -li, -nis
danger-signal, -s 'deindʒəˌsign|l [-nəl], -z
dang|le (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Daniel(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z
Danish 'deiniʃ
Danite, -s 'dænait, -s
dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Dannatt 'dænət
Dannemora ˌdæni'mɔ:rə
Dannreuther 'dænrɔitə*
danseuse, -s dɑ:n'sə:z [dɑ̃:n's-, dɔ̃:n's-, dɔ:n's-] (dɑ̃sø:z), -iz
Dansville 'dænzvil
Dante 'dænti

Dantzic 'dæntsik
Danube 'dænju:b
Danubian dæ'nju:biən [də'n-, -bjən]
Dan|vers, -ville 'dæn|və(:)z, -vil
Danzig 'dæntsig [-ik]
Daphn|e, -is 'dæfn|i, -is
dapper (D.), **-est** 'dæpə*, **-rist**
dappled 'dæpld
dapple-grey 'dæpl'grei
darbies 'da:biz
Darb|y, -ishire 'da:b|i, -iʃiə* [-iʃə*]
D'Arcy, Darcy 'da:si
Dardanelles ˌda:də'nelz [-dn'elz]
Dardani|a, -us da:'deini|ə [-nj|ə], -əs
Dardanus 'da:dənəs
dar|e (D.), **-es, -ing, -ed, durst** dɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, də:st
dare-devil, -s 'dɛəˌdevl, -z
daren't dɛənt
Darenth 'dærənθ
Dares 'dɛəri:z
daresay 'dɛə'sei [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Darfield 'da:fi:ld
Darfur 'da:fə* [da:'fə:*]
Dargue da:g
Darien 'dɛəriən, 'dær-
daring (*adj.*), **-ly** 'dɛəriŋ, -li
Darius də'raiəs
Darjeeling da:'dʒi:liŋ
dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
dark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'da:k|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ṇiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
darkish 'da:kiʃ
darkling 'da:kliŋ
dark-room, -s 'da:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z
dark-skinned 'da:kskind [*also* '-'- *when not attributive*]
darksome 'da:ksəm
dark|y, -ies 'da:k|i, -iz
Darlaston 'da:ləstən
Darley 'da:li
darling (D.), **-s** 'da:liŋ, -z
Darlington 'da:liŋtən
Darmady (*surname*) da:'meidi
Darmstadt 'da:mstæt ('darmʃtat)
darn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** da:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
darnel 'da:nl
darning-needle, -s 'da:niŋˌni:dl, -z
Darnley 'da:nli
Darracq 'dærək
Darrell 'dærəl
Darshana 'da:ʃənə
Darsie 'da:si
dart (*s. v.*) (D.), **-s, -ing, -ed** da:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
darter, -s 'da:tə*, -z

Dartford 'da:tfəd
Dartie 'da:ti
Dartle 'da:tl
Dart|moor, -mouth 'da:t|muə* [-mɔə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*], -məθ
Darton 'da:tn
Darwen 'da:win
Darwin, -ism 'da:win, -izəm
Darwinian da:'winiən [-njən]
Dasent 'deisənt
dash (*s. v.*) (D.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dash-board, -s 'dæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
dashing (*adj.*), **-ly** 'dæʃiŋ, -li
Dashwood 'dæʃwud
dastard, -s 'dæstəd, -z
dastardl|y (*adj.*), **-iness** 'dæstədl|i, -inis
data (*plur. of* datum) 'deitə
datar|y, -ies 'deitər|i, -iz
Datch|ery, -et 'dætʃ|əri, -it
dat|e (*s v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** deit, -s, -iŋ, -id
date-palm, -s 'deitpa:m ['deit'p-], -z
date-tree, -s 'deittri:, -z
Dathan 'deiθæn [-θən]
datival də'taivəl [dei't-]
dative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'deitiv, -z
dat|um, -a 'deit|əm, -ə
daub (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Daubeney 'dɔ:bəni
Daudet 'doudei (dodɛ)
daughter, -s 'dɔ:tə*, -z
daughter - in - law, daughters - in - law 'dɔ:tərinlɔ:, 'dɔ:təzinlɔ:
daughterl|y, -iness 'dɔ:təl|i, -inis
Daukes dɔ:ks
Daulis 'dɔ:lis
Daun dɔ:n
daunt (D.), **-s, -ing, -ed** dɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
dauntless, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlis, -li, -nis
dauphin (D.), **-s** 'dɔ:fin, -z
Dauphine 'dɔ:fin [-fi:n]
Dauphiné 'doufinei [-ni] (dofine)
dauphiness (D.), **-es** 'dɔ:finis [-nes], -iz
Davenant 'dævinənt
davenport (D.), **-s** 'dævnpɔ:t [-vmp-], -s
Daventry 'dævəntri [*old-fashioned local pron.* 'deintri]
Davey 'deivi
David, -s 'deivid, -z
Davidge 'dævidʒ
Davidson 'deividsn
Davies 'deivis
Davis 'deivis
Davison 'deivisn
davit, -s 'dævit, -s
Davos 'da:vɔs [-vous, da:'vous]
dav|y (D.), **-ies** 'deiv|i, -iz

davy-lamp, -s 'deivi'læmp ['deivil-], -s
daw (D.), -s dɔ:, -z
dawd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:d|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z]
Dawdon 'dɔ:dn
Dawes dɔ:z
Dawk|es, -ins 'dɔ:k|s, -inz
Dawl|ey, -ish 'dɔ:l|i, -iʃ
dawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Dawson 'dɔ:sn
day (D.), -s dei, -z
day-boarder, -s 'dei,bɔ:də*, -z
day-book, -s 'deibuk, -s
day-|boy/s, **-break**, **-dream/s** 'dei|bɔi/z, -breik, -dri:m/z
day-labour, **-er/s** 'dei'leibə* ['dei,l-], -rə*/z
Daylesford 'deilzfəd [-lsf-]
daylight 'deilait
daylight-saving 'deilait,seiviŋ
day-lil|y, -ies 'dei,lil|i ['dei'l-], -iz
day-|school/s, **-spring**, **-star/s**, **-time** 'dei-|sku:l/z, -spriŋ, -stɑ:*/z, -taim
Dayton 'deitn
Daytona dei'tounə
daywork 'deiwə:k
daz|e, -es, -ing, -ed deiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
dazz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæz|l, -lz, -liŋ/li [-l̩iŋ/li], -ld
de (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s di:, -z
deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z
deaconess, -es 'di:kənis [-kn̩is, -es], -iz
deacon|hood, **-ry**, **-ries**, **-ship/s** 'di:kən|-hud, -ri, -riz, -ʃip/s
dead ded
dead-|alive, **-beat**, **-drunk** 'ded|ə'laiv, -'bi:t, -'drʌŋk
dead|en, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'ded|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedai, -z
dead-|head/s, **-heat/s**, **-letter/s**, **-lock/s** 'ded|hed/z, -'hi:t/s [-hi:t/s], -'letə*/z, -lɔk/s
deadl|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'dedl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
dead-|march/es, **-nettle/s**, **-reckoning/s**, **-set/s**, **-wall/s**, **-water/s**, **-weight/s** 'ded|'mɑ:tʃ/iz, -'netl/z, -'rekn̩iŋ/z [-kni-], -'set/s [-set/s], -'wɔ:l/z, -,wɔ:tə*/z, -'weit/s
deaf, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** def, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
deaf|en, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'def|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s
Deakin 'di:kin
deal (*s. v.*) (D.), -s, -ing/s, **dealt**, **dealer/s** di:l, -z, -iŋ/z, delt, 'di:lə*/z
Dealtry 'diəltri
dean, -s; **-ship/s** di:n, -z; -ʃip/s
Dean(e) di:n
deaner|y, -ies 'di:nər|i, -iz
Deans di:nz
dear (*s. adj. interj.*), -s; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** diə* [djə:*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
dearth (D.), -s də:θ, -s
dear|y, -ies 'diər|i ['djə:r-], -iz
Dease di:s
death, -s deθ, -s
Death (*surname*) deiθ, deθ
death-|bed/s, **-bell/s**, **-blow/s** 'deθ|-bed/z, -bel/z, -blou/z
death-dut|y, -ies 'deθ,dju:t|i, -iz
death|less, -like 'deθ|lis, -laik
death|ly, **-lier**, **-liest**, **-liness** 'deθ|li, -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljist], -linis
death-mask, -s 'deθmɑ:sk, -s
death-|rate/s, **-rattle/s** 'deθ|reit/s, -,rætl/z
death's-head, -s 'deθshed, -z
death-|trap/s, **-warrant/s** 'deθ|træp/s, -,wɔrənt/s
death-watch 'deθwɔtʃ
débâcle, -s dei'bɑ:kl [de'b-, di'b-], -z
debar, -s, -ring, -red di'bɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'bɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
debarkation, -s ˌdi:bɑ:'keiʃən, -z
debas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, **-ement** di'beis, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt
debatab|le, **-ly** di'beitəb|l, -li
debat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, **-er/s** di'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
De Bathe də'bɑ:θ
debauch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'bɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
debauchee, -s ˌdebɔ:'tʃi: [-ɔ:'ʃi:], -z
debaucher|y, -ies di'bɔ:tʃər|i, -iz
Debbitch 'debitʃ
Debenham 'debnəm [-bn̩əm]
debenture, -s di'benʧə* [də'b-], -z
debile 'di:bail
debilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'biliteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
debilitation di,bili'teiʃən
debility di'biliti [-id
debit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -iŋ,
De Blaquiere də'blækiə*
debonair, **-ly**, **-ness** ˌdebə'nɛə* [-bɔ'n-, -bo'n-], -li, -nis
Deborah 'debərə [-bor-]
debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, **-ment** di'bautʃ [-'bu:ʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
De Bow də'bou
De Brett də'bret
debris 'debri: ['deib-]
debt, -s det, -s

debtor, -s 'detə*, -z
De Bunsen də'bunsn
De Burgh də'bə:g [(dəbysi)
Debussy də'busi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]
début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -'-] (deby), -z
débutant, -s 'debju(:)tã:ŋ [-tõ:ŋ, -tɑ:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔŋ] (debytã), -z
débutante, -s 'debju(:)tã:nt [-tõ:nt, -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt] (debytã:t), -s
decachord, -s 'dekəkɔ:d, -z
decade, -s 'dekəd [-keid], -z
decaden|ce, -cy, -t 'dekədən|s [di'keid-, de'keid-], -si, -t
decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z
decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z
decalcification 'di:ˌkælsifi'keiʃən
decalci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi|-fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
decalitre, -s 'dekəˌli:tə*, -z
decalogue, -s 'dekəlɔg, -z
Decameron di'kæmərən [de'k-]
decametre, -s 'dekəˌmi:tə*, -z
decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
decanal di'kein| [de'k-] |[di'kæmt]
decani di'keinai [de'k-]
decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
decantation, -s ˌdi:kæn'teiʃən, -z
decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z
decapitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteit [di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
decapitation, -s diˌkæpi'teiʃən [di:ˌk-], -z
decapod, -s 'dekəpɔd, -z
Decapolis di'kæpəlis [de'k-, -pol-]
decarbonization [-isa-] di:ˌkɑ:bənai'zeiʃən ['di:ˌkɑ:bənai'z-, -ni'z-, -bɲai'z-, -bɲi'z-]
decarboniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'kɑ:bənaiz ['di:'k-, -bɲaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
decarburiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'kɑ:bjuəraiz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbik
decasyllable, -s 'dekəsiləbl, -z
decay (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** di'kei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Deccan 'dekən [-kæn]
deceas|e (*s v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** di'si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
deceit, -s di'si:t, -s
deceit|ful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
deceivab|le, -leness di'si:vəb|l, -lnis
deceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z
decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-eɱv-, -və:*], -z
decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-eɱv-, -vər-], -s
decen|cy, -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn|si, -siz, -t/li
decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-]
decentralization [-isa-] di:ˌsentrəlai'zeiʃən ['di:ˌsentrəlai'z-, -li'z-]
decentraliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'sentrəlaiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z
deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis
decibel, -s 'desibel, -z
decid|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sidjuəs, -li, -nis
Decies 'di:ʃi:z
decigram(me), -s 'desigræm, -z
decilitre, -s 'desiˌli:tə*, -z
decillion, -s di'siljən [di:'s-], -z
decim|al, -als, -ally 'desim|əl, -əlz, -əli
decimaliz|e, [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desiməlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
decimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
decimation ˌdesi'meiʃən
decimetre, -s 'desiˌmi:tə*, -z
deciph|er, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
decipherable di'saifərəbl
decision, -s di'siʒən, -z
decisive, -ly, -ness di'saisiv, -li, -nis
Decius 'di:ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -siəs, -sjəs]
deck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
deck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbin [*also* '-ˌ-- *for contrast*], -z
deck-hou|se, -ses 'dekhau|s, -ziz
deck-|chair/s, -hand/s 'dek|'tʃɛə*/z, -hænd/z
deckle, -s 'dekl, -z
deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ, -d
deck-passenger, -s 'dekˌpæsindʒə*, -z
declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-ant/s** di'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
declamation, -s ˌdeklə'meiʃən, -z
declamatory di'klæmətəri
declarable di'klɛərəbl
declaration, -s ˌdeklə'reiʃən, -z
declarat|ive/ly, -ory di'klærət|iv/li [-'klɛər-], -əri
declar|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'klɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
declination, -s ˌdekli'neiʃən, -z
declin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-able** di'klain, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
declinometer, -s ˌdekli'nɔmitə*, -z
declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klivitəs, -li, -nis
declivit|y, -ies di'klivit|i, -iz
declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ [*also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -iz, -iŋ, -t

decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔkt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
decoction, -s di'kɔkʃən, **-z**
decod|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'koud, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
décolleté(e) dei'kɔltei [di'k-] (dekɔlte)
decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:ˌkʌlərai-'zeiʃən
decolo(u)riz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'kʌləraiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
decompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˌdi:kəm'pouz ['di:kəm'p-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl**
decomposition, -s ˌdi:kɔmpə'ziʃən ['di:ˌkɔmpə'z-], **-z**
decompound, -s, -ing, -ed ˌdi:kəm-'paund ['di:kəm'p-], **-z, -iŋ, -id**
deconsecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɔn-sikreit ['di:'k-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
deconsecration, -s 'di:ˌkɔnsi'kreiʃən, **-z**
decontrol (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led** 'di:-kən'troul, **-z, -iŋ, -d** [-z
decor, -s di'kɔ:* [de'k-, -'kɔə*, 'dekɔ:*],
decorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
decoration, -s ˌdekə'reiʃən, **-z**
decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekərətiv [-kəreit-], **-li, -nis**
decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs, **-li, -nis**
decorum di'kɔ:rəm
decoy (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** di'kɔi, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
decoy-duck, -s di'kɔidʌk [di'kɔi'd-], **-s**
decrease (*s.*), **-s** 'di:kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-], **-iz**
decreas|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** di:'kri:s [di'k-, 'di:'k-], **-iz, -iŋ/li, -t** [-d
decree (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** di'kri:, **-z, -iŋ,**
decrement, -s 'dekrimənt ['di:k-], **-s**
decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'krepit, **-ist, -nis; -ju:d**
decrepitation, -s di,krepi'teiʃən, **-z**
decrescendo, -s 'di:kri'ʃendou, **-z**
De Crespigny də'krepini, də'krespini
decrial, -s di'kraiəl [di:'k-], **-z**
decr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'kr|ai, **-aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z**
decumben|ce, -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən|s, **-si, -t/li**
decup|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'dekjup|l, **-lz, -liŋ, -ld**
Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, **-ait/s**
Deddes 'dediz
Deddington 'dediŋtən
Dedham 'dedəm
dedicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
dedicatee, -s ˌdedikə'ti:, **-z**
dedication, -s ˌdedi'keiʃən, **-z**
dedicatory 'dedikeitəri [-kətəri]
de Dion, -s də'di(:)ən [-'di:ɔ̃:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔŋ, -'di:ɔn] (dədjɔ̃), **-z**
Ded|lock, -man 'ded|lɔk, **-mən**
deduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
deducibility di,dju:sə'biliti [-si'b-]
deducible di'dju:səbl [-sib-]
deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt, **-s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li**
deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, **-z**
Dee di:
deed, -s di:d, **-z**
Deedes di:dz
Deek(e)s di:ks
deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Deems di:mz
deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, **-z**
deep (*s. adj.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** di:p, **-s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n ['-- *when attributive*]
deep|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:p|ən, **-ənz, -niŋ** [-əniŋ, -niŋ], **-ənd**
deep-laid 'di:p'leid [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
deep-mouthed 'di:p'mauðd [-mauθt, '-- *when attributive*]
deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tid
deep-sea 'di:p'si: [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
deep-seated 'di:p'si:tid
deer diə* [djə:*]
Deerfield 'diəfi:ld ['djə:f-]
deer-forest, -s 'diəˌfɔrist ['djə:-], **-s**
deer-|hound/s, -park/s, -skin 'diə|-haund/z ['djə:|-], **-pɑ:k/s, -skin**
deer-stalk|ing, -er/s 'diəˌstɔ:k|iŋ ['djə:-], **-ə*/z**
defac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s -ement/s di'feis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s**
de facto di:'fæktou
defalcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di(:)'fælkeit ['di:f-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
defalcation, -s ˌdi:fæl'keiʃən, **-z**
defalcator, -s 'di:fælkeitə*, **-z**
defamation, -s ˌdefə'meiʃən [ˌdi:fə'm-, ˌdi:fæ'm-], **-z**
defamatory di'fæmətəri
defam|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
default (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
defeasance di'fi:zəns
defeasib|le, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], **-li, -lnis**
defeat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** di'fi:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
defeati|sm, -st/s di'fi:ti|zəm, **-st/s**
defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], **-s**

defection, -s di'fekʃən, -z
defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
defence, -s di'fens, -iz
defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
defendant, -s di'fendənt, -s
defensibility di,fensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
defensib|le, -ly di'fensəb|l [-sib-], -li
defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
defer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
deferen|ce, -t 'defərən|s, -t
deferenti|al, -ally ˌdefə'renʃ|əl, -əli
defian|ce, -t/ly, -tness di'faiən|s, -t/li, -tnis
deficien|cy, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən|si, -siz, -t/li
deficit, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
defilad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌdefi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id
defile (*s.*), **-s** 'di.fail [di'fail, di:'f-], -z
defil|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement** di'fail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
definable di'fainəbl
defin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɳit, -fnit], -li, -nis
definition, -s ˌdefi'niʃən [-fɳ'iʃ-], -z
definitive, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-], -li, -nis
deflagrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'deflәgreit ['di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deflagration, -s ˌdeflə'greiʃən [ˌdi:f-], -z
deflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'fleit ['di:'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deflation di:'fleiʃən ['di:'f-]
deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deflection [-exion], **-s** di'flekʃən, -z
defloration, -s ˌdi:flɔ:'reiʃən [ˌdef-], -z
deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flauə* [di'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d
Defoe də'fou [di'f-]
De Forest də'fɔrist
deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
deformation, -s ˌdi:fɔ:'meiʃən, -z
deformit|y, -ies di'fɔ:mit|i, -iz
defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z
defrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
defunct (*s. adj.*), **-s** di'fʌŋkt, -s
def|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'f|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
degeneracy di'dʒenərəsi
degenerate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** di'dʒenə-rit, -li, -nis
degenerat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** di'dʒenə-reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
degeneration di,dʒenə'reiʃən
degenerative di'dʒenəreitiv [-nərət-]
deglutinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
deglutition ˌdi:glu:'tiʃən
degradation, -s ˌdegrə'deiʃən, -z
degrad|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id
degree, -s di'gri:, -z
dehisc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent di'his [di:'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
Dehra Dun 'deɪərə'dʌn ['dɛər-]
dehumaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'hju:mənaiz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
dehypnotiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'di:'hipnətaiz [-not-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
deicide, -s 'di:isaid, -z
deictic 'daiktik
deification, -s ˌdi:ifi'keiʃən, -z
dei|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:i|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Deighton 'daitn, 'deitn
deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -iŋ, -d
deipnosophist, -s daip'nɔsəfist [-sof-], -s
Deirdre 'diədri [-drei]
dei|sm, -st/s 'di:i|zəm, -st/s
deistic, -al di:'istik, -əl
deit|y (D.), -ies 'di:it|i ['di:ət-, 'diət-], -iz
deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
dejection di'dʒekʃən
déjeuner, -s 'deiʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (**deʒøne**, -ʒœne), -z
Dekker 'dekə*
Delagoa ˌdelə'gouə [*also* 'deləg- *in* **Delagoa Bay**]
delaine də'lein [di'l-]
Delamain 'deləmein
De la Mare ˌdelə'meə*
Delamere 'deləmiə*
De Lancey də'lɑ:nsi
Deland 'di:lənd
Delan|e, -y də'lein [di'l-], -i
De la Pasture də'læpətjə* [-tʃə*]
De la Poer ˌdelə'puə* [-'poə*, -'pɔə*, -'pɔ:*]
De la Pole ˌdelə'poul
De la Rue 'deləru: [ˌdelə'r-]
Delaware 'deləwɛə*

De la Warr 'delәwɔ:*
delay (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'lei, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
del credere del'kredəri [-'kri:d-]
dele 'di:li(:)
delectab|le, -ly, -leness di'lektəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
delectation ˌdi:lek'teiʃən
delegac|y, -ies 'deligəs|i, **-iz**
delegate (*s.*), **-s** 'deligit [-geit, -get], **-s**
delegat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'deligeit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
delegation, -s ˌdeli'geiʃən, **-z**
delend|um, -a di:'lend|əm [di'l-], **-ə**
delet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'li:t [di'l-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
deleterious, -ly, -ness ˌdeli'tiəriəs [dil-, ˌdi:l-, -'tjə:r-], **-li, -nis**
deletion, -s di:'li:ʃən [di'l-], **-z**
delf delf
Delft, -ware delft, **-weə***
Delham 'deləm
Delhi 'deli
Delia, -n/s 'di:liə [-ljə], **-n/z**
deliber|ate (*adj.*), **-ately, -ateness** di'libər|it [də'l-], **-itli** [-ətli], **-itnis**
deliberat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** di'libəreit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
deliberation, -s diˌlibə'reiʃən, **-z**
deliberative, -ly di'libəreitiv [-bərət-], **-li**
delicac|y, -ies 'delikəs|i, **-iz**
delicate, -ly, -ness 'delikit, **-li, -nis**
delicious, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs [də'l-], **-li, -nis**
delict, -s 'di:likt, **-s**
delight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly** di'lait, **-s, -iŋ, -id/li** [-fəli [-fuli], **-fulnis**
delight|ful, -fully, -fulness di'lait|*ful*, **delightsome** di'laitsəm
Delilah di'lailə
delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'limit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
delimitation, -s diˌlimi'teiʃən [ˌdi:limi't-], **-z**
delineat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'linieit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
delineation, -s diˌlini'eiʃən, **-z**
delinquen|cy, -cies, -t/s di'liŋkwən|si, **-siz, -t/s**
deliquesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌdeli'kwes, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
deliquescen|ce, -t ˌdeli'kwesn|s, **-t**
delirious, -ly, -ness di'liriəs, **-li, -nis**
delirium, -tremens di'liriəm, -'tri:menz
De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail
Delisle (*French name*) də'li:l [-'lail] ⌊(dəlil)
Delius 'di:liəs [-ljəs]
deliv|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s di'liv|ə* [də'l-], **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
deliverance, -s di'livərəns [də'l-], **-iz**
deliver|y, -ies di'livər|i [də'l-], **-iz**
dell, -s del, **-z**
Delmar 'delma:*
Delos 'di:lɔs
Delphi 'delfai [-fi]
Delph|ian, -ic 'delf|iən [-jən], **-ik**
delphinium, -s del'finiəm [-njəm], **-z**
delta, -s 'deltə, **-z**
deltoid 'deltɔid
delud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lu:d [-'lju:d], **-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
delug|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'delju:dʒ [-ljudʒ], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
delusion, -s di'lu:ʒən [-'lju:-], **-z**
delusive, -ly, -ness di'lu:siv [-'lju:-], **-li, -nis**
delusory di'lu:səri [-'lju:-],
delv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Delville 'delvil
demagnetization [**-isa-**], **-s** di:ˌmægnitai'zeiʃən ['di:ˌmægnitai'z-], **-z**
demagnetiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'mægnitaiz ['di:'m-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
demagogic, -al ˌdemə'gɔgik [-'gɔdʒik], **-əl**
demagogue, -s 'deməgɔg, **-z**
demagogy 'deməgɔgi [-gɔdʒi]
demand (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** di'mɑ:nd, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
demarcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:keit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
demarcation ˌdi:mɑ:'keiʃən
démarche, -s dei'mɑ:ʃ, **-iz**
Demas 'di:mæs
dematerializ|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
De Mauley də'mɔ:li
demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n, **-z, -iŋ, -d; -ə*/z**
dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
dementia di'menʃiə [-ʃjə, **-ʃə**]
Demerara ˌdemə'reərə
demerit, -s di:'merit ['di:ˌm-], **-s**
demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], **-z**
Demeter di'mi:tə* [-tiə*]
Demetrius di'mi:triəs [-'met-]
demigod, -s 'demigɔd, **-z**
demijohn, -s 'demidʒɔn, **-z**
demi-monde 'demi'mɔ̃:*nd* [-'mɔ:nd, -'mɔnd] (dəmimɔ̃:d)
demis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** di'maiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemiˌkwei-və*, **-z**
demission, -s di'miʃən, **-z**

demiurge, -s 'di:miə:dʒ, -iz
demivolt, -s 'demivɔlt, -s
demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:ˌmoubilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-, -bl̩-], -z
demobiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'moubilaiz ['di:'m-, -bl̩aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
democrac|y, -ies di'mɔkrəs|i, -iz
democrat, -s 'demokræt [-mək-], -s
democratic, -al, -ally ˌdemo'krætik [-mə'k-], -əl, -əli
democratization [-isa-] diˌmɔkrətai'zeiʃən
democratiz|e [-is|ê], -es, -ing, -ed di'mɔkrətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Democritus di'mɔkritəs
demography di:'mɔgrəfi
Demoivre də'mɔivə* [di'm-]
De Moleyns ˌdemo'li:nz [-mu'l-]
demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɔliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
demolition, -s ˌdemo'liʃən [ˌdi:m-,
demon, -s 'di:mən, -z [-mə'l-], -z
demonetization [-isa-] di:ˌmʌnitai'zeiʃən [-ˌmɔn-]
demonetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'mʌnitaiz ['di:'m-, di'm-, -'mɔn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
demoniac (*s. adj.*), -s di'mouniæk [-njæk], -s
demoniac|al, -ally ˌdi:mə'naiək|əl [-mo'n-], -əli
demonic di:'mɔnik [di'm-]
demoni|sm, -st/s 'di:məni|zəm, -st/s
demonology ˌdi:mə'nɔlədʒi
demonstrability diˌmɔnstrə'biliti [ˌdemɔns-]
demonstrab|le, -ly 'demənstrəb|l, -li
demonstrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'demənstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
demonstration, -s ˌdemɔns'treiʃən, -z
demonstrative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness di'mɔnstrətiv, -z, -li, -nis
demoralization [-isa-] diˌmɔrəlai'zeiʃən [-rl̩ai-]
demoraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di'mɔrəlaiz [-rl̩aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
De Morgan də'mɔ:gən
Demos 'di:mɔs
Demosthenes di'mɔsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]
demotic di(:)'mɔtik
Dempster 'dempstə* [-riŋ, -d
demur (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:*, -z,
demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjuə* [-'mjɔə*, -'mjɔə*, -'mjɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
demurrage di'mʌridʒ
demurrer (*one who demurs*), -s di'mə:rə*, -z
demurrer (*objection on ground of irrelevance*), -s di'mʌrə*, -z
dem|y, -ies di'm|ai [də'm-], -aiz
demyship, -s di'mai-ʃip [də'm-], -s
den, -s den, -z
denari|us, -i di'nɛəri|əs, -ai
denary 'di:nəri
denationalization [-isa-] 'di:ˌnæʃnəlai'zeiʃən [-ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-]
denationaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'næʃnəlaiz ['di:'n-, -ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
denaturalization [-isa-] 'di:ˌnætʃrəlai'zeiʃən
denaturaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'nætʃrəlaiz ['di:'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Denbigh, -shire 'denbi, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Denby 'denbi
dendrology den'drɔlədʒi
dene (D.), -s di:n, -z
dengue 'deŋgi
Denham 'denəm
Denholm(e) 'denəm
Denia, -s 'di:niə [-njə], -z
deniable di'naiəbl
denial, -s di'naiəl, -z
denier (*coin*), -s di'niə*, -z
denier (*one who denies*), -s di'naiə*, -z
Denis 'denis
Denise də'ni:z [de'n-]
Denison 'denisn
denizen, -s 'denizn, -z
Denman 'denmən
Denmark 'denmɑ:k
Dennehy 'denəhi, -hi:
Dennis 'denis
Denny, -s 'deni, -s
denominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nɔmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
denomination, -s diˌnɔmi'neiʃən, -z
denominational diˌnɔmi'neiʃnl̩ [-ʃn̩l̩, -ʃənl̩]
denominationalism diˌnɔmi'neiʃnəlizəm [-ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-]
denominative di'nɔminətiv [-neit-]
denominator, -s di'nɔmineitə*, -z
denotation, -s ˌdi:nou'teiʃən, -z [-id
denot|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nout, -s, -iŋ,
dénouement, -s dei'nu:mɑ̃:ŋ [-mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ̃:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (denumɑ̃), -z
denounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
de novo di:'nouvou [-li, -nis
dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ist,
densit|y, -ies 'densit|i, -iz
dent (*s. v.*) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s, -iŋ, -id
dental (*s. adj.*), -s 'dentl, -z

dentaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dentəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
dentate 'denteit
dentated 'denteitid [den't-]
denticle, -s 'dentikl, -z
dentifrice, -s 'dentifris, -iz
dentil, -s 'dentil, -z
dentilingual (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'denti'liŋgwəl, -z
dentine 'denti:n
dentist, -s, -ry 'dentist, -s, -ri
dentition den'tiʃən
Denton 'dentən
denture, -s 'denʧə*, -z
denudation, -s ˌdi:nju(:)'deiʃən, -z
denud|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
denunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nʌnsieit [-nʃieit, -nsjeit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
denunciation, -s diˌnʌnsi'eiʃən, -z
denunciatory di'nʌnsieitəri [-nʃiei-, -nsjei-, -nʃjei-]
Denver 'denvə*
den|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'n|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
Denys 'denis
Denyse də'ni:z [de'n-]
Denzil 'denzil
deodand, -s 'dioudænd, -z
deodar, -s 'dioudɑ:*, -z
deodara, -s dio'dɑ:rə [diə'd-, -'deərə], -z
deodorant, -s di:'oudərənt [di'ou-], -s
deodorization [-isa-], **-s** di:ˌoudərai'zeiʃən [diˌou-], -z
deodoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di:'oudəraiz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
deoxidization [-isa-], **-s** di:ˌɔksidai'zeiʃən, -z
deoxidiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di:'ɔksidaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
depart, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
department, -s di'pɑ:tmənt, -s
departmental ˌdi:pɑ:t'mentl
departure, -s di'pɑ:tʃə*, -z
depast|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured di:'pɑ:stʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
depauperiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'di:'pɔ:pəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis
dependant, -s di'pendənt, -s
dependen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di'pendən|s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
Depere di'piə* [də'p-]
Depew di'pju: [də'p-]
depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
depiction di'pikʃən [-id
depilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'depileit, -s, -iŋ,
depilatory de'pilətəri [di'p-]
deplet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di:'p-], -z
depleti|ve, -ory di'pli:t|iv [di:'p-], -əri
deplorab|le, -ly, -leness di'plɔ:rəb|l [-'plɔər-], -li, -lnis
deplor|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
deploy, -s, -ing, -ed di'plɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
depolarization [-isa-] 'di:ˌpouləraiˈzeiʃən
depolariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:-'pouləraiz ['di:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
deponent (*s. adj.*), **-s** di'pounənt, -s
depopulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di:-'pɔpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depopulation 'di:ˌpɔpju'leiʃən
deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
deportation, -s ˌdi:pɔ:'teiʃən, -z
deportment di'pɔ:tmənt
deposal, -s di'pouzl, -z
depos|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
deposit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** di-'pɔzit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depositar|y, -ies di'pɔzitər|i, -iz
deposition, -s ˌdepə'ziʃən [ˌdi:p-, -po'z-, -pu'z-], -z
depositor|y, -ies di'pɔzitər|i, -iz
depot, -s 'depou, -z
depravation ˌdeprə'veiʃən
deprav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness di'preiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-idli], -dnis [-idnis]
depravity di'præviti
deprecat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'deprikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
deprecation, -s ˌdepri'keiʃən, -z
deprecatory 'deprikeitəri
depreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pri:ʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
depreciation di,pri:ʃi'eiʃən
depreciatory di'pri:ʃieitəri [-ʃiət-, -ʃjət-]
depredat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'deprideit [-prəd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depredation, -s ˌdepri'deiʃən [-prə'd-], -z
depredatory di'predətəri
depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
depression, -s di'preʃən, -z
deprivation, -s ˌdepri'veiʃən [ˌdi:prai'v-], -z
depriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'praiv, -z, -iŋ,
Deptford 'detfəd [-d
depth, -s depθ, -s
depth-charge, -s 'depθtʃɑ:dʒ, -iz
deputation, -s ˌdepju(:)'teiʃən, -z
deput|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
deputiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'depjutaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

deput|y, -ies 'depjut|i, -iz
De Quincey də'kwinsi [-nzi]
derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil [di:'r-, 'di:'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
derang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s di'rein*dʒ* [də'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
derat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Derbe 'də:bi
Derby, -shire 'də:bi, -ʃə* [-ʃiə*]
Note.—The form 'də:bi *also exists, but is rare in non-dialectal speech.*
Dereham 'diərəm ['djə:r-]
Derek 'derik
derelict (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'derilikt, **-s**
dereliction ˌderi'likʃən
D'Eresby 'diəzbi
De Reszke də'reski
Derg(h) də:g
Derham 'derəm
derid|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raid [də'r-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
Dering 'diəriŋ
derision di'riʒən [də'r-]
derisive, -ly, -ness di'raisiv [də'r-, -'riziv], -li, -nis
derisory di'raisəri [də'r-]
derivation, -s ˌderi'veiʃən, -z
derivative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** di'rivətiv [də'r-], -z, -li
deriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv [də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
derm, -al də:m, -əl [-l̩]
dermatitis ˌdə:mə'taitis [-i
dermatolog|ist/s, -y ˌdə:mə'tɔlədʒ|ist/s,
derogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'derogeit [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
derogation ˌdero'geiʃən [-rə'g-]
derogator|y, -ily, -iness di'rɔgətər|i [də'r-], -ili, -inis
De Rohan də'rouən
Deronda də'rɔndə [di'r-]
De Ros də'ru:s
derrick (D.), **-s** 'derik, **-s**
derring-do 'deriŋ'du:
derringer (D.), **-s** 'derin*dʒə**, **-s**
Derry 'deri
De Rutzen də'rʌtsn
Derviche 'də:vitʃ
dervish (D.), **-es** 'də:viʃ, -iz
Derwent (*river*) 'də:wənt [-went, -wint], 'dɑ:w- [-wint-]
Derwentwater 'də:wənt,wɔ:tə* [-went-,
De Salis də'sælis, də'sɑ:lis [di's-]
Desart 'desɑ:t ['dezət]
Desbarres dei'bɑ:*
Desborough 'dezbrə
descant (*s.*), **-s** 'deskænt, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
descant (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dis'kænt [des-],
Descartes dei'kɑ:t (dɛkart)
descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
descendant (*s. adj.*), **-s** di'sendənt, **-s**
descent, -s di'sent, **-s**
describ|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis'kraib, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl**
description, -s dis'kripʃən, **-z**
descriptive, -ly, -ness dis'kriptiv, **-li, -nis**
descr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied dis'kr|ai, **-aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid**
Desdemona ˌdezdi'mounə
desecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-kreit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
desecration, -s ˌdesi'kreiʃən, **-z**
de Selincourt də'selinkɔ:t [-liŋk-]
desert (*s.*) (*reward*), -s di'zə:t, **-s**
desert (*s. adj.*) (*wilderness, desolate*), **-s** 'dezət, **-s**
desert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'zə:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
desertion, -s di'zə:ʃən, **-z**
deserv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zə:v, **-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli**
deshabille 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]
déshabillé ˌdeizæ'bi:jei [ˌdez-, **-zə'b-**, -'bi:lei] (dezabije)
desiccat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
desiccation ˌdesi'keiʃən
desiccative de'sikətiv [di's-]
desiderat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'zidəreit [di'si-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
desideration, -s di,zidə'reiʃən [di,si-], **-z**
desiderative di'zidəreitiv [di'si-, **-dərət-**]
desiderat|um, -a di,zidə'reit|əm [di,si-, də,zi-], **-ə**
design (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s; -able** di'zain, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -ə*/z; -əbl**
designate (*adj.*) 'dezignit [-neit, -net]
designat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'dezigneit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
designation, -s ˌdezig'neiʃən, **-z**
desilveriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:-'silvəraiz ['di:'s-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
desinence, -s 'desinəns, **-iz**
desirability di,zaiərə'biliti
desirab|le, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
desir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'zaiə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, **-li**
desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zist, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
desistance di'zistəns
desk, -s desk, **-s**
Deslys dei'li:s
Desmond 'dezmənd

desolate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'desolit [-səl-, -sl̩-], -li, -nis
desolat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'desoleit [-səl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
desolation, -s ˌdesoˈleiʃən [-səˈl-], -z
despair (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** disˈpɛə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
Despard ˈdespəd [-pɑːd]
despatch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -boat/s, -box/es** disˈpætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -bout/s, -bɔks/iz
despatch-rider, -s disˈpætʃˌraidə*, -z
desperàdo, -es ˌdespəˈrɑːdou [-ˈreid-], -z
desperate, -ly, -ness ˈdespərit, -li, -nis
desperation ˌdespəˈreiʃən
despicability ˌdespikəˈbiliti [disˌpik-]
despicab|le, -ly, -leness ˈdespikəb|l [disˈpik-], -li, -lnis
despis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s disˈpaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despite, -ful, -fully disˈpait, **-ful**, -fuli [-fəli]
despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s disˈpɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despond (D.), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** disˈpɔnd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id
desponden|ce, -cy, -t/ly disˈpɔndən|s, -si, -t/li
despot, -s ˈdespɔt [-pət], -s
despotic, -al, -ally, -alness desˈpɔtik [dis-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
despotism ˈdespətizəm [-pot-]
dessert, -s; -knife, -knives, -service/s, -spoon/s diˈzəːt, -s; -naif, -naivz, -ˌsəːvis/iz, -spuːn/z
destination, -s ˌdestiˈneiʃən, -z
destin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈdestin, -z, -iŋ, -d
destin|y, -ies ˈdestin|i, -iz
destitute, -ly, -ness ˈdestitjuːt, -li, -nis
destitution ˌdestiˈtjuːʃən
destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s disˈtrɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
destructibility disˌtrʌktiˈbiliti [-təˈb-]
destructible disˈtrʌktəbl [-tib-]
destruction, -s disˈtrʌkʃən, -z
destructive, -ly, -ness disˈtrʌktiv, -li, -nis
destructor, -s disˈtrʌktə*, -z
desuetude diˈsju(ː)itjuːd [ˈdeswitjuːd, ˈdiːswi-]
desultor|y, -ily, -iness ˈdesəltər|i, -ili, -inis
Des Vaux deiˈvou
Des Vœux deiˈvou
detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s; -able diˈtætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli], -mənt/s; -əbl
detail (*s.*), **-s** ˈdiːteil [diˈteil], -z
detail (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** diˈteil, -z, -iŋ, -d
detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s diˈtein, **-z**, -iŋ, **-d**, -ə*/z
detainer (*legal term*) diˈteinə*
detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able diˈtekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
detection, -s diˈtekʃən, -z
detective (*s. adj.*), **-s** diˈtektiv, **-z**
detent, -s diˈtent, -s
detention, -s diˈtenʃən, -z
deter, -s, -ring, -red diˈtəː*, -z, -riŋ, -d
detergent (*s. adj.*), **-s** diˈtəːdʒənt, -s
deteriorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed diˈtiəriəreit [-ˈtjəːr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deterioration diˌtiəriəˈreiʃən [-ˌtjəːr-]
determinable diˈtəːmɪnəbl
determinant (*s. adj.*), **-s** diˈtəːminənt, **-s**
determinate, -ly, -ness diˈtəmɪnit, -li, -nis
determination, -s diˌtəːmiˈneiʃən, -z
determinative diˈtəːmineitiv [-nət-]
determin|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly diˈtəːmin, -z, -iŋ, -d/li
determini|sm, -st/s diˈtəːmini|zəm, -st/s
deterrent (*s. adj.*), **-s** diˈterənt [*in the army often* ˈdetərənt], -s
detest, -s, -ing, -ed diˈtest, -s, -iŋ, -id
detestab|le, -ly, -leness diˈtestəb|l, -li, -lnis
detestation ˌdiːtesˈteiʃən
dethron|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement diˈθroun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
Detmold ˈdetmould
detonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈdetounеit [ˈdiːt-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
detonation, -s ˌdetouˈneiʃən [ˌdiːt-], -z
détour, -s ˈdeituə* [deiˈtuə*, diˈt-, -oə*] (detuːr), -z
detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s diˈtrækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
detraction, -s diˈtrækʃən, -z
detract|ive, -ory diˈtrækt|iv, -əri
detrain, -s, -ing, -ed diːˈtrein [ˈ-ˈ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
de Trey dəˈtrei
detriment, -s ˈdetrimənt, -s
detrimental ˌdetriˈmentl
detrition diˈtriʃən
detritus diˈtraitəs
Detroit dəˈtrɔit [diˈt-]
de trop dəˈtrou (dətro)
detruncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed diːˈtrʌŋkeit [ˈdiːt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
detruncation, -s ˌdiːtrʌŋˈkeiʃən, -z
Deucalion djuː)ˈkeiliən [-ljən]
deuce, -s djuːs, -iz
deuc|ed, -edly djuːs|t [-s|id], -idli
deuteronomic ˌdjuːtərəˈnɔmik
Deuteronomy ˌdjuːtəˈrɔnəmi [ˈdjuːtərdeutzia, -s ˈdjuːtsiə [-sjə], -z [ənəmi]
deva, -s ˈdeivə, -z

de Valera dəvə'liərə
Devanagari ˌdeivə'nɑ:gəri [ˌdev-]
Devant də'vænt [di'v-]
devastat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
devastation, -s ˌdevəs'teiʃən, -z
develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
Devenish 'devɳiʃ
Deventer 'devəntə*
De Vere də'viə*
Devereux 'devəru:, -ru:ks
Deveron 'devərən
Deverson 'devəsn
De Vesci də'vesi
deviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deviation, -s ˌdi:vi'eiʃən, -z
device, -s di'vais, -iz
dev|il (*s. v.*), **-ils, -illing, -illed** 'devl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
devil-fish, -es 'devlfiʃ, -iz
devilish, -ly, -ness 'devliʃ [-vliʃ], -li, -nis
devil-may-care 'devlmei'kɛə*
devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s
devilr|y, -ies 'devlr|i, -iz
devil-worship, -per/s 'devlˌwə:ʃip, -ə*/z
Devine də'vain [di'v-]
devious, -ly, -ness 'di:viəs [-vjəs], -li, -nis
devis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
devisee, -s ˌdevi'zi: [di'vai'zi:], -z
devisor, -s ˌdevi'zɔ:* [di'vai'zɔ:*, di'vaizɔ:*], -z
devitalization [-isa-] di:ˌvaitəlai'zeiʃən ['di:ˌvai-, -tl̩ai-]
devitaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'vaitəlaiz ['di:'v-, -tl̩ai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Devizes di'vaiziz
devocalization [-isa-], **-s** di:ˌvoukəlai'zeiʃən ['di:ˌvoukəlai'z-, -kl̩ai-], -z
devocaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** di:'voukəlaiz ['di:'v-, -kl̩aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
devoic|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'vɔis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
devoid di'vɔid [də'v-]
devolution, -s ˌdi:və'lu:ʃən [-vl̩'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
devolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'vɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Devonian, -s de'vouniən [di'v-, -njən], -z
Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]
devot|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'vout, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
devotee, -s ˌdevou'ti: [-vo't-], -z
devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z
devoti|onal, -onally di'vouʃ|nl̩ [-n̩l̩, -ənl̩], -nəli [-ʃn̩əli, -ʃənəli]
devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vauə* [də'v-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
devout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
dew, -s dju:, -z
dewan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
Dewar 'dju(:)ə*
dewberr|y, -ies 'dju:ber|i [-bər|i], -iz
dew-claw, -s 'dju:-klɔ:, -z
dew-drop, -s 'dju:drɔp, -s
D'Ewes dju:z
De Wet də'vet [də'wet]
Dewey 'dju(:)i
dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s
dew-point, -s 'dju:-pɔint, -s
dew-pond, -s 'dju:-pɔnd, -z
Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri
dew|y, -iness 'dju:|i [dju|i], -inis
dexter 'dekstə*
dexterity deks'teriti
dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li, -nis
dextrose 'dekstrous
dey, -s dei, -z
D'Eyncourt 'deinkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]
De Zoete də'zu:t
dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi, -z
dhow, -s dau, -z
diabetes ˌdaiə'bi:ti:z
diabetic, -s ˌdaiə'betik [-'bi:t-], -s
diabolic, -al, -ally ˌdaiə'bɔlik, -əl, -əli
diabolism dai'æbəlizəm [-bol-]
diaboliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** dai'æbəlaiz [-bol-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
diabolo di'ɑ:bəlou [-'æb-]
diachronic ˌdaiə'krɔnik [ˌdaiə-]
diaconal dai'ækənl̩
diaconate, -s dai'ækənit [-neit], -s
diacritic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al** ˌdaiə'kritik, -s, -əl
diadem, -s 'daiədem [-dəm], -z
diæres|is, -es dai'iərəs|is [-ris-], -i:z
diagnos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'daiəgnouz [ˌdaiəg'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
diagnos|is, -es ˌdaiəg'nous|is, -i:z
diagnostic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌdaiəg'nɔstik, -s
diagon|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** dai'ægən|l̩, -|z, -əli [-|li]
diagram, -s 'daiəgræm, -z
diagrammatic, -al, -ally ˌdaiəgrə'mætik, -əl, -əli
dial (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led** 'daiəl, -z, 'daiəliŋ, 'daiəld
dialect, -s 'daiəlekt, -s
dialectal ˌdaiə'lektl

dialectic, -s, -al, -ally ˌdaiə'lektik, -s, -əl, -əli
dialectician, -s ˌdaiəlek'tiʃən, -z [-i
dialectolog|ist/s, -y ˌdaiəlek'tɔlədʒ|ist/s,
diallage (*figure of speech*) dai'ælədʒi [-lədʒi]
diallage (*mineral*) 'daiəlidʒ
dialogi|sm, -st/s dai'ælədʒi|zəm, -st/s
dialogue, -s 'daiəlɔg, -z
dial-plate, -s 'daiəlpleit, -s
dialys|is, -es dai'æli|sis [-ləs-], -i:z
diamagnetic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** ˌdaiəmæg'netik ['daiəmæg'n-, -məg-], -s, -əli
diamagnetism ˌdaiə'mægnitizəm ['daiə'm-]
diameter, -s dai'æmitə*, -z
diametr|al, -ally dai'æmitr|əl, -əli
diametric|al, -ally ˌdaiə'metrik|əl, -əli [-ḷi, -li]
diamond, -s 'daiəmənd, -z
diamond-field, -s 'daiəmənd*fi:*ld, -z
Diana dai'ænə
dianthus, -es dai'ænθəs, -iz
diapason, -s ˌdaiə'peisn ['peizn], -z
diaper, -s 'daiəpə*, -z
diaphanous dai'æfənəs
diaphone, -s 'daiəfoun, -z
diaphonic ˌdaiə'fɔnik
diaphragm, -s 'daiəfræm [-frəm], -z
diaphragmatic ˌdaiəfræg'mætik [-frəg-]
diapositive, -s ˌdaiə'pɔzitiv [-zət-], -z
diarch|y, -ies 'daiɑ:k|i, -iz
diarist, -s 'daiərist, -s
diarrhœa ˌdaiə'riə
diar|y, -ies 'daiər|i, -iz
Diaspora dai'æspərə [-porə]
diastase 'daiəsteis
diastole, -s dai'æstəli, -z
diatherm|ic, -ous ˌdaiə'θə:m|ik, -əs
diatom, -s 'daiətəm [-tɔm], -z
diatonic, -ally ˌdaiə'tɔnik, -əli
diatribe, -s 'daiətraib, -z
dib (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** dib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dibb dib
dibb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'dib|l, -lz, -ḷiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ḷə*/z [-lə*/z]
Dibdin 'dibdin
dicast, -s 'dikæst, -s
dice (*plur. of* die) dais
dic|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
dice-box, -es 'daisbɔks, -iz
Dicey 'daisi
dichloride, -s dai'klɔ:raid, -z
dichotomy di'kɔtəmi
Dick dik
dickens (D.) 'dikinz
Dickensian di'kenziən [-zjən]
Dicker 'dikə*
dickey, -s 'diki, -z
Dickins 'dikinz
Dickinson 'dikinsn
Dicksee 'diksi(:)
Dickson 'diksn
dick|y (D.), **-ies; -ybird/s** 'dik|i, **-iz**; -ibə:d/z
dicotyledon, -s 'dai,kɔti'li:dən [ˌdaik-], -z
dictaphone, -s 'diktəfoun, -z
dictate (*s.*), **-s** 'dikteit, -s
dictat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** dik'teit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dictation, -s dik'teiʃən, -z
dictatorial, -ly ˌdiktə'tɔ:riəl, -i
dictatorship, -s dik'teitəʃip, -s
diction 'dikʃən
dictionar|y, -ies 'dikʃənr|i [-ʃənər|i], -iz
dict|um, -a, -ums 'dikt|əm, -ə, -əmz
did (*from* **do**) did
Didache 'didəki(:)
didactic, -al, -ally di'dæktik [dai'd-], -əl, -əli
didacticism di'dæktisizəm [dai'd-]
didapper, -s 'daidæpə*, -z
Didcot 'didkɔt
didd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'did|l, -lz, -ḷiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ḷə*/z [-lə*/z]
Diderot 'di:dərou (didro)
didn't 'didnt [*also* 'didn *when not final*]
Dido 'daidou
Didymus 'didiməs
die (*s.*) (*stamp*), **-s** dai, -z
die (*s.*) (*cube*), **dice**, dai, dais
die (*v.*), **-s, dying, died** dai, -z, -iŋ, -d
dielectric (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌdaii'lektrik, -s
Dieppe di(:)'ep (djep)
dies (*s.*) (*day*) 'daii:z ['dai:z]
dies (*from* **die**) daiz
Diesel 'di:zəl
die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'dai-siŋk, -ə*/z, -iŋ
diet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'daiət, -s, -iŋ, -id
dietar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'daiətər|i ['daiit-], -iz
dietetic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ˌdaii'tetik [ˌdaiə't-], -s, -əl, -əli
differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'difə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
differen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'difrən|s, -siz, -t/li
differenti|al, -ally ˌdifə'renʃ|əl, -əli
differentiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌdifə'renʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
differentiation, -s ˌdifərenʃi'eiʃən [-nsi'ei-], -z
difficile 'difisi:l
difficult 'difikəlt
difficult|y, -ies 'difikəlt|i, -iz
diffiden|ce, -t/ly 'difidən|s, -t/li

diffract, -s, -ing, -ed di'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
diffraction di'frækʃən
diffuse (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** di'fju:s, -li, -nis
diffus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s** di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, **-idli, -idnis, -ə*/z**
diffusibility di,fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
diffusible di'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
diffusion di'fju:ʒən
diffusive, -ly, -ness di'fju:siv, -li, -nis
dig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, dug** dig, -z, -iŋ, -d, dʌg
dig. (*in phrase* **infra dig.**) dig
digamma, -s dai'gæmə ['daigæmə], -z
Digby 'digbi
digest (*s.*), **-s** 'daidʒest, -s
digest (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** di'dʒest [dai'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
digestibility di,dʒestə'biliti [dai,dʒ-, -ti'b-]
digestible di'dʒestəbl [dai'dʒ-, -tib-] [-z
digestion, -s di'dʒestʃən [dai'dʒ-, -eʃtʃ-], **digestive** (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** di'dʒestiv [dai'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis
digger, -s 'digə*, -z
Digges digz
diggings 'digiŋz
Diggle, -s 'digl, -z
Diggory 'digəri
dight dait
Dighton 'daitn
digit, -s; -al/s 'didʒit, -s; -l/z
digitali|n, -s ,didʒi'teili|n, -s
digni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'digni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
dignitar|y, -ies 'dignitər|i, -iz
dignit|y, -ies 'dignit|i, -iz
digraph, -s 'daigrɑ:f [-græf], -s
digress, -es, -ing, -ed dai'gres [di'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
digression, -s dai'greʃən [di'g-], -z
digressive, -ly, -ness dai'gresiv [di'g-], -li, -nis
digs (*lodgings*) digz
Dijon 'di:ʒõ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔn, -ʒɔn] (diʒõ)
dik|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
dilapidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'læpideit, -s, -iŋ, -id
dilapidation, -s di,læpi'deiʃən, -z
dilatability dai,leitə'biliti [di,l-]
dilatation, -s ,dailei'teiʃən [-lət-], -z
dilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dai'leit [di'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
dilation, -s dai'leiʃən [di'l-], -z
dilator|y, -ily, -iness 'dilətər|i, -ili, -inis
dilemma, -s di'lemə [dai'l-], -z
dilettant|e, -es, -ism ,dili'tænt|i, -iz, -izəm
diligence (*industry*) 'dilidʒəns
diligence (*coach*), **-s** 'diliʒã:ns [-ʒɑ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒəns] (diliʒã:s), **-iz**
diligent, -ly 'dilidʒənt, -li
Dilke, -s dilk, -s
dill (**D.**), **-s** dil, -z
Dillon 'dilən
Dillwyn 'dilwin
dilly-dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dilidæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
diluent (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'diljuənt, -s
dilut|e (*adj. v.*), **-eness; -es, -ing, -ed** dai'lju:t [di'l-, -'lu:t], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
dilution, -s dai'lju:ʃən [di'l-, -'lu:-], -z
diluvia|l, -n dai'lu:viə|l [di'l-, -'lju:-, -vjə-], -n
diluvi|um, -a dai'lu:vi|əm [di'l-, -'lju:-, -vj|əm], -ə
dim (*adj. v.*), **-mer, -mest, -ly, -ness, -mish; -s, -ming, -med** dim, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ; -z, -iŋ, -d**
Diman 'daimən
dime, -s daim, -z
dimension, -s di'menʃən [dai'm-], -z
dimensional di'menʃən| [dai'm-, -ʃn|], **dimeter, -s** 'dimitə*, -z [-ʃn|]
dimidiate (*adj.*) di'midiit [-djit]
dimidiat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** di'midieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
dimidiation di,midi'eiʃən
diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'miniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
diminuendo, -s di,minju'endou, -z
diminution, -s ,dimi'nju:ʃən, -z
diminutive, -ly, -ness di'minjutiv, -li, -nis
dimity 'dimiti
Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil
dimmish 'dimiʃ
dimp|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'dimp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
dimply 'dimpli
Dimsdale 'dimzdeil
din (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** din, -z, -iŋ, **-d**
Dinah 'dainə
dinar, -s di:'nɑ:* ['--], -z
Dindigul 'dindigəl
din|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -iŋ, -d, **-ə*/z**
ding, -s, -ing, -ed diŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
dingdong 'diŋ'dɔŋ [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
dingey, -s 'diŋgi, -z
dingh|y, -ies 'diŋg|i, -iz
dingle (**D.**), **-s** 'diŋgl, **-z**
Dingley 'diŋli
dingo, -s 'diŋgou, -z
Dingwall 'diŋwɔ:l [-wəl]

ding|y (*s.*) (*boat*), **-ies** 'diŋg|i, **-iz**
ding|y (*adj.*) (*dirty*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'din*dʒ*|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
dining-car, -s 'dainiŋ-kɑ:*, **-z**
dining-room, -s 'dainiŋrum [-ru:m], **-z**
dining-table, -s 'dainiŋ,teibl, **-z**
dink|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'diŋk|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
Dinmont 'dinmɔnt [-mənt]
dinner, -s 'dinə*, **-z**
dinner-bell, -s 'dinəbel, **-z** [-z
dinner-hour, -s 'dinər,auə* ['dinə,auə*],
dinner-jacket, -s 'dinə,dʒækit, **-s**
dinner-part|y, -ies 'dinə,pɑ:t|i, **-iz**
dinner-|service/s, -set/s, -table/s, -time/s, -wagon/s 'dinə|,sə:vis/iz, **-set/s**, **-,teibl/z**, **-taim/z**, **-,wægən/z**
Dinocrates dai'nɔkrəti:z
Dinorah di'nɔ:rə
dinosaur, -s 'dainəsɔ:* [-nos-], **-z**
dinosaur|us, -i ,dainə'sɔ:r|əs ['--'--], **-ai**
dinotheri|um, -a ,daino'θiəri|əm [-nə'θ-],
dint dint [-ə
Dinwiddie din'widi
diocesan dai'ɔsisən [-səs-]
diocese, -s 'daiəsis [-si:s], **-iz**
Diocles 'daiəkli:z ['daiok-] [-ʃən]
Diocletian ,daiə'kli:ʃiən [,daio'k-, -ʃjən,
Diodorus ,daiə'dɔ:rəs [,daio'd-]
Diogenes dai'ɔdʒini:z [-dʒən-]
Diomed 'daiəmed ['daiom-]
Diomede 'daiəmi:d ['daiom-]
Diomedes ,daiə'mi:di:z [,daio'm-]
Dion (*Greek*) 'daiən, (*French*) 'di(:)ən ['di:ɔ̃:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔŋ, 'di:ɔn] (djɔ̃), (*in* D. Boucicault) 'daiən
Dionysia, -n ,daiə'niziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə], **-n**
Dionysius ,daiə'naisiəs [-'naisjəs, -'niʃiəs, -'niʃjəs]
Dionysus ,daiə'naisəs
diorama, -s ,daiə'rɑ:mə ['daiər-], **-z**
dioramic ,daiə'ræmik
Diosy di'ousi
dioxide, -s dai'ɔksaid ['dai'ɔ-], **-z**
dip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** dip, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
diphtheria dif'θiəriə [dip'θ-, -'θjə:r-]
diphthong, -s 'difθɔŋ ['dipθ-], **-z**
diphthong|al, -ally dif'θɔŋg|əl [dip'θ-], **-əli**
diphthongization [**-isa-**], **-s** ,difθɔŋgai'zeiʃən [,dipθ-], **-z**
diphthongiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'difθɔŋgaiz ['dipθ-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
diplodocus, -es di'plɔdəkəs, **-iz**
diploma, -s di'ploumə, **-z**
diplomacy di'plouməsi [-'plɔm-]
diplomat, -s 'diplomæt [-pləm-], **-s**
diplomatic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ,diplo'mætik [-plə'm-], **-s, -əl, -əli** [**-s**
diplomatist, -s di'ploumətist [-'plɔm-],
diplomatiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** di'ploumətaiz [-'plɔm-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
dipper, -s 'dipə*, **-z**
Diprose 'diprouz
dipsomania ,dipsou'meiniə [-njə]
dipsomaniac (*s. adj.*), **-s** ,dipsou'meiniæk [-njæk], **-s**
dipter|a, -al, -ous 'diptər|ə, **-əl, -əs**
diptych, -s 'diptik, **-s**
dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daiə*, **-rə***, **-rist, -nis**
direct (*adj. v.*), **-est, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** di'rekt [dai'r-, də'r-, *occas.* 'dairekt *when attributive adj.*], **-ist, -nis**; **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
direction, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], **-z**
directional di'rekʃən| [də'r-, dai'r-, **-ʃn|, -ʃnl**]
directive di'rektiv [də'r-, dai'r-]
directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]
Note.—The form 'drekli *is not used in the sense of ' in a straight manner '; it is, however, frequent in the sense of ' at once,' and still more frequent in the sense of ' as soon as.'*
directorate, -s di'rektərit [də'r-, dai'r-], **-s**
directorship, -s di'rektəʃip [də'r-, dai'r-], **-s**
director|y, -ies di'rektər|i [də'r-], **-iz**
dire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'daiə|*ful*, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-*fu*lnis**
dirge, -s 'də:dʒ, **-iz**
dirigible (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'diridʒəbl [-dʒib-, di'ridʒ-], **-z**
dirk (**D.**), **-s** də:k, **-s**
dirt də:t
dirt-cheap 'də:t't*ʃ*i:p
dirt-track, -s 'də:ttræk, **-s**
dirt|y (*adj. v.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness**; **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'də:t|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**; **-iz, -iiŋ** [-jiŋ], **-id**
Dis dis
disabilit|y, -ies ,disə'bilit|i [,dizə-], **-iz**
disab|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis'eib|l [di'zei-], **-lz, -liŋ** [**-ɬiŋ**], **-ld, -lmənt**
disabus|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,disə'bju:z ['disə'b-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
disaccustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kʌstəm [,dis-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
disadvantage, -s ,disəd'vɑ:ntidʒ ['disəd'v-], **-iz**

disadvantageous, -ly, -ness ˌdisædvɑːnˈteidʒəs [ˈdisˌædvɑːnˈt-, -vən-], -li, -nis
disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ˌdisəˈfekt [ˈdisəˈf-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
disaffection ˌdisəˈfekʃən [ˈdisəˈf-]
disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s ˌdisəˈgriː [ˈdisəˈg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
disagreeab|le, -ly, -leness, -les ˌdisəˈgriəb|l, -li, -lnis, -lz [-z, -iŋ, -d
disallow, -s, -ing, -ed ˈdisəˈlau [ˌdis-],
disallow|able, -ance ˌdisəˈlau|əbl, -əns
disappear, -s, -ing, -ed ˌdisəˈpiə* [ˈdisəˈp-], -z, -riŋ, -d
disappearance, -s ˌdisəˈpiərəns, -iz
disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ˌdisəˈpɔint [ˈdisəˈp-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
disapprobation ˌdisæproˈbeiʃən [ˈdisˌæproˈb-, -prəˈb-, -pruˈb-]
disapproval ˌdisəˈpruːvəl [ˈdisəˈp-]
disapprov|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ˈdisəˈpruːv [ˌdis-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
disarm, -s, -ing, -ed disˈɑːm [diˈzɑːm], -z, -iŋ, -d
disarmament disˈɑːməmənt [diˈzɑːm-]
disarrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈdisəˈreinʤ [ˌdis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disarrangement, -s ˌdisəˈreinʤmənt, -s
disarray (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈdisəˈrei, -z, -iŋ, -d
disarticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈdisɑːˈtikjuleit [ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disarticulation ˌdisɑːˌtikjuˈleiʃən [ˈdisɑːˌtikjuˈl-]
disaster, -s diˈzɑːstə*, -z
disastrous, -ly, -ness diˈzɑːstrəs, -li, -nis
disavow, -s, -ing, -ed ˈdisəˈvau [ˌdis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment disˈbænd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt [disˈbænmənt]
disbar, -s, -ring, -red disˈbɑː*, -z, -riŋ, -d
disbark, -s, -ing, -ed disˈbɑːk, -s, -iŋ, -t
disbelief ˈdisbiˈliːf
disbeliev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈdisbiˈliːv [ˌdis-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disburs|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s disˈbəːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
disc, -s disk, -s
discard (*s.*), **-s** ˈdiskɑːd [disˈkɑːd], -z
discard (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** disˈkɑːd, -z, -iŋ, -id
discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment diˈsəːn [diˈzəːn], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
discernib|le, -ly, -leness diˈsəːnəb|l [diˈzəː-, -nib-], -li, -lnis
discharg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** disˈtʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disciple, -s; -ship diˈsaipl, -z; -ʃip
disciplinarian, -s ˌdisipliˈneəriən [-səp-], -z
disciplin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ary** ˈdisiplin [-səp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s disˈkleim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disclaimer (*denial*), **-s** disˈkleimə*, -z
disclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed disˈklouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
disclosure, -s disˈklouʒə*, -z
discobol|us, -i disˈkɔbol|əs [-b]|-], -ai
discolo(u)ration, -s disˌkʌləˈreiʃən [ˌdisk-], -z
discolour, -s, -ing, -ed disˈkʌlə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed disˈkʌmfit [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discomfiture disˈkʌmfitʃə* [-ʌmf-]
discomfort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** disˈkʌmfət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌdiskəmˈpouz [ˈdiskəmˈp-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
discomposure ˌdiskəmˈpouʒə* [ˈdiskəmˈp-]
disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ˌdiskənˈsəːt [ˈdiskənˈs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed ˈdiskəˈnekt [ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnection ˌdiskəˈnekʃən [ˈdiskəˈn-]
disconsolate, -ly, -ness disˈkɔnsəlit, -li, -nis
discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness ˈdiskənˈtent [ˌdis-], -id, -idli, -idnis
discontinuance ˌdiskənˈtinjuəns [ˈdiskənˈt-]
discontin|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued ˈdiskənˈtin|juː) [ˌdis-], -juː)z, -juiŋ, -juː)d
discontinuit|y, -ies ˈdisˌkɔntiˈnjuːit|i [ˌdis-], -iz
discontinuous, -ly ˈdiskənˈtinjuəs [ˌdis-], -li
discord (*s.*), **-s** ˈdiskɔːd, -z
discord (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** disˈkɔːd, -z, -iŋ, -id
discordan|ce, -cy, -t/ly disˈkɔːdən|s, -si, -t/li
discount (*s.*), **-s** ˈdiskaunt, -s
discount (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ˈdiskaunt [disˈkaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
discountenanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed disˈkauntinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
discourag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement disˈkʌridʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt
discourse (*s.*), **-s** disˈkɔːs [ˈdiskɔːs, -ɔəs], -iz
discours|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** disˈkɔːs [-ˈkɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tiəs [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
discourtesy dis'kə:tisi [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-]
discov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s dis'kʌv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
discoverable dis'kʌvərəbl
discovert dis'kʌvət
discover|y, -ies dis'kʌvər|i, -iz
discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discreditab|le, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-əb|l, -li, -lnis
discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist, -li, -nis
discrepan|cy, -cies, -t dis'krepən|si, -siz, -t
discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -li, -nis
discretion, -s dis'kreʃən, -z
discreti|onal, -onally dis'kreʃ|ɒn| [-ən|], -ɒnəli [-ənəli]
discretionar|y, -ily dis'kreʃɒnər|i [-ʃənər-], -ili
discriminate (*adj.*), **-ly** dis'kriminit, -li
discriminat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** dis-'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
discrimination, -s dis,krimi'neiʃən, -z
discriminative, -ly dis'krimineitiv [-nət-], -li
discursion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z
discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis
discursory dis'kə:səri
disc|us, -i 'disk|əs, -ai
discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
discussion, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z
disdain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dis'dein [diz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disdain|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein|*fʊl* [diz'd-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fʊl*nis
disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bɑ:k [,dis-], -s, -iŋ, -t
disembarkation, -s ,disembɑ:'keiʃən ['disembɑ:'k-, -sim-], -z
disembarkment, -s ,disim'bɑ:kmənt ['disim'b-], -s
disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-'bærəs [,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
disembarrassment, -s ,disim'bærəsmənt ['disim'b-], -s
disembod|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-'bɔd|i [,dis-], -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
disembowel, -s, -ling, -led ,disim-'bauəl [-'bauil, -'bauel], -z, -iŋ, -d
disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃɑ:nt [,dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disenchantment, -s ,disin'tʃɑ:ntmənt ['disin'tʃ-], -s
disencumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-'kʌmb|ə* [,dis-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [,dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disendowment ,disin'daumənt ['disin'd-]
disenfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-'frænʧaiz [,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disenfranchisement ,disin'frænʧizmənt ['disin'f-]
disengag|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geidʒ [,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disentail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'disin'teil [,dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disentang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-'tæŋg|l [,dis-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
disentanglement ,disin'tæŋglmənt ['disin't-]
disentitl|e, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'tait|l [,dis-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæbliʃ [,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
disestablishment ,disis'tæbliʃmənt ['disis't-]
disfavour 'dis'feivə* [dis'f-]
disfiguration, -s dis,figjuə'reiʃən [,disf-], -z
disfigur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-'figə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
disfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'frænʧaiz [dis'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disfranchisement dis'frænʧizmənt
disgorg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
disgrac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dis'greis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
disgrace|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'greis|-*fʊl*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fʊl*nis
disgruntled dis'grʌntld
disguis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dis'gaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disgust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** dis'gʌst, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
dish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
dishabille ,disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-]
disharmony 'dis'hɑ:məni
dish|cloth, -cloths 'diʃ|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
dish-cover, -s 'diʃ,kʌvə*, -z
disheart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-'hɑ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -nd
disherison dis'herizn [-isn]
dishev|el, -els, -elling, -elled di'ʃev|əl, -əlz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -əld
dishful, -s 'diʃful, -z
dishonest, -ly dis'ɔnist [di'zɔ-], -li
dishonest|y, -ies dis'ɔnist|i [di'zɔ-], -iz

dishonour (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** dis'ɔnə* [di'zɔ-], **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**, **-rə*/z**
dishonourab|le, **-ly**, **-leness** dis'ɔnərəb|l [di'zɔ-], **-li**, **-lnis**
dishors|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'hɔ:s, **-iz**, **-iŋ**,
dish-water 'diʃˌwɔ:tə* [-t
disillusi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons**, **-oning**, **-oned**, **-onment** ˌdisi'lu:ʒ|ən ['dis-, -'lju:-], **-ənz**, **-niŋ** [-ənin], **-ənd**, **-ənmənt**
disinclination ˌdisinkli'neiʃən ['disinkli'n-, **-iŋk-**,-ntl-, **-lə'n-**]
disinclin|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'disin'klain [ˌdis-, **-iŋ'kl-**, **-in'tl-**], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
disinfect, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'disin'fekt [ˌdis-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
disinfectant (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌdisin'fektənt ['disin'f-], **-s**
disinfection, **-s** ˌdisin'fekʃən ['disin'f-], **-z**
disingenuous, **-ly**, **-ness** 'disin'dʒenjuəs [ˌdis-], **-li**, **-nis**
disinherit, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'disin'herit [ˌdis-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
disinheritance ˌdisin'heritəns ['disin'h-]
disintegrable dis'intigrəbl
disintegrat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** dis'intigreit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
disintegration, **-s** disˌinti'greiʃən [ˌdisin-], **-z**
disinter, **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** 'disin'tə:* [ˌdis-], **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**
disinterested, **-ly**, **-ness** dis'intristid ['dis'in-, **-'intərest-**, **-'intrəst-**], **-li**, **-nis**
disinterment, **-s** ˌdisin'tə:mənt ['disin't-], **-s**
disjoin, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'dʒɔin, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
disjoint, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed/ly**, **-edness** dis'dʒɔint, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id/li**, **-idnis**
disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt
disjunction, **-s** dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, **-z**
disjunctive, **-ly** dis'dʒʌŋktiv ['dis'dʒ-],
disk, **-s** disk, **-s** [-li
dislik|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'laik, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
Note.—The stress '-- is, however, used in the expression **likes and dislikes.**
dislocat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'dislokeit [**-lək-**], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
dislocation, **-s** ˌdislo'keiʃən [**-lə'k-**], **-z**
dislodg|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-(e)ment** dis'lɔdʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**, **-mənt**
disloy|al, **-ally**, **-alty** 'dis'lɔi|əl [dis'l-], **-əli**, **-əlti**
dism|al, **-ally**, **-alness** 'dizm|əl, **-əli**, **-əlnis**
dismant|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** dis'mænt|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ**, **-ld**
dismay (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'mei, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
dismember, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment** dis'membə*, **-z**, **-riŋ**, **-d**, **-mənt**
dismiss, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'mis, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
dismissal, **-s** dis'misəl, **-z**
dismount, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'dis'maunt [dis'm-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
disobedien|ce, **-t/ly** ˌdiso'bi:djən|s ['diso'b-, **-sə'b-**], **-t/li**
disobey, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'diso'bei [ˌdis-, **-sə'b-**], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
disoblig|e, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ingness**, **-ed** 'diso'blaidʒ [ˌdis-, **-sə'b-**], **-iz**, **-iŋ/li**, **-iŋnis**, **-d**
disord|er (*s. v.*), **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered** dis'ɔ:d|ə* [di'zɔ:-], **-əz**, **-əriŋ**, **-əd**
disorder|ly, **-liness** dis'ɔ:də|li [di'zɔ:-], **-linis**
disorganization [**-isa-**] disˌɔ:gənai'zeiʃən [diˌzɔ:-, ˌdisɔ:-, **-gn-**, **-ni'z-**]
disorganiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'ɔ:gənaiz [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, **-gn**aiz], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d** [**-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
disown, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** dis'oun ['dis'oun],
disparag|e, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s**, **-ement** dis'pæridʒ, **-iz**, **-iŋ/li**, **-d**, **-ə*/z**, **-mənt**
disparate (*s, adj.*), **-s** 'dispərit [-reit], **-s**
disparity dis'pæriti
dispassionate, **-ly**, **-ness** dis'pæʃnit [-ʃənit, -ʃnit], **-li**, **-nis**
dispatch (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** dis'pætʃ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-ə*/z**
dispatch-boat, **-s** dis'pætʃbout, **-s**
dispatch-box, **-es** dis'pætʃbɔks, **-iz**
dispatch-rider, **-s** dis'pætʃˌraidə*, **-z**
dispel, **-s**, **-ling**, **-led** dis'pel, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
dispensable dis'pensəbl
dispensar|y, **-ies** dis'pensər|i, **-iz**
dispensation, **-s** ˌdispen'seiʃən [**-pən-**], **-z** [**tər|i**, **-iz**
dispensator|y (*s, adj.*), **-ies** dis'pensə-
dispens|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** dis'pens, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-ə*/z**
dispeop|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'dis'pi:p|l [dis'p-], **-lz**, **-liŋ** [**-liŋ**], **-ld**
dispersal dis'pə:səl
dispers|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** dis'pə:s, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-ə*/z**
dispersion, **-s** dis'pə:ʃən, **-z**
dispersive dis'pə:siv
dispirit, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed/ly**, **-edness** dis'pirit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id/li**, **-idnis**
displac|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** **-ement/s** dis'pleis, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-mənt/s**
display (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** dis'plei, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**, **-ə*/z**

displeas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed dis'pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
displeasure dis'pleʒə*
disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
dispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
disposition, -s ˌdispə'ziʃən [-po'z-, -pu'z-], -z
dispossess, -es, -ing,-ed 'dispə'zes [ˌdis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
disproof 'dis'pru:f [-'-]
disproportion, -ed 'disprə'pɔ:ʃən [ˌdis-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-], -d
disproporti|onal, -onally ˌdisprə'pɔ:ʃ|nl 'disprə'p-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-, -ʃn|, -ənl], -nəli [-ʃnəli]
disproportionate, -ly, -ness ˌdisprə'pɔ:ʃnit ['disprə'p-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-, -ʃnit, -ʃənit], -li, -nis
disproval dis'pru:vəl ['dis'p-]
disprov|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v [dis'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disputable dis'pju:təbl ['dispjutəbl]
disputableness dis'pju:təblnis
disputant (*s. adj.*), **-s** dis'pju:tənt ['dispjutənt], -s
disputation, -s ˌdispju(:)'teiʃən, -z
disputatious, -ly, -ness ˌdispju(:)'teiʃəs, -li, -nis
disputative dis'pju:tətiv
disput|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dis'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
disqualification, -s disˌkwɔlifi'keiʃən [ˌdisk-], -z
disquali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied dis'kwɔli|-fai ['dis'k-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
disquiet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dis'kwaiət, -s, -iŋ, -id
disquietude dis'kwaiitju:d [-'kwaiət-]
disquisition, -s ˌdiskwi'ziʃən, -z
disquisitional ˌdiskwi'ziʃn| [-ʃənl]
disquisitive dis'kwizitiv
Disraeli diz'reili
disregard (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'disri'gɑ:d [ˌdis-], -z, -iŋ, -id
disregard|ful, -fully ˌdisri'gɑ:d|*ful* ['disri'g-], -fuli [-fəli]
disrepair 'disri'pɛə* [ˌdis-]
disreputability disˌrepjutə'biliti
disreputab|le, -ly, -leness dis'repjutəb|l, -li, -lnis
disrepute 'disri'pju:t [ˌdis-]
disrespect (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'disris'pekt [ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disrespect|ful, -fully, -fulness ˌdisris'pekt|*ful* ['disris'p-], -fuli [-*fə*li], -*fu*lnis
disrob|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'roub [dis'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed dis'rʌpt, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
disruption, -s dis'rʌpʃən, -z
disruptive dis'rʌptiv
Diss dis
dissatisfaction 'disˌsætis'fækʃən [ˌdissæt-]
dissatisfactor|y, -ily, -iness 'disˌsætis'fæktər|i [ˌdissæt-], -ili, -inis
dissatis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætis|-fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
dissecting-room,-s di'sektiŋrum [-ru:m], -z
dissection, -s di'sekʃən, -z
disseis|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z [dis'si:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
dissemblance, -s di'sembləns, -iz
dissemb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'semb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
disseminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'semineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissemination diˌsemi'neiʃən
dissension, -s di'senʃən, -z
dissent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissentient, -s di'senʃiənt [-ʃjənt, -ʃənt], -s
dissertation, -s ˌdisə(:)'teiʃən, -z
disservice, -s 'dis'sə:vis [dis's-], -iz
dissev|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance dis'sev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əmənt; -ərəns
dissiden|ce, -t/s 'disidən|s, -t/s
dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['dis's-, di-'sim-], -li
dissimilarit|y, -ies ˌdisimi'lærit|i [ˌdiss-, 'dissimi'l-], -iz
dissimilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileit ['di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissimilation, -s 'disimi'leiʃən [ˌdis-, diˌs-], -z
dissimilitude ˌdisi'militju:d [ˌdiss-, 'dis-si'm-]
dissimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'simjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissimulation, -s diˌsimju'leiʃən, -z
dissipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
dissipation, -s ˌdisi'peiʃən, -z
dissociable (*separable*) di'souʃiəbl [-ʃjəbl], (*unsociable*) di'souʃəbl
dissociat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'souʃieit ['di's-, -ouʃjeit, -ousieit, -ousjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissociation diˌsousi'eiʃən [ˌdis-, -ouʃi-]
dissolubility diˌsɔlju'biliti

dissolub|le, -ly, -leness di'sɔljub|l, -li, -lnis
dissolute (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'disəlu:t [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis
dissolution, -s ˌdisə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
dissolvability diˌzɔlvə'biliti
dissolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl ⌜-s
dissolvent (*s. adj.*), **-s** di'zɔlvənt [di'sɔ-],
dissonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'disonən|s [-sən-, -sɳ-], -siz, -t/li
dissuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweid, -z, -iŋ, -id
dissuasion di'sweiʒən
dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweisiv, -li, -nis
dissyll-=disyll-
dissymmetric 'disi'metrik ['dissi'm-, ˌdiss-]
dissymmetry 'di'simitri ['dis's-, dis's-]
distaff, -s 'distɑ:f, -s
distan|ce (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'distəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
distaste, -s 'dis'teist [dis't-], -s
distaste|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'teist|-fʊl ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
distemp|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** dis'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
distend, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
distensible dis'tensəbl [-sib-]
distension dis'tenʃən
distich, -s, -ous 'distik, -s, -əs
distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s dis'til, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
distillate, -s 'distilit [-leit], -s
distillation, -s ˌdisti'leiʃən, -z
distillatory dis'tilətəri
distiller|y, -ies dis'tilər|i, -iz
disti|nct, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness dis'ti|ŋkt, -ŋktist, -ŋktli [-ŋkli], -ŋktnis [-ŋknis]
distinction, -s dis'tiŋkʃən, -z
distinctive, -ly, -ness dis'tiŋktiv, -li, -nis
distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably dis'tiŋgwiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
distoma 'distomə [-təm-]
distort, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
distortion, -s dis'tɔ:ʃən, -z
distract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
distraction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
distrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
distrainee, -s ˌdistrei'ni:, -z
distrainor, -s ˌdistrei'nɔ:*, -z
distraint, -s dis'treint, -s
distrait, -e dis'trei ['distrei] (distrɛ), -t
distraught dis'trɔ:t
distress (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** dis'tres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
distress|ful, -fully dis'tres|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli]
distributable dis'tribjutəbl
distribut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis'tribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'tribjut|iŋ ['distribju:tiŋ], dis'tribjutid ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z ['distribju:tə*/z]
distribution, -s ˌdistri'bju:ʃən, -z
distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
district, -s 'distrikt, -s
distringas dis'triŋgæs
distrust (*s, v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dis'trʌst ['dis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
distrust|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'trʌst|-fʊl ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disturbance, -s dis'tə:bəns, **-iz**
distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z
disulph|ate/s, -ide/s dai'sʌlf|eit/s [-it/s], -aid/z
disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-], -z
disunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju(:)'nait [ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disuse (*s.*) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]
disus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dis'ju:z [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d ['disju:zd *when attributive*]
disyllabic 'disi'læbik [ˌdisi'l-, 'disil-]
disyllable, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z
ditch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ditʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Ditchling 'ditʃliŋ
ditch-water 'ditʃˌwɔ:tə*
dithyramb, -s 'diθiræmb, -z
dithyramb|us, -i, -ic/s ˌdiθi'ræmb|əs, -ai, -ik/s
ditto, -s 'ditou, -z
Ditton 'ditn
ditt|y, -ies 'dit|i, -iz
diuretic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌdaijʊə'retik [-jɔə-] -s
diurn|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** dai'ə:n|l, -lz, -əli
divagat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
divagation, -s ˌdaivə'geiʃən, -z
divalent 'daiˌveilənt
divan, -s di'væn [dai'v-], -z
divaricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
divarication, -s daiˌværi'keiʃən [diˌv-], -z

div|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
diverg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
divergen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly dai'və:dʒ-ən|s [di'v-], -siz, -si, -t/li
divers (*adj.*) 'daivə(:)z
diverse, -ly dai'və:s ['daivə:s], -li
diversification, -s dai¸və:sifi'keiʃən, -z
diversi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:si|-fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
diversion, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z
diversit|y, -ies dai'və:sit|i [di'v-], -iz
divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'və:t [di'v-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
Dives (*biblical name*) 'daivi:z, (*surname*) daivz
divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
divid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s; -able** di'vaid, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl
dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z
dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend¸wɔrənt [-dənd-], -s
divination, -s ¸divi'neiʃən, -z
divine (*s. adj.*), **-s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness** di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
divin|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** di'vain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
diving-|bell/s, -dress/es 'daiviŋ|bel/z, -dres/iz
divining-rod, -s di'vainiŋrɔd, -z
divinit|y, -ies di'vinit|i, -iz
divisibility di¸vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
divisib|le, -ly di'vizəb|l [-zib-], -li
division, -s di'viʒən, -z
divisional di'viʒn̩l [-ʒən], -ʒn̩l]
divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaisiv, -li, -nis
divisor, -s di'vaizə*, -z
divorc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement** di'vɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
divorcée, -s di'vɔ:sei (divɔrse), -z
divot, -s 'divət, -s
divulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'vʌldʒ [di'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
divulsion, -s dai'vʌlʃən [di'v-], -z
diwan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
Dix, -ey, -ie, -on, -well diks, -i, -i, -n, -wəl [-wel]
diz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'daiz|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ, -nd
dizz|y (*adj. v.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied** 'diz|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Dnie|per, -ster '*d*ni:|pə*, -stə*
do (*s.*) (*musical note*), **-s** dou, -z
do(*s.*) (*swindle, entertainment*), **-s** du:, -z
do. 'ditou
do (*v.*); **dost; doth; does; doing, did, done, doer/s** du: (*strong form*), du (*weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels*), də, d (*weak forms*); ʌst (*str. f.*), dəst (*wk. f.*); dʌθ (*str. f.*), dəθ (*wk. f.*); dʌz (*str. f.*), dəz, dz (*wk. fs.*); 'du(:)iŋ, did, dʌn, 'du(:)ə*/z
Doane doun
Dobb, -s dɔb, -z
dobbin (**D.**), **-s** 'dɔbin, -z
Dobell do*u*'bel
Dobie 'doubi
Dobrée 'doubrei
Dobson 'dɔbsn
docent, -s dou'sent ['dousənt], -s
Docet|ism, -ist/s dou'si:t|izəm, -ist/s
docile 'dousail ['dɔs-]
docility do*u*'siliti
dock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age** dɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Docker 'dɔkə*
docket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dɔkit, -s, -iŋ, -id
dock-land 'dɔklænd
dockyard, -s 'dɔkjɑ:d, -z
doct|or (*s. v.*), **-ors, -oring, -ored; -orate/s, -orship/s** 'dɔkt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərit/s, -əʃip/s
doctrinaire, -s ¸dɔktri'neə*, -z
doctrin|al, -ally dɔk'train|l ['dɔktrin-], -əli
doctrinarian, -s ¸dɔktri'neəriən, -z
doctrine, -s 'dɔktrin, -z
document (*s.*), **-s** 'dɔkjumənt, -s
document (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dɔkjument, -s, -iŋ, -id
document|al, -ary ¸dɔkju'ment|l, -əri
documentation ¸dɔkjumen'teiʃən[-mən-]
Docwra 'dɔkrə
Dod(d), -s dɔd, -z
dodder (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dɔdə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Doddington 'dɔdiŋtən
Doddridge 'dɔdridʒ
dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z
dodecahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'doudikə-'hedr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'doudikə¸h-, ¸doudikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
dodg|e (*s. v.*) (**D.**), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dɔdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dodgson 'dɔdʒsn
Dodington 'dɔdiŋtən
dodo (**D.**), **-s** 'doudou, -z
Dodona do*u*'dounə
Dod|sley, -son, -well 'dɔd|zli, -sn, -wəl [-wel]

doe (D.), -s dou, **-z**
Doeg 'doueg
doer, -s 'du(:)ə*, **-z**
does (*from* **do**) dʌz (*strong form*), dəz, dz (*weak forms*)
doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, **-z**
doesn't 'dʌznt [*also* 'dʌzn *when not final*]
doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔf, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
Dofort 'doufə:t
dog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** (*past tense, past participle*) dɔg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
dog-bane 'dɔgbein
Dogberry 'dɔgberi
dog-biscuit, -s 'dɔg,biskit, **-s**
dog-cart, -s 'dɔgkɑ:t, **-s**
dog-collar, -s 'dɔg,kɔlə*, **-z**
dog-days 'dɔgdeiz
doge, -s doudʒ, **-iz**
dog-ear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dɔgiə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
dog-|faced, -fancier/s, -fish 'dɔg|feist, -,fænsiə*/z [-,fænsjə*/z], **-fiʃ**
dogged (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'dɔgid, **-li, -nis**
dogger (D.), -s 'dɔgə*, **-z**
doggerel 'dɔgərəl [-ril]
Doggett 'dɔgit
doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɔgiʃ, **-li, -nis**
doggrel 'dɔgrəl
dogg|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'dɔg|i, **-iz**
dog-|headed, -kennel/s, -latin 'dɔg|-,hedid, -,ken|/z, -'lætin [-,lætin]
dogma, -s 'dɔgmə, **-z**
dogmatic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** dɔg-'mætik, **-s, -əl, -əli**
dogmati|sm, -st/s 'dɔgmətiˌzəm, **-st/s**
dogmatiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'dɔgmətaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
dog-rose, -s 'dɔgrouz, **-iz**
dog's-ear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dɔgziə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
dog-|skin, -star 'dɔg|skin, **-stɑ:***
dog-tired 'dɔg'taiəd
dog-|tooth, -teeth, -watch/es, -wood 'dɔg|tu:θ, **-ti:θ, -wɔtʃ/iz, -wud**
doh (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** dou, **-z**
Doherty 'douəti, dou'hə:ti
Dohoo 'du:hu:
doil|y, -ies 'dɔil|i, **-iz**
doing, -s 'du(:)iŋ, **-z**
doit, -s dɔit, **-s**
dolce 'dɔltʃi
doldrum, -s 'dɔldrəm, **-z**
dol|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** doul, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
dole|ful, -fully, -fulness 'doul|ful, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-fulnis**
dolerite 'dɔlərait
Dolgelley dɔl'geθli [-'geli] (dɔl'geɬi)
dolichocephalic 'dɔlikouse'fælik [-si'f-, -ke'f-, -ki'f-]
doll, -s dɔl, **-z**
dollar (D.), -s 'dɔlə*, **-z**
Dollond 'dɔlənd
dollop, -s 'dɔlɔp, **-s**
doll's-hou|se, -ses 'dɔlzhau|s, **-ziz**
doll|y (D.), -ies 'dɔl|i, **-iz**
dolman, -s 'dɔlmən, **-z**
dolmen, -s 'dɔlmen, **-z**
dolomite (D.), -s 'dɔləmait, **-s**
dolor 'doulə*
dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɔlərəs, **-li, -nis**
dolour 'doulə*
dolphin, -s 'dɔlfin, **-z**
dolt, -s doult, **-s**
doltish, -ly, -ness 'doultiʃ, **-li, -nis**
Dolton 'doultən
domain, -s do'mein [də'm-], **-z**
Dombey 'dɔmbi
dome, -s, -d doum, **-z, -d**
Domesday 'du:mzdei
domestic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** do'mestik [də'm-], **-s, -əli**
domesticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed do'mestikeit [də'm-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
domestication do,mesti'keiʃən [də,m-]
domesticity ,doumes'tisiti
Domett 'dɔmit
domicil|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dɔmisail [-sil], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
domiciliary ,dɔmi'siljəri
dominant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'dɔminənt, **-s, -li**
dominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɔmineit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
domination, -s ,dɔmi'neiʃən, **-z**
domineer, -s, -ing, -ed ,dɔmi'niə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Domingo do'miŋgou [də'm-, dɔ'm-]
Dominic 'dɔminik
Dominica ,dɔmi'ni:kə [do'minikə, də'minikə, dɔ'minikə]
dominical do'minikəl [də'm-, dɔ'm-]
Dominican (*s. adj.*), **-s** do'minikən [də'm-, dɔ'm-], **-z**
dominie, -s 'dɔmini, **-z**
dominion, -s də'minjən [do'm-], **-z**
domino, -es 'dɔminou, **-z**
Domitian do'miʃiən [də'm-, dɔ'm-, **-ʃjən, -ʃən**]
Domvil(l)e 'dʌmvil
don (*s. v.*) **(D.), -s, -ning, -ned** dɔn, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
dona(h), -s 'dounə, **-z**
Donachadee ,dɔnəxə'di: [**-nəkə-**]

Donalbain 'dɔn|bein
Donald, -son 'dɔn|d, -sn
donat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dou'neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Donatello ˌdɔnə'telou
donation, -s dou'neiʃən, -z
donative, -s 'dounətiv, -z
donator, -s dou'neitə*, -z
donatory 'dounətəri ['dɔn-]
Donatus dou'neitəs
Don Carlos dɔn'kɑ:lɔs
Doncaster 'dɔŋkəstə*
done (*from* **do**) dʌn
Done dəun
donee, -s dou'ni:, -z
Donegal(l) 'dɔnigɔ:l [ˌdɔni'gɔ:l]
Donelson 'dɔn|sn
Donetz 'dounets
donga, -s 'dɔŋgə*, -z
Dongan 'dɔŋgən
Don Giovanni ˌdɔndʒio'vɑ:ni [-dʒə'v-]
Dongola 'dɔŋgələ
Donington 'dɔniŋtən
Doniphan 'dɔnifən
Donizetti ˌdɔni'zeti [-i'dze-]
donjon, -s 'dɔndʒən ['dʌn-], -z
Don Juan dɔn'dʒu(:)ən
donkey, -s 'dɔŋki, -z
donkey-engine, -s 'dɔŋkiˌendʒin, -z
donna, -s 'dɔnə, -z
Donnan 'dɔnən
Donne dʌn [dɔn]
Donnington 'dɔniŋtən
donnish 'dɔniʃ
Donnithorne 'dɔniθɔ:n
Donnybrook 'dɔnibruk
Donohoe 'dʌnəhu:, 'dɔn-
Dono(g)hue 'dʌnəhu:, 'dɔn-
donor, -s 'dounɔ:* [-nə*], -z
do-nothing, -s 'du:ˌnʌθiŋ, -z
Donough 'dɔnou
Donoughmore 'dʌnəmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Donovan 'dɔnəvən
Don Pasquale ˌdɔnpæs'kwɑ:li
Don Quixote dɔn'kwiksout [-sət]
donship, -s 'dɔn-ʃip, -s
don't dount [*also* **doun** *when not final, also* **doum***p before* p, b, m, **doun***k before* k, g]
Note.—*Weak forms* dən, dn *may sometimes be heard in the expression* **I don't know,** *and a weak form* dəm *in the expression* **I don't mind.**
Doo du:
doom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** du:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Doomsday 'du:mzdei
Doon(e) du:n
door, -s dɔ:* [dɔə*], -z
door-|bell/s, -keeper/s, -knocker/s, -mat/s, -nail/s, -plate/s, -post/s, -step/s, -way/s 'dɔ:|bel/z ['dɔə|-], -ˌki:pə*/z, -ˌnɔkə*/z, -mæt/s, -neil/z, -pleit/s, -poust/s, -step/s, -wei/z
Note.—**Front door bell** *is, however,* 'frʌntdɔ:'bel [-dɔə'b-], **door** *being in this case connected more closely with* **front** *than with* **bell.**
Doorly 'duəli
dop|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** doup, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dora 'dɔ:rə
dorado, -s dɔ'rɑ:dou [də'r-, dɔ'r-], -z
Doran 'dɔ:rən
Dorando dɔ'rændou [də'r-, dɔ'r-]
Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kæs]
Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃistə*
Dore dɔ:* [dɔə*]
Doreen 'dɔ:ri:n
Dorian (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'dɔ:riən, -z
Doric 'dɔrik
Doricism, -s 'dɔrisizəm, -z
Doris 'dɔris ['dɔ:r-]
Dorking 'dɔ:kiŋ
dorman|cy, -t 'dɔ:mən|si, -t
dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'windou, -z
dormie 'dɔ:mi
dormitor|y, -ies 'dɔ:mitr|i, -iz
dor|mouse, -mice 'dɔ:|maus, -mais
dormy 'dɔ:mi
Dornoch 'dɔ:nɔx [-nəx, -nɔk, -nək]
Dornton 'dɔ:ntən
Dorothea ˌdɔrə'θiə
Dorothy 'dɔrəθi
Dorr dɔ:*
Dorrien 'dɔriən
Dorriforth 'dɔrifɔ:θ
Dorrit 'dɔrit
dors|al, -ally 'dɔ:s|əl, -əli
Dorset, -shire 'dɔ:sit, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
dor|y, -ies 'dɔ:r|i, -iz
dosage, -s 'dousidʒ, -iz
dos|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dous, -iz, doss, -es dɔs, -iz [-iŋ, -t
dossal, -s 'dɔsəl, -z
doss-hou|se, -ses 'dɔshau|s, -iz
dossier, -s 'dɔsiei (dosje), -z
dost (*from* **do**) dʌst (*strong form*), dəst (*weak form*)
dot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** dɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
dotage 'doutidʒ
dotard, -s 'doutəd, -z
dot|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dout, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

doth (*from* **do**) dʌθ (*strong form*), dəθ (*weak form*)
Dothan 'douθæn [-θən]
Dotheboys Hall 'du:ðəbɔiz'hɔ:l
dott(e)rel, -s 'dɔtrəl, -z
dottle, -s 'dɔtl, -z
dott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɔt|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Douai (*College, Berkshire*) 'du:ei
douane, -s du(:)'ɑ:n, -z
doub|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led** 'dʌb|l, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ [-ɫiŋ], -ld
double-|barrelled, -bass/es 'dʌbl|-'bærəld [-ˌbærəld], -'beis/iz
double-bedded 'dʌbl,bedid
Doublebois 'dʌblbɔiz
double-breasted 'dʌbl'brestid ['dʌbl-ˌbrestid]
Doubleday 'dʌbldei
double-deal|er/s, -ing 'dʌbl'di:l|ə*/z ['dʌbl,d-], -iŋ
double-deck|ed, -er/s 'dʌbl'dek|t, -ə*/z
double-dyed 'dʌbl'daid [*also* 'dʌbldaid *when attributive*]
double entendre 'du:b|ã:*n*'tã:*n*dr [-ɔ̃:*n*'tɔ̃:*n*dr, -ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɔ:ndr, -ɔn'tɔndr]
double entente 'du:b|ã:*n*'tã:*n*t [-ɔ̃:*n*-'tɔ̃:*n*t, -ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔ:n'tɔ:nt, -ɔn'tɔnt] (dublãtã:t)
double-entry 'dʌbl'entri
double-|faced, -first/s, -headed, -locked, -minded, -quick, -stopping, -stout 'dʌbl|feist, -'fə:st/s, -ˌhedid, -'lɔkt, -'maindid [-ˌmaindid], -'kwik, -'stɔpiŋ, -'staut
doublet, -s 'dʌblit, -s
double-tongued 'dʌbl'tʌŋd ['dʌbltʌŋd]
doubloon, -s dʌb'lu:n, -z
doubt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** daut, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
doubt|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'daut|*fu*l, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
Doubting 'dautiŋ
doubtless, -ly 'dautlis, -li
douch|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** du:ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Doudney 'dju:dni
Dougal(l) 'du:gəl
Dougan 'du:gən
dough dou
Dougherty 'do*u*əti
doughfaced 'dou-feist
dough-nut, -s 'dounʌt ['dou'nʌt], -s
dought|y (D.), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'daut|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dough|y, -ily, -iness 'dou|i, -ili, -inis
Douglas(s) 'dʌgləs
Douie dui ['du:i]
Doukhobor, -s 'du:ko*u*bɔ:*, -z
douloureux (*in* **tic d.**) ˌdu:lə'rə: [-lu(:)'r-]
Doulton 'doultən
dour 'duə*
Douro 'duərou
Dousabel 'du:səbel
dous|e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
Doust daust
Dousterswivel 'du:stəswivl
dove, -s dʌv, -z
Dove (*surname, tributary of River Trent*) dʌv
dove-colour, -ed 'dʌvˌkʌlə*, -d
dove-cot, -s 'dʌvkɔt, -s
dovecote, -s 'dʌvkout [-kɔt], -s
Dovedale 'dʌvdeil
dove-like 'dʌvlaik
Dover 'douvə* [-iŋ, -d
dovetail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dʌvteil, -z,
Dow dau
dowager, -s 'dauədʒə* ['dauidʒ-], -z
Dowden 'daudn
dowd|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'daud|i, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dowel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led** 'dauəl ['dauil, 'dauel], -z, -iŋ, -d
Dowell 'dauəl [-el]
dower, -s; -less 'dauə*, -z; -lis
Dowgate 'daugit [-geit]
Dowie 'daui
dowlas (D.) 'dauləs
Dowle daul
Dowler 'daulə*
down (*s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** daun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Down, -shire daun, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
down-bed, -s 'daun'bed [*in contrast* '--], -z
downcast 'daunkɑ:st
down - draught, -s 'daun'drɑ:ft ['daund-], -s
Downe, -s daun, -z
Downey 'dauni
downfall, -s 'daunfɔ:l, -z
Downham 'daunəm
down-hearted 'daun'hɑ:tid
downhill 'daun'hil [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Downing 'dauniŋ
Downpatrick daun'pætrik
downpour, -s 'daunpɔ:* [-pɔə*], -z
down-quilt, -s 'daun'kwilt [*in contrast* '--], -s
downright -ness 'daunrait, **-nis**

downrush, -es 'daunrʌʃ, -iz
Downs daunz
Downside 'daun-said
down-sitting 'daun'sitiŋ ['daun,s-]
downstairs 'daun'steəz [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
downstream 'daun'stri:m [*in contrast* '--]
Downton 'dauntən
downtrodden 'daun,trɔdn
downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z
down|y, -ier, -iest 'daun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
dowr|y, -ies 'dauər|i, -iz
dowsabel, -s 'dausəbel, -z
dows|e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Dowse daus
dowsing-rod, -s 'dausiŋrɔd, -z
Dow|son, -ton 'dau|sn, -tn
doxolog|y, -ies dɔk'sɔlədʒ|i, -iz
doyen, -s 'dwaiɛ̃:ɣ ['dwɔi-, 'dɔi-, -æŋ, -ən, -ɔn] (dwajɛ̃), -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'dɔiən (*1935*)
Doyle dɔil
doyley, -s 'dɔili, -z
D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔili
doz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** douz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dozen, -s, -th 'dʌzn, -z, -θ
doz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dr. 'dɔktə*
drab (*s. adj.*), **-s** dræb, -z
drabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
dracæna, -s drə'si:nə, -z
Drachenfels 'drækənfelz [-fels] ('draxən-fɛls)
drachm, -s dræm, -z
drachm|a, -as, -æ 'drækm|ə, -əz, -i:
Draco (*Greek legislator*) 'dreikou, (*English surname*) 'drɑ:kou
Draconian drei'kouniən [drə'k-, -njən]
draff dræf
draft (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** drɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
drafts|man, -men, -manship 'drɑ:fts|-mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip
drag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** dræg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Drage dreidʒ
dragg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'drægleiteil, -z, -d
drag-net, -s 'drægnet, -s
drago|man, -mans, -men 'drægou|mən [-mæn], -mənz [-mænz], -mən [-men]
dragon, -s 'drægən, -z
dragonet, -s 'drægənit [-net], -s
dragon-fl|y, -ies 'drægənfl|ai, -aiz
dragon|ish, -like 'drægən|iʃ [-gɳ|-], -laik
dragonnade, -s ,drægə'neid, -z
dragon's-blood 'drægənzblʌd
dragoon, -s drə'gu:n, -z
drain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age** drein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
drain-pipe, -s 'dreinpaip, -s
drake (D.), -s dreik, -s
dram (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** dræm, -z, -iŋ, -d
drama, -s 'drɑ:mə, -z
dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætik, -əl, -əli
dramatis personæ 'dræmətispə:'souni:
dramatist, -s 'dræmətist, -s
dramatization [-isa-], **-s** ,dræmətai-'zeiʃən [-ti'z-], -z
dramatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** 'dræmətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz
dramaturgic ,dræmə'tə:dʒik
drank (*from* drink) dræŋk
drap|e, -es, -ing, -ed dreip, -s, -iŋ, -t
draper (D.), -s 'dreipə*, -z
draper|y, -ies 'dreipər|i, -iz
Drapier 'dreipiə* [-pjə*]
drastic, -ally 'dræstik ['drɑ:s-], -əli
drat dræt
draught, -s drɑ:ft, -s
draught-|board/s, -horse/s 'drɑ:ft|-bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -hɔ:s/iz
draught-net, -s 'drɑ:ftnet, -s
draughts|man (*person who draws*), **-men** 'drɑ:fts|mən, -mən
draughts|man (*piece used in game of draughts*), **-men** 'drɑ:fts|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
draught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drɑ:ft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dravidian, -s drə'vidiən [-djən], -z
draw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, drew, drawn; drawable** drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, dru:, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl
draw|back/s, -bridge/s 'drɔ:|bæk/s, -bridʒ/iz
Drawcansir 'drɔ:kænsə*
drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z
drawer (*person who draws*), **-s** 'drɔ:ə* [drɔə*], -z
drawer (*sliding box*), **-s** drɔ:* [drɔə*], -z
drawers (*garment*) drɔ:z [drɔəz]
drawing-|board/s, -knife, -knives, -master/s, -pen/s, -pencil/s, -pin/s 'drɔ:iŋ|bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -naif, -naivz, -,mɑ:stə*/z, -pen/z, -,pensl/z, -pin/z

drawing-room, -s (*room for drawing*) 'drɔ:iŋrum [-ru:m], (*reception room*) 'drɔiŋrum, -z
drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:iŋˌteibl, -z
drawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** drɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
drawn (*from* **draw**) drɔ:n
draw-well, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z
Drax dræks
dray, -s drei, -z
dray|men, -men 'drei|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Drayton 'dreitn [-id
dread (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dred, -z, -iŋ,
dread|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|*fu*l, -fuli [-*fə*li], -*fu*lnis
dreadnought (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s
dream (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s** dri:m, -z, -iŋ/li, dremt [drempt, dri:md], dremt [-mpt], 'dri:mə*/z
dream|land, -less/ly 'dri:m|lænd, -lis/li
dream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
drear driə*
drear|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'driər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
dredg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dredʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dregg|y, -ily, -iness 'dreg|i, -ili, -inis
dregs dregz
drench (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** drenʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dresden 'drezdən
dress (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dress-|circle/s, -coat/s 'dres|'sɔ:kl/z, -'kout/s
dresser (*piece of furniture*), **-s** 'dresə*, -z
dressing-|case/s, -gown/s, -jacket/s, -room/s, -table/s 'dresiŋ|keis/iz, -gaun/z, -ˌdʒækit/s, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -ˌteibl/z
dressmak|er/s, -ing 'dresˌmeik|ə*/z, -iŋ
dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
dress|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -lness 'dres|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
drew (*from* **draw**) dru:
Drew, -s dru:, -z
Dreyfus 'dreifəs, 'draif-
dribb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'drib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
driblet, -s 'driblit, -s
dried (*from* **dry** *v.*) draid
drier (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'draiə*, -z
dries (*from* **dry** *v.*) draiz
driest 'draiist
Driffield 'drifi:ld
drift (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** drift, -s, -iŋ, -id
drift-ice 'driftais
driftless 'driftlis
drift-wood 'driftwud
drifty 'drifti
drill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dril, -z, -iŋ, -d
drill-sergeant, -s 'dril ˌsɑ:dʒənt, -s
drily (=**dryly**) 'draili
drink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s** driŋk, -s, -iŋ, dræŋk, drʌŋk, 'driŋkə*/z
drinkable 'driŋkəbl
drinking-|bout/s, -fountain/s, -horn/s, -song/s, -water 'driŋkiŋ|baut/s, -ˌfauntin/z, -hɔ:n/z, -sɔŋ/z, -ˌwɔ:tə*
drink-offering, -s 'driŋkˌɔfəriŋ, -z
Drinkwater 'driŋkˌwɔ:tə*
drip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping/s, -ped,** -per/s drip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
dripping (*melted fat*), -pan/s 'dripiŋ, -pæn/z
drip-stone, -s 'dripstoun, -z
drivable 'draivəbl
driv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s** draiv, -z, -iŋ, drouv, 'drivn, 'draivə*/z
driv|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s** 'driv|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
Driver 'draivə*
driving-|belt/s, -iron/s 'draiviŋ|belt/s, -ˌaiən/z
driving-wheel, -s 'draiviŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
drizz|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'driz|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
drizzly 'driz|i [-zli]
Drogheda 'drɔ:ədə ['drɔidə]
Droitwich 'drɔitwitʃ [*rarely* -titʃ]
droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə*, -ist, -li ['drouli]
droller|y, -ies 'droulər|i, -iz
dromedar|y, -ies 'drʌmədər|i ['drɔm-, -mid-], -iz
Dromio 'droumiou [-mjou]
Dromore 'drouмɔ:* [-mɔə*]
dron|e (*s. v.*) **es, -ing, -ed** droun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Dronfield 'drɔnfi:ld
droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -iŋ/li, -t
drop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s** ɹrɔp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
drop-|curtain/s, -kick/s 'drɔp|ˌkə:tn/z [-tən/z, -tin/z], -kik/s
drop-scene, -s 'drɔpsi:n, -z
dropsic|al, -ally, -alness 'drɔpsik|*əl*, -əli, -*əl*nis
dropsy 'drɔpsi
Dros drɔs

drosera 'drɔsərə
droshk|y, -ies 'drɔʃk|i, -iz
drosometer, -s drɔ'sɔmitə*, -z
dross, -y drɔs, -i
drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
drove (*s.*), **-s** drouv, -z
drove (*from* **drive**) drouv
drover, -s 'drouvə*, -z
drow, -s drau, -z
drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -iŋ, -d
drows|e (*s. v*), **-es, -ing, -ed** drauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
drows|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Drs. 'dɔktəz
drub, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Druce dru:s
Drucker 'drukə*
drudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** drʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
drudgery 'drʌdʒəri
drug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** drʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
drugget, -s 'drʌgit, -s
druggist, -s 'drʌgist, -s
druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)id, -z, -is/iz, -izəm
druidic, -al dru(:)'idik, -əl
drum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med, -mer/s** drʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Drumclog drʌm'klɔg
drum-fire 'drʌm,faiə*
drumhead, -s 'drʌmhed, -z
drum-major, -s 'drʌm'meidʒə*, -z
drummock 'drʌmək
Drummond 'drʌmənd
drumstick, -s 'drʌm-stik, -s
drunk (*s. adj.*), **-s** drʌŋk, -s
drunk (*from* **drink**) drʌŋk
drunkard, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z
drunken, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis
drupe, -s dru:p, -s
Drury 'druəri ['droər-]
druse (*geological term*), **-s** dru:z, -iz
Druse (*surname*) dru:z, dru:s
Druse (*member of sect in Syria*), **-s** dru:z, -iz
Drusilla dru(:)'silə
dr|y (*adj. v.*), **-ier, -iest, -yly, -yness; -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** dr|ai, -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
dryad, -s 'draiəd [-æd], -z
Dryasdust 'draiəzdʌst
dry-bob, -s 'draibɔb, -z
Dry|burgh, -den 'drai|bərə, -dn
dry-dock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'drai'dɔk ['dfaid-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Dryfesdale 'draifsdeil
Dryhurst 'draihə:st
drying (*from* **dry** *v.*) 'draiiŋ
dryly 'draili
dry-measure 'drai,meʒə*
dryness 'drainis
dry-nurs|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'drai-nə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
dry-plate, -s 'drai'pleit ['drai-pleit], -s
dry-point 'drai-pɔint
dry-rot 'drai'rɔt ['drairɔt]
drysalter, -s 'drai,sɔ:ltə* [-,sɔl-], -z
drysalter|y, -ies 'drai,sɔ:ltər|i [-,sɔl-], -iz
Drysdale 'draizdeil
dryshod 'drai'ʃɔd ['drai-ʃɔd]
dual 'dju(:)əl
duali|sm, -st/s 'dju(:)əli|zəm, -st/s
dualistic ˌdju(:)ə'listik
dualit|y, -ies dju(:)'ælit|i, -iz
dub (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** dʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
dubiety dju(:)'baiəti [-aiiti]
dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:biɔs [-bjəs], -li, -nis [-iŋ, -id
dubitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:biteit, -s,
dubitation, -s ˌdju:bi'teiʃən [djubi't-], -z
dubitative, -ly 'dju:biteitiv [-tət-], -li
Dublin 'dʌblin
Du Buisson (*English name*) 'dju:bisn
duc|al, -ally 'dju:k|əl, -əli
Du Cane dju'kein [dju:'k-]
ducat, -s 'dʌkət, -s
duce, -s 'du:tʃi, -z
Duchesne (*English name*) dju:'kein, dju(:)'ʃein, 'dju:ksn, (*French*) dju:'ʃein (dyʃɛ:n)
duchess, -es 'dʌtʃis, -iz
duch|y, -ies 'dʌtʃ|i, -iz
Ducie 'dju:si
duck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
duck-bill, -s 'dʌkbil, -z
duck-board, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
duckling, -s 'dʌkliŋ, -z
duck-pond, -s 'dʌkpɔnd, -z
duck's-egg, -s 'dʌkseg, -z
duck|-shot, -weed 'dʌk|ʃɔt, -wi:d
Duckworth 'dʌkwə:θ
duck|y, -ies 'dʌk|i, -iz
Du Croz (*English surname*) dju'krou [dju:'k-]
duct, -s dʌkt, -s
ductile 'dʌktail
ductility dʌk'tiliti
ductless 'dʌktlis
dud, -s dʌd, -z
Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del
Dudd|eston, -ington 'dʌd|stən, -iŋtən
Duddon 'dʌdn
dude, -s dju:d, -z
Dudeney 'du:dni

dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z
Dudley 'dʌdli
Dudu 'du:du:
du|e (*s. adj.*), **-es, -ly** dju:, -z, -li
duel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led, -ler/s**; **-list/s** 'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s
duenna, -s dju(:)'enə, -z
Duer 'dju(:)ə*
duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s
duettino, -s ˌdju(:)e'ti:nou, -z
duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s
duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z
Duff dʌf
duffer, -s 'dʌfə*, -z
Duff|erin, -ield, -y 'dʌf|ərin, -i:ld, -i
dug (*s.*), **-s** dʌg, -z
dug (*from* **dig**) dʌg
Dugald 'du:gəld
Dugdale 'dʌgdeil
dugong, -s 'du:gɔŋ ['dju:-], -z
dug-out (*s.*), **-s** 'dʌgaut, -s
dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'aut
duiker, -s 'daikə*, -z
duke (D.), **-s** dju:k, -s
Note.—There is also a facetious form du:k.
dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z
duker|y, -ies 'dju:kər|i, -iz
Dukinfield 'dʌkinfi:ld
dulcamara ˌdʌlkə'mɛərə
dulcet 'dʌlsit
Dulcie 'dʌlsi
dulci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsimə*, -z
Dulcinea ˌdʌlsi'niə [dʌl'siniə]
dulia dju:'laiə
dull (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -y, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed** dʌl, -ə*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
dullard, -s 'dʌləd, -z
dull-|brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breind, -aid
dullish 'dʌliʃ
dulness (=**dullness**) 'dʌlnis
Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du'l-]
Dulwich 'dʌlidʒ [-itʃ]
duly 'dju:li
Duma 'du:mə ['dju:-]
Dumain dju(:)'mein
Dumaresq du:'merik
Dumas 'dju:mɑ: ['du:-] (dymɑ)
Du Maurier dju(:)'mɔ:riei [-'mər-] (dymɔrje)
Dumayne dju(:)'mein
dumb (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed** dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
Dumbarton dʌm'bɑ:tn
dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z
dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-'faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbidaiks
dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'ʃou, -z
dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weitə*, -z
dum-dum, -s 'dʌmdʌm, -z
Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*, dʌm'fri:ʃʃiə*]
dumm|y, -ies 'dʌm|i, -iz
Dumnorix 'dʌmnəriks [-nor-]
dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [dʌmt]
Dumphreys 'dʌmfriz
dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpiʃ, -li, -nis
dumpling, -s 'dʌmpliŋ, -z
dumps dʌmps
dump|y, -ier, -iest 'dʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
Dumville 'dʌmvil [-iŋ, -d
dun (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** dʌn, -z,
Dunalley dʌ'næli
Dunbar dʌn'bɑ:*, 'dʌnbɑ:*
Note.—In Scotland usually '--.
Dunblane dʌn'blein
Duncan 'dʌŋkən ['dʌnk-]
Duncannon dʌn'kænən [dʌŋ'k-]
Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbi ['dʌnk-]
dunce, -s dʌns, -iz
Dunciad 'dʌnsiæd
Duncombe 'dʌnkəm ['dʌŋk-]
Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-'dɔ:lk, *also* '-- *when attributive*]
Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs
Dundee dʌn'di: ['dʌn'd-, *also* 'dʌnd- *when attributive*]
dunderhead, -s 'dʌndəhed, -z
Dundonald dʌn'dɔnld
dundrear|y (D.), **-ies** dʌn'driər|i, -iz
Dundrennan dʌn'drenən
Dundrum dʌn'drʌm ['dʌndrəm]
dune, -s dju:n, -z
Dunedin dʌ'ni:din [-dn]
Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-]
Dunfermline dʌn'fə:mlin [dʌm'f-]
dung dʌŋ
Dungannon dʌn'gænən [dʌŋ'g-]
dungaree, -s ˌdʌŋgə'ri:, -z
Dungarvan dʌn'gɑ:vən [dʌŋ'g-]
Dungeness 'dʌn*dʒ*'nes [ˌdʌn-, -*dʒ*i'n-]
dungeon, -s 'dʌn*dʒ*ən, -z
dung-hill, -s 'dʌŋhil, -z
Dunglison 'dʌŋglisn
dungy 'dʌŋi
Dunholme 'dʌnəm
Dunkeld dʌn'keld [dʌŋ'k-]
Dunker, -s 'dʌŋkə*, -z
Dunkirk dʌn'kə:k ['dʌn'kə:k, dʌŋ'k-, 'dʌŋ'k-]

Dunlaoghaire dʌn'leərə
Dunlap 'dʌnləp
dunlin, -s 'dʌnlin, -z
Dunlop (*tyre*), **-s** 'dʌnlɔp, -s
Dunlop (*surname*) dʌn'lɔp, 'dʌnlɔp
Dun|mail, -more dʌn'meil, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
Dunmow 'dʌnmou
Dunn(e) dʌn
Dunning 'dʌniŋ
dunnock, -s 'dʌnək, -s
Dunnottar dʌ'nɔtə* [də'n-]
Dun|raven, -robin dʌn|'reivn, -'rɔbin
Dunsany dʌn'sæni, -'seini
Dunse dʌns
Dunsinane ˌdʌnsi'nein
Dunstable 'dʌnstəbl
Dunstaffnage dʌn'stæfnidʒ [-'stɑ:f-]
Dunst|an, -er, -on 'dʌnst|ən, -ə*, -ən
Dunton 'dʌntən
duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z
duodecennial ˌdju(:)o*u*di'senjəl
duodecim|al/s, -o/s ˌdju(:)o*u*-'desim|əl/z, -ou/z
duoden|al, -ary ˌdju(:)o*u*'di:n|əl, -əri
duoden|um, -ums, -a ˌdju(:)o*u*'di:n|əm, -əmz, -ə
duologue, -s 'djuəlɔg ['dju:ə-], -z
dup|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dju:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
Du Plat dju:'plɑ:
duple 'dju:pl
Dupleix (*governor in India*) dju:'pleiks (dyplɛks), (*historian*) dju:'plei (dyplɛ)
duplex 'dju:pleks
duplicate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'dju:plikit, -s
duplicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'dju:-plikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
duplication, -s ˌdju:pli'keiʃən, -z
duplicature, -s 'dju:plikeitʃə*, -z
duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
dupl|y, -ies dju:'pl|ai, -aiz
Duquesne dju(:)'kein (dykɛ:n)
durability ˌdjuərə'biliti [ˌdjoər-, ˌdjɔər-, ˌdjɔ:r-]
durab|le, -ly, -leness 'djuərəb|l ['djoər-, 'djɔər-, 'djɔ:r-], -li, -lnis
duralumin djuə'ræljumin [djoə-, djɔə-, djɔ:-]
duramen djuə'reimen [djoə'r-]
durance 'djuərəns ['djoər-]
Durand djuə'rænd [djoə'r-]
duration, -s djuə'reiʃən [djoə'r-, djɔə'r-, djɔ:'r-], -z
durative 'djuərətiv ['djoər-, 'djɔər-, 'djɔ:r-]
Durban 'də:bən [-bæn, də:'bæn]
durbar, -s 'də:bɑ:*, -z
Durbin 'də:bin
Durd|en, -le/s 'də:d|n, -l/z
Durell djuə'rel [djoə'r-]
duress djuə'res [djoə'r-, 'djuəres, 'djuəris, 'djoər-]
Durham 'dʌrəm
during 'djuəriŋ ['djoər-, 'djɔər-, 'djɔ:r-]
Durlacher də'lækə*
Durnford 'də:nfəd
Durran dʌ'ræn [də'r-]
Durrant 'dʌrənt, dʌ'rænt [də'r-]
durst (*from* **dare**), **-n't** də:st, 'də:snt
Durward 'də:wəd
Duse 'du:zi [-iŋ, -t
dusk (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dʌsk, -s,
dusk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʌsk|i, i*ə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
dust|bin/s, -cart/s 'dʌst|bin/z, -kɑ:t/s
dust-|coat/s,-colour 'dʌst|kout/s,-ˌkʌlə*
duster, -s 'dʌstə*, -z
dusthole, -s 'dʌsthoul, -z
dust|man, -men 'dʌst|mən, -mən
dust-pan, -s 'dʌstpæn, -z
dustproof 'dʌstpru:f
dust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dutch, -man, -men dʌtʃ, -mən, -mən
Dutch|woman, -women 'dʌtʃ|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tiəs [-tjəs], -li,
Duthie 'dʌθi [-nis
Duthoit də'θɔit
dutiable 'dju:tiəbl [-tjəb-]
duti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dju:ti|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
Dutton 'dʌtn
dut|y, -ies 'dju:t|i, -iz
duty-free 'dju:ti'fri:
duumvir, -s, dju(:)'ʌmvə* ['dju:əmv-, -ŋv-], -z
duumvirate, -s dju(:)'ʌmvirit [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-], -s
duumviri (*alternative plur. of* **duumvir**) dju(:)'ʌmviri: [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-, -rai]
dux, -es dʌks, -iz
Duxbury 'dʌksbəri
Dvorak '*d*vɔ:ʒæk [-ɔ:ræk, -ɑ:k]
dwale dweil [-iŋ, -t
dwarf (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dwɔ:f, -s,
dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwɔ:fiʃ, -li, -nis
dwell, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwel, -z, -iŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə*/z
dwelling-hou|se, -ses 'dweliŋhau|s, -ziz
dwelling-place, -s 'dweliŋpleis, -iz
Dwight dwait
Dwina 'dwi:nə
dwind|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dwind|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld

dyad, -s 'daiæd ['daiəd], -z
Dyak, -s 'daiæk ['daiək], -s
dyarch|y, -ies 'daiɑ:k|i, -iz
Dyce dais
Dyche daitʃ
dye (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d, -r/s** dai, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dyer 'daiə*
dyestuff, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s
dye-|wood, -works 'dai|wud, -wə:ks
dying (*from* **die** *v.*) 'daiiŋ
dyk|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
Dyke, -s daik, -s
Dylan 'dilən
Dym|ock, -oke 'dim|ək, -ɔk
Dymon|d, -t 'daimən|d, -t
dynameter, -s dai'næmitə* [di'n-], -z
dynamic, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmik [di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
dynamism 'dainəmizəm
dynamit|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'dainəmait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dynamo, -s 'dainəmou, -z
dynamometer, -s ˌdainə'mɔmitə*, -z
dynamometric, -al ˌdainəmo'metrik, [-mə'm-], -əl
dynast, -s 'dinəst [-næst], -s
dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]
dynast|y, -ies 'dinəst|i, -iz
dyne, -s dain, -s
Dynevor di'nevə*
Dysart 'daizət [-zɑ:t]
dyscrasia dis'kreiziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə]
dysenteric ˌdisn'terik [-sən-, -sen-]
dysentery 'disntri [-sən-]
Dyson 'daisn
dyspepsia dis'pepsiə [-sjə]
dyspeptic (*s. adj.*), **-s** dis'peptik, -s
dyspnœa dis'pni(:)ə
dziggetai, -s '*dz*igitai, -z

E

E (*the letter*), **-'s** i:, -z
each i:tʃ
Ead|ie, -s, -y 'i:d|i, -z, -i
eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə*, -li, -nis
eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z
eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aid ['i:gl̩aid]
Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k
eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul, -z
eaglet, -s 'i:glit, -s
eagre, -s 'eigə* ['i:gə*], -z
Ealing 'i:liŋ
Eames i:mz, eimz
ear, -s iə* [*rarely* jɔ:*], -z
ear-ache 'iəreik [*rarely* 'jɔ:r-]
Eardley 'ə:dli
ear-drum, -s 'iədrʌm [*rarely* 'jɔ:d-], -z
eared iəd [*rarely* jɔ:d]
earl, -s; **-dom/s** ə:l, -z; -dəm/z
Earl(e) ə:l
earl-marshal, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
earl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
earmark (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'iəmɑ:k, [*rarely* 'jɔ:m-], -s, -iŋ, -t
earn (**E.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d [ə:nt]
earnest (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'ə:nist, -s, -li, -nis
earnest-money, -s 'ə:nistˌmʌni, -z
earnings 'ə:niŋz
Earp ə:p
earring, -s 'iəriŋ [*rarely* 'jɔ:r-], -z
Earsdon 'iəzdən
earshot 'iə-ʃɔt [*rarely* 'jɔ:-ʃɔt]
earth (*s.*), **-s** ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]
earth (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ə:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
earth|-board/s, -born, -bound, -bred 'ə:θ|bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -bɔ:n, -baund, -bred
earth-closet, -s 'ɔ:θˌklɔzit, -s
earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -wɛə*
earthl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maindid ['ə:θliˌm-], -nis
earth|quake/s, -ward, -work/s, -worm/s 'ə:θ|kweik/s, -wəd, -wə:k/s, -wə:m/z
earth|y, -iness 'ə:θ|i, -inis
ear|-trumpet/s, -wax 'iəˌtrʌmpit/s [*rarely* 'jɔ:|-], -wæks
earwig, -s 'iəwig [*rarely* 'jɔ:w-], -z
ear-witness, -es 'iə'witnis [-ˌwit-, *rarely* ['jɔ:-], -iz
Easdale 'i:zdeil
eas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** i:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
easel, -s 'i:zl, -z
easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s
Easingwold 'i:ziŋwould
east (**E.**) i:st
Eastbourne 'i:stbɔ:n [-bɔən, -bən]
Eastcheap 'i:st'tʃi:p
East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z
Easter, -s, -day/s 'i:stə*, -z, -'dei/z ['---]
easterly 'i:stəli

eastern, -most 'i:stən, -moust [-məst]
East Ham 'i:st'hæm
Eastham 'i:sthəm
Easthampton 'i:st'hæm*p*tən [i:st'h-]
easting 'i:stiŋ
Eastlake 'i:stleik
Eastleigh 'i:stli: ['i:st'li:]
East|man, -on, -port 'i:st|mən, -ən, -pɔ:t
eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z
Eastwood 'i:stwud
eas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃɛə*, -z
easygoing 'i:zi,go*u*iŋ
eat, -s, -ing, ate, eat|en, -er/s; **-able/s** i:t, -s, -iŋ, et [eit], 'i:t|n, -ə*/z; -əbl/z
eating-hou|se, -ses 'i:tiŋhau|s, -ziz
Eaton 'i:tn
eau-de-Cologne 'oudəkə'loun [-dik-]
eau-de-vie 'oudə'vi: (odvi)
eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofɔrt), -s
eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z
eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'i:vzdrɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]
ebb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** eb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Ebbsfleet 'ebzfli:t
ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z
Ebbw 'ebu:
Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl
Ebenezer ,ebi'ni:zə*
Ebionite, -s 'i:biənait [-bjən-], -s
ebon, -ite, -y 'ebən, -ait, -i
Eboracum i(:)'bɔrəkəm
ebriate 'i:briit
ebriety i(:)'braiəti
Ebrington 'ebriŋtən
Ebro 'i:brou ['eib-]
ebullien|ce, -cy, -t i'bʌljən|s [-liən-], -si, -t
ebullition, -s ,ebə'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z
Ebury 'i:bəri
E.C. 'i:'si:
écarté ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)
Ecbatana ek'bætənə [,ekbə'tɑ:nə]
ecce 'eksi
eccentric (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ik'sentrik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli
eccentricit|y, -ies ,eksen'trisit|i [-sən-], -iz
Ecclefechan ,ekl'fexən [-'fekən]
Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld
ecclesi|a, -ast/s i'kli:zi|ə [-zj|ə], -æst/s
Ecclesiastes i,kli:zi'æsti:z [-i'ɑ:s-]
ecclesiastic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** i,kli:zi'æstik [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli
ecclesiasticism i,kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'ɑ:s-]
Ecclesiasticus i,kli:zi'æstikəs [-i'ɑ:s-]
Eccleston 'eklstən
echelon, -s, -ned 'eʃəlɔn, -z, -d
echidn|a, -æ e'kidn|ə [i'k-], -i:
echin|us, -i e'kain|əs [i'k-], -ai
echo (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ekou, -z, -iŋ ['ekoiŋ], -d
Echuca i'tʃu:kə
Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli
Eck|ert, -ford, 'ek|ə(:)t, -fəd
eclampsia i'klæmpsiə [e'k-, -sjə]
éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z
eclectic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ek'lektik, -s, -əl, -əli
eclecticism ek'lektisizəm
eclips|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** i'klips, -iz, **ecliptic, -s** i'kliptik, -s [-iŋ, -t
eclogue, -s 'eklɔg, -z
economic, -al, -ally, -s ,i:kə'nɔmik [,ek-], -əl, -əli, -s
economist, -s i(:)'kɔnəmist, -s
economiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** i(:)'kɔnəmaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
econom|y, -ies i(:)'kɔnəm|i, -iz
ecstas|y, -ies 'ekstəs|i, -iz
ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætik [ik-], -əl, -əli
ectoplasm 'ekto*u*plæzəm
Ecuador ,ekwə'dɔ:* ['ekwəd-]
ecumenic, -al ,i:kju(:)'menik, -əl
eczema 'eksimə ['ekzi-]
eczematous ek'zemətəs [-'zi:m-]
edacious i'deiʃəs [i:'d-, e'd-]
Edda, -s 'edə, -z
Eddington 'ediŋtən
edd|y (*s. v.*) **(E.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'ed|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Eddystone 'edistən
Ede i:d
edelweiss 'eidlvais
Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -bridʒ
Edenfield (*in Lancs.*) 'i:dnfi:ld [*locally* 'edn-]
Edessa i'desə
Edgar 'edgə*
Edgbaston 'edʒbəstən
Edgcumbe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]
edg|e (*s. v.*) **(E.), -es, -ing, -ed** edʒ, -iz, **Edgecomb(e)** 'edʒkəm [-iŋ, -d
Edgecote 'edʒkout [-kət]
Edgehill (*name of a hill*) 'edʒ'hil, (*surname*) 'edʒhil
edgeless 'edʒlis
Edgerton 'edʒətn
edge|ways, -wise 'edʒ|weiz, -waiz
Edgeworth 'edʒwə:θ
edging, -s 'edʒiŋ, -z
Edgington 'edʒiŋtən

Edgley 'edʒli
Edgware (*town*) 'edʒweə*, (*Road*) 'edʒwɛə* [-wə*]
edgy 'edʒi
edibility ˌedi'biliti [-də'b-]
edible (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ness** 'edibl [-dəb-], -z, -nis
edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s
Edie 'i:di
edification ˌedifi'keiʃən
edifice, -s 'edifis, -iz
edi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
edile, -s 'i:dail, -z
Edina i'dainə [e'd-]
Edinburgh 'edinbərə ['edn-, -bʌrə]
Edington 'ediŋtən
Edison 'edisn
Ediss 'edis
edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Edith 'i:diθ
edition, -s i'diʃən, -z [-z, -i
editorial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌedi'tɔ:riəl, **editorship, -s** 'editəʃip, -s
Edmon|d, -ds, -ton 'edmən|d, -dz, -tən
Edmund, -s 'edmənd, -z
Edna 'ednə
Edom, -ite/s 'i:dəm, -ait/s
Edridge 'edridʒ
Edsall 'edsl
educability ˌedju(:)kə'biliti
educable 'edjukəbl
educat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-keit [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
education ˌedju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
educati|onal, -ionally ˌedju(:)'keiʃ|n| [-dʒu(:)-, -ɳ|, -ən|], -nəli [-ɳəli, -ɳ|i, -ənəli]
educationalist, -s ˌedju(:)'keiʃnəlist [-dʒu:-, -ʃɳəl-, -ʃɳ|-, -ʃənəl-], -s
educationist, -s ˌedju(:)'keiʃnist [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃɳist, -ʃənist], -s
educative 'edju(:)keitiv [-dʒu(:)-]
educ|e, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
eduction, -s i(:)'dʌkʃən, -z
Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z
Edwardian (*s. adj.*), **-s** ed'wɔ:diən [-djən], -z
Edwin, -stowe 'edwin, -stou
eel, -s i:l, -z
e'en i:n
e'er ɛə* [eə*]
eer|ie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iər|i, -i, -ili, -inis
effac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable i'feis [e'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl
effect (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** i'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektiv, -z, -li, -nis
effectual, -ly i'fektjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
effectuality i,fektju'æliti [-tʃu-]
effectuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id
effeminacy i'feminəsi [e'f-]
effeminate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** i'feminit [e'f-], -li, -nis
effeminat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** i'femineit [e'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Effendi e'fendi
efferent 'efərənt
effervesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ˌefə'ves, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
effete e'fi:t [i'f-]
efficacious, -ly, -ness ˌefi'keiʃəs, -li, -nis
efficacity ˌefi'kæsiti
efficacy 'efikəsi
efficien|cy, -t/ly i'fiʃən|si, -t/li
Effie 'efi
effig|y, -ies 'efidʒ|i, -iz
Effingham 'efiŋəm
effloresc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ˌeflɔ:'res [-flɔ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
effluen|ce, -t/s 'efluən|s, -t/s
effluvium e'flu:viəm [i'f-, -vjəm]
efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz
effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis
effronter|y, -ies e'frʌntər|i [i'f-], -iz
effulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
effulgen|ce, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən|s [i'f-], -t/li
effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:s [i'f-]
effus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z
effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:siv [e'f-], -li, -nis
Efik 'efik
eft, -s eft, -s
e.g. 'i:'dʒi: [fərig'zɑ:mpl]
egad i'gæd
Egan 'i:gən
Egbert 'egbə:t
Egeria i(:)'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-]
Egerton 'edʒətn
Egeus (*in Greek mythology*) 'i:dʒju:s, (*Shakespearian character*) i(:)'dʒi:əs
egg (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** eg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s
Eggleston 'eglstən
egg-|plant/s, -shaped, -shell/s, -spoon/s 'eg|plɑ:nt/s, -ʃeipt, -ʃel/z, -spu:n/z
Egham 'egəm
Eglamore 'egləmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
eglantine (E.) 'eglənˌtain
Eglinton 'eglintən
Eg|lon, -mont 'eg|lɔn, -mɔnt [-mənt]

ego, -s 'egou ['i:g-], -z
egoi|sm, -st/s 'egou*i*|zəm, -st/s
egoistic, -al, -ally ˌegou'istik, -əl, -əli
Egon 'egən
egoti|sm, -st/s 'egou*t*i|zəm, -st/s
egotistic, -al, -ally ˌegou'tistik, -əl, -əli
egotiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'egou*t*aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
egregious, -ly, -ness i'gri:dʒəs [-dʒiəs, -dʒjəs], -li, -nis
Egremont (*in Cheshire, in Cumberland*) 'egrəmɔnt [-grim-]
egress, -es i'gres, -iz
egression, -s ɪ(:)'greʃən, -z
egret, -s 'i:gret ['eg-], -s
Egypt 'i:dʒipt
Egyptian, -s i'dʒipʃən, -z [-i
egyptolog|ist/s, -y ˌi:dʒip'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
eh ei
eider, -s; -down/s, -duck/s 'aidə*, -z; -daun/z, -'dʌk/s ['aidədʌk/s]
eidograph, -s 'aidogrɑ:f [-dəg-, -græf], -s
eidol|on, -ons, -a ai'doul|ɔn, -ɔnz, -ə
Eifel 'aifəl
Eiffel Tower, -s 'aifəlˌtauə* ['--'--], -z
Eiger 'aigə*
eight, -s eit, -s
eighteen, -s, -th/s 'ei'ti:n [*also* ei't-, 'eit-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, **eightfold** 'eitfould [ˌ-θ/s
eighth, -s, -ly eitθ, -s, -li
eight|pence, -penny 'eit|pəns, -pəni
eight|y, -ieth/s 'eit|i, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
Note.—In the North of England often 'eitti.
Eilean (*near Inverness*) 'i:lən
Eileen 'aili:n
Eiloart 'ailou*a*:t
Einstein 'ainstain
Eire 'ɛərə
Eirene ai'ri:ni [ˌaiə'r-]
eirenicon, -s ai'ri:nikɔn [ˌaiə'r-, -'ren-], **eisteddfod, -s** eis'teðvɔd, -z [-z
either 'aiðə* ['i:ðə*] [-s, -iŋ, -id
ejaculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleit, **ejaculation, -s** iˌdʒækju'leiʃən, -z
ejacula|tive, -ory i'dʒækjuleit|iv [-lət-], **eject** (*s.*), **-s** 'i:dʒekt, -s [-əri
eject (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s**; **-ment/s** i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -mənt/s
ejection, -s i(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
ek|e (*v. adv.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** i:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Ekron 'ekrɔn
elabor|ate (*adj.*), **-ately, -ateness** i'læbər|it, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
elaborat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** i'læbəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
elaboration, -s iˌlæbə'reiʃən [-bo'r-], -z
elaborative i'læbəreitiv [-rət-]
Elah 'i:lə
Elaine e'lein
Elam, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -ait/s
eland (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z
elaps|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
elastic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** i'læstik [-'lɑ:s-], -s, -əli
elasticity iˌelæs'tisiti [il-, ˌi:l-, -lɑ:s-]
elat|e (*adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed/ly** i'leit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
elation i'leiʃən
Elba 'elbə
Elbe elb
elbow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'elbou, **-z, -iŋ** ['elboiŋ], -d
elbow-chair, -s 'elbou'tʃɛə* ['---], -z
elbow-grease 'elbougri:s
elbow-room 'elbourum [-ru:m]
Elcho 'elkou
elder (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'eldə*, -z
elder-berr|y, -ies 'eldəˌbɛr|i [-bər-], -iz
elderl|y, -iness 'eldəl|i, -inis
elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['eldəw-]
eldest 'eldist
Eldon 'eldən
El Dorado ˌeldo'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]
Eldred 'eldrid [-red]
Eldridge 'eldridʒ
Eleanor 'elinə* [-lən-]
Eleanora ˌeliə'nɔ:rə
Eleazar ˌeli'eizə*
elecampane, -s ˌelikæm'pein, -z
elect (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s**; **-ive/ly** i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
election, -s i'lekʃən, -z
electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iˌlekʃə'niə* [-ʃɳ'iə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
electoral i'lektərəl
electorate, -s i'lektərit, -s
Electra i'lektrə
electric, -al, -ally i'lektrik, -əl, -əli
electrician, -s ilek'triʃən [ˌelek-, ˌi:lek-], -z
electricity ilek'trisiti [ˌelek-, ˌi:lek-]
electrification, -s iˌlektrifi'keiʃən, -z
electri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; **-fiable** i'lektri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
electro-biology i'lektrou*b*ai'ɔlədʒi
electro-chemistry i'lektrou'kemistri
electrocut|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektrəkju:t [-trok-], -s, -iŋ, -id
electrocution, -s iˌlektrə'kju:ʃən [-tro'k-], -z
electrode, -s i'lektroud, -z
electro-dynamic, -s i'lektrou*d*ai'næmik [-di'n-], -s

electro-kinetics i'lektrou|kai'netiks
electrolier, -s i,lektrou'liə*, -z
electrolys|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektrolaiz [-trəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
electrolys|is, -es ilek'trɔlis|is [,el-, ,i:l-, -ləs-], -i:z
electrolyte, -s i'lektrolait [-trəl-], -s
electrolytic i,lektro'litik [-trə'l-]
electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektrou'mægnit [i'lektrou,m-], -s, -izəm
electro-magnetic i'lektroumæg'netik [-məg-]
electrometer, -s ilek'trɔmitə* [,el-, ,i:l-], -z
electromotive i'lektrou'moutiv
electro-motor, -s i'lektrou'moutə* [i'lektrou,m-], -z
electron, -s i'lektrɔn, -z
electrophone, -s i'lektrəfoun, -z
electrophorus, -es ilek'trɔfərəs [,el-, ,i:l-], -iz
electroplat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** i'lektrou'pleit [i'lektrou'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
electro-polar i'lektrou'poulə*
electro-positive i'lektrou'pɔzətiv [-zit-]
electroscope, -s i'lektrəskoup, -s
electrostatic, -s i'lektrou'stætik, -s
electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektrouθerə'pju:tik, -s
electro-therapy i'lektrou'θerəpi
electro-thermal i'lektrou'θɔ:məl
electrotype, -s i'lektrotaip [-trət-], -s
electrum i'lektrəm
electuar|y, -ies i'lektjuər|i, -iz
eleemosynary ,elii.'mɔsinəri [,eli:'m-, ,eli'm-, -'mɔzi-]
elegan|ce, -t/ly 'eligən|s, -t/li
elegiac (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al** ,eli'dʒaiək, -s, -əl
elegist, -s 'elidʒist, -s
elegit i'li:dʒit [e'l-]
elegiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'elidʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eleg|y, -ies 'elidʒ|i, -iz
element, -s 'eliмənt, -s
element|al, -als, -ally eli'ment|l, -lz, -əli
elementar|y, -ily, -iness eli'mentər|i, -ili, -inis
elemi 'elimi
elenchus i'leŋkəs
Eleonora ,eliə'nɔ:rə
elephant, -s 'elifənt, -s
elephantiasis ,elifæn'taiəsis [-fən-]
elephantine ,eli'fæntain
Eleusinian ,elju(:)'siniən [-njən]
Eleusis e'lju:sis [i'l-]
elevat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory 'eliveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
elevation, -s ,eli'veiʃən, -z
eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s
eleven|pence, -penny i'levn|pəns [-vm|p-], -pəni
el|f, -ves el|f, -vz
elfin (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'elfin, -z
elfish 'elfiʃ
elf-|land, -lock/s 'elf|lænd, -lɔk/s
Elfrida el'fri:də
Elgar 'elgə* [-gɑ:*]
Elgie 'eldʒi, 'elgi
Elgin, -shire 'elgin, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Eli 'i:lai
Elia 'i:liə [-ljə]
Eliab i'laiæb [e'l-]
Eliakim i'laiəkim [e'l-]
Elias i'laiəs [e'l-, -aiæs]
Eliashow e'laiəʃou
Elibank 'elibæŋk
elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisit [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
elicitation i,lisi'teiʃən [e,l-]
elid|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
Elie 'i:li
Eliezer ,eli'i:zə*
eligibility ,elidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
eligib|le, -ly, -leness 'elidʒəb|l [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
Elihu i'laihju: [e'l-, -aiçu:]
Elijah i'laidʒə
Eliman 'elimən
Elimelech i'limələk [e'l-]
eliminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'limineit [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
elimination, -s i,limi'neiʃən [e,l-], -z
Elinor 'elinə*
Eliot(t) 'eljət
Eliphaz 'elifæz
Elis 'i:lis
Elisabeth i'lizəbəθ
Elisha (*prophet*) i'laiʃə, (*place in Northumberland*) e'liʃə
elision, -s i'liʒən, -z
Elissa i'lisə
élite ei'li:t (elit)
elixir, -s i'liksə* [e'l-], -z
Eliza i'laizə
Elizabeth i'lizəbəθ
Elizabethan, -s i,lizə'bi:θən, -z
Elizabethian, -s i,lizə'bi:θjən, -z
elk, -s elk, -s
Elkanah el'kɑ:nə [-'kein-]
Elk|hart, -in 'elk|hɑ:t, -in
Elkington 'elkiŋtən
Elkins 'elkinz
ell, -s el, -z
Ella, -line 'elə, -li:n
Ellam 'eləm

Elland, -un 'eləɪnd, -ən
Ellangowan ˌeləɪn'gauən
Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bərə
Ell|ery, -esmere 'el|əri, -zmiə*
Ell|et, -ice 'el|it, -is
Elli|cott, -man 'eli|kət, -mən
Elliot(t), -son 'eljət, -sn
ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
ellips|is, -es i'lips|is, -i:z
ellipsoid, -s i'lipsɔid, -z
ellipsoidal ˌelip'sɔidl [ilip's-]
elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
ellipticity ˌelip'tisiti [ilip't-]
Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
Ell|sworth, -wood 'el|zwə:θ, -wud
elm (E.), -s elm, -z
Elm|es, -hurst elm|z, -hə:st
Elmina el'mi:nə
El|mo, -more 'el|mou, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Elm|sley, -wood 'elm|zli, -wud
elocution ˌelə'kju:ʃən [-lo'k-]
elocutionary ˌelə'kju:ʃnəri [-lo'k-, -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri]
elocutionist, -s ˌelə'kju:ʃnist [-lo'k-, -ʃənist, -ʃnist], -s
Elohim e'louhim
Eloi i:'louai ['i:louai, 'i:loi]
elongat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɔŋgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
elongation, -s ˌi:lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z
elop|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
eloquen|ce, -t/ly 'elokwən|s [-lək-], **Elphin, -ston(e)** 'elfin, -stən [-t/li
else, -'s els, -iz
elsewhere 'els'wɛə* [-s'hw-]
Elsie 'elsi
Elsinore ˌelsi'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
Elsmere 'elzmiə*
Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]
Elstree 'elstri
Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik
Note.—**Elswick** *in Northumberland is locally* 'elsik *or* 'elzik
Elsworthy 'elzwə:ði
Eltham 'eltəm [-lθəm]
Elton 'eltən
elucidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory i'lu:sideit [-'lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
elucidation, -s i,lu:si'deiʃən [-,lju:-], -z
elud|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lu:d [-'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id
elusion, -s i'lu:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z
elusive, -ly, -ness i'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, -nis
elusory i'lu:səri [-'lju:-]
elvan 'elvən
elver, -s 'elvə*, -z
elves (*plur. of* elf) elvz
Elv|ey, -in 'elv|i, -in
Elvira el'vaiərə, el'viərə
elvish 'elviʃ
Elwes 'elwiz [-wez]
Ely 'i:li
Elyot 'eljət
Elysi|an, -um i'lizi|ən [-zj|-], **-ən**
elzevir (E.) 'elziviə* [-zəv-]
em, -s em, -z
'em (*weak form of* **them**) əm
emaciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'meiʃieit [e'm-, -'meiʃjeit, -'mæsieit], -s, -iŋ, -id
emaciation i,meisi'eiʃən [e,m-, -,meiʃi-, -,mæsi-]
emanat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
emanation, -s ˌemə'neiʃən, -z
emancipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'mænsipeit [e'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emancipation, -s i,mænsi'peiʃən [e,m-], -z
Emanuel i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -juel]
emasculate (*adj.*) i'mæskjulit [-'mɑ:s-]
emasculat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** i'mæskjuleit [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emasculation, -s i,mæskju'leiʃən [-,mɑ:s-], -z
Emaus 'emɔ:s
embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'bɑ:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt], -mənt/s
embarcation, -s ˌembɑ:'keiʃən, -z
embargo (*s.*), **-s** em'bɑ:gou [im-], -z
embargo (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** em'bɑ:gou [im-], -z, -iŋ [-goiŋ], -d
embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'bɑ:k [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t
embarkation, -s ˌembɑ:'keiʃən, -z
embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
embass|y, -ies 'embəs|i, -iz
embatt|le, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|l [em-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d
embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed [em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'beliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
ember, -s 'embə*, -z
Ember-|day/s, -week/s 'embə|dei/z, -wi:k/s

embezz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s im'bez|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment im'bitə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -mənt
emblaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s; -onry im'bleiz|ən [em-], -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s; -ənri
emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z
emblematic, -al, -ally ˌembli'mætik [-lə'm-], -əl, -əli
emblematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed em'blemətaiz ['emblem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
emblement, -s 'emblmənt, -s
embod|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s im'bɔd|i [em-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -imənt/s
embold|en, -ens, -ening, -ened im'bould|ən [em-], -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
embolism, -s 'embəlizəm, -z
embonpoint ˌõ:*m*bõ:*m*'pwẽ:*ŋ* [ˌɔ:mbɔ:m-, ˌɔmbɔm-, -'pwã:*ŋ*, -'pwõ:*ŋ*, -'pwɑ:ŋ, -'pwɔ:ŋ, -'pwɔŋ, -'pwæŋ] (ãbɔ̃pwẽ)
embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d
emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'bɔs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
embouchure, -s ˌɔmbu'ʃuə* [-'ʃjuə*, -oə*] (ãbuʃy:r), -z
embowel, -s, -ling, -led im'bauəl [em-, -il, -el], -z, -iŋ, -d
embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d
embrac|e (*s. v*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement** im'breis [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
embranchment, -s im'brɑ:n*t*ʃmənt [em-], -s
embrasure, -s im'breiʒə* [em-, -ʒjuə, -ʒuə*, -ʒjoə*, -ʒoə*], -z
embrocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'embrokeit [-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
embrocation, -s ˌembro'keiʃən [-rə'k-], -z
embroglio, -s em'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z
embroid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s im'brɔid|ə* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
embroider|y, -ies im'brɔidər|i [em-], -iz
embroil, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'brɔil [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
embryo, -s 'embriou, -z
embryolog|ist/s, -y ˌembri'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
embry|on, -ons, -a 'embri|ɔn [-ən], -ɔnz [-ənz], -ə
embryonic ˌembri'ɔnik
Embury 'embəri
Emeer, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z
Emeline 'emili:n
emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
emendat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:mendeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emendation, -s ˌi:men'deiʃən, -z
emendatory i(:)'mendətəri
emerald, -s 'emərəld, -z
emerg|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
emergen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'mə:dʒən|s, -si, -siz, -t/li
emeritus i(:)'meritəs
emerod, -s 'emərɔd, -z
emersion, -s i(:)'mə:ʃən, -z
Emerson 'emɔsn
emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s 'eməri, -ˌpeipə*/z, -ˌpaudə*, -wi:l/z [-hw-]
emetic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** i'metik, -s, -əl, -əli
émeute, -s ei'mə:t [*sometimes facetiously* i:'mju:t] (emə:t), -s
emigrant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'emigrənt, -s
emigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory 'emigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
emigration, -s ˌemi'greiʃən, -z
Emilia i'miliə [-ljə]
Emily 'emili
eminen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən|s, -siz, -si, -t/li
Emir, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z
emirate, -s e'miərit [i'm-, -reit], -s
emissar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'emisər|i, -iz
emission, -s i'miʃən [i:'m-], -z
emissive i'misiv [i:'m-]
emit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvælv, -z
Emley 'emli
Emma 'emə
Emmanuel (*biblical name*) i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -juel], (*Cambridge college*) i'mænju*ə*l
Emmaus e'meiəs
Emmeline 'emili:n
emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s
Emm|ie, -y 'em|i, -i
emollient (*s. adj.*), **-s** i'mɔliənt [e'm-, -ljənt], -s
emolument, -s i'mɔljumənt [e'm-], -s
Emory 'eməri
emotion, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis
emo|tional, -tionally, -tionalism i'mou|-ʃn̩l [-ʃn̩l, -ʃənl], -ʃnəli [-ʃn̩əli, -ʃənəli, -ʃn̩li], -ʃnəlizəm [-ʃn̩əlizəm, -ʃənəlizəm, -ʃn̩lizəm]
emotive i'moutiv

empan|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -element/s im'pæn|l [em-], -lz, -l‿iŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
Empedocles em'pedəkli:z [-dok-]
emperor, -s 'empərə*, -z
emphasis 'emfəsis ['eɱf-]
emphasiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'emfəsaiz ['eɱf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik [em-, -ɱ'f-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
emphysema, -s ˌemfi'si:mə [ˌeɱf-], -z
empire, -s 'empaiə*, -z
empiric (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** em'pirik [im-], -s, -əl, -əli
empirici|sm, -st/s em'pirisi|zəm [im-], -st/s
emplacement, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s
employ (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s**; **-able** im'plɔi [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
employé, -s ɔm'plɔiei [ɔ̃:*m*-, ɔ:m-] (ɑ̃plwaje), -z
employee, -s ˌemplɔi'i: [em'plɔii:], -z
emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z
empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'pauə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d
empress, -es 'empris, -iz
Empson 'empsn
emption 'em*p*ʃən
empt|y (*s. adj. v.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness**; **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'em*p*t|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
empyema ˌempai'i:mə
empyrea|l, -n ˌempai'ri(:)ə|l [-pi'r-, em-'piriə|l], -n
Emsworth 'emzwə(:)θ
emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z
emulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emulation ˌemju'leiʃən
emulative 'emjuleitiv [-lət-]
emulous, -ly 'emjuləs, -li
emulsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied i'mʌlsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
emulsion, -s i'mʌlʃən, -z
emunctor|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** i'mʌŋ*k*tər|i, -iz
enab|le, -les, -ling, -led i'neib|l ['n-], -lz, -liŋ [-l‿iŋ], -ld
enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s; **-ive** i'nækt ['n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -iv
enam|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s, -ellist/s** i'næm|əl, -əlz, -l‿iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -l‿ə*/z [-ələ*/z], -l‿ist/s [-əlist/s]
enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* ['n-], -z, -riŋ, -d
Encænia en'si:niə [-njə]
encag|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'keidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t ['-kæmt], -mənt/s
encas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keis [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
encaustic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** en'kɔ:stik, -s, -əli
enceinte (*s. adj.*), **-s** ɑ̃:*ŋ*'sɛ̃:*nt* [ɑ̃:n'sɛ̃:nt, ɔ̃:*ŋ*'sɛ̃:*nt*, ɔ̃:n'sɛ̃:nt, ɑ:n'sænt, ɔ:ŋ'sænt, ɔŋ'sænt, ɔn'sænt] (ɑ̃sɛ̃:t), -s
Enceladus en'seləʊdəs
encephalic ˌense'fælik [-si'f-]
encephalitis ˌensefə'laitis
enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tʃein [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es, -ment/s in'tʃɑ:nt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s
enchiridion, -s ˌenkaiə'ridiən [ˌeŋk-, -diɔn], -z
encirc|le, -les, -ling, -led in'sə:k|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Encke 'eŋkə
enclasp, -s, -ing, -ed in'klɑ:sp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t
enclave, -s ɔŋ'klɑ:v [ɔ:ŋ'k-, ɔ̃:*ŋ*'k-, ɑ:ŋ'k-, ɑ̃:*ŋ*'k-, in'kleiv, en'kleiv, '--, 'ɔŋkleiv] (ɑ̃klɑ:v), -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'ɔŋkleiv (*1935*).
enclitic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** in'klitik [en-, -n'tl-], -s, -əli
enclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz [iŋ'kl-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enclosure, -s in'klouʒə* [iŋ'kl-, en-, -n'tl-], -z
encomi|ast/s, -um/s en'koumi|æst/s [en'k-], -əm/z
encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in'kʌmpəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
encor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ɔŋ'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*, '--], -z, -riŋ, -d
encore (*interj.*) ɔŋ'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*]
encount|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** in-'kaunt|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encourag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'kʌridʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'krout‿ʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krʌst [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
encumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kʌmb|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encumbrance, -s in'kʌmbrəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz

encyclic, -s, -al/s en'siklik **[in-], -s, -əl/z**
encyclopædia, -s, -n en,saiklo'pi:diə [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -djə], -z, -n
encyclopædic, -al en,saiklo'pi:dik [in-,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-], -əl
encyclopædi|sm, -st/s en,saiklo'pi:-di|zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-], -st/s
end (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** end, -z, -iŋ, -id
endang|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deindʒ|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt
endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-, -'djə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
endeav|our (*s. v.*), **-ours, -ouring, -oured** in'dev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Endell 'endl
endemic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** en'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
Enderby 'endə(:)bi
endermic, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli
Endicott 'endikət
ending (*s.*), **-s** 'endiŋ, -z
endive, -s 'endiv, -z
endless, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis
endlong 'endlɔŋ
endmost 'en*d*moust
endocrine 'endo*u*krain
endogamy en'dɔgəmi
Endor 'endɔ:*
endors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
endorsee, -s ,endɔ:'si:, -z
endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
endu|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-'djuiŋ], -d
endurab|le, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l [en-, -'djoər-, -'djɔər-, -'djɔ:r-], -li, -lnis
endur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə* [en-, -'djoə*, -'djɔə*, -'djɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; **-rəns**
end|ways, -wise 'end|weiz, -waiz
Endymion en'dimiən
Eneas i(:)'ni:æs ['i:niæs]
Eneid 'i:niid [-njid]
enema, -s 'enimə [i'ni:mə], -z
enem|y, -ies 'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz
energetic, -al, -ally ,enə'dʒetik [-nɔ:'dʒ-], -əl, -əli
energiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'enədʒaiz [-nɔ:dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
energumen, -s ,enə:'gju:men, -z
energ|y, -ies 'enədʒi, -iz
enervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə:veit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id
enervation ,enə:'veiʃən [-nə'v-]
enfeeb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in'fi:b|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-ljiŋ], -ld, -lmənt
enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Enfield 'enfi:ld
enfilad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ,enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id
enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
enforc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt
enfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'frænʧaiz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
enfranchisement, -s in'frænʧizmənt [en-], -s
Engadine 'eŋgədi:n
engag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Engedi en'gi:di [eŋ'g-, -'ged-]
engend|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒend|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
engin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ery** 'en*d*ʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
engine-driver, -s 'en*d*ʒin,draivə*, -z
engineer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ,en-*d*ʒi'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id
England, -er/s 'iŋglənd [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-], -ə*/z
Engledow 'eŋgldau
Engle|field, -wood 'eŋgl|fi:ld, -wud
English 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-]
english, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
English|man, -men 'iŋgliʃ|mən [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-], -mən [-men]
Englishry 'iŋgliʃri [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-]
English|woman, -women 'iŋgliʃ|-,wumən [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'eŋ-], -,wimin
engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'grɑ:ft [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, **-id**, -mənt
engrailed in'greild
engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
engrav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery in'greiv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'grous [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enhanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-'hɑ:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, **-t**, -mənt/s

enharmonic, -al, -ally ˌenhɑ:'mɔnik ['enhɑ:'m-], -əl, -əli
Enid 'i:nid
enigma, -s i'nigmə [e'n-], -z
enigmatic, -al, -ally ˌenig'mætik, -əl, -əli
enigmatist, -s i'nigmətist [e'n-], -s
enigmatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Enim 'i:nim
enjambment, -s in'dʒæmmənt [en-], -s
enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒɔin [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'dʒɔi [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enjoyab|le, -ly, -leness in'dʒɔiəb|l [en-], -li, -lnis
enkind|le, -les, -ling, -led in'kind|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
enlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leis [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
enlarg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'lɑ:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enlight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment in'lait|n [en-], -nz, -ɲiŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nmənt
enlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
enliv|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s in'laiv|n [en-], -nz, -ɲiŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -ɲə*/z [-nə*/z]
en masse ɑ:ŋ'mæs [ɔ:ŋ-, ɑ:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-] (ɑ̃mas)
enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
enmit|y, -ies 'enmit|i, -iz
Ennis 'enis
Ennis|killen, -korthy ˌenis|'kilin, -'kɔ:θi
Ennius 'eniəs
ennob|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement i'noub|l [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt
ennui ɑ:'nwi: [ɔ:'n-, ɑ:'n-, ɔ:'n-, ɔ'n-, '--] (ɑ̃nɥi)
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'ɔnwi: (*1935*)
Eno, -'s 'i:nou, -z
Enoch 'i:nɔk
enormit|y, -ies i'nɔ:mit|i, -iz
enormous, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis
Enos 'i:nɔs
enough i'nʌf [ə'nʌf, ɲ'ʌf]
enounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
enow i'nau
en passant ɑ:m'pæsɑ̃:ŋ [ɔ:m'pæsɔ̃:ŋ, ɑ:m'pæsɑ:ŋ, ɔ:m'pæsɔ:ŋ, ɔm'pæsɔŋ, -'pɑ:s-] (ɑ̃pasɑ̃)
enquir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaiə* [iŋ'k-, en'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
enquir|y, -ies in'kwaiər|i [iŋ'k-, en'k-], -iz
enrag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'reidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
enrapt in'ræpt [en-]
enrapt|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræptʃ|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enregist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'redʒist|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enrob|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'roub [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'roul [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
en route ɑ̃:n'ru:t [ɔ̃:n'r-, ɑ:n'r-, ɔ:n'r-, ɔn'r-] (ɑ̃rut)
en|s, -tia en|z, -ʃiə [-ʃjə]
ensample, -s en'sɑ:mpl, -z
ensanguined in'sæŋgwind [en-]
ensconc|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɔns [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
ensemble, -s ɑ̃:n'sɑ̃:mbl [ɔ̃:n'sɔ̃:mbl, ɑ:n'sɑ:mbl, ɔ:n'sɔ:mbl, ɔn'sɔmbl] (ɑ̃sɑ̃:bl), -z
enshrin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'ʃrain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'ʃraud [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id
ensign (*flag*), **-s** 'ensain (*in the navy* ['ensn), **-z**
ensign (*officer*), **-s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s** 'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃip/s
ensign (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** en'sain [in-], -z, -iŋ, -d
ensilage 'ensilidʒ
enslav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
ensnar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snɛə* [en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
ensu|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:], -z, -iŋ [-'sjuiŋ, -'suiŋ], -d
ensur|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ʃuə* [en-, -'ʃoə*, -'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔ:*], -z, -riŋ; -d
entablature, -s en'tæblətʃə* [in-, -blit-, -tʃuə*, -oə*], -z
entail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment** in'teil [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
entang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'tæŋg|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
entente, -s ɑ̃:n'tɑ̃:nt [ɔ̃:n'tɔ̃:nt, ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, ɔ:n'tɔ:nt, ɔn'tɔnt] (ɑ̃tɑ̃:t), -s
ent|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'ent|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
enteric en'terik

enteritis ˌentə'raitis
enterology ˌentə'rɔlədʒi
enterotomy ˌentə'rɔtəmi
enterpris|e, -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraiz, -iz, -iŋ/li
entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ˌentə'tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enthral, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'θrɔ:l [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enthrall=**enthral**
enthron|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-'θroun [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
enthus|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'θju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
enthusia|sm, -st/s in'θju:ziæ|zəm [en-, -'θu:-], -st/s
enthusiastic, -al, -ally inˌθju:zi'æstik [en-, -ˌθu:-, -i'ɑ:s-], -əl, -əli
entia (*plur. of* **ens**) 'enʃiə [-ʃjə]
entic|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
entire, -ly, -ness in'taiə* [en-], -li, -nis
entiret|y, -ies in'taiət|i [en-], -iz
entit|le, -les, -ling, -led in'tait|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-ɫiŋ], -ld
entit|y, -ies 'entit|i, -iz
entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
entomologic|al, -ally ˌentəmə'lɔdʒik|əl [-tomɔ'l-], -əli
entomolog|ist/s, -y ˌentə'mɔlədʒ|ist/s, [-tɔ'm-], -i
entomologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌentə'mɔlədʒaiz [-tɔ'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
entourage, -s ˌɔntu'rɑ:ʒ [ˌɔ̃:*nt*-, ˌɔ:nt-, ˌɑ̃:*nt*-, ˌɑ:nt-, -tuɔ'r-] (ɑ̃turɑ:ʒ), -iz
entr'acte, -s 'ɔntrækt [ɔn'trækt, ɔ̃:*n*'t-, ɔ:n't-, ɑ̃:*n*'t-, ɑ:n't-] (ɑ̃trakt), -s
entrails 'entreilz
entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
entramm|el, -els, -elling, -elled in-'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
entrance (*s.*) (*entry, place of entry, etc.*), **-s** 'entrəns, -iz
entranc|e (*v.*) (*delight*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s** in'trɑ:ns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
entrant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'entrənt, -s
entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t [en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt
entreat|y, -ies in'tri:t|i [en-], -iz
entrée, -s 'ɔntrei ['ɔ̃:*nt*-, 'ɔ:nt-, 'ɑ̃:*nt*-, 'ɑ:nt-] (ɑ̃tre), -z
entremets (*sing.*) 'ɔntrəmei ['ɔ̃:*nt*-, 'ɔ:nt-, 'ɑ̃:*nt*-, 'ɑ:nt-] (ɑ̃trəmɛ), (*plur.*) **-z**
entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'trenʧ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
entrenching-tool, -s in'trenʧiŋtu:l, -z
entrepôt, -s 'ɔntrəpou ['ɔ̃:*nt*-, 'ɔ:nt-, 'ɑ̃:*nt*-, 'ɑ:nt-] (ɑ̃trəpo), -z
entrepreneur, -s ˌɔntrəprə'nə:* [ˌɔ̃:*n*-, ˌɔ:n-, ˌɑ̃:*n*-, ˌɑ:n-] (ɑ̃trəprənœ:r), -z
entresol, -s 'ɔntrəsɔl ['ɔ̃:*n*-, 'ɔ:n-, 'ɑ̃:*n*-, 'ɑ:n-] (ɑ̃trəsɔl), -z
entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'trʌst [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
entr|y, -ies 'entr|i, -iz
entwin|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
enumerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
enumeration, -s iˌnju:mə'reiʃən, -z
enumerative i'nju:məreitiv [-rət-]
enunciable i'nʌnʃiəbl [-nʃjə-, -nsiə-, -nsjə-]
enunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nʌn-sieit [-nsjeit, -nʃieit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
enunciation, -s iˌnʌnsi'eiʃən, -z
enunciative i'nʌnʃieitiv [-nʃjeit-, -nsieit-, -nsjeit-, -iət-, -jət-]
enur|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
envelope, -s 'enviloup ['ɔn-, -vəl-], -s
envenom, -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
enviab|le, -ly, -leness 'enviəb|l [-vjə-], -li, -lnis
envious, -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vjəs], -li, -nis
envir|on (*v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -on-ment/s** in'vaiər|ən [en-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɲiŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s
environs (*s.*) 'envirənz [in'vaiərənz, en'vaiər-]
envisag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
envoy, -s 'envɔi, -z
env|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'env|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z [-jə*/z]
enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t
enwreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
eocene 'i(:)osi:n ['iəs-]
Eochaidh 'jɔxei ['jɔkei]
Eoli-=**Æoli-**

eolith, -s 'i:oʊliθ, **-s**
Eothen i(:)'ouθen
epact, -s 'i:pækt, **-s**
Epaminondas e,pæmi'nɔndæs [i'p-]
eparch, -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, **-s**; **-i, -iz**
epaulement, -s e'pɔ:lmənt [i'p-], **-s**
epaulet, -s 'epɔ:let ['epoʊl-], **-s**
epenthes|is, -es e'penθis|is [-θəs-], **-i:z**
epenthetic ,epen'θetik
epergne, -s i'pə:n [e'pɛɔn], **-z**
epexegesis e,peksi'dʒi:sis
epexegetic, -al, -ally e,peksi'dʒetik, **-əl**, -əli
ephah, -s 'i:fə, **-z**
ephemer|a, -as, -al, -on/s, -ous i'femər|ə [e'f-, -'fi:m-], **-əz**, **-əl**, **-ɔn/z** [-ən/z], **-əs**
ephemeralit|y, -ies i,femə'rælit|i [e,f-, -,fi:m-], **-iz**
ephemeris, ephemerides i'feməris [e'f-, -'fi:m-], ,efi'meridi:z
Ephesian, -s i'fi:ʒiən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən, -i:ziən, -i:zjən], **-z**
Ephesus 'efisəs
ephod, -s 'i:fɔd ['ef-], **-z**
Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
Ephrata 'efrətə
Ephron 'efrɔn ['i:f-]
epiblast, -s 'epiblæst, **-s**
epic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'epik, **-s**
epicene (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'episi:n, **-z**
epicentre, -s 'episentə*, **-z**
Epicharmus ,epi'kɑ:məs
epici|sm, -st/s 'episi|zəm, **-st/s**
Epictetus ,epik'ti:təs
epicure, -s 'epikjuə* [-kjɔə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], **-z**
Epicurean, -s ,epikjuə'ri(:)ən, **-z**
epicurism 'epikjuərizəm [-kjɔər-]
Epicurus ,epi'kjuərəs [-'kjɔər-]
epicycle, -s 'episaikl, **-z**
epicyclic ,epi'saiklik [-'sik-]
epicycloid, -s 'epi'saikloid [,epi's-], **-z**
Epidaurus ,epi'dɔ:rəs
epidemic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ,epi'demik, **-s**, **-əl**, -əli
epiderm|al, -ic, -is, -oid ,epi'də:m|əl, **-ik**, **-is**, **-ɔid**
epigene 'epidʒi:n
epigenesis ,epi'dʒenisis
epiglott|al, -ic ,epig'lɔt|l ['epi'g-], **-ik**
epiglottis, -es ,epi'glɔtis ['epi'g-, 'epi,g-], **-iz**
epigoni e'pigənai
epigram, -s 'epigræm, **-z**
epigrammatic, -al, -ally ,epigrə'mætik, **-əl**, -əli
epigrammatist, -s ,epi'græmətist, **-s**
epigrammatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ,epi'græmətaiz, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
epigraph, -s 'epigrɑ:f [-græf], **-s**
epigrapher, -s e'pigrəfə* [i'p-], **-z**
epigraphic ,epi'græfik
epigraph|ist/s, -y e'pigrəf|ist/s [i'p-], **-i**
epilepsy 'epilepsi
epileptic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al** ,epi'leptik, **-s**, **-əl**
epilogic ,epi'lɔdʒik
epilogiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** e'pilədʒaiz [i'p-, -lɔdʒ-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
epilogue, -s 'epilɔg, **-z**
Epimenides ,epi'menidi:z
Épinal 'epinl (epinal)
epiphan|y (E.), **-ies** i'pifən|i [e'p-, -fn|i], **-iz**
Epipsychidion ,episai'kidiɔn [-ipsai-]
Epirus e'paiərəs [i'p-]
episcopac|y, -ies i'piskəpəs|i [e'p-], **-iz**
episcop|al, -ally i'piskəp|əl [e'p-], **-əli**
episcopalian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** i,piskə'peiliən [e,p-, -ko'p-, -ljən], **-z**, **-izəm**
episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kop-, -peit, -pet], **-s**
episcopiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'piskəpaiz [e'p-, -kop-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
episode, -s 'episoud, **-z**
episodic, -al, -ally ,epi'sɔdik, **-əl**, **-əli**
epistle, -s i'pisl, **-z**
epistler, -s i'pisflə*, **-z**
epistolary i'pistələri [e'p-, -tləri]
epistoler, -s i'pistələ* [e'p-], **-z**
epistoliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'pistəlaiz [e'p-, -tol-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
epistyle, -s 'epistail, **-z**
epitaph, -s 'epitɑ:f [-tæf], **-s**
epithalami|um, -a, -ums ,epiθə'leimi|əm [-mj|-], **-ə**, **-əmz**
epithelium, -s ,epi'θi:ljəm [-liəm], **-z**
epithet, -s 'epiθet [-θit], **-s**
epithetic ,epi'θetik
epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], **-z**
epitomic, -al ,epi'tɔmik, **-əl**
epitomist, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], **-s**
epitomiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**, **-ə*/z**
epoch, -s 'i:pɔk, **-s**
epochal 'epɔkəl
epoch-making 'i:pɔk,meikiŋ
epode, -s 'epoud, **-z**
eponym, -s 'eponim [-pən-], **-z**
eponymous i'pɔnimәs [e'p-]
epopee, -s 'epopi: [-pəp-], **-z**
epos, -es 'epɔs, **-iz**
Epp|ing, -s 'ep|iŋ, **-s**
epsilon, -s ep'sailən [*rarely* 'epsilən], **-z**
Epsom 'epsəm

Epstein (*sculptor*) 'epstain
Epworth 'epwə:θ
equability ˌekwə'biliti [ˌi:k-]
equab|le, -ly, -leness 'ekwəb|l ['i:k-], -li, -lnis
equ|al (*s. adj. v.*), **-ally, -alness; -als, -alling, -alled** 'i:kw|əl, -əli, -əlnis; -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld
equalit|y, -ies i(:)'kwɔlit|i, -iz
equalization [-isa-], **-s** ˌi:kwəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-], -z
equaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'i:kwəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
equanimity ˌi:kwə'nimiti [ˌek-]
equanimous, -ly, -ness i(:)'kwænimɔs [e'k-], -li, -nis
equat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
equation, -s i'kweiʃən [-eiʒən], -z
equator, -s i'kweitə*, -z
equatorial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌekwə'tɔ:riəl [ˌi:k-], -z, -i
equerr|y, -ies i'kwer|i ['ekwər|i], -iz
Note.—The pronunciation at court is i'kweri.
equestrian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** i'kwestriən [e'k-], -z, -izəm
equestrienne, -s iˌkwestri'en [eˌk-], -z
equiangular ˌi:kwi'æŋgjulə*
equidistant, -ly 'i:kwi'distənt [ˌi:k-], -li
equilateral 'i:kwi'lætərəl [ˌi:k-]
equilibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌi:kwi'laibreit ['lib-, i:'kwilib-], -s, -iŋ, -id
equilibration ˌi:kwilai'breiʃən [ˌi:kwili'b-, i:ˌkwili'b-]
equilibrist, -s i:'kwilibrist [ˌi:kwi'librist, ˌi:kwi'laibrist], -s
equilibrium ˌi:kwi'libriəm
equimultiple, -s 'i:kwi'mʌltipl [ˌi:k-], -z
equine 'i:kwain ['ek-]
equinoctial (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌi:kwi'nɔkʃəl [ˌek-], -z
equinox, -es 'i:kwinɔks ['ek-], -iz
equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
equipage, -s 'ekwipidʒ, -iz
equipois|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ekwipɔiz ['i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
equitab|le, -ly, -leness 'ekwitəb|l, -li, -lnis
equitation ˌekwi'teiʃən
equit|y, -ies 'ekwit|i, -iz
equivalen|ce, -t/s, -tly i'kwivələn|s [-vl̩ə-], -t/s, -tli
equivoc|al, -ally, -alness i'kwivək|əl [-vok-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
equivocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'kwivəkeit [-vok-, -vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
equivocation, -s iˌkwivə'keiʃən [-vo'k-, -vu'k-], -z
equivoke [-voque], **-s** 'ekwivouk, -s
er (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
era, -s 'iərə, -z
eradiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit [i:'r-, -djeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
eradiation iˌreidi'eiʃən [i:ˌr-]
eradicable i'rædikəbl
eradicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
eradication iˌrædi'keiʃən
eradicative i'rædikeitiv [-kət-]
Erard, -s 'erɑ:d (eraːr), -z
eras|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment; -able i'reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl
erasion, -s i'reiʒən, -z
Erasmian, -s, -ism i'ræzmiən [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm
Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-]
Erastian, -s, -ism i'ræstiən [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm
Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-]
erasure, -s i'reiʒə*, -z
Erath i'rɑ:θ [e'r-]
Erdington 'ə:diŋtən
ere εə*
Erebus 'eribəs
Erec 'iərek
Erechtheum ˌerek'θi(:)əm
Erechtheus i'rekθju:s [e'r-]
erect (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile** i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id; -ail
erection, -s i'rekʃən, -z
eremite, -s 'erimait, -s
eremitic, -al ˌeri'mitik, -əl
Eretria, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z
erewhile εə'wail [-'hw-]
Erewhon 'eriwən [-wɔn]
erg, -s ə:g, -z
ergo 'ə:gou
ergon, -s 'ə:gɔn, -z
ergonic, -s, -ally ə:'gɔnik, -s, -əli
ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-gɔt], -izəm
eric (**E.**), **-s** 'erik, -s
erica 'erikə
ericaceous ˌeri'keiʃəs
Erie 'iəri
Erin 'iərin
eristic, -s e'ristik, -s
Erith 'eriθ
Eritrea, -n/s ˌeri'triə [e'ritriə], **-n/z**
Erle ə:l
erl-king, -s 'ə:l-kiŋ, -z
Erlynne 'ə:lin
ermine, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d
erne (**E.**), **-s** ə:n, -z
Ernest 'ə:nist

Ernle 'ə:nli
erod|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -iŋ, -id
Eroica e'rouikə [i'r-]
Eros 'erɔs [-rouz]
erosion, -s i'rouʒən [e'r-], -z
erosive i'rousiv [e'r-]
erotic (*s. adj.*), **-s** i'rɔtik [e'r-], -s
eroticism e'rɔtisizəm
err, -s, -ing, -ed ə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
errand, -s 'erənd, -z
errand-boy, -s 'erəndboi, -z
errant, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri
erratic, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli
errat|um, -a i'reit|əm [e'r-], -ə
erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rounjəs [e'r-], -li, -nis
error, -s 'erə*, -z
Erse ə:s
Erskine 'ə:skin
erst ə:st
erstwhile 'ə:stwail [-thw-]
erubescen|ce, -cy, -t ˌeru(:)'besn|s, -si, -t
eruct, -s, -ing, -ed i'rʌkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
eructat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rʌkteit [i:'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
eructation, -s ˌi:rʌk'teiʃən, -z
erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis
erudition ˌeru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]
erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'rʌpt [e'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
eruption, -s i'rʌpʃən [e'r-], -z
eruptive, -ly, -ness i'rʌptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis
Ervine 'ə:vin
erysipelas ˌeri'sipiləs [iri's-, -pəl-, -lis]
erythema ˌeri'θi:mə
Eryx 'eriks
Erzerum 'ɛəzəru:m
Esau 'i:sɔ:
escalad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌeskə'leid ['---], -z, -iŋ, -id
escalator, -s 'eskəleitə*, -z
escallop, -ed is'kɔləp, -t
escapade, -s ˌeskə'peid, -z
escap|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s** is'keip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
escarp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** is'kɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
eschalot, -s 'eʃəlɔt [ˌeʃə'l-], -s
eschar, -s 'eskɑ:*, -z
escharotic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌeskə'rɔtik, -s
eschatological ˌeskətə'lɔdʒikəl [-kæt-]
eschatolog|ist/s, -y ˌeskə'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
escheat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** is'tʃi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
eschew, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [is'tʃuiŋ], -d
eschscholtzia, -s is'kɔlʃə [e'ʃɔltsiə], -z
Escombe 'eskəm
Escorial ˌeskɔri'ɑ:l [es'kɔ:riəl]
escort (*s.*), **-s** 'eskɔ:t, -s
escort (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** is'kɔ:t [es-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Escow 'eskou
escritoire, -s ˌeskri(:)'twɑ:* [-'twɔ:*] (ɛskritwa:r), -z
escudo, -s es'ku:dou, -z
esculent (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'eskjulənt, -s
Escurial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]
escutcheon, -s is'kʌtʃən [es-], -z
Esdaile 'ezdeil
Esdraelon ˌezdrei'i:lɔn [-drə'i:-]
Esdras 'ezdræs [-rəs]
Esher 'i:ʃə*
Esk esk
Eskimo, -s 'eskimou, -z
Esmé 'ezmi
Esmeralda ˌezmə'rældə
Esmond(e) 'ezmənd
esopha|gus, -gi i:'sɔfə|gəs, -gai [-dʒai]
esoteric, -al, -ally ˌeso*u*'terik, -əl, -əli
espalier (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** is'pæljə* [es-], -z, -riŋ, -d
esparto es'pɑ:tou
especi|al, -ally is'peʃ|əl [es-], -əli [-li]
Esperant|ist/s, -o ˌespə'rɑ:nt|ist/s [-pe'r-, -'rɑ:n-], -ou
Note.—ˌespe'rɑ:nt- *is the pronunciation used by speakers of Esperanto.*
Espeut 'espju:t, 'espju:
espial is'paiəl [es-]
espionage ˌespiə'nɑ:ʒ ['espiənidʒ, es-'paiənidʒ, is'paiənidʒ] (espjɔna:ʒ)
esplanade, -s ˌesplə'neid [*rarely* 'esplənɑ:d], -z
espous|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-al/s** is'pauz [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z
espressivo ˌespre'si:vou
esprit 'espri: (ɛspri)
esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kɔ:* (ɛsprid-kɔ:r)
esp|y, -ies, -ying, -ied is'p|ai [es-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
Espy 'espi
Esq. is'kwaiə*
Esquiline 'eskwilain
Esquimalt es'kwaimælt [-mɔ:lt, -mɑ:lt]
Note.—Locally es'kwaimælt.
Esquimau, -x 'eskimou; -z
esquire, -s is'kwaiə* [es-], -z
ess, -es es, -iz
essay (*s.*), **-s; -ist/s** 'esei [-si], -z; -ist/s
essay (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** e'sei ['esei], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
esse 'esi

Essen 'esn
essence, -s 'esns, -iz
Essene, -s 'esi:n, -z
essenti|al, -ally, -alness i'senʃ|əl [e's-], -əli [-ļi], -əlnis
essentiality i,senʃi'æliti [e,s-]
Essex 'esiks
establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s is'tæbliʃ [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
estate, -s is'teit [es-], -s
Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
Este 'esti
esteem (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** is'ti:m [es-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Estey 'esti
Esther 'estə*
esthet- = æsthet-
Esthonia, -n/s es'touniə [es'θou-, -njə], -n/z
estimab|le, -ly, -leness 'estiməb|l, -li, -lnis
estimate (*s.*), **-s** 'estimit [-meit], -s
estimat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'estimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
estimation ,esti'meiʃən
estiv- = æstiv-
Estonia, -n/s es'touniə [-njə], -n/z
Estmere 'estmiə*
estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s is'tɔp [es-], -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ, -ə̤l/z
estrade, -s es'trɑ:d, -z
estrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -ement is'treindʒ [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -i̤dnis, -mənt
estreat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** is'tri:t [es-], -s, -iŋ, -id
estuar|y, -ies 'estjuər|i [-tjoər-, -tʃuər-], -iz
esurien|ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriən|s [-'sjoər-], -si, -t
Etah 'i:tə
Etain 'etein
Etamin 'etəmin
etc. it'setrə [et-, ət-]
etcetera, -s it'setrə [et-, ət-], -z
etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
etern|al, -ally i(:)'tɔ:n|ļ, -əli [-ļi]
eternaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i(:)'tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eternit|y, -ies i(:)'tə:nit|i, -iz
eterniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i:'tə:naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Etesian i'ti:ʒiən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
Eteson 'i:tsn
Ethbaal eθ'beiəl
Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bə:t
Ethelberta ,eθəl'bə:tə
Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl|red, -wulf
ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i
etherealiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Etherege 'eθəridʒ
Etherington 'eðəriŋtən
etheric i(:)'θerik
etheriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'i:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
ethic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'eθik, -s, -əl, -əli
Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɔp [-θjɔp], -s
Ethiopia, -n/s ,i:θi'oupjə [-piə], -n/z
Ethiopic ,i:θi'ɔpik [-i'oup-]
ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli
ethnographer, -s eθ'nɔgrəfə*, -z
ethnographic ,eθnə'græfik [-no'g-]
ethnography eθ'nɔgrəfi
ethnologic, -al, -ally ,eθnə'lɔdʒik [-no'l-], -əl, -əli
ethnolog|ist/s, -y eθ'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
ethologic, -al ,i:θɔ'lɔdʒik [-θo'l-], -əl
ethnolog|ist/s, -y i(:)'θɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
ethos 'i:ɔs
ethyl (*commercial and general pron.*) 'eθil, (*chemists' pron.*) 'i:θail
ethylene 'eθili:n
etiolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tioleit [-tiəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
etiolog|ist/s, -y ,i:ti'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
etiquette ,eti'ket ['etiket]
Etna 'etnə
Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z
Etonian, -s i(:)'tounjən [-niən], -z
Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troər-], -n/z
Etruscan, -s i'trʌskən, -z
Ettrick 'etrik
Etty 'eti
etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli
etymologic, -al, -ally ,etimə'lɔdʒik, -əl,
etymolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ,eti'mɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i, -iz
etymologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ,eti'mɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
etymon, -s 'etimɔn, -z
Eubœa ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
eucalyptus, -es ,ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
eucharistic, -al, -ally ,ju:kə'ristik [juk-], -əl, -əli [-riŋ, -d
euchre (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** 'ju:kə*, -z,
Euclid, -s 'ju:klid, -z
Euclidean ju:'klidiən [ju'k-, -djən]
eud(a)emoni|sm, -st/s ju:'di:məni|zəm [ju'd-], -st/s
eudiometer, -s ,ju:di'ɔmitə* [jud-], -z
Eudocia ju:'douʃiə [ju'd-, -ʃjə, -siə,-sjə]

Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]
Eudoxia ju:'dɔksiə [ju'd-, -sjə]
Eudoxus ju:'dɔksəs [ju'd-]
Eugene 'ju:dʒi:n, ju:'dʒi:n
Eugenia ju:'dʒi:niə [ju'dʒ-, -njə]
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenik [ju'dʒ-], -s
Eugenius ju:'dʒi:niəs [ju'dʒ-, -njəs]
Eulalia ju:'leiliə [ju'l-, -ljə]
Euler (*English name*) 'ju:lə*, (*German name*) 'ɔilə*
eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒist, -s
eulogistic, -al, -ally ˌju:lə'dʒistik, -əl, -əli
eulogium, -s ju:'loudʒiəm [ju'l-, -dʒjəm], -z
eulogiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ju:lədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eulog|y, -ies 'ju:lədʒ|i, -iz
Eunice (*Christian name*) 'ju:nis, ju(:)'naisi, (*biblical name*) ju(:)'naisi
eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -izəm
euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɔnimәs, -iz
eupepsia ju:'pepsiə
eupeptic ju:'peptik
Euphemia ju:'fi:miə [ju'f-, -mjə]
euphemism, -s 'ju:fimizəm, -z
euphemistic, -al, -ally ˌju:fi'mistik, -əl, -əli
euphemiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ju:fimaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɔnik [ju'f-], -əl, -əli
euphonious, -ly ju:'founiəs [ju'f-, -njəs], -li
euphonium, -s ju:'founiəm [ju'f-, -njəm], -z
euphoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ju:fənaiz [-fon-, -fun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fon-, -fun-]
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi
Euphrates ju:'freiti:z [ju'f-]
Euphronius ju:'frouniəs [ju'f-, -njəs]
Euphrosyne ju:'frɔzini: [ju'f-]
Euphues 'ju:fju(:)i:z
euphui|sm/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)i|zəm/z, -st/s
euphuistic ˌju:fju(:)'istik
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒiən [jɔə'r-, jɔə'r-, jɔ:'r-, -eiʒjən, -eiʒən, -eiʃən], -z
eureka juə'ri:kə [jɔə'r-]
eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'riθm|ik/s [ju'r-], -i
Euripides juə'ripidi:z [jɔə'r-]
Euripus juə'raipəs [jɔə'r-]
Europa juə'roupə [jɔə'r-]
Europe 'juərəp ['jɔər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
European, -s ˌjuərə'pi(:)ən [ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔ:r-], -z
europeaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌjuərə'pi(:)ənaiz [ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔ:r-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Eurus 'juərəs ['jɔər-]
Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [jɔə'r-]
Eurylochus juə'riləkəs [jɔə'r-]
Eusebi|an/s, -us ju:'si:bi|ən/z [ju's-, -bj|-], -əs
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]
Eustachian ju:s'teikiən [-kjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
Eustachius ju:s'teikiəs [-kjəs]
Eustis 'ju:stis
Euston 'ju:stən
Eutaw 'ju:tɔ:
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]
euthanasia ˌju:θə'neiziə [-eizjə, -eiʒiə, -eiʒjə, -eiʒə]
Eutropius ju:'troupiəs [ju't-, -pjəs]
Euxine 'ju:ksain
Eva 'i:və
evacuant (*s. adj.*), **-s** i'vækjuənt, -s
evacuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'vækjueit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evacuation, -s iˌvækju'eiʃən, -z
evacuee, -s iˌvækju(:)'i: [i:ˌv-], -z
evad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s, [-iŋ, -id
evaluation, -s iˌvælju'eiʃən, -z
Evan 'evən
Evander i'vændə*
evanesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌi:və'nes [ˌev-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
evanescen|ce, -t/ly ˌi:və'nesn|s [ˌev-], -t/li
evangel, -s i'vændʒel [-dʒəl], -z
evangelic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al/s, -ally, -alism** ˌi:vən'dʒelik [ˌev-, -vən-], -s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm
Evangeline i'vænd*ʒ*ili:n [-*dʒ*əl-, -*dʒ*l-]
evangelist, -s i'vænd*ʒ*ilist [-*dʒ*əl-, -*dʒ*l-], -s
evangelistic iˌvænd*ʒ*i'listik [-*dʒ*ə'l-, -*dʒ*l'istik]
evangelization [-isa-] iˌvænd*ʒ*ilai'zeiʃən [-*dʒ*əl-, -*dʒ*l-, -li'z-]
evangeliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'vænd*ʒ*ilaiz [-*dʒ*əl-, -*dʒ*l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Evan|s, -son, -ston, -sville 'evən|z, -sn, -stən, -zvil
evaporable i'væpərəbl
evaporat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væpəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaporation, -s iˌvæpə'reiʃən, -z
evasion, -s i'veiʒən, -z
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis
eve (E.), -s i:v, -z
Evele(i)gh 'i:vli
Evelina ˌevi'li:nə

Eveline 'i:vlin, 'evlin, 'evili:n
Evelyn 'i:vlin
ev|en (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-enly, -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened** 'i:v|ən, -ənli, -ənnis; -ənz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
Evenden 'evndən
evening (*s.*) (*close of day*), **-s** 'i:vniŋ, -z
Evens 'evənz
evensong, -s 'i:vənsɔŋ, -z
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
eventide, -s 'i:vəntaid, -z
eventual, -ly i'ventjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
eventualit|y, -ies i,ventju'ælit|i [-tʃu-], -iz
eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ever 'evə*
Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|ɑ:d, -ist, -it
evergreen (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'evəgri:n, -z
Everitt 'evərit
everlasting, -ly, -ness ˌevə'lɑ:stiŋ, -li, -nis
evermore 'evə'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
Evers 'evəz
Evershed 'evəʃed
eversion i'və:ʃən
Eversley 'evəzli
evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
every, -body, -day, -one, -thing, -where 'evri, -bɔdi [-bədi], -'dei [*also* 'evri-dei *when attributive*], -wʌn, -θiŋ, -weə* [-hweə*]
Everyman 'evrimæn
Evesham 'i:vʃəm [*locally* 'i:ʃəm, 'i:səm]
Evett, -s 'evit, -s
evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
eviction, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z
evidenc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'evidəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
evident, -ly 'evidənt, -li [-əri
evidenti|al, -ally, -ary ˌevi'denʃ|əl, -əli,
ev|il (*s. adj.*), **-ils, -illy** 'i:v|l [-il], -lz [-ilz], -ili
evil-doer, -s 'i:vl'du(:)ə* ['i:vil-], -z
evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:vl'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d
evil-minded, -ness 'i:vl'maindid ['i:vil-, '--ˌ--], -nis
evil-speaking 'i:vl'spi:kiŋ ['i:vil-]
evinc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vins, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -iv
evincib|le, -ly i'vinsəb|l [-sib-], -li
evirat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vireit ['ev-], -s, -iŋ, -id
eviscerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
evisceration i,visə'reiʃən
evocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'evokeit [-vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
evocation, -s ˌevo'keiʃən [-və'k-], -z
evok|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
evolute, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -vol-, -lju:t], -s
evolution, -s ˌi:və'lu:ʃən [ˌev-, -'lju:-], -z
evolutional ˌi:və'lu:ʃnl [ˌev-, -'lju:-, -ʃṇl, -ʃənl]
evolutionary ˌi:və'lu:ʃnəri [ˌev-, -'lju:-, -ʃṇəri, -ʃənəri]
evolutioni|sm, -st/s ˌi:və'lu:ʃəni|zəm [ˌev-, -'lju:-, -ʃṇi-], -st/s
evolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'vɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
Evors 'i:vɔ:z
evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən, -z
Ewart 'ju(:)ət
Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z
Ewell 'ju(:)il [-əl]
Ewen 'ju(:)in
ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s
ewer, -s 'ju(:)ə*, -z
Ewing 'ju(:)iŋ
ex eks
exacerbat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-beit [ek'zæ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exacerbation, -s eksˌæsə(:)'beiʃən [ekˌzæ-], -z
exact (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s** ig'zækt [eg-], -ə*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis [ig'zæknis]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
exaction, -s ig'zækʃən [eg-], -z
exactitude ig'zæktitju:d [eg-]
exaggerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exaggeration, -s igˌzædʒə'reiʃən [eg-], -z
exaggerative ig'zædʒəreitiv [eg-, -rət-]
exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:lt [eg-, -'zɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
exaltation, -s ˌegzɔ:l'teiʃən [-zɔl-], -z
exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z
examen, -s eg'zeimen, -z
examination, -s igˌzæmi'neiʃən [eg-], -z
examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmin [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
examinee, -s igˌzæmi'ni: [eg-], -z
examp|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** ig-'zɑ:mp|l [eg-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -eit/s
exasperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zɑ:spəreit [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exasperation igˌzɑ:spə'reiʃən [eg-, -ˌzæs-]
Excalibur eks'kælibə*
excavat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-kəveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
excavation, -s ˌekskə'veiʃən, -z

exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exceeding (*adj.*), **-ly** ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -d
excellen|ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'eksələn|s, -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
excelsior ek'selsio:* [ik-]
except (*v. prep. conj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
exceptionab|le, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃnəb|l [ek-, -ʃn̩ə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
excepti|onal, -onally ik'sepʃ|ənl̩ [ek-, -n̩l̩, -nl̩], -n̩əli [-nəli, -ənəli]
excerpt (*s.*), **-s** 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s
excerpt (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ek'sə:pt [ik-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excerption, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z
excess (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ik'ses [ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li, -nis
exchang|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable** iks'tʃeindʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
exchangeability iks,tʃeindʒə'biliti [eks-]
exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
excisable ek'saizəbl [ik-]
excise (*s.*), **-man, -men** ek'saiz [ik's-, 'eksaiz], -mæn, -men
excis|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ek'saiz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
excitability ik,saitə'biliti [ek-]
excitant, -s 'eksitənt [ik'saitənt], -s
excitation, -s ,eksi'teiʃən, -z
excitat|ive, -ory ek'saitət|iv [ik-], -əri
excit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d
exclamation, -s ,eksklə'meiʃən, -z
exclamatory eks'klæmətəri [iks-]
exclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klu:d [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exclusion, -s iks'klu:ʒən [eks-], -z
exclusionist, -s iks'klu:ʒənist [eks-, -ʒn̩ist], -s
exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-], -li, -nis
excogitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔdʒi-teit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s eks,kɔdʒi'teiʃən [iks-], -z
excommunicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,ekskə-'mju:nikeit [-ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s 'ekskə,mju:ni-'keiʃən [-ko,m-], -z
excoriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:rieit [iks-, -'kɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eks,kɔ:ri'eiʃən [iks-, -,kɔr-], -z
excrement, -s 'ekskrimənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental ,ekskri'mentl [-krə'm-]
excrementitious ,ekskrimen'tiʃəs [-krəm-]
excrescen|ce, -ces, -t iks'kresn|s [eks-], -siz, -t
excret|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z
excruciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-ʃieit [eks-, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
excruciation iks,kru:ʃi'eiʃən [eks-, -u:si-]
exculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekskʌlpeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
exculpation ,ekskʌl'peiʃən
exculpatory eks'kʌlpətəri ['ekskʌl-peitəri]
excurs|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kə:s [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iks'kə:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iks'kə:ʃn̩ist [eks-, -ʃənist], -s
excursioniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** iks'kə:ʃn̩aiz [eks-, -ʃənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kə:siv [iks-], -li, -nis
excursus, -es eks'kə:səs [iks-], -iz
excusab|le, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəb|l [eks-], -li, -lnis
excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (*s.*), **-s** iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz
excus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s 'eksiæt [-sjæt], -s
execrab|le, -ly, -leness 'eksikrəb|l, -li, -lnis
execrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
execration, -s ,eksi'kreiʃən, -z
execrat|ive, -ively, -ory 'eksikreit|iv, -ivli, -əri
executant, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s
execut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'eksikju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s ,eksi'kju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s ,eksi'kju:ʃnə* [-ʃn̩ə*, -ʃənə*], -z
executive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ig'zekjutiv [eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə* [eg-], -z; -ʃip/s
executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], **-iz**

exegesis ˌeksi'dʒi:sis
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s ˌeksi'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s
Exell 'eksl
exemplar, -s ig'zemplə* [eg-, -lɑ:*], -z
exemplarity ˌegzem'plæriti
exemplar|y, -ily, -iness ig'zemplər|i [eg-], -ili, -inis
exemplification, -s igˌzemplifi'keiʃən [eg-], -z
exempli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zempli|fai [eg-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
exempt, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s ig'zempʃən [eg-], -z
exequatur, -s ˌeksi'kweitə*, -z
exequies 'eksikwiz
exercis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'eksəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
exercitation egˌzɔ:si'teiʃən [ig-]
exergue, -s ek'zɔ:g [ek'sɔ:g, 'eksɔ:g], -z
exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zɔ:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
exertion, -s ig'zɔ:ʃən [eg-], -z
exes 'eksiz
Exeter 'eksətə* [-sitə*]
exeunt 'eksiʌnt [-sjʌnt]
exfoliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'foulieit [-ljeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
exfoliation, -s eksˌfouli'eiʃən, -z
exhalant eks'heilənt [eg'zei-]
exhalation, -s ˌeksɦə'leiʃən [ˌegzə'l-], -z
exhal|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil], -z, -iŋ, -d
exhaust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible, -less** ig'zɔ:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl], -lis
exhaustion ig'zɔ:stʃən [eg-]
exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig'zɔ:stiv [eg-], -li, -nis
exhibit (*s.*), **-s** ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-], -s
exhibit (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory** ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z; -iv, -əri
exhibition, -s ˌeksi'biʃən, -z
exhibitioner, -s ˌeksi'biʃnə* [-ʃənə*, -ʃnə*], -z
exhilarant, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -s
exhilarat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'ziləreit [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhilaration igˌzilə'reiʃən [egˌz-, ekˌz-, ekˌs-]
exhilarative ig'ziləreitiv [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-, -rət-]
exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɔ:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhortation, -s ˌegzɔ:'teiʃən [ˌeks-], -z
exhortat|ive, -ory ig'zɔ:tət|iv [eg-], -əri
exhumation, -s ˌeksɦju:'meiʃən [ˌeksçu:-], -z
exhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
exigen|ce, -ces, -t 'eksidʒən|s ['egzi-], -siz, -t
exigenc|y, -ies 'eksidʒəns|i ['egzidʒ-, ig'zidʒ-, eg'zidʒ-, ek'sidʒ-], -iz
Note.—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.
exiguity ˌeksi'gjuiti
exiguous, -ness eg'zigjuəs [ig'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -nis
exil|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'eksail ['egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d
exilic eg'zilik [ek'z-, ek's-]
exility eg'ziliti [ek'z-, ek's-]
exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
existen|ce, -ces, -t ig'zistən|s [eg-], -siz, -t
exit, -s 'eksit, -s
ex libris eks'laibris
Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*]
Exmouth 'eksmauθ
Note.—'eksməθ *is sometimes heard from people not familiar with the locality.*
exode, -s 'eksoud, -z
exodus (**E.**), **-es** 'eksədəs, -iz
ex officio 'eksə'fiʃiou [-sə'f-, -sɔ'f-, -ʃjou]
exogam|ous, -y ek'sɔgəm|əs, -i
exon, -s 'eksɔn, -z
exonerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zɔnəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exoneration igˌzɔnə'reiʃən [eg-]
exonerative ig'zɔnəreitiv [eg-, -rət-]
exorbitan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zɔ:bitən|s [eg-], -si, -t/li
exorcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɔ:saiz ['ekz-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
exorci|sm, -st/s 'eksɔ:si|zəm ['ekz-], -st/s
exordium, -s ek'sɔ:diəm [ek'z-, eg'z-, -djəm], -z
exoteric (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ˌeksou'terik, -s, -əl, -əli
exotic (*s. adj.*), **-s** eg'zɔtik [ek'z-, ek's-], -s
expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expanse, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz

expansibility iks,pænsə'biliti [eks-, -si'b-]
expansib|le, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəb|l [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
expansile iks'pænsail [eks-]
expansion, -s iks'pænʃən [eks-], -z
expansive, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-], -li, -nis
ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti
expatiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peiʃieit [iks-, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatiation, -s eks,peiʃi'eiʃən [iks-], -z
expatiat|ive, -ory eks'peiʃieit|iv [iks-, -ʃiət-, -ʃjət-], -əri
expatriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætrieit [iks-, -'peit-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatriation eks,pætri'eiʃən [iks-, -,peit-]
expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expectan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pektən|s [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
expectation, -s ,ekspek'teiʃən, -z
expectorant (*s. adj.*), **-s** eks'pektərənt [iks-], -s
expectorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expectoration eks,pektə'reiʃən [iks-]
expedien|ce, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:diən|s [eks-, -djən|s], -si, -t/s, -tli
expedit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait [-ped-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expedition, -s ,ekspi'diʃən, -z
expeditious, -ly, -ness ,ekspi'diʃəs, -li, -nis
expel, -s, -ling, -led; **-lable** iks'pel [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
expenditure iks'penditʃə* [eks-]
expense, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz
expensive, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-], -li, -nis
experienc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** iks'piəriəns [eks-, -'pjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
experiment (*s.*), **-s** iks'perimənt [eks-], -s
experiment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** iks'periment [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
experiment|al, -ally eks,peri'ment|l [,eksper-, iks,per-], -əli [-li]
experimentali|sm, -st/s eks,peri'mentəli|zəm [,eksper-, iks,per-, -t|i-], -st/s
experimentaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** eks,peri'mentəlaiz [,eksper-, iks,per-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
experimentation, -s eks,perimen'teiʃən [iks-], -z
expert (*s.*), **-s** 'ekspə:t, **-s**
expert (*adj.*), **-est, -ly, -ness** 'ekspə:t [*also* eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, *when not attributive*], -ist, -li, -nis
expiable 'ekspiəbl [-pjə-]
expiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit [-pjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expiation, -s ,ekspi'eiʃən, -z
expiatory 'ekspieitəri [-piət-, -pjət-]
expiration, -s ,ekspaiə'reiʃən [-pə'r-, -pi'r-], -z
expiratory iks'paiərətəri [eks-]
expir|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paiə* [eks-], -z, -riŋ, -d
expiry iks'paiəri [eks-]
explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-able** iks'plein [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
explanation, -s ,eksplə'neiʃən, -z
explanator|y, -ily, -iness iks'plænətər|i [eks-], -ili, -inis
expletive (*s. adj.*), **-s** eks'pli:tiv [iks-], -z
explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl, iks'p-]
explicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
explication, -s ,ekspli'keiʃən, -z
explicative 'eksplikeitiv [-kət-, eks-'plikət-, iks'plikət-]
explicatory 'eksplikeitəri [eks'plikətəri, iks'plikətəri]
explicit, -ly, -ness iks'plisit [eks-], -li, -nis
explod|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exploit (*s.*), **-s** 'eksplɔit [iks'plɔit, eks'p-], -s
exploit (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** iks'plɔit [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exploitation ,eksplɔi'teiʃən
exploration, -s ,eksplɔ:'reiʃən [-plo'r-, -plu'r-, -plə'r-], -z
explorat|ive, -ory eks'plɔ:rət|iv [iks-, -'plɔər-, -'plɔr-], -əri
explor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plɔ:* [eks-, -'plɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
explosion, -s iks'plouʒən [eks-], -z
explosive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** iks-'plousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis
exponent, -s eks'pounənt [iks-], -s
exponential ,ekspou'nenʃəl
export (*s.*), **-s** 'ekspɔ:t, **-s**
export (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-able** eks'pɔ:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
exportation ,ekspɔ:'teiʃən
exposal, -s iks'pouzəl [eks-], -z
expos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s iks'pouz [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -dnis, -ə*/z
exposé, -s eks'pouzei (ekspoze), **-z**

exposition, -s ˌekspo'ziʃən [-pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
exposit|ive, -or/s, -ory eks'pɔzit|iv [iks-], -ə*/z, -əri
expostulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks'pɔstjuleit [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expostulation, -s iksˌpɔstju'leiʃən [eks-, -tʃu-], -z
expostulative iks'pɔstjuleitiv [eks-, -tʃu-, -lət-]
expostulatory iks'pɔstjuleitəri [eks-, -tʃu-, -lətəri]
exposure, -s iks'pouʒə* [eks-], -z
expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paund [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
express (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed iks'pres [eks-], -iz; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
expressible iks'presəbl [eks-, -sib-]
expression, -s iks'preʃən [eks-], -z
expressional iks'preʃn| [eks-, -ʃən|, -ʃnl]
expression|ism, -ist/s iks'preʃn|izəm [eks-, -ʃən-], -ist/s
expressionistic iksˌpreʃə'nistik [eks-, -ʃn'is-]
expressionless iks'preʃənlis [eks-]
expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presiv [eks-], -li, -nis
express|man, -men iks'pres|mæn, -men
expropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌeks-'prouprieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expropriation, -s eksˌproupri'eiʃən, -z
expulsion, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z
expulsive iks'pʌlsiv [eks-]
expung|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌnʤ [iks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
expurgat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspə:geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expurgation, -s ˌekspə:'geiʃən, -z
expurgatorial eksˌpə:gə'tɔ:riəl [ˌekspə:-]
expurgatory eks'pɔ:gətəri
exquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwizit [eks-'kwizit], -li, -nis
Note.—The form eks'kwizit *seems to be becoming increasingly common.*
exscind, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sind [ik-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ik-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exsection, -s ek'sekʃən [ik-], -z
ex-service 'eks'sə:vis
exsiccat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eksikeit ['ekssi-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exsiccation ˌeksi'keiʃən [ˌekssi-]
extant eks'tænt [iks't-, 'ekstənt]
extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eksˌtempə'reinjəs [ˌekstem-, -po'r-, -niəs], -li, -nis
extemporary iks'tempərəri [eks-]
extempore eks'tempəri
extemporization [-isa-], -s eksˌtempərai'zeiʃən [iks-, -por-], -z
extemporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tempəraiz [eks-, -por-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
extensibility iksˌtensə'biliti [eks-, -si'b-]
extensible iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sib-]
extensile eks'tensail [iks-]
extension, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z
extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensiv [eks-], -li, -nis
extensor, -s iks'tensə* [eks-], -z
extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s
extenuat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'tenjueit [iks-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
extenuation, -s eksˌtenju'eiʃən [iks-], -z
extenuative eks'tenjueitiv [iks-, -juət-]
extenuatory eks'tenjueitəri [iks-, -juətəri]
exterior (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tiəriə* ['eks't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
exteriority eksˌtiəri'ɔriti [ˌekstiə-, -jə:r-]
exterioriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks'tiəriəraiz [iks-, -'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
exterminable eks'tə:minəbl [iks-]
exterminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-'tə:mineit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extermination, -s eksˌtə:mi'neiʃən [iks-], -z
exterminative eks'tə:mineitiv [iks-, -nət-]
exterminatory eks'tə:mineitəri [iks-, -nətəri]
extern (*s. adj.*), -s eks'tə:n ['eks'tə:n], -z
extern|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tə:n|l ['eks't-, 'ekst-], -ls, -əli [-li]
Note.—The form 'ekstə:n| *is chiefly used attributively, or when the word is in contrast with* **internal.**
externali|sm, -st/s eks'tə:nəli|zəm [-nli-], -st/s
externality ˌekstə:'næliti
externalization [-isa-] eksˌtə:nəlai'zeiʃən [-nlai-]
externaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks-'tə:nəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
exterritorial 'eksˌteri'tɔ:riəl
extinct iks'tiŋkt [eks-]
extinction, -s iks'tiŋkʃən [eks-], -z
extinctive iks'tiŋktiv [eks-]
extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment; -able iks'tiŋgwiʃ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl

extirpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekstə:peit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extirpation, -s ˌekstə:'peiʃən, -z
extol, -s, -ling, -led iks'tɔl [eks-, -'toul], -z, -iŋ, -d
Exton 'ekstən
extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tɔ:t [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extortion, -s iks'tɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
extortionate, -ly iks'tɔ:ʃnit [eks-, -ʃənit, -ʃnit], -li
extortioner, -s iks'tɔ:ʃnə* [eks-, -ʃənə*, -ʃnə*] -z
extra (*s. adj. adv.*), **-s** 'ekstrə, -z
extract (*s.*), **-s** 'ekstrækt, -s
extract (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able -ive** iks'trækt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -iv
extraction, -s iks'trækʃən [eks-], -z
extradit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'ekstrədait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
extradition, -s ˌekstrə'diʃən, -z
extrajudici|al, -ally 'ekstrədʒu(:)'diʃ|əl, -əli
extramural 'ekstrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjɔər-, -'mjɔ:r-]
extraneous, -ly eks'treinjəs [-niəs], -li
extraordinar|y, -ily, -iness iks'trɔ:dnr|i [eks'trɔ:-, ˌekstrə'ɔ:-, -dinəri, -dənəri], -ili, -inis
extraterritorial 'ekstrəˌteri'tɔ:riəl
extravagan|ce, -ces, -t/ly iks'trævigən|s [eks-, -vəg-], -siz, -t/li
extravaganza, -s eksˌtrævə'gænzə [iks-], -z
extravasat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'trævəseit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
extravasation, -s eksˌtrævə'seiʃən, -z
extreme (*s. adj.*), **-s, -st, -ly, -ness** iks'tri:m [eks-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce 'ekstri:m *in* extreme unction.
extremi|sm, -st/s iks'tri:mi|zəm [eks-], -st/s
extremit|y, -ies iks'tremit|i [eks-], -iz
extricable 'ekstrikəbl
extricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekstrikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
extrication ˌekstri'keiʃən
extrinsic, -al, -ally eks'trinsik, -əl, -əli
extroversion ˌekstrou'və:ʃən
extrovert, -s 'ekstrouvə:t, **-s**
extrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'tru:d [iks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
extrusion, -s eks'tru:ʒən [iks-], -z
extrus|ive, -ory eks'tru:s|iv [iks-], -əri
exuberan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zju:bərən|s [eg-, -'zu:-], -si, -t/li
exuberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:bəreit [eg-, -'zu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exudation, -s ˌeksju:'deiʃən [ˌekz-, ˌegz-], -z
exud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:d [ek'z-, ek's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ig'zʌlt [eg-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
exultan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zʌltən|s [eg-], -si, -t/li
exultation ˌegzʌl'teiʃən
exuviæ ig'zju:vii: [eg-, -'zu:-]
exuvial ig'zju:viəl [eg-, -'zu:-, -vjəl]
exuviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:vieit [eg-, -'zu:-, -vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
exuviation igˌzju:vi'eiʃən [eg-, -ˌzu:-]
Eyam 'i:əm
eyas, -es 'aiəs, -iz
Eyck aik
eye (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d ai, -z, -iŋ, -d**
Eye (*place*) ai
eye-|ball/s, -bright, -brow/s, -glass/es, -hole/s, -lash/es 'ai|bɔ:l/z, -brait, -brau/z, -glɑ:s/iz, -houl/z, -læʃ/iz
eye|less, -let/s 'ai|lis, -lit/s
eye-lid, -s 'ailid, -z
eyemark, -s 'aimɑ:k, -s
Eyemouth 'aimәθ
eye-opener, -s 'aiˌoupnə* [-pŋə*], -z
eye|-piece/s, -shot, -sight, -sore/s, -tooth, -teeth, -wash, -water, -witness/es 'ai|pi:s/iz, -ʃɔt, -sait, -sɔ:*/z [-sɔə*/z], -tu:θ, -ti:θ, -wɔʃ, -ˌwɔ:tə*, -'witnis/iz [-ˌwit-]
Eyles ailz
Eynsford 'einsfəd
eyot, -s eit ['eiət], -s
Note.—The local pronunciation in the Thames valley is eit.
eyre (E.) ɛə*
eyr|ie, -y, -ies 'aiər|i ['ɛər-], -i, -iz
Eyton (*in Shropshire*) 'aitn, (*surname*) 'aitn
Ezekiel i'zi:kjəl
Eziongeber 'i:ziɔn'gi:bə* [-ziən-, -zjən-]
Ezra 'ezrə

F

F (*the letter*), **-'s** ef, **-s**
fa (*musical note*), **-s** fɑ:, **-z**
Fabel 'feibəl
Faber (*English name*) 'feibə*, (*German name*) 'fɑ:bə* ('fɑ:bər)
Fabian, -s 'feibiən [-bjən], **-z**
Fa|bius, -bii 'fei|biəs [-bjəs], **-biai**
fable, -s, -d 'feibl, **-z, -d**
fabric, -s 'fæbrik, **-s**
fabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbrikeit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
fabrication, -s ˌfæbri'keiʃən, **-z**
Fabricius fə'briʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
fabulist, -s 'fæbjulist, **-s**
fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjuləs, **-li, -nis**
Fabyan 'feibiən [-bjən]
façade, -s fə'sɑ:d [fæ's-], **-z**
fac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** feis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
face-ache 'feis-eik
facer, -s 'feisə*, **-z**
facet, -s, -ed 'fæsit [-set, 'feis-], **-s, -id**
facetiæ fə'si:ʃii: [-ʃji:]
facetious, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃəs, **-li, -nis**
faci|al, -ally 'feiʃ|əl [-ʃj|əl, -ʃi|əl], **-əli**
facile 'fæsail
facilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliteit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
facilitation fəˌsili'teiʃən
facilit|y, -ies fə'silit|i, **-iz**
facing (*s.*), **-s** 'feisiŋ, **-z**
facsimile, -s fæk'simili, **-z**
fact, -s fækt, **-s**
faction, -s 'fækʃən, **-z**
factional 'fækʃənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl]
factious, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, **-li, -nis**
factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tiʃəs, **-li, -nis**
factitive 'fæktitiv
factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, **-z; -ridʒ**
factorial fæk'tɔ:riəl
factor|y, -ies 'fæktər|i, **-iz**
factotum, -s fæk'toutəm, **-z**
factual 'fæktjuəl
facul|a, -æ 'fækjul|ə, **-i:**
facultative 'fækəlteitiv [-tət-]
facult|y, -ies 'fækəlt|i, **-iz**
fad, -s fæd, **-z**
Faddiley 'fædili
faddi|sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædi|ʃ, **-zəm, -st/s**
Faddle 'fædl
fadd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæd|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
fad|e, -es, -ing, -ed feid, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
Fadladeen ˌfædlə'di:n
faeces 'fi:si:z
Faed feid
faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feiəri ['feər-]
Fafner 'fæfnə*
fag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** fæg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Fagan 'feigən
fag-end, -s 'fæg'end, **-z**
Fagg(e) fæg
Faggetter 'fægitə*
faggot, -s 'fægət, **-s**
Fagin 'feigin
fag-master, -s 'fægˌmɑ:stə*, **-z**
fagott|ist/s, -o/s fə'gɔt|ist/s, **-ou/z**
fah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** fɑ:, **-z**
Fah|ey, -ie 'fei|i, **-i**
Fahrenheit 'færənhait ['fɑ:r-]
faience fai'ã:*ns* [fei-, -'ɔ̃:*ns*, -'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ:ns] (fajɑ̃:s)
fail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** feil, **-z, -iŋ/z, -d**
Failsworth 'feilzwə:θ
failure, -s 'feiljə*, **-z**
fain fein
Fainall 'feinɔ:l
faint (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** feint, **-s, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id**
faint-heart, -s 'feintha:t, **-s**
faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feint'ha:tid ['feintˌh-], **-li, -nis**
faintish 'feintiʃ
Fainwell 'feinwel [-wəl]
fair (*s. adj. adv.*) (F.), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** fɛə*, **-z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis**
Fair|bairn/s, -bank/s, -beard, -brother, -burn, -bury, -child, -clough 'fɛə|bɛən/z, -bæŋk/s, -biəd, -ˌbrʌðə*, -bə:n, -bəri, -tʃaild, -klʌf
fair-faced 'fɛə-feist
Fair|fax, -field, -ford 'fɛə|fæks, **-fi:ld, -fəd**
fair-haired 'fɛə'hɛəd ['fɛəh- *esp. when attributive*]
Fair|haven, -holme, -holt 'fɛəˌheivən, **-houm, -hoult**
fairish 'fɛəriʃ
Fair|legh, -leigh, -light, -man 'fɛə|li, **-li(:), -lait, -mən**
fair-minded 'fɛə'maindid ['fɛəˌm-]
Fairmont 'fɛəmənt [-mɔnt]
Fairmount 'fɛəmaunt
fairness 'fɛənis
Fair|port, -scribe, -service 'fɛə|pɔ:t, **-skraib,** -ˌsə:vis
fair-spoken 'fɛə'spoukən ['fɛəˌs-]
Fairview 'fɛəvju:

fairway, -s 'fɛəwei, -z
fair-weather 'fɛəˌweðə*
Fairweather 'fɛəˌweðə*
fair|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'fɛər|i, -iz
fairy|land, -like, -ring/s, -tale/s 'fɛəri|-lænd, -laik, -'riŋ/z, -teil/z
faith (F.), -s feiθ, -s
faith|ful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'fei0|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
Faithfull 'feiθ*ful*
faith-heal|er/s, -ing 'feiθˌhi:l|ə*/z, -iŋ
faithless, -ly, -ness 'feiθlis, -li, -nis
Faithorne 'feiθɔ:n
fak|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** feik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Fakenham 'feikn̩əm [-knəm]
Fakes feiks
fakir, -s; -ism 'fɑ:kiə* [fə'kiə*], -z; -rizəm
Fal fæl
fa-la, -s fɑ:'lɑ:, -z
Falaba ˌfælə'bɑ:
falcate, -d 'fælkeit, -id
falchion, -s 'fɔ:l*t*ʃən, -z
falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkən ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-], -z, -ə*/z
Note.—'fɔ:k- *is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.*
Falconbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔlk-]
Falconer 'fɔ:knə*, 'fɔ:lkənə* ['fɔlk-]
falconry 'fɔ:lkənri ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-] (*see note to* **falcon**)
Falcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi
Falder 'fɔ:ldə* ['fɔl-]
falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl ['---], -z
faldstool, -s 'fɔ:ldstu:l, -z
Falerii fə'liəriai [fæ'l-]
Falernian fə'lə:niən [fæ'l-, -njən]
Falk fɔ:k
Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔlk-]
Falkirk 'fɔ:lkə:k ['fɔlk-]
Falkland 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔlk-]
Falkner 'fɔ:knə*
fall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, fell, fallen** fɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən
fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leiʃəs, -li, -nis
fallac|y, -ies 'fæləs|i, -iz
fal-lal, -s 'fæ'læl, -z
Faller 'fælə*
fallibility ˌfæli'biliti [-lə'b-]
fallib|le, -ly, -leness 'fæləb|l [-lib-], -li, -lnis
Fallod|en, -on 'fæləd|ən [-lod-], -ən
fallow (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ness; -ing, -ed** 'fælou, -z, -nis; -iŋ ['fæloiŋ], -d
fallow-deer 'fæloudiə* ['fælou'd-]
Fallow|field, -s 'fælou|fi:ld, -z
Falmouth 'fælməθ
false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lshud ['fɔls-], -z
falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setou [fɔl-], -z
Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃɔ: ['fɔl-]
falsification, -s 'fɔ:ls*i*fi'keiʃən ['fɔls-, ˌ---'--], -z
falsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'fɔ:lsi|fai ['fɔls-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
falsit|y, -ies 'fɔ:lsit|i ['fɔls-], -iz
Falstaff 'fɔ:lstɑ:f ['fɔl-]
Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:fiən [fɔl-, -fjən]
falt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s** 'fɔ:lt|ə* ['fɔl-], -əz, -ə*riŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
fame, -d feim, -d
familiar (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** fə'miljə*, -z, -li
familiarit|y, -ies fəˌmili'ærit|i, -iz
familiariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** fə'miljəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
famil|y, -ies 'fæmil|i [-məl-], -iz
famine, -s 'fæmin, -z
famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
famous, -ly, -ness 'feiməs, -li, -nis
fan (*s. v.*) (F.), **-s, -ning, -ned** fæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
fanatic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** fə'nætik [fn̩'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli
fanaticism fə'nætisizəm [fn̩'æ-]
fanaticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** fə'nætisaiz [fn̩'æ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
fanci|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fænsi|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
fanc|y (*s. adj. v*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'fæns|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z [-jə*/z]
fancy-|ball/s, -dress/es, -free, -work 'fænsi|'bɔ:l/z, -'dres/iz, -'fri:, -wə:k
fandango, -s fæn'dæŋgou, -z
fane (F.), **-s** fein, -z
Faneuil 'fæn]
fanfare, -s 'fænfɛə*, -z
fanfaronade, -s ˌfænfærə'nɑ:d, -z
fang (F.), **-s, -ed; -less** fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis
Faning 'feiniŋ
fanlight, -s 'fænlait, -s
fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z
Fann|ick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ik, -iŋ, -i
Fanshawe 'fænʃɔ:
fantail, -s 'fæn-teil, -z [-z
fantasia, -s ˌfæntə'ziə [-ə'siə, fæn'tɑ:ziə],
fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstik [fən-], -*a*l, -əli, -əlnis
fantas|y, -ies 'fæntəs|i [-əz|i], -iz
fantod, -s 'fæntɔd, -z

far fɑ:*
farad, -s 'færəd, -z
Faraday 'færədi [-dei]
far-away (*adj.*) 'fɑ:rəwei
farce, -s fɑ:s, -iz
farceur, -s fɑ:'sə:*, -z
farcic|al, -ally 'fɑ:sik|əl, -əli
farcy 'fɑ:si
Fardell 'fɑ:del
far|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fare|brother, -ham, -well 'fɛə|ˌbrʌðə*, -rəm, -wel [-wəl]
farewell, -s 'fɛə'wel ['--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
far-famed 'fɑ:'feimd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
far-fetched 'fɑ:'fetʃt [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Farg|o, -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
Faribault 'færibou
Faridkot fæ'ri:dkɔt [fɑ:'r-, fə'r-]
farina fə'rainə
farinaceous ˌfæri'neiʃəs
Faringdon 'færiŋdən
farinose 'færinous
Farjeon 'fɑ:dʒən
Far|leigh, -ley 'fɑ:|li, -li
farm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Farm|an, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
farmhou|se, -ses 'fɑ:m'hau|s ['fɑ:mh-], -ziz
Farmington 'fɑ:miŋtən
farmstead, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z
farmyard, -s 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d, -z
Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
Farnborough 'fɑ:nbərə
Farn(e) fɑ:n
Farn|ham, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wɔ:θ
faro 'fɛərou
Faroe 'fɛərou ['færou]
farouche fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fæ'r-]
Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə*, 'fɑ:kə*
Farquharson 'fɑ:kwəsn, 'fɑ:kəsn
Farr fɑ:*
farrago, -s fə'reigou, -z
Farragut 'færəgət
Farr|ant, -ar, -en, -er 'fær|ənt, -ə*, -ən, -ə*
far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tʃiŋ
farrier, -s; -y 'færiə*, -z; -ri
Farring|don, -ford, -ton 'færiŋ|dən, -fəd, -tən
farrow (*s. v.*) (F.), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'færou, -z, -iŋ ['færoiŋ], -d
far-seeing 'fɑ:'si:iŋ
far-sighted, -ness 'fɑ:'saitid, -nis
Farsley 'fɑ:zli
farth|er, -est 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -ist
farthing, -s 'fɑ:ðiŋ, -z
farthingale, -s 'fɑ:ðiŋgeil, -z
Farwell 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]
fasces 'fæsi:z
fasci|a, -æ, -ated 'fæʃi|ə, -i:, -eitid
fascicle, -s 'fæsikl, -z
fascicule, -s 'fæsikju:l, -z
fascinat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fascination, -s ˌfæsi'neiʃən, -z
fascine, -s fæ'si:n [fə's-], -z
fascism 'fæʃizəm [-æsi-]
Fascist, -s 'fæʃist [-æsi-], -s
Fascisti fæ'ʃisti: [fə'ʃ-]
fash, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
fashi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** 'fæʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
fashionab|le, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəb|l [-ʃnə-], -li, -lnis
fashionmonger, -s 'fæʃənˌmʌŋgə*, -z
fashion-plate, -s 'fæʃənpleit, -s
Fashoda fə'ʃoudə
Fasolt 'fɑ:sɔlt ['fæs-]
fast (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s** fɑ:st, -s, -ə*, -ist, -nis; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fast-day, -s 'fɑ:stdei, -z
fast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fɑ:s|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ṇiŋ], -nd
fastener, -s 'fɑ:snə*, -z
fastening (*s.*) (*contrivance for fastening*), **-s** 'fɑ:sniŋ, -z
fasti (F.) 'fæstai [-li, -nis
fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tidiəs [-djəs], **fastness, -es** 'fɑ:stnis, -iz
Fastnet 'fɑ:stnit
Fastolf 'fæstɔlf
fat (*s. adj.*), **-ter, -test, -ness, -ted** fæt, -ə*, -ist, -nis, -id
fat|al, -ally 'feit|l, -əli
fatali|sm, -st/s 'feitəli|zəm [-t|i-], -st/s
fatalistic ˌfeitə'listik [-t|'i-]
fatalit|y, -ies fə'tælit|i [fei't-], -iz
fate (F.), **-s, -d** feit, -s, -id
fateful 'feitful
fathead, -s 'fæthed, -z
fath|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
fatherhood 'fɑ:ðəhud
father-in-law,fathers-in-law 'fɑ:ðərinlɔ:, 'fɑ:ðəzinlɔ:
fatherland, -s 'fɑ:ðəlænd, -z
fatherless 'fɑ:ðəlis

fatherl|y, -iness 'fɑ:ðəl|i, -inis
fathom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less** 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis
fathom-line, -s 'fæðəmlain, -z
fatigu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** fə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Fatima 'fætimə
fatling, -s 'fætliŋ, -z
fatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'fæt|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ, -nd, -ṇə*/z
fattish 'fætiʃ
fatt|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -iness** 'fæt|i, -iz, -inis
fatuity fə'tjuiti [fæ't-]
fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs, -li, -nis
faubourg, -s 'foubuəg [-bə:g] (fobu:r), -z
faucal 'fɔ:kəl
fauces 'fɔ:si:z
faucet, -s 'fɔ:sit, -s
Fauc|ett, -it 'fɔ:s|it, -it
Faudel 'fɔ:dl
faugh pɸ: [fɔ:]
Note.—This ɸ is often accompanied by vibration of the lips.
Faulconbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ
Faulhorn 'faulhɔ:n
Faulk fɔ:k
Faulkland 'fɔ:kland ['fɔ:lk-]
Faulkner 'fɔ:knə*
Faulks fouks
fault, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -z
faultfind|er/s, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faind|ə*/z ['fɔlt-], -iŋ
faultless, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li, -nis
fault|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:lt|i ['fɔlt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
faun, -s fɔ:n, -z
fauna 'fɔ:nə
Faunch fɔ:nʧ
Fauntleroy 'fɔ:ntlərɔi ['fɔnt-]
Faust faust
Faustina fɔ:s'ti:nə
Faustus 'fɔ:stəs
fauteuil, -s 'foutə:i [-tə:l] (fotœ:j), -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended a pronunciation 'foutil, *which is, however, not yet in general use.*
Faux fou
Favell (*surname*) 'feivəl
Faversham 'fævəʃəm
Favoni|an, -us fə'vounj|ən [fei'v-, -ni|ən], -əs
fav|our (*s. v.*), **-ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s** 'feiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
favourab|le, -ly, -leness 'feivərəb|l, -li, -lnis
favourit|e, -es; -ism 'feivərit, **-s; -izəm**
favourless 'feivəliş
Fawcett 'fɔ:sit, 'fɔsit
Fawkes fɔ:ks [*in* **Guy Fawkes** *also* fɔks]
Fawkner 'fɔ:knə*
fawn (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** fɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
fay (F.), -s fei, -z
Fayette fei'et
Fayette City 'feiet'siti
Fayetteville 'feietvil
fe (*note in Tonic Solfa*), **-s** fi:, **-z**
Feaist fi:st
fealty 'fi:əlti
fear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fearenside 'fə:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid
fear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fiə|ful, **-fəli** [-fuli], **-fulnis**
Feargus 'fə:gəs
fearless, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis
Fearn(e) fə:n
Fearnside 'fə:nsaid
Fearon 'fiərən
fearsome, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis
feasibility ˌfi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
feasible 'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis
feast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fi:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
feat, -s fi:t, -s
feather (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'feðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
feather-bed, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z
feather-brain, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d
feather-edge, -s 'feðəreʤ ['feðə'eʤ, 'feðəeʤ, '--'-], -iz
feather-head, -s 'feðəhed, -z
featherstitch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'feðəstiʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Featherston 'feðəstən
Featherstone 'feðəstən [-stoun]
Featherstonehaugh 'feðəstənhɔ:
featherweight, -s 'feðəweit, -s
feather|y, -iness 'feðər|i, -inis
Featley 'fi:tli
featly 'fi:tli
featur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -eless** 'fi:tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis
febrifuge, -s 'febrifju:dʒ, -iz
febrile 'fi:brail ['feb-]
February 'februəri [-roər-]
Note.—There exists also a fairly common pronunciation 'febjuəri, *which is considered incorrect by most teachers.*
Feckenham 'fekṇəm
feckless, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis
ˈeculen|ce, -t 'fekjulən|s, -t
fecund 'fekənd ['fi:k-, -kʌnd]

fecundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kʌndeit ['fek-, -kən-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
fecundation ˌfi:kʌn'deiʃən [ˌfek-, -kən-]
fecundity fi'kʌnditi [fe'k-]
fed (*from* **feed**) fed
federal 'fedərəl
federali|sm, -st/s 'fedərəli|zəm, **-st/s**
federate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fedərit [-reit], **-s**
federat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'fedəreit, **-s,**
federation, -s ˌfedə'reiʃən, **-z** [**-iŋ, -id**
federative 'fedəreitiv [-rət-]
fee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** fi:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
feeb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b|l, **-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis**
feeble-minded, -ness 'fi:bl'maindid ['fi:bl,m-], **-nis**
feed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, fed, feeder/s** fi:d, **-z, -iŋ, fed,** 'fi:də*/z
feeding-bottle, -s 'fi:diŋˌbɔtl, **-z**
feeding-cup, -s 'fi:diŋ-kʌp, **-s**
feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaip, **-s**
feed-tank, -s 'fi:dtæŋk, **-s**
fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fɔ:'fʌm ['fi:-fɔ:'f-]
fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fou'fʌm ['fi:-fou'f-]
Feeheny 'fi:ni, 'fiəni
feel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, felt** fi:l, **-z, -iŋ,** felt
feeler, -s 'fi:lə*, **-z**
feeling (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'fi:liŋ, **-z, -li**
fee-simple, -s 'fi:'simpl, **-z**
feet (*plur. of* **foot**) fi:t
fee-tail 'fi:'teil
feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fein, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis**
Feilden 'fi:ldən
Feilding 'fi:ldiŋ
Feiling 'failiŋ
Feiller 'failə*
feint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** feint, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Feiron 'fiərən
Feisal 'feisəl
Feist fi:st
Feizal 'feizəl
feldspar 'feldspɑ:* ['fel-spɑ:*]
Felicia fi'lisiə [fe'l-, -sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]
felicitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteit [fe'l-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
felicitation, -s fiˌlisi'teiʃən [feˌl-], **-z**
felicitous, -ly, -ness fi'lisitəs [fe'l-], **-li,**
felicity (F.) fi'lisiti [fe'l-] [**-nis**
feline (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fi:lain, **-z**
felinity fi'liniti [fi:'l-]
Felix, -stowe 'fi:liks, **-tou**
Felkin 'felkin
fell (*s. adj. v.*) **(F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fel, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
fell (*from* **fall**) fel
fellah, -s, -een 'felə, **-z, -hi:n** [ˌfelə'hi:n]
Felling 'feliŋ
felloe, -s 'felou, **-z**
fellow, -s 'felo*u* [*colloquially also* 'felə *in sense of 'person'*], **-z**
fellow-|citizen/s, -creature/s 'felo*u*|-'sitizən/z, -'kri:tʃə*/z
Fellowes 'felouz
fellow-feeling 'felo*u*'fi:liŋ
fellow-|man, -men 'felo*u*|'mæn, **-'men**
Fellows 'felouz
fellowship, -s 'felo*u*ʃip, **-s**
Fellthamˌ 'felθəm
fell|y, -ies 'fel|i, **-iz**
felo de se 'fi:loudi:'si:
felon, -s 'felən, **-z** [**-niəs**], **-li, -nis**
felonious, -ly, -ness fi'lounjəs [fe'l-,
felon|y, -ies 'felən|i, **-iz**
felspar 'fel-spɑ:*
Felste(a)d 'felstid [-ted]
felt (*s.*), **-s** felt, **-s**
felt (*from* **feel**) felt
Feltham (*place*) 'feltəm, (*personal name*)
felting, -s 'feltiŋ, **-z** ['felθəm
Felton 'feltən
felucca, -s fe'lʌkə, **-z**
female (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fi:meil, **-z**
feme, -s fi:m, **-z**
feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, **-li, -nis**
femininit|y, -ies ˌfemi'ninit|i, **-iz**
femini|sm, -st/s 'femini|zəm, **-st/s**
femora (*alternative plur. of* **femur**) 'femərə ['fi:m-]
femoral 'femərəl
femur, -s 'fi:mə*, **-z**
fen, -s (F.) fen, **-z**
fenc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eless** fens, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis**
Fenchurch 'fen-tʃə:tʃ
fender, -s 'fendə*, **-z**
Fenella fi'nelə
fenestr|a, -al fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], **-əl**
Fenham 'fenəm
Fenian, -s; -ism 'fi:niən [-njən], **-z; -izəm**
Fenn fen
fennel 'fenl
Fennell 'fenl
Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-]
Fennimore 'fenimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
fenny (F.) 'feni
Fenton 'fentən
Fenwick 'fenik, 'fenwik
Feodor 'fi(:)odɔ:* ['fi(:)əd-]
Feodora ˌfi(:)o'dɔ:rə [ˌfi(:)ə'd-]
feoff (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s** fef [fi:f], **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s**
feoffee, -s fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], **-z**
feoffor, -s fe'fɔ:* [fi:'fɔ:*], **-z**
feræ naturæ 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]

feral 'fiərəl
Feramors 'ferəmɔ:z
Ferdinand 'fə:dinənd [-dɳənd]
feretor|y, -ies 'feritər|i, -iz
Fergus, -(s)on 'fə:gəs, -n
ferial 'fiəriəl ['fer-]
ferine 'fiərain
Feringhee, -s fə'riŋgi, -z
Fermanagh fə(:)'mænə
ferment (*s.*), **-s** 'fə:ment, **-s**
ferment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** fə(:)'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
fermentation, -s ˌfə:men'teiʃən, -z
fermentative, -ly, -ness fə:'mentətiv, -li, -nis
Fermor 'fə:mɔ:*
Fermoy fə:'mɔi
fern (**F.**), **-s** fə:n, -z
Fernand|es, -ez fə(:)'nænd|ez [-iz], -ez [-iz]
ferner|y, -ies 'fə:nər|i, -iz
Fernhough 'fə:nhou
Fernihough 'fə:nihʌf
ferny 'fə:ni
ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-, fe'r-], -li, -nis
ferocity fə'rɔsiti [fi'r-, fe'r-]
Ferrand 'ferənd
Ferrar 'ferə*
ferrel (**F.**), **-s** 'ferəl, -z
ferreous 'feriəs
Ferrer, -s 'ferə*, -z
ferret (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ferit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ferric 'ferik
Ferrier 'feriə*
Ferris, -burg 'feris, -bə:g
ferro-concrete 'ferou'kɔŋkri:t [-'kɔnk-]
ferrotype, -s 'ferəutaip, -s
ferrous 'ferəs
ferruginous fe'ru:dʒinəs [fə'r-]
ferrule, -s 'feru:l [-rəl], -z
Note.—'ferəl *is the pronunciation used by those connected with the umbrella trade.*
ferr|y (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'fer|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s
ferry|man, -men 'feri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
fertile, -ly 'fə:tail, -li
fertility fə:'tiliti
fertilization [**-isa-**] ˌfə:tilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]
fertiliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z
ferven|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li, -tnis
fervid, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis
fervour 'fə:və*
fescue, -s 'feskju:, -z
fesse, -s fes, -iz
Fessenden 'fesndən
fest|al, -ally 'fest|l, -əli
fest|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'fest|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Festiniog fes'tiniɔg
festival, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z
festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
festivit|y, -ies fes'tivit|i, -iz
festoon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fes'tu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Festus 'festəs
fetch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fetʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fête, -s; **-day/s** feit, -s; -dei/z
fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tid], -li, -nis
fetish, -es; **-ism** 'fi:tiʃ ['fetiʃ], -iz; -izəm
fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlɔk, -s, -t
fetter (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'fetə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fettes 'fetis
Fettesian, -s fe'ti:ziən [-zjən], -z
fett|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'fet|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
feu (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fju:, -z, -iŋ [fjuiŋ], -d
feud, -s; **-al** fju:d, -z; -l
feudali|sm, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dļi-], -st/s
feudality fju:'dæliti
feudalization [**-isa-**] ˌfju:dəlai'zeiʃən [-dļai'z-, -dəli'z-, -dļi'z-]
feudaliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'fju:dəlaiz [-dļaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
feudatory 'fju:dətəri
feuilleton, -s 'fə:itõ:ŋ ['fə:lt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔŋ] (fœjtõ), -z
fever, -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
fever-heat 'fi:vəhi:t
feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
Feversham 'fevəʃəm
few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, **-ə*** [fjuə*, fjoə*], -ist [fjuist], -nis
fey fei
fez (**F.**), **-es** fez, -iz
Fezzan fe'zɑ:n ['fezæn]
Ffitch fitʃ
Ffolliot 'fɔljət
Ffoulkes fouks, foulks
Ffrangcon 'frænkən
fiancé(e), -s fi'ɑ̃:ɳsei [fi'ɔ̃:ɳs-, fi'ɑ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-, fi'ɔŋs-] (fjɑ̃se), -z
fiasco, -s fi'æskou, -z
fiat (*decree*), **-s** 'faiæt ['faiət], -s
Fiat (*car*), **-s** fiət ['fi:æt], -s

fib (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** fib, **-z**, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fibre, -s, -d; -less 'faibə*, -z, -d; -lis
fibriform 'faibrifɔ:m
fibr|il/s, -in 'faibr|il/z, -in
fibrocitis ˌfaibrou'saitis
fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faibrəs, -li, -nis
fibul|a, -as, -æ 'fibjul|ə, -əz, -i:
fichu, -s 'fi:ʃu: ['fiʃ-, -ʃju:] (fiʃy), -z
fick|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -l|ə*, -l|nis
fiction, -s 'fikʃən, -z [-list, -lnis
fictional 'fikʃənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl]
fictionist, -s 'fikʃənist [-ʃnist], -s
fictitious, -ly, -ness fik'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
fictive 'fiktiv
fid, -s fid, -z
fidd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'fid|l, -lz, -l|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
fiddle-bow, -s 'fidlbou, -z
fiddle-case, -s 'fidlkeis, -iz
fiddle-de-dee 'fidldi'di:
fiddle-fadd|le (*s. v. interj.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'fidlˌfæd|l, -lz, -l|iŋ, -ld
fiddlestick, -s 'fidlstik, -s
Fidele fi'di:li
Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-liə]
Fidelio fi'deiliou [-ljou]
fidelity fi'deliti [fai'd- [-iŋ, -id
fidget (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'fidʒit, -s,
fidget|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fidʒit|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Fido 'faidou [-u:siəl], -i
fiducial, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃiəl, -u:sjəl,
fiduciar|y, -ies fi'dju:ʃiər|i [-u:ʃjə-, -u:ʃə-, -u:siə-, -u:sjə-], -iz
fie fai
fief, -s fi:f, -s
field (*s. v.*) **(F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
field-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z
Field|en, -er 'fi:ld|ən, -ə*
fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfɛə*, -z
field-|glass/es, -grey, -gun/s 'fi:ld|-gla:s/iz, -'grei, -gʌn/z
field-hospital, -s 'fi:ldˌhɔspitl, -z
field-ice 'fi:ld-ais
Fielding 'fi:ldiŋ
field-marshal, -s 'fi:l*d*'ma:ʃ*ə*l, -z
field-|mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maus, -mais
field-officer, -s 'fi:ldˌɔfisə* -z
fields|man, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən [-men]
field-telegraph,-s 'fi:ld'teligra:f [-græf], -s
field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telifoun, -z
field-work, -s 'fi:ldwə:k, -s
Fieller 'failə*
fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z
fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndiʃ, -li, -nis
Fiennes fainz
fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fiəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
fier|y, -ily, -iness 'faiər|i, -ili, -inis
fif|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** faif, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Fife, -shire faif, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
fife-major, -s 'faif'meidʒə*, -z
Fifield 'faifi:ld
fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fif'ti:n [*also* 'fift-, fif't- *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s
fifth, -s, -ly fifθ [-ftθ], -s, -li
fift|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'fift|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -jəθ/s]
fig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** fig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Figaro 'figərou (figaro)
Figg, -is fig, -is
fight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, fought, fighter/s** fait, -s, -iŋ, fɔ:t, 'faitə*/z
fighting-cock, -s 'faitiŋ-kɔk, -s
fig-lea|f, -ves 'figli:|f, -vz
figment, -s 'figmənt, -s
fig-tree, -s 'fig-tri:, -z
figurability ˌfigjurə'biliti [-gər-]
figurable 'figjurəbl [-gər-]
figurant, -s 'figjurənt, -s
figurante (*French fem. of* **figurant**), **-s** ˌfigju'rã:*nt* [-'rɔ̃:*nt*, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt], -s
figurant|e (*Italian fem. of* **figurant**), **-i** ˌfigju'rænt|i, -i:
figuration, -s ˌfigju'reiʃən, -z
figurative, -ly, -ness 'figjurətiv, -li, -nis
figur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'figə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
figure-head, -s 'figəhed, -z
figurine, -s 'figjuri:n, -z
Fiji fi:'dʒi: ['-'-, *also* '-- *when attributive*]
Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z
filacer, -s 'filəsə*, -z
filament, -s 'filəmənt, -s
filamentous ˌfilə'mentəs
filbert, -s 'filbə(:)t, -s
filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fil*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Fildes faildz
fil|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fail, -z, -iŋ, -d
filemot 'filimɔt
Filey 'faili
fili 'fili
filial, -ly, -ness 'filjəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
filiation ˌfili'eiʃən
filibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
filibust|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'filibʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
filigr|ane, -ee 'filigr|ein, -i:
filings 'failiŋz
Filioque ˌfili'oukwi [ˌfail-]
Filipino, -s ˌfili'pi:nou, -z

Filkin, -s 'filkin, -z
fill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fillet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'filit, -s, -iŋ, -id
fillip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'filip, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Fillmore 'filmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
fill|y, -ies 'fil|i, -iz
film, -s film, -z
film-actor, -s 'film,æktə*, -z
filmland 'filmlænd
film-star, -s 'film-stɑ:*, -z
film|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'film|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Filon (*surname*) 'failən
filt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'filt|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd
filter-paper, -s 'filtə'peipə* ['filtə,p-], -z
filth filθ
filth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'filθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
filtrate (*s.*), **-s** 'filtrit [-reit], -s
filtrat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'filtreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
filtration, -s fil'treiʃən, -z
fin, -s fin, -z
finable 'fainəbl
fin|al, -ally 'fain|l, -əli [-li]
finale, -s fi'nɑ:li, -z
finalist, -s 'fainəlist [-nlist], -s
finality fai'næliti
financ|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fi'næns [fai'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
financi|al, -ally fi'nænʃ|əl [fai'n-], -əli
financier (*s.*), **-s** fi'nænsiə* [fai'n-, -'nænsjə*, ,finæn'siə*, ,fainæn'siə*], -z
financier (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ,finæn'siə* [,fain-], -z, -riŋ, -d
finch (F.), -es finʧ, -iz
Finchley 'finʧli
find (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, found, finder/s** faind, -z, -iŋ/z, faund, 'faində*/z
Findlater 'find*l*eitə*
Findlay 'find*l*ei [-li]
fin|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed** fain, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, fine-drew 'fain-'drɔ: ['--], -z, -iŋ, -n, 'fain'dru: ['--]
finery 'fainəri
fine-spun 'fain'spʌn ['fain-spʌn]
finess|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fi'nes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Fingal (*place*) 'fiŋgəl, (*Lord*) fiŋ'gɔ:l
Fingall 'fiŋgɔ:l
fing|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/s, -ered** 'fiŋg|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
finger - alphabet, -s 'fiŋgər,ælfəbit [-gə,æl-, -bet], **-s**
finger|board/s, -bowl/s, -breadth/s, -glass/es, -mark/s, -nail/s, -plate/s -post/s, -print/s, -stall/s 'fiŋgə|bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -boul/z, -bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -glɑ:s/iz, -mɑ:k/s, -neil/z, -pleit/s, -poust/s, -print/s, -stɔ:l/z
finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z
finic|al, -ally, -alness 'finik|*əl*, -əli, -əlnis
finicking 'finikiŋ
finikin 'finikin
finis 'fainis
finish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'finiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Finisterre ,finis'tɛə* ['finistɛə*]
finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis
finitude 'fainitju:d
Finlaison 'finlisn
Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə*/z
Fin|lay, -layson, -ley 'fin|lei [-li], -lisn, -li
Finn, -s fin, -z
Finnan 'finən
Finney 'fini
Finn|ic, -ish 'fin|ik, **-iʃ**
Finnon 'finən
finny 'fini
Finsbury 'finzbəri
Finsteraarhorn ,finstər'ɑ:hɔ:n
Finzean 'finjən
Fiona fai'ounə
fiord, -s fjɔ:d [fi'ɔ:d], -z
fiorin 'faiərin
fir, -s fə:*, -z
Firbank 'fə:bænk
fir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'faiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fire-|alarm/s, -arm/s, -ball/s, -balloon/s 'faiə|rə,lɑ:m/z, -rɑ:m/z, -bɔ:l/z, -bə,lu:n/z
fire|box/es, -brand/s 'faiə|bɔks/iz, -brænd/z
fire-|brick/s, -brigade/s, -clay, -control/s, -damp, -dance/s, -drill, -eater/s, -engine/s, -escape/s, -extinguisher/s, -fly, -flies, -guard/s, -hose/s, -insurance/s, -iron/s 'faiə|-brik/s, -bri,geid/z, -klei, -kən,troul/z, -dæmp, -dɑ:ns/iz, -dril, -r,i:tə*/z, -r,endʒin/z, -ris,kcip/s, -riks,tiŋgwiʃə*/z, -flai, -flaiz, -gɑ:d/z, -houz/iz, -rin,ʃuərəns/iz [-,ʃoər-, -,ʃɔər-, -,ʃɔ:r-], -r,aiən/z
fire-light, -er/s 'faiəlait, -ə*/z
firelock, -s 'faiəlɔk, -s
fire|man, -men, -place/s 'faiə|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men], -pleis/iz
fire-plug, -s 'faiə-plʌg, **-z**

fireproof 'faiə-pru:f
fire-|screen/s, -ship/s 'faiə-|skri:n/z, -ʃip/s
fireside, -s 'faiə-said, -z
fire-|stick/s, -stone, -trap/s 'faiə-|stik/s, -stoun, -træp/s
fire-|water, -wood 'faiə|ˌwɔ:tə*, -wud
fireworks 'faiəwə:ks
fire-worship, -per/s 'faiəˌwɔ:ʃip, -ə*/z
firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s 'faiəriŋ, -lain/z, -ˌpɑ:ti, -ˌpɑ:tiz, -point/s
firkin, -s 'fə:kin, -z
firm (*s. adj.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** fə:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
firmament, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s
firman, -s 'fə:mæn [-mɑ:n, -mən], -z
firr|y, -iness 'fə:r|i, -inis
Firsby 'fə:zbi
first, -ly fə:st, -li
firstborn 'fə:stˈbɔ:n
first-class 'fə:stˈklɑ:s [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
first-fruit, -s 'fə:stfru:t, -s
first-hand 'fə:stˈhænd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
firstling, -s 'fə:stliŋ, -z
firstly 'fə:stli
first-rate 'fə:stˈreit [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
firth (F.), -s fɔ:θ, -s
fisc fisk
fiscal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fiskəl, -z
fish (*s. v.*) **(F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fish-|ball/s, -carver/s 'fiʃ|bɔ:l/z, -ˌkɑ:və*/z
fisher (F.), -s 'fiʃə*, -z
fisher|man, -men 'fiʃə|mən, -mən [-men]
fisher|y, -ies 'fiʃər|i, -iz
Fishguard 'fiʃgɑ:d
fish-hook, -s 'fiʃhuk ['fiʃuk], -s
fishing-|rod/s, -tackle 'fiʃiŋ|rɔd/z, -ˌtækl
Fishkill 'fiʃkil
fish-kni|fe, -ves 'fiʃnai|f, -vz
fishmonger, -s 'fiʃˌmʌŋgə*, -z
fishplate, -s 'fiʃpleit, -s
fish|pond/s, -sauce, -slice/s, -strainer/s, -tail, -torpedo/es 'fiʃ|pɔnd/z, -'sɔ:s, -slais/iz, -ˌstreinə*/z, -teil, -tɔ:'pi:-dou/z
Fishwick 'fiʃwik
fish-|wife, -wives, -woman, -women 'fiʃ|waif, -waivz, -ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
fish|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fiʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Fisk(e) fisk
Fison 'faisn
fissile 'fisail
fission 'fiʃən
fissiparous fi'sipərəs
fissure, -s, -d 'fiʃə* [-ʃuə*, -ʃoə*], -z, -d
fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl
fisticuff, -s 'fistikʌf, -s
fistul|a, -as, -ar, -ous 'fistjul|ə, -əz, -ə*, -əs
fit (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s** fit, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fitch (F.), -es fitʃ, -iz
Fitchburg 'fitʃbə:g
fitchew, -s 'fitʃu:, -z
fit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fit|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
fitment, -s 'fitmənt, -s
fitting-out 'fitiŋ'aut
fitting-room, -s 'fitiŋrum [-ru:m], -z
fitting-shop, -s 'fitiŋ-ʃɔp, -s
Fitzalan fits'ælən [-t'zæ-]
Fitz|charles, -clarence, -dottrel, -george, -gerald, -gibbon, -hardinge, -harris, -herbert, -hugh fits|'tʃɑ:lz, -'klærəns, -'dɔtrəl, -'dʒɔ:dʒ, -'dʒerəld, -'gibən, -'hɑ:diŋ, -'hæris, -'hə:bət, -'hju: [-'çu:]
Fitzjames fits'dʒeimz [*in* **James Fitz-james** *often* 'fitsdʒ-]
Fitzjohn (*surname*) fits'dʒɔn
Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fitsdʒɔnz'ævinju:
Fitzmaurice fits'mɔris
Fitzpatrick fits'pætrik
Fitzroy (*surname*) fits'rɔi, (*square and street in London*) 'fitsrɔi
Fitz|simmons, -stephen fits|'simənz, -'sti:vən
Fitzurse fits'ə:s [-t'zə:s]
Fitz|walter, -william, -wygram fits|-'wɔ:ltə* [-'wɔl-], -'wiljəm, -'waigrəm
five, -fold, -r/s faiv, -fould, -ə*/z
fivepen|ce, -ny 'faifpən|s, -i
fix (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -able, -ative** fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətiv
fixation fik'seiʃən [-k'zei-]
fixity 'fiksiti
fixture, -s 'fikstʃə*, -z
fizz (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fizzbang, -s 'fizbæŋ, -z
fizz|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'fiz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
fjord, -s fjɔ:d, -z
flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəgɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id

flabb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis
flaccidity flæk'siditi
Flaccus 'flækəs
Fladgate 'flædgit [-geit]
flag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** flæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptin ['flæg,k-], -z
flag-day, -s 'flægdei, -z
flagellant, -s 'flædʒilənt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s
flagellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒeleit [-dʒil-, -dʒəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
flagellation, -s ˌflædʒe'leiʃən [-dʒi'l-, -dʒə'l-], -z
flagell|um, -a flə'dʒel|əm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə
flageolet, -s ˌflædʒo'let [-dʒə'l-, '---], -s
Flagg flæg
flaggy 'flægi
flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒiʃəs, -li, -nis
flag-lieutenan|t, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flæglu:-'tenən|t [-'lu:tnən|t, -le't-, -lə't-], -ts, -si, -siz
Note.—Forms -lef't-, -ləf't- *may also be heard from those unfamiliar with naval usage.*
flag-officer, -s 'flægˌɔfisə*, -z
flagon, -s 'flægən, -z
flagran|cy, -t/ly 'fleigrən|si, -t/li
flag-|ship/s, -staff/s 'flæg|ʃip/s, -stɑ:f/s
flagstone, -s 'flægstoun, -z
flag-|wagging, -waving 'flægˌ|wægiŋ,
Flaherty 'fleəti [-ˌweiviŋ
flail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fleil, -z, -iŋ, -d
flair flɛə*
flak|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
flake-white 'fleik'wait [-'hw-]
flak|y, -ily, -iness 'fleik|i, -ili, -inis
flam, -s flæm, -z
Flambard 'flæmbɑ:d [-bəd]
flambeau (**F.**), **-s** 'flæmbou, -z
Flamborough 'flæmbərə
flamboyant flæm'bɔiənt [-iŋ, -d
flam|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fleim, -z, **flame-colour, -ed** 'fleimˌkʌlə*, -d
flamen, -s 'fleimen, -z
flamingo, -(e)s flə'miŋgou [flæ'm-], -z
Flaminius flə'miniəs [flæ'm-, -njəs]
Flam|mock, -stead, -steed 'flæm|ək, -stid [-sted], -sti:d
flamy 'fleimi
Flanders 'flɑ:ndəz
flange, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d
flank (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** flæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z
flannel, -s, -led 'flæn|, -z, -d
flannelette ˌflæn|'et
flannelly 'flæn|i
flap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** flæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
flapdoodle 'flæpˌdu:dl
flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s
flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z
flar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** flɛə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
flare-up, -s 'flɛər'ʌp, -s
flash (*s. adj. v.*) (**F.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** flæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flashlight, -s 'flæʃlait, -s
flash-point, -s 'flæʃpɔint, -s
flash|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis,
flask, -s flɑ:sk, -s
flasket, -s 'flɑ:skit, -s
flat (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness** flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Flatbush 'flætbuʃ
flat|fish/es, -foot, -footed, -head/s 'flæt|fiʃ/iz, -fut, -'futid, -hed/z
flat-iron, -s 'flæt'aiən, -z
Flatland 'flætlænd
flatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
flatter|y, -ies 'flætər|i, -iz
flattish 'flæti ʃ [-t/li
flatulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjulən|s, -si,
flatus, -es 'fleitəs, -iz
flat|ways, -wise 'flæt|weiz, -waiz
flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
flautist, -s 'flɔ:tist, -s
Flavel 'flævəl
Flavell 'fleivl
Flavi|a, -an, -us 'fleivi|ə [-vj|ə], -ən, -əs
flavorous 'fleivərəs
flav|our (*s. v.*), **-ours, -ouring/s, -oured; -ourless** 'fleiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd; -əlis
flaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** flɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
flawless, -ly, -ness 'flɔ:lis, -li, -nis
flax, -en, -y flæks, -ən, -i
Flaxman 'flæksmən
flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flei, -z, -iŋ, -d, **flea, -s** fli:, -z [-ə*/z
fleabane 'fli:bein
flea-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s
fleam, -s fli:m, -z
Fleance 'fli:əns
Fleay flei
flèche, -s fleiʃ, -iz
fleck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** flek, -s, -iŋ, -t
Flecknoe 'fleknou
flection, -s 'flekʃən, -z
flectional 'flekʃən| [-ʃṇ|, -ʃn|]
fled (*from* **flee**) fled

fledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed; **-(e)ling/s** fledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s fli:, -z, -iŋ, fled, 'fli:ə*/z
fleec|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-y, -iness** fli:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
Fleeming 'flemiŋ
fleer (*sneer*) (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fliə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
fleet (*s. adj. v.*) (**F.**), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ly, -ness**; **-ing/ly, -ed** fli:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
Fleetwood 'fli:twud
Fleming, -s, -ton 'flemiŋ, -z, -tən
Flemish 'flemiʃ
Flemming 'flemiŋ
flesh (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed** fleʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t
flesh-colour, -ed 'fleʃˌkʌlə*, -d
flesh-eat|er/s, -ing 'fleʃˌi:t|ə*/z, -iŋ
flesh-hook, -s 'fleʃhuk ['fleʃuk], -s
fleshless 'fleʃlis
fleshl|y, -iness 'fleʃl|i, -inis
flesh-|pot/s, -tint, -wound/s 'fleʃ|-pɔt/s, -tint, -wu:nd/z
flesh|y, -iness 'fleʃ|i, -inis
fletcher (**F.**), **-s** 'fletʃə*, -z
Flete fli:t
fleur-de-lis 'flə:də'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)
flew (*from* **fly** *v.*) flu:
flex, -es fleks, -iz
flexibility ˌfleksə'biliti [-si'b-]
flexib|le, -ly, -leness 'fleksəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
flexion, -s 'flekʃən, -z
flexor, -s 'fleksə*, -z
flexure, -s 'flekʃə*, -z
flibbertigibbet, -s 'flibəti'dʒibit, -s
flick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** flik, -s, -iŋ, -t
flicker (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'flikə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
flier, -s 'flaiə*, -z
flight (**F.**), **-s** flait, -s
flight|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flait|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
flim-flam, -s 'flimflæm, -z
Flimnap 'flimnæp
flims|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flinʧ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
flinders (**F.**) 'flindəz
fling (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, flung** fliŋ, -z, -iŋ, flʌŋ
flint (**F.**), **-s** flint, -s
flint-glass 'flint'glɑ:s ['flintg-]
flint-lock, -s 'flintlɔk, -s
Flintshire 'flint-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
flintstone 'flintstoun
Flintwinch 'flint-winʧ
flint|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flint|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
flip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** flip, -s, -iŋ, -t
flip-flap (*s. adv.*), **-s** 'flipflæp, -s
flippan|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flipən|si, -t/li, -tnis
flipper, -s 'flipə*, -z
flirt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** flə:t, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
flirtation, -s flə:'teiʃən, -z
flirtatious flə:'teiʃəs
flit, -s, -ting, -ted flit, -s, -iŋ, -id
flitch (**F.**), **-es** flitʃ, -iz
Flite flait
flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flitə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
flitter-|mouse, -mice 'flitə|maus, -mais
Flixton 'flikstən
float (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-able, -age** flout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
floatation flou'teiʃən
floating-|bridge/s, -dock/s 'floutiŋ|-'bridʒ/iz, -'dɔk/s
float-stone, -s 'floutstoun, -z
floccule, -s 'flɔkju:l, -z
flocculent 'flɔkjulənt
flock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-y** flɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i
Flockton 'flɔktən
Flodden 'flɔdn
floe, -s flou, -z
flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɔg, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
flood (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-gate/s** flʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -geit/s
floodtide 'flʌdtaid
Flook fluk
floor (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** flɔ:* [flɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
floor-|cloth, -cloths 'flɔ:|klɔθ ['flɔə|-, -klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
flop (*s. v. adv. interj.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** flɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
flopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɔp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flora (**F.**) 'flɔ:rə
floral 'flɔ:rəl
Floren|ce, -tine 'flɔrən|s, -tain
Flores 'flɔ:riz
florescen|ce, -t flɔ:'resn|s [flɔ'r-, flo'r-], -t
floret, -s 'flɔ:rit [-ret], -s
Florian 'flɔ:riən
floriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɔ:rieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
floricultur|al, -ist/s ˌflɔ:ri'kʌltʃər|əl [ˌflɔr-], -ist/s
floriculture 'flɔ:rikʌltʃə* ['flɔr-]
florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɔrid, -ist, -li, -nis
Florida 'flɔridə

floriferous flɔ:'rifərəs [flɔ'r-, flo'r-]
Florimel 'flɔrimel
florin, -s 'flɔrin, -z
Florinda flɔ:'rində [flɔ'r-, flo'r-]
Florio 'flɔ:riou
florist, -s 'flɔrist, -s
Florizel 'flɔrizel
Florrie 'flɔri
floruit 'flɔ:ruit [-rjuit]
Florus 'flɔ:rəs
floss (F.), -y flɔs, -i
Flossie 'flɔsi
floss-silk 'flɔs'silk
flotation, -s flo*u*'teiʃən, -z
flotilla, -s flo*u*'tilə, -z
flotsam 'flɔtsəm [-sæm]
Floud flʌd
flounc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** flauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flound|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'flaund|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
flour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'flauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
flourish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** 'flʌriʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
flour-mill, -s 'flauəmil, -z
floury 'flauəri
flout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** flaut, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
fl|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing/ly, -owingness, -owed** fl|ou, -ouz, -o*u*iŋ/li, -o*u*iŋnis, -oud
flower (*s. v.*) (F.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'flauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
flower-bearing 'flauə¸beəriŋ
flower-|bed/s, -bud/s 'flauə|bed/z, -bʌd/z
floweret, -s 'flauərit [-ret], -s
flower-|garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s 'flauə|¸gɑ:dn/z, -gə:l/z, -hed/z
flowerless 'flauəlis
flower-|pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s 'flauə|pɔt/s, -¸sə:vis/iz, -stɔ:k/s
flowery 'flauəri
flown (*from* **fly**) floun
Floy|d, -er flɔi|d, -ə*
'flu flu:
fluctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktjueit [-tʃueit], -s, -iŋ, -id
fluctuation, -s ¸flʌktju'eiʃən [-tʃu-], -z
Flud|d, -yer flʌd, -jə*
flue, -s flu:, -z
Fluellen flu(:)'elin
fluen|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən|si, -t/li, -tnis
flue-|pipe/s, -work 'flu:-|paip/s, -wə:k
fluff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** flʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
fluid (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'flu(:)id, -z
fluidity flu(:)'iditi
fluk|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iest, -iness** flu:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -iist [-jist], -inis
flummery 'flʌməri
flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌməks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** flʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [flʌmt]
flung (*from* **fling**) flʌŋ
flunkey, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -izəm
fluor 'flu(:)ɔ:*
fluorescen|ce, -t fluə'resn|s [¸flu(:)ɔ:'r-, ¸flu(:)o'r-], -t
fluoric flu(:)'ɔrik
fluor|ine, -ite 'fluər|i:n, -ait
fluor-spar 'fluə-spɑ:* ['flu:ɔ:-]
flurr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'flʌr|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
flush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** flʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flushing (F.), **-s** 'flʌʃiŋ, -z
flust|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'flʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
flut|e (*s. v.*) (F.), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** flu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ist/s; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
flutter (*s.v.*) (F.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'flʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fluvial 'flu:viəl [-vjəl]
flux, -es flʌks, -iz
fluxion, -s 'flʌkʃən, -z
fluxional 'flʌkʃənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl]
fl|y (*s. v.*) (*all senses*) (F.), **-ies, -ying, flew, flown, flier/s** fl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, flu:, floun, 'flaiə*/z
fly-|catcher/s, -fishing 'flai|¸kætʃə*/z, -¸fiʃiŋ
flying-officer, -s 'flaiiŋ¸ɔfisə*, -z
fly-lea|f, -ves 'flaili:|f, -vz
fly-line, -s 'flailain, -z
fly|man, -men 'flai|mən, -mən [-men]
Flyn|n, -t flin, -t
fly-|paper/s, -sheet/s, -wheel/s 'flai|-¸peipə*/z, -ʃi:t/s, -wi:l/z [-hw-]
Foakes fouks
foal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** foul, -z, -iŋ, -d
foam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** foum, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
Foard fɔ:d [fɔəd]
fob (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** fɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d
focal 'foukəl
Fochabers 'fɔxəbəz ['fɔkə-]
Focke (*surname*) fɔk
fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z
fo|cus (*s.*), **-ci** 'fou|kəs, -sai
focus (*v.*), **-ses, -sing, -sed** 'foukəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

fodder 'fɔdə*
foe, -s fou, -z
foe|man, -men 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]
fœtal 'fi:tl
foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tid, -li, -nis
fœtus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
fog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** fɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
fog-bank, -s 'fɔgbæŋk, -s
fog-bound 'fɔgbaund
Fogerty 'fougə(:)ti
fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fougi, -z, -iʃ, -izəm
Fogg fɔg
fogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fog-horn, -s 'fɔghɔ:n, -z
fogram, -s 'fougræm, -z
fog-signal, -s 'fɔg,signl [-nəl], -z
fog|y, -ies 'foug|i, -iz
fogyi|sh, -sm 'fougii|ʃ, -zəm
foible, -s 'fɔibl, -z
foil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
foison, -s 'fɔizn, -z
foist, -s, -ing, -ed fɔist, -s, -iŋ, -id
Foker 'foukə*
fold (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fould, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Foley 'fouli
Folgate 'fɔlgit
Folger 'fouldʒə*
foliage 'fouliidʒ [-ljidʒ]
foliate (*adj.*) 'fouliit [-ljit, -lieit, -ljeit]
foliat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'fouliеit [-ljeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
foliation, -s ˌfouli'eiʃən, -z
folio, -s 'fouliou [-ljou], -z
Foliot 'fɔliət
Foljambe 'fuldʒəm
folk, -s fouk, -s
folk-dance, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz
Folkes foulks
Folkestone 'foukstən
folklore 'fouk-lɔ:* [-lɔə*]
folklorist, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rist, -s
folk-song, -s 'foukson, -z
folk-tale, -s 'foukteil, -z
Foll|en, -ett 'fɔl|in [-ən], -it
follicle, -s 'fɔlikl, -z
Folliott 'fɔliət
foll|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing/s, -owed, -ower/s** 'fɔl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ/z, -oud, -ouə*/z
follow-my-leader 'fɔloumi'li:də*
follow-on, -s 'fɔlou'ɔn, -z
foll|y, -ies (F.) 'fɔl|i, -iz
Fomalhaut 'fɔməlhaut
foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
fomentation, -s ˌfoumen'teiʃən [-mən-],
fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɔnd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['fɔnnis]
fond|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɔnd|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
font, -s, -al fɔnt, -s, -l
Fontenoy 'fɔntənɔi [-tin-]
Fonthill 'fɔnthil
Foochow 'fu:'tʃau
food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
fool (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lər|i, -iz
fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-ˌhɑ:d|i, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:liʃ, -li, -nis
fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f
foolscap (*cap*), **-s** 'fu:lzkæp, -s
foolscap (*paper size*) 'fu:lskæp [-lzk-]
f|oot (*s.*), **-eet** f|ut, -i:t
foot (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fut, -s, -iŋ, -id
football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
foot-ba|th, -ths 'futbɑ:|θ, -ðz
footboard, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
foot-bridge, -s 'futbridʒ, -iz
Foote fut
footer 'futə*
foot-|fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z
foothill, -s 'futhil, -z
foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
footing (*s.*), **-s** 'futiŋ, -z
foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fu:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
foot-light, -s 'futlait, -s
foot|man, -men 'fut|mən, -mən
foot-|mark/s, -note/s, -pad/s, -passenger/s, -path, -paths, -plate/s, -pound/s, -print/s, -pump/s, -race/s, -rule/s 'fut|mɑ:k/s, -nout/s, -pæd/z, -ˌpæsindʒə*/z [-sn-], -pɑ:θ, -pɑ:ðz, -pleit/s, -'paund/z, -print/s, -pʌmp/s, -reis/iz, -ru:l/z
Foots Cray 'futs'krei
foot-|soldier/s, -sore, -step/s, -stool/s 'fut|ˌsouldʒə*/z, -sɔ:* [-sɔə*], -step/s, -stu:l/z
foot-warmer, -s 'fut,wɔ:mə*, -z
footwear 'futweə*
fooz|le (*s. v.*) (F.), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'fu:z|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
fop, -s fɔp, -s
fopper|y, -ies 'fɔpər|i, -iz
Foppington 'fɔpiŋtən
foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɔpiʃ, -li, -nis
for (*prep. conj.*) fɔ:* (*strong form*), fɔr (*occasional strong form before vowels*), fə*, fo* (*weak forms*), f (*alternative weak form before consonants*), fr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)

forag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'fɔridʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
forasmuch fərəz'mʌtʃ [ˌfɔ:r-, ˌfɔr-]
foray (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'fɔrei, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
forbade (*from* **forbid**) fə'beid [fo'b-, fɔ:'b-, -'bæd]
forbear (*s.*) (*ancestor*), **-s** 'fɔ:bɛə*, **-z**
forbear (*v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, forbore, forborne** fɔ:'bɛə*, **-z, -riŋ/li,** fɔ:'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n
Note.—The verb **forbear** *is sometimes pronounced* 'fɔ:bɛə* *when contrasted with* **bear**. *This change of stress is not generally made in the inflected forms of the word.*
forbearance fɔ:'bɛərəns
Forbes fɔ:bz [*in Scotland* **-bis**]
forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden fə'bid [fɔ:'b-, fo'b-], **-z, -iŋ/li,** fə'beid [fɔ:'b-, fo'b-, -'bæd], fə'bidn [fɔ:'b-, fo'b-]
forbore (*from* **forbear**) fɔ:'bɔ:* [-bɔə*]
forc|e (*s. v.*) (F.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s** fɔ:s, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z**
force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|*ful*, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-*ful*nis**
force-meat 'fɔ:smi:t
forceps, -es 'fɔ:seps, **-iz**
force-pump, -s 'fɔ:spʌmp, **-s**
forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə*, **-z**
forcib|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sib-], **-li, -lnis**
forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:siŋpit, **-s**
ford (*s. v.*) (F.), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** fɔ:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl**
Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, **-ə*, -əm, -iŋbridʒ**
fordone fɔ:'dʌn
Fordoun 'fɔ:dən
Fordyce 'fɔ:dais
fore fɔ:* [fɔə*]
forearm (*s.*), **-s** 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fɔər-], **-z**
forearm (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fɔ:r'ɑ:m ['--, '-'-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
forebod|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'boud, **-z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z**
foreboding (*s.*), **-s** fɔ:'boudiŋ, **-z**
forecabin, -s 'fɔ:ˌkæbin ['fɔəˌk-], **-z**
forecast (*s.*), **-s** 'fɔ:-kɑ:st ['fɔə-], **-s**
forecast (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fɔ:-'kɑ:st [fɔə'k-, 'fɔ:-k-, 'fɔə-k-], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
forecastle, -s 'fouksl, **-z**
foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'klouz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
foreclosure, -s fɔ:'klouʒə*, **-z**
forecourt, -s 'fɔ:-kɔ:t ['fɔə-], **-s**
foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔər-], **-z**
fore|father/s, -finger/s, -foot, -feet, -front 'fɔ:|ˌfɑ:ðə*/z ['fɔə|-], **-ˌfiŋgə*/z, -fut** [-'fut], **-fi:t** [-'fi:t], **-frʌnt**
fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone, -goer/s fɔ:|'gou, **-'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went, -'gɔn** [-'gɔ:n, *attributively* 'fɔ:g-], **-'gouə*/z**
foreground, -s 'fɔ:graund ['fɔəg-], **-z**
forehand 'fɔ:hænd ['fɔə-]
forehead, -s 'fɔrid [-red], **-z**
foreign, -er/s 'fɔrin, **-ə*/z**
forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fɔ:|'nou, **-'nouz, -'nouiŋ, -'nju:, -'noun**
foreknowledge 'fɔ:'nɔlidʒ [fɔ:'n-]
Note.—There is also a form **-'noul-** (*used chiefly by clergy*).
forel 'fɔrəl
foreland (F.), **-s** 'fɔ:lənd ['fɔəl-], **-z**
foreleg, -s 'fɔ:leg ['fɔ:'l-, 'fɔəl-, 'fɔə'l-], **-z**
forelock, -s 'fɔ:lɔk ['fɔə-, -lək], **-s**
fore|man (F.), **-men** 'fɔ:|mən, **-mɔn**
foremast, -s 'fɔ:mɑ:st ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* **-məst**], **-s**
foremost 'fɔ:moust ['fɔə-, **-məst**]
forenoon, -s 'fɔ:nu:n ['fɔə-], **-z**
forensic fə'rensik [fɔ'r-, fo'r-]
fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:rɔ:'dein ['fɔə-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
forepart, -s 'fɔ:-pɑ:t ['fɔə-], **-s**
fore|run, -runs, -running, -ran fɔ:|'rʌn [fɔə-], **-'rʌnz, -'rʌniŋ, -'ræn**
forerunner, -s 'fɔ:'rʌnə* ['fɔə-, '-ˌ--], **-z**
foresail, -s 'fɔ:seil ['fɔə-, *nautical pronunciation* **-sl**], **-z**
fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fɔ:|'si: [fɔə|-], **-'si:z, -'si:iŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n**
foreshad|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fɔ:'ʃæd|ou [fɔə-], **-ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z**
foreshore, -s 'fɔ:-ʃɔ:* ['fɔ:-fɔə*, 'fɔəʃɔə*], **-z**
foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔ:-'ʃɔ:t|n [fɔə-], **-nz, -niŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd**
foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔ:'ʃou [fɔə-], **-z, -iŋ** [-'ʃoiŋ], **-d, -n**
foresight, -s 'fɔ:-sait ['fɔə-sait], **-s**
foreskin, -s 'fɔ:-skin ['fɔə-skin], **-s**
forest (F.), **-s** 'fɔrist, **-s**
forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'stɔ:l [fɔə-], **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**

forester (F.), **-s** 'fɔristə*, **-z**
forest-land 'fɔristlænd
forestry 'fɔristri
foretaste (*s.*), **-s** 'fɔ:-teist ['fɔə-], **-s**
foretast|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fɔ:'teist [fɔə-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
fore|tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fɔ:|'tel [fɔə-], **-'telz, -'teliŋ, -'tould, -'telə*/z**
forethought 'fɔ:θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]
foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:tɔp ['fɔət-, *nautical pronunciation* **-təp**], **-s; -mɑ:st/s**
fore-topsail, -s 'fɔ:ˌtɔpseil ['fɔəˌt-, *nautical pronunciation* **-sl**], **-z**
forever fə'revə*
forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'wɔ:n [fɔə-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
forewent (*from* **forego**) fɔ:'went [fɔə-]
fore|woman, -women 'fɔ:|ˌwumən ['fɔə-], **-ˌwimin**
foreword, -s 'fɔ:wə:d ['fɔə-], **-z**
Forfar, -shire 'fɔ:fə* [-fɑ:*], **-ʃiə*** [-ʃə*]
forfeit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** 'fɔ:fit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl**
forfeiture 'fɔ:fitʃə*
forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
forgat (*archaic form of* **forgot**) fɔ:'gæt [fo'g-, fə'g-]
forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
forgave (*from* **forgive**) fə'geiv [fɔ:'g-, fo'g-]
forg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fɔ:dʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
forger|y, -ies 'fɔ:dʒər|i, **-iz**
for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə|'get [fo'g-], **-'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gɔt, -'gɔtn**
forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|*fu*l [fo'g-], **-fuli** [-fəli], **-*fu*lnis**
forget-me-not, -s fə'getminɔt [fo'g-], **-s**
forgiv|e, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'giv [fo'g-], **-z, -iŋ,** fə'geiv [fo'g-], fə'giv|n [fo'g-]; **-əbl, -nis**
for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fɔ:|'gou, **-'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went, -'gɔn** [-'gɔ:n, *attributively* 'fɔ:g-]
forgot (*from* **forget**) fə'gɔt [fo'g-]
Forington 'fɔriŋtən
fork (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fɔ:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
fork|y, -iness 'fɔ:k|i, **-inis**
forlorn, -ness fə'lɔ:n [fo'l-], **-nis**
form (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fɔ:m, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
form|al, -ally 'fɔ:m|*əl*, **-əli**
formaldehyde fɔ:'mældihaid
formalin 'fɔ:məlin [-st/s
formal|ism, -st/s 'fɔ:məli|*zə*m [-mḷi-],
formalit|y, -ies fɔ:'mælit|i, **-iz**
formamint, -s 'fɔ:məmint, **-s**
Forman 'fɔ:mən
format, -s 'fɔ:mæt, **-s** [-mɑ:, **-z**]
formation, -s fɔ:'meiʃən [fo'm-], **-z**
formative 'fɔ:mətiv
forme, -s fɔ:m, **-z**
former (*adj.*), **-ly** 'fɔ:mə*, **-li**
formic 'fɔ:mik
formidab|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:mi*d*əb|l [fɔ:'mid-], **-li, -lnis**
Formidable (*name of ship*) 'fɔ:midəbl [fɔ:'mid-]
formless, -ness 'fɔ:mlis, **-nis**
Formorian, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, **-z**
Formosa, -n/s fɔ:'mousə [-ouzə], **-n/z**
Formosus fɔ:'mousəs
formul|a, -æ, -as 'fɔ:mjul|ə, **-i:, -əz**
formular|y, -ies 'fɔ:mjulər|i, **-iz**
formulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Forn|ax, -ey 'fɔ:n|æks, **-i**
fornicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:nikeit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
fornication ˌfɔ:ni'keiʃən
forrader 'fɔrədə*
Forres 'fɔris
Forrest, -er 'fɔrist, **-ə***
for|sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken fə|'seik [fo's-, fɔ:'s-], **-'seiks, -'seikiŋ, -'suk, -'seikən**
Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃɔ:
forsooth fə'su:θ [fo's-, fɔ:'s-]
Forster 'fɔ:stə*
forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn fɔ:'swɛə*, **-z, -riŋ,** fɔ:'swɔ:* [-ɔə*], fɔ:'swɔ:n
Forsyte, -ism 'fɔ:sait, **-izəm**
Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ
forsythia, -s fɔ:'saiθiə [-θjə], **-z**
fort, -s fɔ:t, **-s**
fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, **-iz**
forte (*strong point*), **-s** fɔ:t, **-s**
forte (*in music*), **-s** 'fɔ:ti, **-z**
Fortescue 'fɔ:tiskju:
Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjət
forth (F.) fɔ:θ
forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmiŋ
forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]
fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiiθ [-tjiθ, -tjəθ], **-s**
fortification, -s ˌfɔ:tifi'keiʃən, **-z**
forti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, **-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl**
Fortinbras 'fɔ:tinbræs
fort|is, -es 'fɔ:t|is, **-i:z**

fortissimo, -s fɔ:'tisimou, -z
fortitude 'fɔ:titju:d
fortnight, -s 'fɔ:tnait, -s
fortnightl|y (F.), **-ies** 'fɔ:tnaitl|i [fɔ:t'n-], -iz
Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm
fortress, **-es** 'fɔ:tris, -iz
fortuitous, **-ly**, **-ness** fɔ:'tjuitəs, -li, -nis
fortuit|y, **-ies** fɔ:'tjuit|i, -iz
fortun|ate, **-ately**, **-ateness** 'fɔ:tʃn|it, [-tʃn̩|it, -tʃən|it], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
Fortunatus ˌfɔ:tju(:)'neitəs
fortune, **-s**; **-less** 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis
fortune-|hunter/s, **-teller/s** 'fɔ:tʃən|-ˌhʌntə*/z, -ˌtelə*/z
Fortune (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n
fort|y, **-ies**, **-ieth/s** 'fɔ:t|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -jəθ/s]
forum, **-s** 'fɔ:rəm, -z
forward (*s. adj. v. interj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness**, **-er**, **-est**; **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə*, -ist; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
forwent (*from* **forgo**) fɔ:'went
Fos|bery, **-broke**, **-bury** 'fɔz|bəri, -bruk, -bəri
Foss fɔs
fosse, **-s** fɔs, -iz
fossil, **-s** 'fɔsl [-sil], -z
fossiliferous ˌfɔsi'lifərəs
fossilization [-isa-] ˌfɔsilai'zeiʃən
fossiliz|e [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'fɔsilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
fost|er (*s. v.*) **(F.)**, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**, **-erer/s**; **-erage** 'fɔst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ
foster-|brother/s, **-child**, **-children**, **-father/s**, **-mother/s**, **-sister/s** 'fɔstə|-ˌbrʌðə*/z, -tʃaild, -ˌtʃildrən [-ˌtʃul-], -ˌfɑ:ðə*/z, -ˌmʌðə*/z, -ˌsistə*/z
fother, **-s** 'fɔðə*, -z
Fothergill 'fɔðəgil
Fothering|ay, **-ham** 'fɔðəriŋ|gei, -əm
Fouberts 'fu:bə:ts
fought (*from* **fight**) fɔ:t
foul (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-y**, **-ness**; **-ing**, **-ed** faul, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li ['fauli], -nis; -iŋ -d
Foulden 'fouldən
Foulerton 'fulətn
Foulds fouldz
Foulis faulz
Foulkes fouks, fauks
foul-mouthed 'faul'mauðd ['faulm- *esp. when attributive*]
foulness 'faulnis
Foulness 'faul'nes
foul-play 'faul'plei
foul-spoken 'faul'spoukən [*also* 'faulˌs- *when attributive*]
found, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
found (*from* find) faund
foundation, **-s** ſaun'deiʃən, -z
foundationer, **-s** faun'deiʃn̩ə* [-ʃənə*, -ʃnə*], -z
found|er, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered** 'faund|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
foundling (F.), **-s** 'faundliŋ, -z
foundress, **-es** 'faundris [-res], -iz
foundr|y, **-ies** 'faundr|i, -iz
fount (*fountain*), **-s** faunt, -s
fount (*of type*), **-s** faunt [fɔnt], **-s**
Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce fɔnt.
fountain (F.), **-s** 'fauntin, -z
fountain-head, **-s** 'fauntin'hed, -z
four, **-s**, **-th/s**, **-thly** fɔ:* [fɔə*], -z, -θ/s, -θli
four-cornered 'fɔ:'kɔ:nəd ['fɔə-]
four-dimensional 'fɔ:-di'menʃən̩l ['fɔə-, -ʃn̩l, -ʃnl]
fourfold 'fɔ:-fould ['fɔə-]
four-footed 'fɔ:'futid ['fɔə-, *also* '-ˌ-- *when attributive*]
Fourier 'furiei ['furiə*] (furje)
four-in-hand, **-s** 'fɔ:rin'hænd ['fɔərin-, 'fɔ:in-], -z
fourpence 'fɔ:pəns
fourpenny 'fɔ:pəni [-pn̩i, -pni]
four-poster, **-s** 'fɔ:'poustə* ['fɔə-], -z
fourscore 'fɔ:'skɔ:* ['fɔə'skɔə*, *also* '-- *when attributive*]
foursome, **-s** 'fɔ:səm, -z
foursquare 'fɔ:'skweə* ['fɔə's-]
fourteen, **-s**, **-th/s** 'fɔ:'ti:n [*also* 'fɔ:t-, fɔ:'t- *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s
fourth, **-s**, **-ly** fɔ:θ [fɔəθ], -s, -li
four-wheeler, **-s** 'fɔ:'wi:lə* ['fɔə-, -'hw-],
Fowey fɔi ['foui] [-z
Fowke fauk
fowl (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** faul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Fowler 'faulə*
Fowles faulz
fowl-hou|se, **-ses** 'faulhau|s, -ziz
fowling-|net/s, **-piece/s** 'fauliŋ|net/s, -pi:s/iz
fowl-run, **-s** 'faulrʌn, -z
Fownes faunz
fox (*s. v.*) **(F.)**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** fɔks, **-iz**, **Foxboro'** 'fɔksbərə [-iŋ, -t
fox-brush, **-es** 'fɔksbrʌʃ, -iz
Fox|croft, **-field** 'fɔks|krɔft [-krɔ:ft], -fi:ld

fox|glove/s, -hound/s, -hunt/s 'fɔks|-glʌv/z, -haund/z, -hʌnt/s
Foxwell 'fɔkswəl [-wel]
fox|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔks|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
foyer, -s 'fɔiei (fwaje), -z
Foyers 'fɔiəz
Foyle fɔil
fracas (*sing.*) 'frækɑ:, (*plur.*) **-z**
Frackville 'frækvil
fraction, -s 'frækʃən, -z
fractional 'frækʃən| [-ʃn̩|, -ʃnl|]
fractious, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis
frac|ture (*s. v.*), **-tures, -turing, -tured** 'fræk|tʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd
Fradin 'freidin
fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [*rarely* -dʒil], -li, -nis
fragility frə'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]
fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s
fragmental fræg'mentl
fragmentar|y, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-tər|i [fræg'mentər|i], -ili, -inis
fragran|ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigrən|s, -si, -t/li, -tnis
frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
frailt|y, -ies 'freilt|i, -iz
Fram fræm
fram|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** freim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
frame-up, -s 'freim'ʌp, -s
framework, -s 'freimwə:k, -s
Framingham 'freimiŋəm
Framlingham 'fræmliŋəm
Frampton 'fræm*p*tən
franc, -s fræŋk, -s
France frɑ:ns
Frances 'frɑ:nsis
Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn't∫eskə
franchise, -s 'fræn*t*∫aiz, -iz
Francie 'frɑ:nsi
Francillon fræn'silən
Francis 'frɑ:nsis
Franciscan, -s fræn'siskən, -z
Francisco (*personal name*) fræn'siskou, (*in* **San Francisco**) frən'siskou
Franck frɑ̃:*ŋ*k [frɑ:ŋk, fræŋk] (frɑ̃:k)
Franco-German 'fræŋkou'dʒə:mən
francolin, -s 'fræŋkolin [-kəl-], -z
Franconia, -n fræŋ'kouniə [-njə], -n
frangibility ˌfrændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]
frangible, -ness 'frændʒibl [-dʒəb-], -nis
frank (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** fræŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -t [fræŋt]
Frank, -s fræŋk, -s
Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fɔ:t]
frankincense 'fræŋkinsens
Frankish 'fræŋki∫
Frankland 'fræŋklənd
franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
Franklyn 'fræŋklin
frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntik, -əli, -nis
Franz frænts
frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Frascati fræs'kɑ:ti
Fraser, -burgh 'freizə*, -bərə [-bʌrə]
fratern|al, -ally frə'tə:n|l̩, -əli
fraternit|y, -ies frə'tə:nit|i, -iz
fraternization [-isa-] ˌfrætənai'zei∫ən [-tə:n-]
fraterniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'frætənaiz [-tə:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fratricidal ˌfreitri'saidl [ˌfræt-]
fratricide, -s 'freitrisaid ['fræt-], -z
Fratton 'frætn
fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z
fraudulen|ce, -t/ly 'frɔ:djulən|s, -t/li
fraught frɔ:t
fray (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** frei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Frazer 'freizə*
frazil 'freizil
frazz|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'fræz|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freak, -s fri:k, -s
Freake fri:k
freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:ki∫, -li, -nis
freak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Frean fri:n
freck|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'frek|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freckly 'frekli [-li]
Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-nl̩]
Fred, -dy fred, -i
Frederic(k) 'fredrik
Frederica ˌfredə'ri:kə
free (*adj. v.*), **-r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s** fri:, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
freebooter, -s 'fri:ˌbu:tə*, -z
free-born 'fri:'bɔ:n ['fri:b- *esp. when attributive*]
freed|man, -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
freedom 'fri:dəm
free-hand (*adj.*) 'fri:hænd
free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tid, -li, -nis
freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:hould ['fri:ould], -z; -ə*/z
freelance, -s 'fri:'lɑ:ns ['--], -iz
Freeling 'fri:liŋ
free|man, -men 'fri:|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]

Freeman 'fri:mən
freemason, -s 'fri:ˌmeisn, -z
freemasonry 'fri:ˌmeisnri ['fri:'m-, fri:'m-]
Freeport 'fri:-pɔ:t
free-spoken 'fri:'spoukən
freestone (F.) 'fri:-stoun
freethinker, -s 'fri:'θiŋkə*, -z
Freetown 'fri:-taun
free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treid, -ə*/z
free-wheel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
freewill ˌfri:'wil [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
freez|e, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s fri:z, -iz, -iŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə*/z
freezing-machine, -s 'fri:ziŋməˌʃi:n, -z
freezing-mixture 'fri:ziŋˌmikstʃə*
freezing-point 'fri:ziŋpɔint
Freiburg 'fraibə:g
freight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age** freit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Fremantle 'fri:mæntl
fremitus 'fremitəs
Fremont fri'mɔnt
French frenʧ
frenchi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʧi|-fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
French|man, -men 'frenʧ|mən, -mən
french-polish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'frenʧ'pɔliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
French-|woman, -women 'frenʧ|-ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
french|y, -ily, -iness 'frenʧ|i, -ili, -inis
frenz|y, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz|i, -iz, -id/li
frequen|ce, -cy, -cies 'fri:kwən|s, -si, -siz
frequent (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'fri:kwənt, -li, -nis
frequent (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fri'kwent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
frequentation ˌfri:kwen'teiʃən
frequentative (*s. adj.*), **-s** fri'kwentətiv, -z
Frere friə*
fresco, -(e)s 'freskou, -z
fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freʃ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
fresh|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'freʃ|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
fresher (*s.*), **-s** 'freʃə*, -z
freshet, -s 'freʃit, -s
fresh|man, -men 'freʃmən, -mən
freshwater (F.) 'freʃˌwɔ:tə*
Fresno 'freznou
fret (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fret|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
fret|saw/s, -work 'fret|sɔ:/z, -wə:k
Freud, -ian frɔid, -iən [-jən]
Frey (*English surname*) frei
Freyer friə*, 'fraiə*
friability ˌfraiə'biliti
friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
friar, -s 'fraiə*, -z
friar|y, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz
fribb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'frib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
fricandeau, -x 'frikəndou [fri'kændou] (frikɑ̃do), -z
fricassee (*s.*), **-s** ˌfrikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z
fricassee (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ˌfrikə'si:, -z, -iŋ, -d
fricative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'frikətiv, -z
friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis
frictional 'frikʃən| [-ʃn̩|, -ʃnl]
Friday, -s 'fraidi, -z
fried (*from* **fry**) fraid
friend, -s frend, -z
friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
friendl|y (F.), **-ies, -iness** 'frendl|i, -iz, -inis
friendship, -s 'fren*d*ʃip, -s
Friern 'fraiən
fries (*from* **fry**) fraiz
Friesic 'fri:zik
Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zlənd [-lænd], -ə*/z
frieze (F.), **-s** fri:z, -iz
frigate, -s 'frigit [-gət, -gɛt], -s
fright (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** frait, -s, -iŋ, -id
fright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'frait|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd
fright|ful, -fully, -fulness 'frait|*fu*l, -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -*fu*lnis
frigid, -ly, -ness 'fridʒid, -li, -nis
frigidity fri'dʒiditi
Friis fri:s
frill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fril, -z, -iŋ, -d
Frimley 'frimli
fring|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y** frin*d*ʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
fripper|y, -ies 'fripər|i, -iz
frisette, -s fri'zet, -s [-z
Frisian, -s 'friziən [-izjən, -iʒiən, -iʒjən],
frisk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** frisk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
frisket, -s 'friskit, -s
frisk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'frisk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Friswell 'frizwəl [-wel]
frit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** frit, -s, -iŋ, -id
frith (F.), **-s** friθ, -s
fritillar|y, -ies fri'tilər|i, -iz
Frithsden 'fri:zdən ['friz-]

fritter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'fritə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fritton 'fritn
Fritz frits
friv|ol, -ols, -oling, -oled 'friv|əl, -əlz, -ļiŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
frivolit|y, -ies fri'vɔlit|i, -iz
frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivələs [-vļəs], -li, -nis
Frizell fri'zel
frizette, -s fri'zet, -s
Frizington 'frizintən
frizz, -es, -ing, -ed friz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
frizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'friz|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
frizzl|y, -iness 'friz|li [-zl|i], -inis
frizz|y, -iness 'friz|i, -inis
fro frou
Fröbel 'frə:bəl ('frø:bɔl)
Frobisher 'froubiʃə*
frock, -s frɔk, -s
frockcoat, -s, -ed 'frɔk'kout [*also* 'frɔkk- *when followed by a stress*], -s, -id
frog, -s frɔg, -z
frogg|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'frɔg|i, -iz
Frogmore 'frɔgmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
frolic (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked** 'frɔlik, -s, -iŋ, -t
frolicsome, -ness 'frɔliksəm, -nis
from frɔm (*strong form*), frəm, from, frm (*weak forms*)
Frome (*in Somerset*) fru:m
frond, -s frɔnd, -z
front (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** frʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
frontage, -s 'frʌntidʒ, -iz
frontal (*s.*), **-s** 'frʌntl ['frɔn-], -z
frontal (*adj.*) 'frʌntl
frontier, -s 'frʌntjə* ['frɔn-, -tiə*], -z
frontispiece, -s 'frʌntispi:s ['frɔn-], -iz
front|less, -let/s 'frʌnt|lis, -lit/s
frost (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** frɔst [frɔ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
frost|bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɔst|bait/s ['frɔ:st-], -ˌbitn, -baund
frostwork 'frɔstwə:k ['frɔ:st-]
frost|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɔst|i ['frɔ:st-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
froth (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** frɔθ [frɔ:θ], -s, -iŋ, -t
Frothingham 'frɔðiŋəm
froth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɔθ|i ['frɔ:θ|i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Froud fraud
Froude fru:d
frou-frou 'fru:fru:
froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd], -li, -nis
Frowde fru:d, fraud
frown (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** fraun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
frowst (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness** fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
frowz|y, -iness 'frauz|i, -inis
froze, -n (*from* freeze) frouz, -n
fructiferous frʌk'tifərəs
fructification ˌfrʌktifi'keiʃən
fructi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frʌkti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
frug|al, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əli, -əlnis
frugality fru(:)'gæliti
fruit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age** fru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
fruitarian, -s fru:'teəriən, -z
fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
fruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
fruition fru(:)'iʃən
fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tlis, -li, -nis
fruit|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
frumenty 'fru:mənti
frump, -s; -ish frʌmp, -s; -iʃ
frustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed frʌs'treit ['frʌstreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
frustration frʌs'treiʃən
frust|um, -a, -ums 'frʌst|əm, -ə, -əmz
fr|y (*s. v.*) (**F.**), **-ies, -ying, -ied** fr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
Frye frai
Fuad 'fu(:)æd
fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z
fuchsine 'fu:ksin
fu|cus, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai
fudd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'fʌd|l, -lz, -ļiŋ, -ld, -ļə*/z
fudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Fudge fju:dʒ, fʌdʒ
fuel, -s fjuəl [fjoəl, fjuil], -z
fug, -s fʌg, -z
fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geiʃəs, -li, -nis
fugacity fju(:)'gæsiti
fugal 'fju:gəl
fugg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fʌg|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
fugitive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'fju:dʒi-tiv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis
fugle|man, -men 'fju:glmæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
fugue, -s fju:g, -z
Fulcher 'fultʃə*
fulcr|um, -a, -ums 'fʌlkr|əm, -ə, -əmz

fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
Fulford 'fulfəd
fulgent, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li
fulgurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjuəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Fulham 'fuləm
fuliginous, -ly fju:'lidʒinəs, -li
Fulke fulk
full (*s. adj.*), **-er, -est, -y, -ness** ful, -ə*, -ist, -i, -nis
full-blooded 'ful'blʌdid
full-blown 'ful'bloun [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
full-bodied 'ful'bɔdid
fuller (F.), **-s** 'fulə*, -z
Fullerton 'fulətn
full-face 'ful'feis ['ful-feis]
full-fledged 'ful'fledʒd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
full-grown 'ful'groun [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
full-length 'ful'leŋθ [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
fulmar, -s 'fulmə*, -z
Fulmer (*in Bucks*) 'fulmə*
fulminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
fulmination, -s ˌfʌlmi'neiʃən, -z
fulness 'fulnis
fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis
Fulton 'fultən
Fulvia 'fʌlviə [-vjə]
fulvous 'fʌlvəs
Fulwood 'fulwud
fumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə/*z [iŋ, -d
fum|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fju:m, -z,
fumigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:migeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
fumigation, -s ˌfju:mi'geiʃən, -z
fun fʌn
funambulist, -s fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s
functi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'fʌŋkʃ|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
functi|onal, -onally 'fʌŋkʃ|ənl [-ŋl, -nl], -ŋəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
functionar|y, -ies 'fʌŋkʃŋər|i [-ʃənər-, -ʃnər-], -iz
fund (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s
fundament|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** ˌfʌndə'ment|l, -lz, -əli [-li]
fundamentali|sm, -st/s ˌfʌndə'mentəli|zəm, -st/s
fundamentality ˌfʌndəmen'tæliti
fund-holder, -s 'fʌndˌhouldə*, -z
fundless 'fʌndlis
Fundy 'fʌndi
funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z
funereal fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njə:r-]
fungible (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fʌndʒibl, -z
fung|us, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy 'fʌng|əs, -ai, -əsiz; -ɔid, -əs, -əsi
funicle, -s 'fju:nikl, -z
funicular (*s. adj.*), **-s** fju(:)'nikjulə* [fə'nik-, fŋ'ik-, -kjəl-], -z
funicul|us, -i fju(:)'nikjul|əs, -ai
funk (*s. v.*) (F.), **-s, -ing, -ed** fʌŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]
funkia, -s 'fʌŋkiə [-kjə], -z
funk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
funnel, -s 'fʌnl, -z
funn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌn|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
funnybone, -s 'fʌniboun, -z
fur (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Furbear 'fə:bɛə*
furbelow, -s 'fə:bilou, -z
furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:biʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
furcate (*adj.*) 'fə:keit [-kit]
furcat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'fɔ:keit [fə:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
furcation, -s fə:'keiʃən, -z
furibund 'fjuəribʌnd ['fjɔər-, 'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-, -bənd]
furioso (F.) ˌfjuəri'ouzou [ˌfjɔər-, ˌfjɔər-, ˌfjɔ:r-, -ousou]
furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjɔər-, 'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-], -li, -nis
furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
furlong, -s 'fə:lɔŋ, -z
furlough, -s 'fə:lou, -z
furnace, -s 'fə:nis, -iz
Furneaux 'fə:nou
Furness 'fə:nis [-nes]
Furneux (*in Herts*) 'fə:niks [-nu:]
Note.—'fə:niks *is the more usual local pronunciation.*
furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
furniture 'fə:nitʃə*
Furnival(l) 'fə:nivəl
furore (*admiration, craze*), **-s** fjuə'rɔ:ri [fjɔə'r-, 'fjuərɔ:*], -z
furore (*musical term*) fu'rɔ:ri
furrier, -s 'fʌriə*, -z
furr|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed; -owy** 'fʌr|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud; -oui
furr|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fə:r|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
furth|er (*adj. v. adv.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'fə:ð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
furtherance 'fə:ðərəns

further|more, -most 'fə:ðə|'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*], -moust
furthest 'fə:ðist
furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tiv, -li, -nis
furuncle, -s 'fjuərʌŋkl ['fjɔər-], -z
fur|y (F.), -ies 'fjuər|i ['fjɔər-, 'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-], -iz
furze; -bush/es fə:z; -buʃ/iz
Fusbos 'fʌzbɔs
fuscous 'fʌskəs
fus|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
fusee, -s fju:'zi:, -z
fuselage, -s 'fju:zilɑ:ʒ [-lidʒ], -iz
fusel-oil 'fju:z|'ɔil
fusibility ˌfju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
fusil, -s 'fju:zil, -z
fusile 'fju:sail [-u:zail]
fusilier, -s ˌfju:zi'liə* [-z|'iə*], -z
fusillade, -s ˌfju:zi'leid, -z
fusion, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z
fuss (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** fʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fuss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌs|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fustian 'fʌstiən [-tjən]
fustic 'fʌstik
fustigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
fustigation, -s ˌfʌsti'geiʃən, -z
fust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:tail, -li, -nis
futility fju(:)'tiliti
futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s
future (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'fju:tʃə*, -z
futurist, -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s
futurit|y, -ies fju(:)'tjuərit|i [-'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-], -iz
fuzz (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** fʌz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
fuzzball, -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z
fuzz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Fyf(f)e faif
Fyfield 'fai-fi:ld
Fyne, -s fain, -z
Fyson 'faisn

G

G (*the letter*), **-'s** dʒi:, -z
gab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gabbatha 'gæbəθə
Gabbitas 'gæbitæs
gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
gaberdine, -s 'gæbədi:n [ˌgæbə'di:n], -z
gaberlunzie, -s ˌgæbə'lʌnzi ['gæbəl-, -nji], -z
Gabii 'geibiai
gabion, -s 'geibiən [-bjən], -z
gable, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d
gablet, -s 'geiblit, -s
gable-window, -s 'geibl'windou, -z
Gaboon gə'bu:n
Gabriel 'geibriəl
gab|y, -ies 'geib|i, -iz
Gaby 'gɑ:bi
gad (*s. v. interj.*) (G.), **-s, -ding, -ded** gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
gadabout, -s 'gædəbaut, -s
Gadara 'gædərə
Gadarene, -s ˌgædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z
Gaddesdon 'gædzdən
Gade (*English river*) geid, (*musical composer*) 'gɑ:də
Gades 'geidi:z
gadfl|y, -ies 'gædfl|ai, -aiz
gadget, -s 'gædʒit, -s
Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z
Gadhelic gæ'delik [gə'd-]
Gadite, -s 'gædait, -s
Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dən, -hil
gadwall, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z
gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks
Gael, -s geil, -z
Gaelic 'geilik ['gælik]
Gaetulia gi:'tju:liə [dʒi:-, -ljə]
gaff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t
gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z
Gaffney 'gæfni
gag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
gag|e (*s. v.*) (G.), **-es, -ing, -ed** geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
gaiet|y (G.), **-ies** 'geiət|i ['geiit-], -iz
gaily 'geili
gain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able, -less** gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lis
Gaines geinz
gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
gain|say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said, -sayer/s gein|'sei, -'seiz, -'seiiŋ, -'seid, -'seid [-'sed], -'seiə*/z
Note.—Also pronounced by some with stress on first syllable: 'geinsei 'geinseiz, *etc.*

Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbərə, -z
Gairdner 'gɛədnə*, 'gɑ:d-
Gairloch 'gɛəlɔx [-lɔk]
Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g
Gaisford 'geizfəd ['geisf-]
gait, -s geit, -s
gaiter, -s 'geitə*, -z
Gaius 'gaiəs
gala, -s 'gɑ:lə ['geil-], -z
Gala (*river*) 'gɑ:lə
galactic gə'læktik
Galahad 'gæləhæd
Galan (*surname*) 'geilən
galantine, -s 'gælənti:n [ˌgælən'ti:n], -z
Galapas 'gæləpæs
Galashiels ˌgælə'ʃi:lz
Galata 'gælətə
Galatea ˌgælə'tiə
Galatia gə'leiʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
Galatian, -s gə'leiʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
galax|y, -ies 'gæləks|i, -iz
Galba 'gælbə
galbanum 'gælbənəm
Galbraith gæl'breiθ ['--]
gale (**G.**), **-s** geil, -z
Galen 'geilin [-lən]
galena (**G.**) gə'li:nə
galenic, -al gə'lenik [gei'l-], -əl
Galerius gə'liəriəs
Galesburg 'geilzbə:g
Galicia, -n gə'liʃiə [-iʃjə, -isiə, -isjə], -n
Galilean, -s ˌgæli'li(:)ən, -z
Galilee 'gælili:
Galileo ˌgæli'leiou [-'li:ou]
galingale 'gæliŋgeil
Galion 'gæliən
galipot 'gælipɔt
gall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gallagher 'gæləxə* [-əhə*]
Gallaher 'gæləhə*
gallant (*s.*), **-s** 'gælənt [gə'lænt], -s
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended (*1935*) *a distinction according to meaning:* 'gælənt (*man of fashion*) *and* gə'lænt (*ladies' man*)
gallant (*adj.*) (*brave*), **-ly, -ness** 'gælənt, -li, -nis
gallant (*adj.*) (*amorous*), **-ly, -ness** gə'lænt ['gælənt], -li, -nis
gallantry 'gæləntri
Gallatin 'gælətin
gall-bladder, -s 'gɔ:lˌblædə*, -z
galleon, -s 'gæliən [-ljən], -z
galler|y, -ies, -ied 'gælər|i, -iz, -id
galley, -s 'gæli, -z
galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s
galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z
gall-fl|y, -ies 'gɔ:l-fl|ai, -aiz
Gallia 'gæliə
galliambic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌgæli'æmbik, -s
gallic (**G.**) 'gælik
Gallican (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'gælikən, -z
gallice 'gælisi(:)
gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z
galliciz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'gælisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
gallinaceous ˌgæli'neiʃəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃjəs]
Gallio 'gæliou
galliot, -s 'gæliət, -s
Gallipoli gə'lipəli ['gælip-, -pɔli]
Gallipolis (*in America*) ˌgælipo'li:s
gallipot, -s 'gælipɔt, -s [[-pə'l-]
gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed ˌgæli'vænt ['---], -s, -iŋ, -id
gall-nut, -s 'gɔ:lnʌt, -s
gallon, -s 'gælən, -z
galloon gə'lu:n
gallop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'gæləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
gallopade, -s ˌgælə'peid, -z
Gallovidian (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌgælo'vidiən [-lə'v-, -djən], -z
galloway (**G.**), **-s** 'gælowei [-ləw-], -z
gallows 'gælouz
gallows-bird, -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z
gall-stone, -s 'gɔ:l-stoun, -z
Gallus 'gæləs
galop, -s 'gæləp, -s
galore gə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
galosh, -es gə'lɔʃ, -iz
Galpin 'gælpin
Galsham 'gɔ:lsəm ['gɔl-]
Galsworthy 'gɔ:lzwə:ði, 'gæl-
Note.—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called 'gɔ:lzwə:ði, *but his family pronounces* 'gæl-.
Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], -ən
galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gə'lʌmf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Galvani gæl'vɑ:ni
galvanic gæl'vænik
galvanism 'gælvənizəm [-vni-]
galvaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'gælvənaiz [-vnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
galvanometer, -s ˌgælvə'nɔmitə* [-vn'ɔ-], -z
Galvestone 'gælvistən
Galway 'gɔ:lwei
Gama 'gɑ:mə
Gamage 'gæmidʒ
Gamaliel gə'meiliəl [-ljəl]
gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z
gambado, -(e)s gæm'beidou [-'bɑ:d-], -z
Gambetta gæm'betə
Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə]
Gambier 'gæmbiə*
gambist, -s 'gæmbist, -s

gambit, -s 'gæmbit, -s
gamb|le (*s. v.*) **(G.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'gæmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
gambling-hou|se, -ses 'gæmbliŋhau|s, -ziz
gamboge gæm'bu:ʒ
gamb|ol (*s. v.*)**, -ols, -olling, -olled** 'gæmb|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
gam|e (*s. adj. v.*)**, -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed** geim, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
game-|bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s, -law/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæ:g/z [-bæg/z], -kɔk/s, -ˌki:pə*/z, -lɔ:/z, -ˌlaisəns/iz
Gamelyn 'gæmilin
games-|master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz|-ˌmɑ:stə*/z, -ˌmistris/iz
gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z
gaming-|house, -houses, -table/s 'geimiŋ|haus, -ˌhauziz, -ˌteibl/z
gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z
Gammell 'gæməl [-ml]
gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z
gammon (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** 'gæmən, -z, -iŋ, -d
gamp (G.), -s gæmp, -s
gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s
gam|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
gander, -s 'gændə*, -z
Gandercleugh 'gændəklu:, -klu:x
Gandhi 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di]
Gandhi|ism, -ite/s 'gændi|izəm, -ait/s
gang, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
Ganges 'gændʒi:z
gangli|on, -a, -ons 'gæŋgli|ɔn, -ə, -ɔnz
gangren|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** 'gæŋgri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
gangster, -s 'gæŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
Gannel 'gænl
gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
Gannett 'gænit
gan(n)ister 'gænistə*
Gannon 'gænən
ganoid 'gænɔid
Ganymede 'gænimi:d
gaol, -s; -er/s; -bird/s dʒeil, -z; -ə*/z; -bə:d/z
gap, -s gæp, -s
gap|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** geip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
garag|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** 'gærɑ:ʒ [-ridʒ, -rɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
garb, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d
garbage 'gɑ:bidʒ
garb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:b|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Garbutt 'gɑ:bət
Garcia (*surname*) 'gɑ:ʃiə [-ʃjə], 'gɑ:siə [-sjə]
gard|en (*s. v.*) **(G.), -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s** 'gɑ:d|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
gardenia, -s gɑ:'di:niə [gə'd-, -njə], -z
garden-part|y, -ies 'gɑ:dn,pɑ:t|i, -iz
Gard(i)ner 'gɑ:dnə*
garefowl, -s 'gɛəfaul, -z
Gareth 'gæreθ
Garfield 'gɑ:fi:ld
garfish 'gɑ:-fiʃ
Gargantua gɑ:'gæntjuə
gargantuan gɑ:'gæntjuən
Gargery 'gɑ:dʒəri
garg|le (*s. v.*)**, -les, -ling/s, -led** 'gɑ:g|l, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
gargoyle, -s 'gɑ:gɔil, -z
Garibaldi ˌgæri'bɔ:ldi [-'bæl-]
garish, -ly, -ness 'gɛəriʃ, -li, -nis
garland (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z
garlic, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i
Garlick 'gɑ:lik
garment, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id
garner (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** 'gɑ:nə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
garnet, -s 'gɑ:nit, -s
Garn|et(t), -ham 'gɑ:n|it, -əm
garnish (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** 'gɑ:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
garnishee (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -d** ˌgɑ:ni'ʃi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
garniture 'gɑ:nitʃə*
Garr|ard, -att 'gær|əd, -ət
Garraway 'gærəwei
garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s
Garr|et(t), -ick 'gær|ət [-it], -ik
Garrioch 'gærik
garris|on (*s. v.*) **(G.), -ons, -oning, -oned** 'gæris|n, -nz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -nd
Garr|od, -o(u)ld 'gær|əd, -əld
garrot, -s 'gærət, -s
garrott|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gə'rɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
garrulity gæ'ru:liti [-'rju:-]
garrulous, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-, -rjul-], -li, -nis
Garston 'gɑ:stən
garter (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** 'gɑ:tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
garth (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s
Garwood 'gɑ:wud
gas (*s.*)**, -es** gæs, -iz
gas (*v.*)**, -ses, -sing, -sed** gæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gas-|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|-bæg/z [-bæ:g/z], -ˌbrækit/s, -ˌbə:nə*/z
Gascoigne 'gæskɔin
Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z

gasconnad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌgæskə'neid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Gascony 'gæskəni
Gascoyne 'gæskɔin
Gaselee 'gɑizli:
gaselier, -s ˌgæsə'liə*, -z
gas-engine, -s 'gæsˌendʒin, -z
gaseous, -ness 'geiziəs ['gæz-, 'geis-, 'gæs-, -zjəs], -nis
gas-|fitter/s, -fixture/s 'gæsˌfitə*/z, -ˌfikstʃə*/z
gash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gas-helmet, -s 'gæsˌhelmit, -s
gasi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|fai ['geizi-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
gas-jet, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s
Gaskell 'gæskəl [-kel]
gasket, -s 'gæskit, -s
gaskin (**G.**), **-s** 'gæskin, **-z**
gas-light 'gæslait
gas-main, -s 'gæsmein, -z
gas-|man, -men 'gæs|mæn, -men
gas-|mantle/s, -mask/s 'gæsˌmæntl/z, -mɑ:sk/s
gas-meter, -s 'gæsˌmi:tə*, -z
gasolene 'gæsoli:n [-səl-]
gasometer, -s gæ'sɔmitə* [gə'sɔ-, gə'zɔ-], -z
gasp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
gas-|pipe/s, -ring/s, -stove/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'riŋ/z, -'stouv/z
gass|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gasteropod, -s 'gæstərəpɔd, **-z**
gastric 'gæstrik
gastritis gæs'traitis
gastronomic, -al ˌgæstrə'nɔmik, **-əl**
gastronom|ist/s, -y gæs'trɔnəm|ist/s, -i
gasworks 'gæswə:ks
Gatacre 'gætəkə*
gat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** geit, -s, -iŋ, -id
gate-crash|er/s, -ing 'geitˌkræʃ|ə*/z, -iŋ
gate-|fine/s, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z, -ˌki:pə*/z
gate-legged 'geitlegd
gateless 'geitlis
gate-|money, -post/s 'geit|ˌmʌni, -poust/s
Gatenby 'geitnbi
Gater 'geitə*
Gates geits
Gateshead 'geitshed
gateway, -s 'geitwei, **-z**
Gath gæθ
gath|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s** 'gæð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z
Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n
Gat|ley, -ling 'gæt|li, **-liŋ**
Gatti 'gæti
Gatty 'gæti
gauche gouʃ
gaucherie 'gouʃəri(:)
gaucho, -s 'gautʃou ['gɔ:tʃ-], **-z**
gaud, -s gɔ:d, -z
Gauden 'gɔ:dn
gaud|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
gaug|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable** geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Gaul, -s, -ish gɔ:l, -z, -iʃ
gaum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
gaunt (**G.**), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** gɔ:nt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
gauntlet (**G.**), **-s, -ed** 'gɔ:ntlit, -s, -id
Gauntlett 'gɔ:ntlit, 'gɑ:n-
Gauss gaus
Gautama 'gautəmə
gauz|e, -es; -y, -iness gɔ:z, **-iz; -i, -inis**
gave (*from* give) geiv
gavelkind 'gævlkaind [-kind]
Gaveston 'gævistən
Gavey 'geivi
Gavin 'gævin
gavotte, -s gə'vɔt, **-s**
Gawain 'gæwein
Gawith (*surname*) 'geiwiθ
gawk|y, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -inis
gay (**G.**), **-er, -est, gaily, gayness** gei, -ə*, -ist, 'geili, 'geinis
Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə*
Gaza (*in Syria*) 'geizə
Gaza (*Greek scholar*) 'gɑ:zə
Gazaland 'gɑ:zəlænd
gaz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gazebo, -s gə'zi:bou, -z
gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z
gazett|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gə'zet, -s, [-iŋ, -id
gazetteer, -s ˌgæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z
gazogene 'gæzədʒi:n [-zodʒ-]
Geall gi:l
gear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** giə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
gear-|box/es, -case/s 'giə|bɔks/iz, -keis/iz
Geare giə*
Geary 'giəri
Gebal 'gi:bəl [-bæl]
gecko, -s 'gekou, **-z**
Ged ged
Geddes 'gedis
gee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** dʒi:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
geegee, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z
Geelong 'dʒi:lɔŋ
Geering 'giəriŋ
geese (*plur. of* goose) **gi:s**
Geeson 'dʒi:sn

gee-up 'dʒi:ʌp
geezer, -s 'gi:zə*, -z
Gehazi gi'heizai [gə'h-]
Gehenna gi'henə [gə'h-]
Geierstein 'gaiəstain
Geikie 'gi:ki
geisha, -s 'geiʃə, -z
gelatine ˌdʒelə'ti:n ['dʒelət-]
gelatiniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒi'lætinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gelatinous dʒi'lætinəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
geld (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** geld, -z, -iŋ, -id
gelding (*s.*), **-s** 'geldiŋ, -z
gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, **-nis**
gelignite 'dʒelignait
Gell gel, dʒel
Gell|an, -er 'gel|ən, -ə*
Gellatley 'gelətli
gem, -s dʒem, -z
Gemara ge'mɑ:rə [gi'm-] [-iŋ, -id
geminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s,
gemination ˌdʒemi'neiʃən
Gemini 'dʒeminai
Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]
Gemmi 'gemi
gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs
gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], **-s**
gemsbok, -s 'gemzbɔk, -s
gemshorn, -s 'gemzhɔ:n, -z
gendarme, -s 'ʒɑ̃:ndɑ:m ['ʒɔ̃:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɔ:nd-, 'ʒɔnd-] (ʒɑ̃darm), -z
gender (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dʒendə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
genealogic|al, -ally ˌdʒi:niə'lɔdʒik|əl [ˌdʒen-, -njə-], -əli
genealog|ist/s, -y, -ies ˌdʒi:ni'ælədʒ|ist/s [ˌdʒen-], -i, -iz
genera (*plur. of* genus) 'dʒenərə
gener|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'dʒenər|əl, -əlz, -əli
generalissimo, -s ˌdʒenərə'lisimou, -z
generaliti|y, -ies ˌdʒenə'rælit|i, -iz
generalization [-isa-], **-s** ˌdʒenərəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-], -z
generaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** 'dʒenərəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
generalship 'dʒenərəl|ip
generat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
generation, -s ˌdʒenə'reiʃən, -z
generative 'dʒenərəitiv [-nərət-]
generator, -s 'dʒenəreitə*, -z
generatri|x, -ces 'dʒenəreitri|ks, -si:z
generic, -ally dʒi'nerik [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-], -əli
generosity ˌdʒenə'rɔsiti
generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, **-li, -nis**
genesis 'dʒenisis
Genesis (*book of the Bible*) 'dʒenisis [*old-fashioned* -siz]
Genesius dʒi'ni:siəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sjəs]
Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
genet, -s 'dʒenit, -s
genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netik [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -s, -əli
Geneva, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z
Genevieve (*in Coleridge's poem 'Love'*) ˌdʒenə'vi:v
Geneviève (*Saint*) ˌʒenvi'eiv (ʒənvjɛ:v)
genial (*amiable*), **-ly, -ness** 'dʒi:njəl [-niəl], -i, -nis
genial (*of the chin*) dʒi'naiəl
geniality ˌdʒi:ni'æliti
genie, -s 'dʒi:ni, -z
genista dʒi'nistə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
genital, -s 'dʒenitl, -z
genitival ˌdʒeni'taivəl
genitive, -s 'dʒenitiv [-nət-], -z
ge|nius, -nii, -niuses 'dʒi:|njəs [-niəs], -niai, -njəsiz [-niəsiz]
Gennesare|t, -th gi'nezəri|t [ge'n-, gə'n-, -re|t], -θ
Genoa 'dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]
Genoese ˌdʒenou'i:z [*also* 'dʒenoui:z *when attributive*]
genre ʒɑ̃:ŋr [ʒɔ̃:ŋr, ʒɑ:ŋr, ʒɔ:ŋr, ʒɔŋr] (ʒɑ̃:r)
gen|s, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z
Genseric 'gensərik ['dʒen-]
gent, -s dʒent, -s [-nis
genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li,
gentes (*plur. of* gens) 'dʒenti:z
gentian, -s 'dʒenʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], **-z**
gentile (G.), **-s** 'dʒentail, -z
gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]
gent|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒent|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s
gentle|man, -men 'dʒentl|mən, **-mən** [-men]
gentle|man-at-arms, -men-at-arms 'dʒentl|mənət'ɑ:mz, -mənət'ɑ:mz
gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaik
gentlemanl|y, -iness 'dʒentlmənl|i, **-inis**
gentle|woman, -women 'dʒentl|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
gentry (G.) 'dʒentri
genuflect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
genuflection, -s ˌdʒenju(:)'flekʃən, -z
genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuin, -li, **-nis**
gen|us, -era 'dʒi:n|əs ['dʒen|əs], 'dʒenərə
Geo. dʒɔ:dʒ
geocentric, -al, -ally ˌdʒi(:)ou'sentrik, **-əl**, -əli

geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z
geodesic, -al ˌdʒi(:)oʊ'desik [-'di:s-], -əl
geodesy dʒi(:)'ɔdisi
Geoffr(e)y 'dʒefri
Geoghegan 'geigən, 'gougən
geographer, -s dʒi'ɔgrəfə* ['dʒjɔg-], -z
geographic, -al, -ally dʒio'græfik [dʒiə'g-], -əl, -əli
geograph|y, -ies dʒi'ɔgrəf|i ['dʒjɔg-, 'dʒɔg-], -iz
geologic, -al, -ally dʒio'lɔdʒik [dʒiə'l-], -əl, -əli
geolog|ist/s, -y dʒi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
geologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒi'ɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
geomancy 'dʒi:omænsi
geometer, -s dʒi'ɔmitə*, -z
geometric, -al, -ally dʒio'metrik [dʒiə'm-], -əl, -əli
geometrician, -s ˌdʒiooʊme'triʃən [dʒi,ɔm-, -mi't-], -z
geometry dʒi'ɔmitri
Geordie 'dʒɔ:di
George, -s dʒɔ:dʒ, -iz
georgette dʒɔ:'dʒet
Georgia, -n/s 'dʒɔ:dʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z
Georgiana ˌdʒɔ:dʒi'a:nə
georgic (G.), -s 'dʒɔ:dʒik, -s
Georgina dʒɔ:'dʒi:nə
Geraint dʒe'reint [dʒə'r-, 'dʒereint]
Gerald, -ine 'dʒerəld, -i:n
geranium, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-], -z
Gerard (*English name*) 'dʒera:d ['dʒerəd], dʒe'ra:d [dʒo'ra:d]
Gérard (*French name*) dʒe'ra:d (ʒera:r)
gerfalcon, -s 'dʒə:ˌfɔ:lkən [-ˌfɔ:kən], -z
Note.—Those who practise the sport of falconry pronounce -ˌfɔ:k-.
Gergesene, -s 'gə:gisi:n [-gəs-, -ges-, ˌ--'-], -z
Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-, 'gerizim]
germ, -s dʒə:m, -z
Germain (*Street*) 'dʒə:mən [-mein]
German, -s 'dʒə:mən, -z
germander dʒə:'mændə*
germane dʒə:'mein ['--]
Germanic dʒə:'mænik [dʒɔ'm-]
germani|sm/s, -st/s 'dʒə:məni|zəm/z, -st/s
germanization [-isa-] ˌdʒə:mənai'zeiʃən
germaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒə:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Germany 'dʒə:məni
germicide, -s 'dʒə:misaid, -z
germinal 'dʒə:min|
germinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒə:mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
germination, -s ˌdʒə:mi'neiʃən, -z
Gerontius gə'rɔntiəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs, -nʃiəs, -nʃjəs, -nʃəs]
Gerrans 'gerənz
Gerrard 'dʒerəd [-ra:d], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]
Note.—The telephone exchange in London is pronounced 'dʒerəd
Gerrard's Cross 'dʒerədz'krɔs [-'krɔ:s]
Gerry 'geri
gerrymand|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'gerimænd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Gertrude 'gə:tru:d
Gerty 'gə:ti
gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rʌnd], -z
gerundive, -s dʒi'rʌndiv [dʒe'r-, dʒə'r-], -z
Gervase 'dʒə:vəs [-z
Geryon 'geriən
gesso 'dʒesou
gest, -s dʒest, -s
gestation dʒes'teiʃən
gesticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dʒes'tikjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
gesticulation, -s dʒesˌtikju'leiʃən, -z
gesticulatory dʒes'tikjuleitəri [-lət-]
gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, gɔt
Getæ 'dʒi:ti:
get-at-able get'ætəbl
Gethin 'geθin
Gethsemane geθ'seməni
Getty 'geti
Gettysburg 'getizbə:g
get-up, -s get'ʌp ['get'ʌp], -s
geum, -s 'dʒi:əm, -z
gewgaw, -s 'gju:gɔ:, -z ['gi:z-], -z
geyser (*hot spring*), **-s** 'gaizə* ['geiz-,
geyser (*apparatus for heating water*), **-s** 'gi:zə*, -z
ghastl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɑ:stl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Gha(u)t, -s gɔ:t, -s
ghee gi:
Ghent gent
gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
ghetto, -s 'getou, -z
Ghibelline, -s 'gibilain, -z
Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-], -z
ghost, -s; -like goust, -s; -laik
ghostl|y, -iness 'goustl|i, -inis
ghoul, -s; -ish gu:l [gaul], -z; -iʃ
Ghurka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z
giant, -s; -ess/es; -like 'dʒaiənt, -s; -is/iz; -laik
Giaour 'dʒauə*
Gibb gib
gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒibə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
gibberish 'gibəriʃ [*rarely* 'dʒib-]
gibbet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'dʒibit, -s, -iŋ, -id

Gibbie 'ʤibi
gibbon (G.), **-s** 'gibən, **-z**
gibbosity gi'bɔsiti
gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gibəs, **-li, -nis**
Gibbs gibz
gib|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** ʤaib, **-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z**
Gibe|ah, -on 'gibi|ə, **-ən**
giblet, -s 'ʤiblit, **-s**
Giblett 'giblit
Gibraltar ʤi'brɔ:ltə*
Gibson 'gibsn
gibus, -es 'ʤaibəs ['ʤib-], **-iz**
Gick ʤik
Giddings 'gidiŋz
gidd|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gid|i, **-iə***, **-iist, -ili, -inis**
giddy-headed 'gidi,hedid
Gidea 'gidiə
Gideon 'gidiən
Gielgud (*English name*) 'gilgud
Gieve gi:v
Giffard 'ʤifəd
Giffen 'gifin, 'ʤifin
Gifford (*place near Haddington*) 'gifəd, (*surname*) 'gifəd, 'ʤifəd
gift, -s, -ed gift, **-s, -id**
gig, -s gig, **-z**
gigant|ean, -esque ˌʤaigæn't|i(:)ən, **-esk**
gigantic, -ally ʤai'gæntik, **-əli**
gigg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'gig|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld, -lə*/z** [-lə*/z]
Giglio 'ʤi:liou
gigot, -s 'ʤigət, **-s**
gigue, -s ʒi:g [ʒɪg], **-z**
Gihon 'gaihɔn
Gilbert 'gilbət
Gilbertian gil'bə:tiən [-tjən]
Gilbey 'gilbi
Gilboa gil'bouə
Gilchrist 'gilkrist
gild, -s, -ing (G.), -ed, gilt, gilder/s gild, **-z, -iŋ, -id,** gilt, 'gildə*/z
Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'gildə*, **-sli:v, -səm**
Gilead 'giliæd
Giles ʤailz
Gilfil 'gilfil
Gilfillan gil'filən
Gilford 'gilfəd
Gilgal 'gilgæl [-gɔ:l]
Gilham 'giləm
Gilheney (*surname*) gi'li:ni
Gilheny gil'hi:ni
Gilkes ʤilks
gill (*respiratory organ, ravine*), **-s** gil, **-z**
gill (*measure*), **-s** ʤil, **-z**
Gill gil
Note.—But ʤil *in* **Jack and Gill** (*now more usually written* **Jack and Jill**).
Gill|am, -ard 'gil|əm, **-ɑ:d**
Gillen 'gilən
Gilleney (*surname*) 'giləni
Gillespie gi'lespi
Gillett 'gilit, 'gilet, gi'let
Gillette, -s ʤi'let, **-s**
Gilley 'gili
Gillian 'ʤiliən [-ljən], 'gil-
Gilliat 'giliət [-ljət]
gillie (G.), -s 'gili, **-z**
Gillies 'gilis, 'giliz
Gilling, -s 'giliŋ, **-z**
Gillingham (*in Kent*) 'ʤiliŋəm, (*in Dorset*) 'gil-
Gillison 'gilisn
Gillmore 'gilmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Gillott 'ʤilət
Gill|ow, -ray 'gil|ou, **-rei**
Gills gilz
Gillson 'ʤilsn
gillyflower, -s 'ʤili,flauə*, **-z**
Gil|man, -mer, -more, -mour, -pin 'gil|mən, **-mə***, **-mɔ:*** [-mɔə*], **-mɔ:*** [-mɔə*], **-pin**
Gilpatrick gil'pætrik
Gilroy 'gilrɔi
Gilson 'ʤilsn, 'gilsn
gilt (*s.*) gilt
gilt-edged 'giltedʒd [*also* 'gilt'edʒd *when not attributive*]
Gilwhite 'gilwait ['gilhw-]
gimbal, -s 'ʤimbəl, **-z**
gimb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gimb|l, **-lz, -liŋ, -ld**
Gimblett, -s 'gimblit
gimcrack, -s 'ʤimkræk, **-s**
gimlet, -s 'gimlit, **-s**
gimp gimp
Gimson 'ʤimsn
gin (*s.*) (*all senses*), **-s** ʤin, **-z**
gin (*if*) gin
Ginevra ʤi'nevrə
Gingell 'ginʤəl
ginger, -s 'ʤinʤə*, **-z**
ginger-ale 'ʤinʤər'eil
gingerbeer, -s 'ʤinʤə'biə*, **-z**
gingerbeer-bottle, -s ˌʤinʤə'biəˌbɔtl, **-z**
gingerbread, -s 'ʤinʤəbred, **-z**
gingerly 'ʤinʤəli
ginger-wine 'ʤinʤə'wain
ginger|y, -iness 'ʤinʤər|i, **-inis**
gingham, -s 'giŋəm, **-z**
gingival ʤin'ʤaivəl ['ʤinʤivəl]
gingko, -s 'giŋkou, **-z**
Ginkel(l) 'giŋkəl
Ginn gin

ginseng 'dʒinseŋ
gin-shop, -s 'dʒin-ʃɔp, -s
Giovanni dʒio'vɑ:ni [dʒo'v-, dʒə'v-]
gip (*gipsy*), **-s** dʒip, -s
gip (*to clean fish*), **-s, -ping, -ped** gip, [-s, -iŋ, -t
Gippsland 'gipslænd
gips|y, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz
giraffe, -s dʒi'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
Giralda dʒi'rældə
girandole, -s 'dʒirəndoul, -z
gird (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, girt** gə:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, gə:t
girder, -s 'gə:də*, -z
gird|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'gə:d|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Girdlestone 'gə:dlstən
Girgashite, -s 'gə:gəʃait, -s
Girgasite, -s 'gə:gəsait, -s
girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness gə:l [*rarely* gɛəl, giəl, geəl], -z; -hud; -iʃ/li, -iʃnis
Girondist, -s dʒi'rɔndist, -s
girt (*s.*), **-s** gə:t, -s
girt (*from* gird) gə:t
girth, -s gə:θ, -s
Girtin 'gə:tin
Girton 'gə:tn
Girtonian, -s gə:'tounjən [-niən], -z
Gissing 'gisiŋ
gist, -s dʒist, -s
Githa 'giːθə
gittern, -s 'gitə:n, -z
giv|e, -es, -ing, gave, giv|en, -er/s giv, -z, -iŋ, geiv, 'giv|n, -ə*/z
give-and-take 'givən'teik
Givenchy gi'vɛnʃi
Gizeh 'gi:zei [-zi]
gizzard, -s 'gizəd, -z
glacial 'gleisiəl [-sjəl, -ʃiəl, -ʃjəl, -ʃəl, 'glæsiəl, 'glæsjəl]
glaciation ˌglæsi'eiʃən [ˌgleis-]
glacier, -s 'glæsjə*, -z
glacis (*sing.*) 'glæsis ['glæsi], (*plur.*) 'glæsiz
glacises (*alternative plur. of* glacis) 'glæsisiz
glad (*adj.*); **glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness** glæ:d [glæd]; 'glæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
glad (*v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** glæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glæd|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
glade, -s gleid, -z
gladiator, -s 'glædieitə*, -z
gladiatorial ˌglædiə'tɔ:riəl [-djə-]
gladiole, -s 'glædioul, -z
gladiol|us, -uses, -i ˌglædi'oul|əs ['glædiol-, 'glædiəl-, *rarely* glə'daiəl-], **-əsiz, -ai**
gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis
gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z
Gladstonian glæds'tounjən [-niən]
Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|win, -is
glagolitic ˌglægo'litik [-gə'l-]
glair, -eous, -y gleə*, -riəs, -ri
Glaisdale 'gleizdeil
Glaisher 'gleiʃə*
glaive, -s gleiv, -z
Glamis glɑ:mz
Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:gən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
glamorous 'glæmərəs
glamour 'glæmə*
glanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** glɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
gland, -s glænd, -z
glander|s, -ed 'glændə|z ['glɑ:n-], -d
glandiferous glæn'difərəs
glandul|ar, -ous 'glændjul|ə*, -əs
glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z
Glanvill(e) 'glænvil
Glapthorne 'glæpθɔ:n
glar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed** gleə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d
Glarus 'glɑ:rəs
Glasgow 'glɑ:sgou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-, 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
glasier, -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒə*], -z
Glasneven glɑ:s'nevən
glass, -es glɑ:s, -iz
glass-blow|er/s, -ing 'glɑ:sˌblou|ə*/z, -iŋ
glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:sˌkʌtə*, -z
glassful, -s 'glɑ:sful, -z
glass-hou|se, -ses 'glɑ:shau|s, -ziz
glass-|paper, -ware, -work/s, -wort 'glɑ:s|ˌpeipə*, -wɛə*, -wə:k/s, -wə:t
glass|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Glastonbury 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-, 'glɑ:s-]
Glaswegian, -s glæs'wi:dʒiən [glɑ:s-, glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
glaucoma, -tous glɔ:'koumə, -təs
glaucous 'glɔ:kəs
Glave gleiv
glaz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gleiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Glazebrook 'gleizbruk
glazier, -s 'gleiziə* [-zjə, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒə*], -z
gleam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** gli:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
glebe, -s gli:b, -z
glee, -s gli:, -z

glee|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
glee|man, -men 'gli:|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
glee-singer, -s 'gli:ˌsiŋə*, -z
Glegg gleg
Gleichen (*English surname*) 'glaikən
Glemsford 'glemsfəd
glen (G.), **-s** glen, -z
Glen|allan, -almond, -arvon gle'n|ælən, -a:mənd, -a:vən
Glen|cairn, -coe, -dale, -din(n)ing glen|-'kɛən, -'kou, -'deil, -'diniŋ
Glendower 'glendauə* [glen'dauə*]
Glenelg gle'nelg
Glenfinnan glen'finən
glengarr|y (G.), **-ies** glen'gær|i, -iz
Glen|livet, -more glen|'livit, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
Glenwood 'glenwud
glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
glid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
glimmer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed** 'glimə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
glimps|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** glim*p*s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
glissad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gli'sa:d [-'seid], -z, -iŋ, -id
Glisson 'glisn
glist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n, -nz, -*n*iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
glitt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered** 'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
gloaming 'gloumiŋ
gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
globe, -s gloub, -z
globe-trott|er/s, -ing 'gloubˌtrɔt|ə*/z, -iŋ
globose 'gloubous [glou'b-]
globous 'gloubəs
globosity glou'bɔsiti
globular, -ly 'glɔbjulə*, -li
globule, -s 'glɔbju:l, -z
glockenspiel, -s 'glɔkənspi:l, -z
gloom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** glu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
gloom|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
Gloriana ˌglɔ:ri'a:nə
glorification ˌglɔ:rifi'keiʃən
glori|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'glɔ:ri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
glor|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'glɔ:r|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z
Glos. glɔs
gloss (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** glɔs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
glossarial glɔ'sɛəriəl
glossar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'glɔsər|ist/s, -i, -iz
glossic 'glɔsik
glossograph|er/s, -y glɔ'sɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
glossological ˌglɔsə'lɔdʒikl [-so'l-]
glossolog|ist/s, -y glɔ'sɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Glossop 'glɔsəp
gloss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɔs|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Gloster 'glɔstə*
glottal 'glɔtl
glottic 'glɔtik
glottis, -es 'glɔtis, -iz
glottology glɔ'tɔlədʒi
Gloucester, -shire 'glɔstə* ['glɔ:s-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Note.—Members of county families more usually pronounce 'glɔ:s-.
glove, -s, -d glʌv, -z, -d
glove-fight, -s 'glʌvfait, -s
glover (G.), **-s** 'glʌvə*, -z
glove-stretcher, -s 'glʌvˌstretʃə*, -z
gl|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing/ly, -owed** gl|ou, -ouz, -o*u*iŋ/li, -oud
glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'glauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
glow-worm, -s 'glouwə:m, -z
gloxinia, -s glɔk'sinjə [-niə], -z
gloz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** glouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Glubbdubbdribb 'glʌbdʌb'drib
glucose 'glu:kous
glu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** glu:, -z, -iŋ [gluiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]
glue-pot, -s 'glu:-pɔt, -s
gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis
gluish 'glu(:)iʃ
glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glʌm, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
glut (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** glʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
glut|en, -in 'glu:t|ən [-|in, -|n], -in
glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tinəs, -li, -nis
glutton, -s 'glʌtn, -z
gluttoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'glʌt*n*-aiz [-tənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gluttonous, -ly 'glʌt*n*əs [-tənəs], -li
gluttony 'glʌt*n*i [-təni]
glycerine 'glisəri:n [ˌglisə'ri:n, 'glisərin]
glycogen 'glikɔdʒen ['glaik-, -kədʒ-]
glycol 'glikɔl ['glaik-, -kəl]
Glyn(n) glin
glyph, -s glif, -s
glyptic 'gliptik
glyptography glip'tɔgrəfi
gnaphalium næ'feiliəm [nə'f-, -ljəm]
gnar, -s, -ring, -red na:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

gnarl, -s, -ed nɑ:l, -z, -d
gnash, -es, -ing, -ed næʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gnat, -s næt, -s
gnathic 'næθik
gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gneiss nais [gn-]
gnome, -s noum, -z
gnomic, -al 'noumik, -əl
gnomish 'noumiʃ
gnomon, -s 'noumɔn [-mən], -z
gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'mɔnik, -əl, -əli
gnos|is, -es 'nous|is, -i:z
gnostic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nɔstik, -s
gnosticism 'nɔstisizəm
gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z
go (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s** gou, -z, -iŋ [goiŋ], went, gɔn [gɔ:n], **Goa** 'gouə ['gouə*/z
goad (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** goud, -z, -iŋ, -id
go-ahead 'gouəhed
goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s goul, -z; -ˌki:pə*/z, -poust/s
goat, -s gout, -s
goatee, -s gou'ti: [*also* 'gouti: *in* **goatee beard**], -z
goat-herd, -s 'gouthə:d, -z
Goathland 'gouθlənd
goatish 'goutiʃ
goat's-beard 'goutsbiəd
goat-sucker, -s 'gout,sʌkə*, -z
gob, -s gɔb, -z
gobang gou'bæŋ ['goub-]
gobbet, -s 'gɔbit, -s
gobb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɔb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ləˈ*/z [-lə*/z]
Gobbo 'gɔbou
Gobelin 'goubəlin ['gɔbəlin] (gɔblɛ̃)
go-between, -s 'goubi,twi:n, -z
Gobi 'goubi
goblet, -s 'gɔblit, -s
goblin, -s 'gɔblin, -z
gob|y, -ies 'goub|i, -iz
go-by 'goubai
go-cart, -s 'gou-kɑ:t, -s
god, -s gɔd, -z
God gɔd [*rarely* gɔ:d]
Godalming 'gɔdlmiŋ
god|child, -children 'gɔd|tʃaild, -ˌtʃildrən [-ˌtʃuldrən, -ˌtʃldrən]
Goddard 'gɔdəd
god-daughter, -s 'gɔdˌdɔ:tə*, -z
goddess, -es 'gɔdis, -iz
Goderich 'goudritʃ
godetia, -s go'di:ʃə [gou'd-, gə'd-, -ʃjə, -ʃiə], -z
godfather, -s 'gɔdˌfɑ:ðə*, -z
god-fearing 'gɔdˌfiəriŋ
god-forsaken 'gɔdfəˌseikn [-foˌs-]
God|free, -frey 'gɔd|fri, -fri
god-given 'gɔdˌgivən
godhead (G.), -s 'gɔdhed, -z
Godiva go'daivə [gə'd-, -'di:v-]
Godkin 'gɔdkin
godless, -ly, -ness 'gɔdlis, -li, -nis
godlike 'gɔdlaik
godl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔdl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Godman (*surname*) 'gɔdmən
God-man (*Christ*) 'gɔd'mæn
Godmanchester 'gɔnʃistə* ['gɔdmən-tʃestə*]
godmother, -s 'gɔdˌmʌðə*, -z
Godolphin gɔ'dɔlfin
godown, -s 'goudaun, -z
godparent, -s 'gɔdˌpeərənt, -s
God's-acre, -s 'gɔdz'eikə*, -z
godsend, -s 'gɔdsend, -z
godson, -s 'gɔdsʌn, -z
god-speed 'gɔd'spi:d
godward (G.) 'gɔdwəd
Godwin 'gɔdwin
godwit, -s 'gɔdwit, -s
Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gø:tə)
Goff(e) gɔf
goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'goufə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Gog, -s gɔg, -z
gogg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'gɔg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
goggle-eyed 'gɔgˌlaid
Gogmagog 'gɔgməgɔg
Gogo 'gougou
going|s, -s-on 'gouiŋ|z, -z'ɔn
goitre, -s, -d 'gɔitə*, -z, -d
goitrous 'gɔitrəs
Golby 'goulbi
Golconda gɔl'kɔndə
gold gould
gold-beater, -s 'gouldˌbi:tə*, -z
gold-beater's skin gould'bi:təzskin
gold-digger, -s 'gouldˌdigə*, -z
gold-dust 'gould'dʌst ['gouldd-]
golden 'gouldən
gold|field/s, -finch/es, -fish/es 'gould|-fi:ld/z, -fin*t*ʃ/iz, -fiʃ/iz
Golding 'gouldiŋ
gold-lace 'gould'leis
gold-leaf 'gouldli:f
gold-mine, -s 'gouldmain, -z
Goldsborough 'gouldzbərə
Goldschmidt (*English name*) 'gouldʃmit
goldsmith (G.), -s 'gouldsmiθ, -s
goldstick, -s 'gouldstik, -s
gold-wire 'gould'waiə*
golf (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gɔlf [*rarely* gɔf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

golf-|club/s, -links 'gɔlf|klʌb/z [*rarely* 'gɔf-], -liŋks
Golgotha 'gɔlgəθə
Goliath gə'laiəθ [gə'l-]
Golightly (*surname*) gɔ'laitli [gɔ'l-]
Gollancz 'gɔlənts, gɔ'lænts
Note.—Those unfamiliar with the name sometimes use other pronunciations such as 'gɔlæŋks *or* gɔ'læŋks
golliwog, -s 'gɔliwɔg, -z
golly 'gɔli
golosh, -es gə'lɔʃ, -iz
Golton 'gɔltən
Gomar, -ist/s 'goumə*, -rist/s
Gomersal 'gʌməsəl [-əzəl]
Gomes 'goumez
Gomme gɔm
Gomorrah gə'mɔrə
Gomshall 'gʌmʃəl ['gɔm-]
Gondibert 'gɔndibə:t
gondola, -s 'gɔndələ, -z
gondolier, -s ˌgɔndə'liə*, -z
gone (*from* **go**) gɔn [gɔ:n]
Goneril 'gɔnəril
gonfalon, -s 'gɔnfələn, -z
gong, -s gɔŋ, -z
Gonin 'gounin
goniometer, -s ˌgouni'ɔmitə*, -z
Gonville 'gɔnvil
Gooch gu:tʃ
good (*s. adj.*) **(G.), -s, -ness** gud, -z, -nis
Good|ale, -all, -body 'gud|eil, -ɔ:l, -ˌbɔdi
good-bye (*s.*)**, -s** gud'bai, -z
good-bye (*interj.*) 'g*u*d'bai [g*u*d'b-]
Goodchild 'gudtʃaild
good-day (*on meeting*) gud'dei, (*on parting*) 'gud'dei
Note.—gud *may be treated as in* good-morning (*see note under* good-morning).
Goode gud
Goodell gu'del
Good|enough, -eve 'gud|inʌf, -i:v
good-evening (*on meeting*) gud'i:vniŋ, (*on parting*) 'gud'i:vniŋ
Note.—gud *may be treated as in* good-morning (*see note under* good-morning).
Goodfellow 'gudˌfelou
good-for-nothing (*s. adj.*)**, -s** 'gudfəˌnʌθiŋ [-fɒˌʌθiŋ, -fˌnʌθiŋ], -z
Goodge gudʒ [gu:dʒ]
Goodhart 'gudhɑ:t
good-hearted 'gud'hɑ:tid
good-humoured, -ly 'gud'hju:məd [gud'hju:-, -'çu:-], -li
goodish 'gudiʃ
Goodliffe 'gudlif
good-looking 'gud'luˌkiŋ [*also* '-ˌ-- *when attributive*]
goodl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
good|man, -men 'gud|mæn, -men
Goodman 'gudmən
good-morning (*on meeting*) gud'mɔ:niŋ, (*on parting*) 'gud'mɔ:niŋ
Note.—gud *may also be pronounced without stress in the second case, provided the appropriate intonation is used* (*see Jones, Outline of English Phonetics*[5], *§1016, p. 258*).
good-morrow gud'mɔrou
good-natured, -ly 'gud'neitʃəd [gud'n-], -li
goodness 'gudnis
good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]
Good|rich, -sir, -son 'gud|ritʃ, -sə*, -sn
goods-train, -s 'gudztrein, -z
good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd [gud't-], -li
goodwi|fe, -ves 'gudwai|f, -vz
goodwill, -s 'gud'wil, -z
Good|win, -wood 'gud|win, -wud
good|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gud|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Good|year, -yer 'gud|jə(:)*, -jə*
goof|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:f|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]
googly 'gu:gli
Goole gu:l
Goonhilly 'gu:nhili
goop|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:p|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z
g|oose, -eese g|u:s, -i:s
gooseberr|y, -ies; **-y-fool** 'guzbər|i, -iz; -i'fu:l
goose-|flesh, -grass, -note/s, -quill/s, -step 'gu:s|fleʃ, -grɑ:s, -nout/s, -kwil/z, -step
goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z
gopher, -s 'goufə*, -z
Gophir 'goufə*
Gordi|an, -um 'gɔ:di|ən [-dj|ən], -əm
Gordon 'gɔ:dn
gor|e (*s. v.*) **(G.), -es, -ing, -ed** gɔ:* [gɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
gorg|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis
Gorges 'gɔ:dʒiz
gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒit, -s
Gorgie 'gɔ:gi
Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z
Gorgonzola, -s ˌgɔ:gən'zoulə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm
gorilla, -s gə'rilə [gɔ'r-, gu'r-], -z
Goring 'gɔ:riŋ
Gorizia gɔ'ritsiə [gɔ'r-, gə'r-]
Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən
gormandiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'gɔ:məndaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt
Gorringe 'gɔrin*dʒ*
gorse gɔ:s
Gorst gɔ:st
Gorton 'gɔ:tn
gor|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:r|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
gos, -es gɔs, -iz
Goschen 'gouʃən
gosh gɔʃ
goshawk, -s 'gɔshɔ:k, -s
Goshen 'gouʃən
gosling (G.), -s 'gɔzliŋ, -z
gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pɛl], -z
gospeller, -s 'gɔspələ*, -z
Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t
gossamer 'gɔsəmə*
Gosschalk 'gɔstʃɔ:k
Goss(e) gɔs
gossip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** 'gɔsip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i
got (*from* **get**) gɔt
Goth, -s gɔθ, -s
Gotha 'gouθə ['goutə]
Gotham (*in Nottinghamshire*) 'gɔtəm, (*New York*) 'gouθəm
Note.—In **man of Gotham,** *meaning 'foolish person,' the pronunciation is* 'gɔtəm.
Gothenburg 'gɔθnbə:g ['gɔtn-]
Gothic 'gɔθik
gothicism, -s 'gɔθisizəm, -z
gothiciz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'gɔθisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Gothland 'gɔθlənd
gotten (*from* **get**) 'gɔtn
gouache gu'ɑ:ʃ [gwɑ:ʃ] (gwaʃ)
goug|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gaudʒ [gu:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Gough gɔf
goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-lɑ:ʃ], -iz
Goulburn (*place name*) 'goulbə:n, (*surname*) 'gu:lbə:n
Gould gu:ld
Goulden 'gu:ldən
Goulding 'gu:ldiŋ
Gounod 'gu:nou
gourd, -s guəd [goəd], -z
Gourl|ay, -ey 'guəl|i ['goə-], -i
gourmand, -s 'guəmənd ['goəm-] (gurmɑ̃), **-z**
gourmet, -s 'guəmei ['goəm-] (gurmɛ), -z
gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis
Govan 'gʌvən
govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, -ess/es 'gʌvən, -z, -iŋ ['gʌvṇiŋ], -d; -əbl, -əns, -is/iz ['gʌvṇis/iz]
government, -s 'gʌvənmənt [-vṇmənt, -vəmənt], -s
governmental ˌgʌvən'mentl
governor, -s 'gʌvənə* [-vṇə*, -vnə*], -z
governor-general, -s 'gʌvənə'dʒenərəl [-vṇə-, -vnə-], -z [-vnə-], -s
governorship, -s 'gʌvənəʃip [-vṇə-,
Govey 'gouvi
Govier 'gouviə*
Gow gau
Gowan 'gauən
Gowen 'gauən
Gower 'gauə*, gɔ:* [gɔə*]
Note.—'gauə* is used in* **Gower Street** *and for the place in Wales,* gɔ:* [gɔə*] *in* **Leveson-Gower.**
gowk, -s gauk, -s
gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d
gowns|man, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən [-men]
Gowrie 'gauri
Gozo 'gɔtsou
grab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'græb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Grabham 'græbəm
Gracch|us, -i 'græk|əs, -ai
grac|e (*s. v.*) **(G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis,** -iz, -iŋ, -t
Gracechurch 'greis-tʃə:tʃ
grace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greis|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
graceless, -ly, -ness 'greislis, -li, -nis
grace-note, -s 'greisnout, -s
Gracie 'greisi
gracious, -ly, -ness 'greiʃəs, -li, -nis
grackle, -s 'grækl, **-z**
gradat|e, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deit, **-s,** -iŋ, -id
gradation, -s grə'deiʃən, -z
gradational grə'deiʃənl [-ʃṇl, -ʃnl]
grad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** greid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Gradgrind 'grædgraind
gradient, -s 'greidiənt [-djənt], -s
gradin, -s 'greidin, -z
gradual, -ly 'grædjuəl [-dʒuəl], -i
graduate (*s.*), **-s** 'grædjuit, **-s**
graduat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'grædjueit, -s, -iŋ, -id
graduation, -s ˌgrædju'eiʃən, **-z**

graduator, -s 'grædjueitə*, -z
gradus, -es 'greidəs, -iz
Grady 'greidi
Graeme greim
graft (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** grɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Grafton 'grɑ:ftən
Graham(e) 'greiəm [greəm]
Grahams|ton, -town 'greiəmz|tən ['greəm-, -ms|t-], -taun
grail (G.), **-s** greil, -z
grain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y** grein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
Grainger 'greindʒə*
gram, -s græm, -z
gramercy grə'mə:si
graminaceous ˌgreimi'neiʃəs [ˌgræm-]
gramineous grei'miniəs [græ'm-]
graminivorous ˌgræmi'nivərəs
grammalogue, -s 'græməlɔg, -z
grammar, -s; -school/s 'græmə*, -z; -sku:l/z
grammarian, -s grə'meəriən, -z
grammatic, -al, -ally grə'mætik, -əl, -əli
grammaticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** grə'mætisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
gramme, -s græm, -z
gramophone, -s 'græməfoun, -z
Grampian, -s 'græmpiən [-pjən], -z
grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz
Granada grə'nɑ:də
granar|y, -ies 'grænər|i, -iz
Granbury 'grænbəri
Granby 'grænbi
grand; grand|er, -est, -ly, -ness grænd [græ:nd]; **'grænd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis** ['grænnis]
grandam, -s 'grændæm, -z
grand-aunt, -s 'grændɑ:nt, -s
grand|child, -children, -dad/s, -daughter/s 'grænd|tʃaild, -ˌtʃildrən [-ˌtʃuldrən, -ˌtʃldrən], -dæd/z, -ˌdɔ:tə*/z
grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'dʌtʃis [*also* 'grændˌd- *esp. when followed by a stress*], -iz
grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [*also* 'grænddd- *esp. when followed by a stress*], -s
grandee, -s græn'di:, -z
grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djuə*, -djɔə*, -djə*]
grandfather, -s 'grændˌfɑ:ðə*, -z
Grandgent 'grændʒent [-dʒənt]
grandiloquen|ce, -t/ly græn'diləkwən|s [-lok-, -luk-], -t/li
grandiose, -ly 'grændious [-djous], -li
grandiosity ˌgrændi'ɔsiti
Grandison 'grændisn
grand|ma/s, -mamma/s, -mother/s, -nephew/s, -niece/s, -pa/s, -papa/s, -parent/s, -sire/s, -son/s 'grænd|-mɑ:/z, -məˌmɑ:/z, -ˌmʌðə*/z, -ˌnevju(:)/z [-ˌnefj-], -ni:s/iz, -pɑ:/z, -pəˌpɑ:/z, -ˌpɛərənt/s, -ˌsaiə*/z, -sʌn/z
grand-stand, -s 'grænd'stæ(:)nd ['--], -z
grand-uncle, -s 'grændˌʌŋkl, -z
grange (G.), **-s** greindʒ, -iz
Grangemouth 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]
granger (G.), **-s** 'greindʒə*, -z
grangeriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'greindʒəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Grange|town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil
granite (G.), **-s** 'grænit, -s
granitic græ'nitik
grann|y, -ies 'græn|i, -iz
granolithic ˌgræno'liθik [-nə'l-]
grant (*s. v.*) (G.), **-s, -ing, -ed** grɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
grantee, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z
Grantham 'grɑ:ntəm ['grænt-, 'græn-θəm]
Grantie 'grɑ:nti
grantor, -s grɑ:n'tɔ:* [græn-], -z
Grantown 'græntaun
granular, -y 'grænjulə*, -ri
granulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
granulation, -s ˌgrænju'leiʃən, -z
granule, -s 'grænju:l, -z
granul|ite, -ous 'grænjul|ait, -əs
Granville 'grænvil
grape, -s (G.) greip, -s
grape-cure, -s 'greipkjuə* [-kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], -z
grape-fruit, -s 'greipfru:t, -s
grape-shot 'greipʃɔt
grape-|stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip|-stoun/z, -ˌʃugə*, -vain/z
graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s
graphic (G.), **-s, -al, -ally** 'græfik, -s, -əl, -əli
graphite 'græfait ['greif-]
graphology græ'fɔlədʒi
graphometer, -s græ'fɔmitə*, -z
graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun, -z
grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nl], -z
grapp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
grappling-iron, -s 'græpliŋˌaiən [-pliŋ-], **grapy** 'greipi [-z
Grasmere 'grɑ:smiə*
grasp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** grɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z [-t
grass (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** grɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ,

grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,kʌtə*, -z
grass-green 'grɑ:s'gri:n ['grɑ:sg-]
grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s,hɔpə*, -z
grass-land 'grɑ:slænd
grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plɔt ['grɑ:s-plɔt], -s
grass-wid|ow/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s'wid|ou/z, -ouə*/z
grass|y, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
grat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** greit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
grate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Gratian 'greiʃiən [-ʃjən]
Gratiano (*Shakespearian character*) ,greiʃi'ɑ:nou
gratification, -s ,grætifi'keiʃən, -z
grati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
gratin 'grætɛ̃:ŋ [-tæŋ] (*gratɛ̃*)
grating (*s.*), **-s** 'greitiŋ, -z
Gratiot 'greiʃiət [-ʃjət]
gratis 'greitis
gratitude 'grætitju:d
Grattan 'grætn
gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju(:)itəs, -li, -nis
gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju(:)it|i, -iz
gratulatory 'grætjuleitəri [-lətəri]
gravam|en, -ina grə'veim|en, -inə
grave (*accent on letter*) greiv [grɑ:v]
grav|e (*s. adj. v.*) (*other senses*), **-es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s** greiv, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
grave-|clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|klouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz], -,digə*/z
grav|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -elly** 'græv|əl, -əlz, -|iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -|i [-əli]
gravel-|pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s, -'wɔ:k/s
graven (*from* **grave** *v.*) 'greivən
Graves greivz
Gravesend greiv'zend ['greiv'zend, 'greivzend]
grave-|stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z, -jɑ:d/z
graving-dock, -s 'greiviŋdɔk, -s
gravitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
gravitation ,grævi'teiʃən
gravity 'græviti
grav|y, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz
gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z
gray (*s. adj.*) (G.), **-s, -er, -est, -ness** grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, -nis
graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
gray-eyed 'greiaid
gray-haired 'grei'hɛəd ['greih- *when attributive*]
gray-headed 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- *when attributive*]
grayish 'greiiʃ
grayling, -s 'greiliŋ, -z
Grayson 'greisn
graystone 'grei-stoun
graz|e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
grazier, -s 'greiziə* [-zjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒə*], -z
grease (*s.*), **-s** gri:s, -iz
greas|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gri:z, [gri:s], -iz, -iŋ, -d [gri:st], -ə*/z
grease-box, -es 'gri:sbɔks, -iz
grease-paint 'gri:s'peint ['--]
grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s
greas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:z|i ['gri:s|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Note.—Many speakers use the forms 'gri:si *and* 'gri:zi *with a difference of meaning,* 'gri:si *having reference merely to the presence of grease and* 'gri:zi *having reference to slipperiness caused by grease. Thus with such speakers a candlestick might be* 'gri:si (*i.e. covered with candle-grease*) *without necessarily being* 'gri:zi, *while a road might be* 'gri:zi (*i.e. slippery*) *without being exactly* 'gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
great-aunt, -s 'greit'ɑ:nt ['--], -s
great-coat, -s 'greit'kout [greit'k- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
great-grand|child, -children 'greit-'grænd|tʃaild, -,tʃildrən [-,tʃul-]
great-granddaughter, -s 'greit'grænd-,dɔ:tə*, -z
great-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-,fɑ:ðə*, -z
great-grandmother, -s 'greit'grænd-,mʌðə*, -z
great-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-,peərənt, -s
great-grandson, -s 'greit'grændsʌn, -z
Greatheart 'greithɑ:t
great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tid [*also* 'greit,h- *esp. when attributive*]
Greatorex 'greitəreks [-tor-]
greats greits
great-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl ['-,--], -z
greaves gri:vz
Greaves gri:vz, greivz
grebe, -s gri:b, -z
Grecian, -s 'gri:ʃən, -z

Greece gri:s
greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d, -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Greek, -s gri:k, -s
Greel(e)y 'gri:li
green (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** gri:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
Greenall 'gri:nɔ:l
Greenaway 'gri:nəwei
Green(e) gri:n
greenery 'gri:nəri
green-eyed 'gri:naid
Greenfield 'gri:nfi:ld
greenfinch, -es 'gri:nfintʃ, **-iz**
greenfly 'gri:nflai
Greenford 'gri:nfəd
greengage, -s 'gri:n'geidʒ ['gri:ŋ'g-, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -iz
greengrocer, -s 'gri:n,grousə* [-i:ŋ,g-], -z
Greenhalgh 'gri:nhælʃ, -hældʒ, -hɔ:
Green|haulgh, -hill 'gri:n|hɔ:, -hil
Greenhithe 'gri:nhaið
greenhou|se, -ses 'gri:nhau|s, -ziz
greenish (G.), **-ness** 'gri:niʃ, -nis
Greenland (*country*), **-er/s** 'gri:nlənd [-lænd], -ə*/z
Greenland (*surname*) 'gri:nlənd
Greenleaf 'gri:nli:f
Greenock 'gri:nək ['gren-]
Greenore gri:'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
Greenough 'gri:nou
Green|point, -port 'gri:n|pɔint, -pɔ:t
green-room, -s 'gri:nrum [-ru:m], -z
greensand 'gri:nsænd
Greensleeves 'gri:nsli:vz
green|stone, -sward 'gri:n|stoun, -swɔ:d
Green|ville, -well 'gri:n|vil, -wəl [-wel]
Greenwich 'grinidʒ ['gren-, -itʃ]
greenwood (G.), **-s** 'gri:nwud, -z
green|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'gri:n|i, -iz
greet (G.), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** gri:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -id
Greetland 'gri:tlənd
Greg(g) greg
gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'gɛəriəs [gri'g-], -li, -nis
Gregorian, -s gre'gɔ:riən [gri'g-], -z
Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -,paudə*
Greig greg
Grenada gre'neidə [grə'n-]
grenade, -s gri'neid [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z
grenadier, -s (G.) ,grenə'diə*, -z
grenadin, -s 'grenədin, -z
grenadine ,grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]
Grenadines ,grenə'di:nz
Grendel 'grendl
Gren|fell, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil
Gresham 'greʃəm
Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -wəl
Greta 'gri:tə, 'gretə
Gretna 'gretnə
Greuze, -s grə:z (grø:z), -iz
Greville 'grevil [-vl]
grew (*from* **grow**) gru:
grey (*s. adj.*) (G.), **-s, -er, -est, -ness** grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, -nis
greybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
greycoat (G.), **-s** 'grei-kout, -s
grey-eyed 'greiaid
grey-haired 'grei'heəd ['greih- *when attributive*]
grey-headed 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- *when attributive*]
greyhound, -s 'greihaund, -z
greyish 'greiiʃ
Grey|lock, -son 'grei|lɔk, -sn
Gribble 'gribl
Grice grais
grid, -s grid, -z
griddle, -s 'gridl, -z
gridiron, -s 'grid,aiən, **-z**
Gridley 'gridli
grief, -s gri:f, -s
Grieg gri:g
Grierson 'griəsn
grievance, -s 'gri:vəns, -iz
griev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, **-z**, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, **-li, -nis**
griffin (G.), **-s** 'grifin, -z
Griffith, -s 'grifiθ, -s
grig, -s grig, -z
Grigg, -s grig, -z
Grildrig 'grildrig
grill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gril, **-z**, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grillage, -s 'grilidʒ, -iz
grille, -s gril, -z
grill-room, -s 'grilrum [-ru:m], -z
grilse grils
grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
grimac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gri'meis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
grimalkin, -s gri'mælkin, -z
grim|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** graim, **-z**, -iŋ, -d
Grimes graimz
Grimm grim
Grimsby 'grimzbi
Grimsel 'grimzl
Grim|shaw, -wig 'grim|ʃɔ:, **-wig**
grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
grin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** grin, -z, -iŋ, **-d**

grind (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, ground, grinder/s** graind, -z, -iŋ, graund, 'graində*/z
Grindal 'grindəl
Grindelwald 'grindlvɑ:ld
grindery 'graindəri
Grindon 'grindən
grindstone, -s 'grain*d*stoun, -z
Grinnell gri'nel
Grinstead 'grinstid
grip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** grip, -s, -iŋ, -t
grip|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** graip, -s, -iŋ, -t
gripes (*s.*) graips
grippe grip [gri:p]
gripsack, -s 'gripsæk, -s
Griqua, -s, -land 'gri(:)kwɔ, -z, -lænd
grisaille gri'zeil [gri(:)'zai, -'zail] (gri-zɑ:j)'
Griscom 'griskəm
Griselda gri'zeldə
grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
griskin 'griskin
gris|ly, -liest, -liness 'griz|li, -liist, -linis
Grisons 'gri:zɔ̃:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔ̃:ŋz, -zɔ:ŋz, -zɔŋz]
grist grist
gristle 'grisl
gristly 'gris|li [-sli]
Griswold 'grizwould
grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
Gritton 'gritn
gritt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grit|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Grizel gri'zel, 'grizəl
grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
grizzl|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'grizl|i, -iz
groan (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** groun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
groat (*coin*), **-s** grout, -s
groats (*grain*) grouts
Grobian, -s 'groubiən [-bjən], -z
grocer, -s 'grousə*, -z
grocer|y, -ies 'grousər|i, -iz
Grocott 'grɔkət
grog grɔg
grogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɔg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
grogram 'grɔgrəm
grog-shop, -s 'grɔgʃɔp, -s
groin, -s grɔin, -z
gromwell 'grɔmwəl [-wel]
Grongar 'grɔŋgə*
groom (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** grum [gru:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
grooms|man, -men 'grumz|mən ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men]
groov|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** gru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
groov|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
grop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
grosbeak, -s 'grousbi:k, -s
groschen 'grouʃən ['grɔʃ-]
Grose grous, grouz
Grosmont (*in Yorkshire*) 'groumənt [-mɔnt, *locally also* 'grousmənt], (*in Monmouthshire*) 'grɔsmənt
gross (*s. adj.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** grous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Gross (*surname*) grɔs
Grossmith 'grous-miθ
Grosvenor 'grouvnə*
Grote grout
grotesque, -ly, -ness gro*u*'tesk, -li, -nis
grotto, -s 'grɔtou, -z
ground (*s. v.*) (*all senses*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
ground (*from* grind) graund
groundage 'graundidʒ
ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
ground-bass, -es 'groun*d*'beis, -iz
ground-floor, -s 'graun*d*'flɔ: [-'flɔə*, *also* '-- *esp. when attributive*], -z
ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɔg ['--], -z
ground-ivy 'graund'aivi
groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis
groundling, -s 'graundliŋ, -z
ground-|man, -men 'graun*d*|mæn, -men
ground-plan, -s 'graun*d*'plæn ['--], -z
ground-rent, -s 'graundrent, -s
groundsel 'graunsl
grounds|man, -men 'graun*dz*|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z
groundwork 'graundwə:k
group (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** gru:p, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
grous|e (*s. v.*) (G.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
grove (G.), **-s** grouv, -z
grov|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'grɔv|l ['grʌv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
Grover 'grouvə*
gr|ow, -ows, -owing, grew, gr|own, -ower/s gr|ou, -ouz, -o*u*iŋ, gru:, gr|oun, -ouə*/z
growl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** graul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
growth, -s grouθ, -s
groyne, -s grɔin, -z
grub (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** grʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

grudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** grʌdʒ, **-iz, -iŋ/li, -d**
gruel gruəl [gruil]
gruelling (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'gruəliŋ, **-z**
gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, **-li, -nis**
gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness grʌf, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
grumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'grʌmb|l, **-lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z**
grump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grʌmp|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
Grundtvig 'gruntvig
Grundy 'grʌndi
grunt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** grʌnt, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
Gruyère 'gru:jɛə*
gryphon, -s 'graifən ['grif-], **-z**
Guadalquivir ˌgwɑ:dəl'kwivə*
Guadeloupe ˌgwɑ:də'lu:p
guano, -s 'gwɑ:nou [gju(:)'ɑ:nou], **-z**
guarantee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌgærən'ti:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
guarantor, -s ˌgærən'tɔ: [gə'ræntɔ:*], **-z**
Guarany, -s ˌgwɑ:rə'ni:, **-z**
guard (*s. v.*) **(G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness** gɑ:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis**
guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'gɑ:djən [-diən], **-z; -ʃip**
guard|rail/s, -room/s, -ship/s 'gɑ:d|-reil/z, **-rum/z** [-ru:m/z], **-ʃip/s**
guards|man, -men 'gɑ:dz|mən [-mæn], **-mən** [-men]
Guarneri, -us/es gwɑ:'niəri, **-əs/iz**
Guatemala ˌgwæti'mɑ:lə [ˌgwɑ:t-]
guava, -s 'gwɑ:və, **-z**
Guayra 'gwaiərə
Gubbins 'gʌbinz
gudgeon, -s 'gʌdʒən, **-z**
Gudrun 'gudru:n [gu'd-]
guelder-rose, -s 'geldə'rouz, **-iz**
Guelph gwelf
guerdon, -s 'gə:dən, **-z**
guerilla gə'rilə
guernsey (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, **-z**
guerrilla gə'rilə
guess (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work** ges, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl, -wə:k**
guest (G.), -s gest, **-s**
guest-chamber, -s 'gesˌtʃeimbə*, **-z**
guest-night, -s 'gestnait, **-s**
guest-room, -s 'gestrum [-ru:m], **-z**
guest-towel, -s 'gestˌtauəl [-taul], **-z**
guffaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gʌ'fɔ: [gə'f-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Guiana gi'ɑ:nə [gju(:)'ɑ:nə]
guid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ance** gaid, **-z, -iŋ, -id; -əns**
guide-|book/s, -post/s 'gaid|buk/s, **-poust/s**
guide-|rail/s, -rope/s 'gaid-|reil/z, **-roup/s**
Guido 'gwi:dou
guidon, -s 'gaidən, **-z**
guild, -s gild, **-z**
Guildenstern 'gildənstə:n
guilder, -s 'gildə*, **-z**
Guildford 'gilfəd
guildhall (G.), -s 'gild'hɔ:l, **-z**
guile gail
guile|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gail|fʊl, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-fʊlnis**
guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaillis, **-li, -nis**
Guilford 'gilfəd
Guillamore 'giləmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
guillemot, -s 'gilimɔt, **-s**
Guillim 'gwilim
guillotin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌgilə'ti:n ['gilət-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended (*1935*) '--- *for the noun and* ˌ--'- *for the verb.*
guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gilt, **-i, -iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
guiltless, -ly, -ness 'giltlis, **-li, -nis**
guinea (G.), -s 'gini, **-z**
guinea-|corn, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'gini|-kɔ:n, **-faul/z, -pig/z**
Guinevere 'gwiniviə* ['gin-]
Guinness 'ginis, gi'nes
Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves gi'nes; *others call themselves* 'ginis. *The beer is called* 'ginis.
Guisborough (*in Yorkshire*) 'gizbərə
guise, -s gaiz, **-iz**
Guise gi:z [gwi:z] (gɥi:z)
Guiseley 'gaizli
guitar, -s gi'tɑ:*, **-z**
guitarist, -s gi'tɑ:rist, **-s**
Guiver 'gaivə*
Gujarat ˌgu:dʒə'rɑ:t ['--'-, '---]
Gujarati ˌgu:dʒə'rɑ:ti ['--'--, '----]
gulch (*s. v.*), **-es** gʌlʃ, **-iz**
gulden, -s 'guldən ['gu:l-], **-z**
gules gju:lz
gulf, -s; -y gʌlf, **-s; -i**
gull (*s. v.*) **(G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able** gʌl, **-z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl**
gull-catcher, -s 'gʌlˌkætʃə*, **-z**
guller|y, -ies 'gʌlər|i, **-iz**
gullet, -s 'gʌlit, **-s**
gullibility ˌgʌli'biliti [-lə'b-]
gullible 'gʌləbl [-lib-]

Gulliver 'gʌlivə*
gull|y (G.), -ies 'gʌl|i, -iz
gulp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** gʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t
gum (*s. v.*) (*all senses*), **-s, -ming, -med, -mer/s** gʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gumboil, -s 'gʌmbɔil, -z
Gummidge 'gʌmidʒ
gumm|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'gʌm|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gumption 'gʌm*p*ʃən
gum-tree, -s 'gʌm-tri:, -z
gun (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s** gʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gun-|barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s, -case/s, -cotton, -drill, -fire 'gʌn|-ˌbærəl/z, -bout/s, -ˌkæridʒ/iz, -keis/iz, -ˌkɔtn, -dril, -ˌfaiə*
gun|man, -men 'gʌn|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
gun-metal 'gʌnˌmetl
gunnel, -s 'gʌnl, -z
Gunner 'gʌnə*
gunnery 'gʌnəri
Gunning 'gʌniŋ
Gunnison 'gʌnisn
gunpowder 'gʌnˌpaudə*
gun-room, -s 'gʌnrum [-ru:m], -z
gun-runn|er/s, -ing 'gʌnˌrʌn|ə*/z, -iŋ
gun|shot/s, -smith/s, -stock/s 'gʌn|-ʃɔt/s, -smiθ/s, -stɔk/s
Gunt|er, -ram 'gʌnt|ə*, -rəm
gunwale, -s 'gʌnl, -z
Gupta 'guptə
gurg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'gə:g|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Gurkha, -s 'guəkə ['gə:k-], -z
Gurley 'gə:li
Gurnall 'gə:nl
gurnard (**G.**), **-s** 'gə:nəd, -z
gurnet, -s 'gə:nit, -s
Gur|ney, -ton 'gə:|ni, -tn
guru, -s 'guru: ['gu:r-, 'guər-], -z
Gus gʌs
gush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** gʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Gushington 'gʌʃiŋtən
gusset, -s 'gʌsit, -s
Gussy 'gʌsi
gust, -s gʌst, -s
gustation gʌs'teiʃən
gustatory 'gʌstətəri
Gustavus gus'ta:vəs [gʌs-]
gusto 'gʌstou
gust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
gut (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** gʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Gutenberg 'gu:tnbə:g
Guthrie 'gʌθri
gutta-percha 'gʌtə'pə:tʃə
gutter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'gʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
guttersnipe, -s 'gʌtəsnaip, -s
guttur|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'gʌtər|əl, -əlz, -əli
guy (**G.**), **-s** gai, -z
Guyda (*Christian name*) 'gaidə
Guy Fawkes 'gai'fɔ:ks [-'fɔks]
Guysborough 'gaizbərə
Guzman (*character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho'*) 'gʌzmən ['guzm-, 'guθ-mɑ:n]
guzz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gʌz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Gwalia 'gwɑ:liə [-ljə]
Gwalior 'gwɑ:liɔ:* [-ljɔ:*]
Gwatkin 'gwɔtkin
Gwendo|len, -line, -lyn 'gwendo|lin [-dəl-], -lin [-li:n], -lin
Gwinnett gwi'net
Gwladys 'glædis
Gwydyr 'gwidiə* [-də*]
gwyniad, -s 'gwiniæd, -z
Gwyn(ne) gwin
Gye dʒai
Gyges 'gaidʒi:z
gymkhana, -s dʒim'kɑ:nə, -z
gymnasium, -s dʒim'neizjəm [-ziəm], -z
gymnast, -s 'dʒimnæst, -s
gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒim'næstik, -s, -əl, -əli
gymnosophist, -s dʒim'nɔsəfist, -s
Gympie 'gimpi
gynæcological ˌgainikə'lɔdʒikəl [ˌdʒai-]
gynæcolog|ist/s, -y ˌgaini'kɔlədʒ|-ist/s [ˌdʒai-], -i
Gyngell 'gin*dʒ*əl
gyp, -s dʒip, -s
Gyp (*nickname*) dʒip, (*French authoress*) ʒip (ʒip)
gyps|eous, -ous 'dʒips|iəs [-jəs], -əs
gypsum 'dʒipsəm
gyps|y, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz
gyrate (*adj.*) 'dʒaiərit ['dʒaiəreit]
gyrat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌdʒaiə'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
gyration, -s ˌdʒaiə'reiʃən, -z
gyratory 'dʒaiərətəri [ˌdʒaiə'reitəri]
gyr|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒaiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
gyromancy 'dʒaiərəmænsi [-rəm-]
gyroscope, -s 'gaiərəskoup ['dʒaiə-], -s
gyroscopic ˌgaiərəs'kɔpik [ˌdʒaiə-]
gyrostat, -s 'gaiərostæt ['dʒaiə-, -rəs-], -s
gyrostatic, -s ˌgaiəros'tætik [ˌdʒaiə-, -rə's-], -s
gyv|e, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

H

H (*the letter*), **-'s** eitʃ, -iz
ha hɑ:
Haakon 'hɑ:kɔn [-kən]
Haarlem 'hɑ:lem
Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kʌk, hə'bækək]
Habberton 'hæbətən
habeas corpus 'heibiæs'kɔ:pɔs [-biəs-]
habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]
haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədæʃə*, -z, -ri
habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z
Habershon 'hæbəʃən
habiliment, -s hə'bilimənt [hæ'b-, *also occasionally* ə'b- *when not initial*], -s
habilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bili-teit [hæ'b-, *also occasionally* ə'b- *when not initial*], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
habilitation hə,bili'teiʃən [hæ,b-, *also occasionally* ə,b- *when not initial*]
Habington 'hæbiŋtən
habit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id
habitab|le, -ly, -leness 'hæbitəb|l, -li, -lnis
habitant (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbitənt, -s
habitant (*Canadian*), **-s** 'hæbitɔ̃:ŋ ['æb-, -tɔŋ] (abitɑ̃), -z
habitat, -s 'hæbitæt, -s
habitation, -s ,hæbi'teiʃən, -z
habitual, -ly hə'bitjuəl [hæ'b-, -tʃuəl, *also occasionally* ə'b- *when not initial*], -i
habituat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bitjuit [hæ'b-, -tʃuit, *also occasionally* ə'b- *when not initial*], -s, -iŋ, -id
habitude, -s 'hæbitju:d, -z
habitué, -s hə'bitjuei [hæ'b-, *also occasionally* ə'b- *when not initial*] (abitɥe), -z
hack (*s. v.*) **(H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hackberr|y, -ies 'hækbər|i [-bər|i], -iz
hacker|y, -ies 'hækər|i, -iz
Hackett 'hækit
hack|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'hæk|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
hackney (*s. v.*) **(H.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'hækni, -z, -iŋ ['hæknjiŋ], -d
hacksaw, -s 'hæksɔ:, -z
hackwork 'hækwɔ:k
had (*from* **have**) hæd (*strong form*), həd, əd, **d** (*weak forms*)
Hadad 'heidæd
Hadadezer ,hædə'di:zə*
Haddington 'hædiŋtən
haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, **-s**
Haddon 'hædn
hade, -s heid, **-z**
Haden 'heidn
Hades 'heidi:z
Hadfield 'hædfi:ld
hadji, -s 'hædʒi(:), **-z**
Had|leigh, -ley, -low 'hæd|li, -li, -lou
hadn't 'hædnt [*also* 'hædn *when not final*]
Hadow 'hædou
Hadrian 'heidriən
hadst hædst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst (*weak forms*)
Hadubrand 'hædubrænd
hæmal 'hi:məl
hæmatite 'hemətait
hæmoglobin ,hi:mo*u*'gloubin ['--'--]
hæmorrhage, -s 'heməridʒ, -iz
hæmorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z
Haes (*English surname*) heiz
haft, -s hæft, -s
hag, -s hæg, -s
Hagar (*biblical name*) 'heigɑ:* [-gə*], (*modern personal name*) 'heigə*
Hagarene, -s 'hægəri:n, **-z**
hagberr|y, -ies 'hægber|i [-bər|i], -iz
Hagerstown 'heigəztaun
Haggai 'hægeiai [-giai]
haggard (H.), **-est** 'hægəd, **-ist**
Hagger, -ston 'hægə*, **-stən**
haggis, -es 'hægis, -iz
haggish, -ly, -ness 'hægiʃ, -li, -nis
hagg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæg|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ɬə*/z [-lə*/z]
hagiolog|ist/s, -y ,hægi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, **-i**
hagioscope, -s 'hægiəskoup, **-s**
hag-seed 'hægsi:d
Hague heig
hag-weed 'hægwi:d
ha-ha hɑ(:)'hɑ:
Haidarabad 'haidərəbæd ['haidərə'b-, ,haidərə'b-]
Haidee hai'di:
Haig heig
Haigh heig, hei
hail (*s. v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** heil, **-z, -iŋ, -d; -i**
Hailes heilz
Haileybury 'heilibəri
hail-fellow, -s 'heil,felou, **-z**
hail-fellow-well-met 'heil,felou'wel'met
Hailsham 'heilʃəm
hail|stone/s, -storm/s 'heil-|stoun/z **-stɔ:m/z**

Hainan 'hai'næn ['hei'n-, '--]
Hainault (*forest*) 'heinɔ:t [-nɔ:lt, -nɔlt]
Hainhault 'heinɔ:lt
hair, -s hɛə*, -z
hair-|breadth/s, -brush/es, -cloth, -cutter/s, -dresser/s, -dye/s, -grass 'hɛə|-bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -brʌʃ/iz, -klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -ˌkʌtə*/z, -ˌdresə*/z, -dai/z, -grɑ:s
hairless 'hɛəlis
hair-|line/s, -net/s, -oil, -pin/s 'hɛə|-lain/z, -net/s, -rɔil [-ɔil], -pin/z
hair's-breadth, -s 'hɛəzbredθ [-bretθ], **hair-shirt, -s** 'hɛə'ʃə:t, -s [-s
hair-|space/s, -splitting, -spring/s, -stroke/s 'hɛə-|speis/iz, -ˌsplitiŋ, -spriŋ/z, -strouk/s
hair|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɛər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Haiti 'heiti ['hai-]
hake, -s heik, -s
Hakluyt 'hæklu:t
Hakodate ˌhæko'dɑ:ti [-kɔ'd-]
Hal hæl
halation, -s hə'leiʃən [hæ'l-], -z
halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d, -z
halberdier, -s ˌhælbə(:)'diə*, -z
halcyon, -s 'hælsiən [-sjən], -z
Hald|ane, -on 'hɔ:ld|ein ['hɔl-], -ən
hal|e (*adj. v.*) (H.), **-er, -est; -es, -ing, -ed** heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -iŋ, -d
Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ
hal|f, -ves hɑ:|f, -vz

Note 1.—*Words not entered below which are formed by prefixing* half- *to a participle have double stress, e.g.* half-done 'hɑ:f'dʌn, half-ashamed 'hɑ:fə'ʃeimd, half-dressed 'hɑ:f'drest

Note 2.—Half past, *in* half past ten, half past eleven, *etc., is pronounced* 'hɑ:pəs(t) *by many:* 'hɑ:pəs 'ten, 'hɑ:pəst i'levn, *etc.*

half-a-crown 'hɑ:fə'kraun [*also* 'hɑ:fək-, ˌhɑ:fə'k- *according to sentence-stress*]
half-a-dozen 'hɑ:fə'dʌzn [*also* 'hɑ:fəd-, ˌhɑ:fə'd- *according to sentence-stress*]
half-and-half 'hɑ:fənd'hɑ:f
half-back, -s 'hɑ:f'bæk, -s
half-baked 'hɑ:f'beikt ['--]
half-binding 'hɑ:fˌbaindiŋ
half-blood 'hɑ:fblʌd
half-bound 'hɑ:f'baund ['--]
half-bred 'hɑ:fbred
half-|breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hɑ:f|-bri:d/z, -ˌbrʌðə*/z, -kɑ:st/s
half-crown, -s 'hɑ:f'kraun [*also* 'hɑ:fk-, hɑ:f'k- *according to sentence-stress*], -z
half-dozen, -s 'hɑ:f'dʌzn [hɑ:f'd-], -z
half-hardy 'hɑ:f'hɑ:di
half-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tid ['hɑ:fˌh-], -li, -nis
half-holiday, -s 'hɑ:f'hɔlədi [-lid-, -dei],
half-hose 'hɑ:f'houz [-z
half-hour, -s 'hɑ:f'auə* [*also* '--, -' *according to sentence-stress*], -z
half-hourly 'hɑ:f'auəli
half-length, -s 'hɑ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '--], -s
half-mast 'hɑ:f'mɑ:st [-z
half-measure, -s 'hɑ:f'meʒə* ['hɑ:fˌm-],
half-moon, -s 'hɑ:f'mu:n [*also* hɑ:f'm- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
half-mourning 'hɑ:f'mɔ:niŋ [-'mɔən-]
Halford 'hɔ:lfəd ['hɔl-], 'hæl-
half-pay 'hɑ:f'pei
halfpence 'heipəns
halfpen|ny, -nies; -nyworth/s 'heipn|i [-pni, -pən|i], -iz; -iwə:θ/s ['heipəθ/s]
Halfpenny 'hɑ:fpeni [-pəni]
half-plate, -s 'hɑ:fpleit, -s
half-price 'hɑ:f'prais [*also* 'hɑ:fp-, hɑ:f'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
half-seas-over 'hɑ:fsi:z'ouvə*
half-shift, -s 'hɑ:f'ʃift ['--], -s
half-sister, -s 'hɑ:fˌsistə*, -z
half-size 'hɑ:f'saiz ['--]
half-sovereign, -s 'hɑ:f'sɔvrin, -z
half-tide 'hɑ:f'taid
half-time, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taim, -ə*/z
half-tint, -s 'hɑ:ftint, -s
half-tone, -s 'hɑ:ftoun, -z
half-tru|th, -ths 'hɑ:ftru:|θ, -ðz
half-volley, -s 'hɑ:f'vɔli, -z
half-way 'hɑ:f'wei [*also* 'hɑ:fw-, hɑ:f'w- *according to sentence-stress*]
half-witted 'hɑ:f'witid [*also* 'hɑ:fˌw- *when attributive*]
half-year, -s 'hɑ:f'jə:* [-'jiə*], -z
half-yearly 'hɑ:f'jə:li [-'jiəli]
Haliburton 'hælibə:tn
halibut 'hælibət
Halicarnassus 'hælikɑ:'næsəs
halidom 'hælidəm
Halidon 'hælidən
Halifax 'hælifæks
Halkett 'hɔ:lkit, 'hælkit, 'hækit
hall (H.), **-s** hɔ:l, -z
Hallam 'hæləm
hallelujah (H.), **-s** ˌhæli'lu:jə, -z
Haller 'hælə*
Halley 'hæli
halliard = **halyard**
Halli|day, -well 'hæli|dei, -wəl [-wel]
hall-mark (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'hɔ:l-'mɑ:k ['hɔ:lm-], -s, -iŋ, -t
hallo(a) hə'lou ['hʌ'lou, *rarely* 'hæ'lou]

halloo (*v. interj.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** hə'lu: [hæ'l-], **-z**, -iŋ, -d
hall|ow, **-ows**, -owing, -owed 'hæl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
Hallowe'en 'hælo*u*'i:n [ˌhæ-]
Hallowmas, **-es** 'hæloumæs [-məs], -iz
Hallows 'hælouz
hallucination, **-s** həˌlu:si'neiʃən [-ˌlju:-, *also occasionally* əˌl- *when not initial*], -z
halm, **-s** hɑ:m, -z
halma 'hælmə
halo (*s.*), **-s** 'heilou, -z
hal|o (*v.*), **-oes**, **-oing**, **-oed** 'heil|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
Halpine 'hælpin
Hals (*Dutch artist*), **-es** hæls [hælz], -iz
Halsbury 'hɔ:lzbəri ['hɔl-]
Halsey 'hælsi
Halstead 'hɔ:lsted ['hɔl-, -stid], 'hæl-
halt (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** hɔ:lt [hɔlt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
halter, **-s** 'hɔ:ltə* ['hɔl-], -z
halv|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** hɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
halves (*plur. of* **half**) hɑ:vz
halyard, **-s** 'hæljəd, -z
Halys 'heilis
ham (**H.**), **-s** hæm, -z
hamadryad, **-s** ˌhæmə'draiæd [-'draiəd], -z
Haman (*biblical name*) 'heimæn [-mən], (*modern surname*) 'heimən
Hamath 'heimæθ
Hamble, **-den**, **-don**, **-ton** 'hæmbl, -dən, -dən, -tən
Hamblin 'hæmblin
Hambourg 'hæmbə:g [-buəg, -boəg]
Hambro 'hæmbrə
Hamburg 'hæmbə:g
hamburg(h), **-s** 'hæmbərə, -z
Hamelin 'hæmilin
Hamerton 'hæmətən
Hamilcar hæ'milkɑ:* [hə'm-, 'hæmil-]
Hamilton 'hæmiltən
Hamiltonian ˌhæmil'tounjən [-niən]
Hamish 'heimiʃ
Hamite, **-s** 'hæmait, -s
Hamitic hæ'mitik [hə'm-]
hamlet (**H.**), **-s** 'hæmlit, -s
Haml|ey, **-in** 'hæml|i, -in
hammam, **-s** 'hæmæm [-məm], -z
hammer (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'hæmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
hammer-blow, **-s** 'hæməblou, -z
Hammerfest 'hæməfest
hammer-head, **-s** 'hæməhed, -z
Hammersmith 'hæməsmiθ
hammock, **-s** 'hæmək, -s
Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
Hampden 'hæmpdən
hamper (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'hæmpə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Hampshire 'hæmpʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Hamp|stead, **-ton** 'hæm*p*|stid, -tən
Hamshaw 'hæmʃɔ:
hamster, **-s** 'hæmstə*, -z
hamstring (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **hamstrung** 'hæm-striŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'hæmstrʌŋ
hamza, **-s** 'hæmzə, -z
Hanan 'hænən
Hananiah ˌhænə'naiə
Hanbury 'hænbəri
Hancock 'hænkɔk
hand (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-s**; **hand|ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hand-|bag/s, -barrow/s, **-bell/s**, **-bill/s**, **-book/s**, -cart/s 'hæn*d*|bæ:g/z [-bæg/z], -ˌbærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s, -kɑ:t/s
Handcock 'hæn*d*kɔk
handcuff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæn*d*kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Handel 'hændl
Handelian hæn'di:ljən [-liən]
handful, **-s** 'hæn*d*ful, -z
hand-glass, **-es** 'hæn*d*glɑ:s, -iz
hand-grenade, **-s** 'hæn*d*griˌneid [-grəˌn-, -greˌn-, '--'-], -z
handgrip, **-s** 'hæn*d*grip, -s
handhold, **-s** ˌhændhould, -z
handicap (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ping**, **-ped**, **-per/s** 'hændikæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
handi|craft/s, **-work** 'hændi|krɑ:ft/s, -wə:k
handkerchief, **-s** 'hæŋkətʃif, -s
Note.—There exists also a pronunciation 'hæŋkətʃi:f *with a plural* -tʃi:fs *or* -tʃi:vz. *The use of these forms seems to be on the increase.*
hand|le (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s** 'hænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z]
handle-bar, **-s** 'hændlbɑ:*, -z
handless 'hændlis
Handley 'hændli
hand-|line/s, **-loom/s** 'hænd|lain/z, -lu:m/z
hand-made 'hæn*d*'meid
hand-maid, **-s**, **-en/s** 'hæn*d*meid, -z, -n/z
hand-rail, **-s** 'hændreil, -z
Hands hændz
hand-screen, **-s** 'hændskri:n, -z
handsel = **hansel**
handshake, **-s** 'hændʃeik, -s

handsome, -r, -st, -ness 'hænsəm, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
handwork 'hændwə:k
hand-worked 'hænd'wə:kt ['--]
handwriting, -s 'hænd,raitiŋ, -z
hand|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s hæŋ, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, hʌŋ, 'hæŋə*/z
hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgɑ:*], -z
hang-dog (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'hæŋdɔg, -z
hanger-on, hangers-on 'hæŋər'ɔn, 'hæŋəz'ɔn
hang|man, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən
hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneil, -z
hank, -s hæŋk, -s
hank|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Hankow 'hæn'kau ['hæŋ'k-, -'-]
hank|y, -ies 'hæŋk|i, -iz
hanky-panky 'hæŋki'pæŋki
Hanley 'hænli
Hannah 'hænə
Hann|ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən
Hannibal 'hænibəl
Hannington 'hæniŋtən
Hanover 'hænovə* [-nəv-]
Hanoverian, -s ˌhæno'viəriən [-nə'v-], -z
Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə]
Hansard 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]
Hanse, -s hæns, -iz
Hanseatic ˌhænsi'ætik [-nzi-]
hans|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld
Hans|ell, -on 'hæns|l, -n
hansom (**H.**), **-s**; **-cab/s** 'hænsəm, -z; -'kæb/z
Hants hænts
Han|way, -well 'hæn|wei, -wel [-wəl]
hap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** hæp, -s, -iŋ, **-t**
haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]
hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplis, -li, -nis
haply 'hæpli
hap'orth, -s 'heipəθ, -s
happ|en, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən, -ənz, -niŋ/z [-əniŋ/z, -niŋ/z], -ənd
Happisburgh 'hæzbrə
happ|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
happy-go-lucky 'hæpigou,lʌki
Hapsburg 'hæpsbə:g
hara-kiri 'hærə'kiri
harangu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hə'ræŋ [*also occasionally* ə'r- *when not initial*], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harberton 'hɑ:bətən
harbinger, -s 'hɑ:bindʒə*, -z
Harborough 'hɑ:bərə
harb|our (*s. v.*), **-ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless** 'hɑ:b|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ, -əlis
harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bəˌmɑ:stə*, -z
Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]
hard (**H.**), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** hɑ:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
hardbake (*s.*) 'hɑ:dbeik
hard-baked 'hɑ:dbeikt
hard-boiled 'hɑ:d'bɔild ['-- *when attributive*]
Hardcastle 'hɑ:dˌkɑ:sl
hard|en (**H.**), **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'hɑ:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
hard-earned 'hɑ:d'ə:nd
hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd ['hɑ:dˌf-]
hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t ['hɑ:df-]
hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greind ['hɑ:dg-]
hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedid [*also* 'hɑ:dˌh-, hɑ:d'h- *according to sentence-stress*]
hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tid [*also* 'hɑ:dˌh-, hɑ:d'h- *according to sentence-stress*], -li, -nis
Hardicanute 'hɑ:dikənju:t ['hɑ:dikə'n-]
hardihood 'hɑ:dihud
Harding(e) 'hɑ:diŋ
hard|ish, -ly 'hɑ:d|iʃ, -li
Hardres hɑ:dz
Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-dris]
hardship, -s 'hɑ:dʃip, -s
hard-up 'hɑ:d'ʌp
hardware 'hɑ:dwɛə*
Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:dwik
hardwood 'hɑ:dwud
hard|y (**H.**), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood** 'hɑ:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -ihud
hare (**H.**), **-s**; **-bell/s, -brained** hɛə*, -z; -bel/z, -breind
harelip, -s, -ped 'hɛə'lip ['hɛəl-], -s, -t
harem, -s 'hɛərem [-rəm, *rarely* hə'ri:m], **Harenc** 'hærɔn [-rɔ̃:ŋ] [-z
hare's-foot 'hɛəzfut
Harewood 'hɑ:wud, 'hɛəwud
Har|ford, -graves, -greaves 'hɑ:|fəd, -greivz, -gri:vz
haricot, -s 'hærikou, -z
Harington 'hæriŋtən
hark (*v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, **-t**
Harlaw 'hɑ:lɔ: [hɑ:'lɔ:]
Harlech 'hɑ:lek, 'hɑ:li
Harleian 'hɑ:liən [hɑ:'li(:)ən]
harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwin, -z
harlequinade, -s ˌhɑ:likwi'neid, -z
Harlesden 'hɑ:lzdən

Harley 'hɑ:li
Harlock 'hɑ:lɔk
harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri
Harlow(e) 'hɑ:lou
harm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Harmer 'hɑ:mə*
harm|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m|*fu*l -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:mlis, -li, -nis
Harmonia hɑ:'mouniə [-njə]
harmonic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** hɑ:'mɔnik, -s, -*əl*, -əli
harmonic|a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɔnik|ə/z, -ən/z
harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
harmonist, -s 'hɑ:mənist, -s
harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z
harmonization [**-isa-**], **-s** ˌhɑ:mənai-'zeiʃən, -z
harmoniz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harmon|y, -ies 'hɑ:mən|i, -iz
Harmsworth 'hɑ:mzwə(:)θ
Harnack 'hɑ:næk
harness (*s. v.*) **(H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:nis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harold 'hærəld
Harosheth 'hæroʃeθ [-rəʃ-]
harp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harpenden 'hɑ:pəndən
Harper 'hɑ:pə*
Harpham 'hɑ:pəm
harpist, -s 'hɑ:pist, -s [-ʃjən]
Harpocration ˌhɑ:po'kreiʃiən [-pə'k-,
harpoon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psikɔ:d, -z
harp|y, -ies 'hɑ:p|i, -iz
harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwibəs, -iz
Harrap 'hærəp
harridan, -s 'hæridən, -z
Harrie 'hæri
harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z
Harr|ies, -iet 'hær|is, -iət
Harri|man, -ngton, -ot 'hæri|mən, -ŋtən, -ət
Harris, -on 'hæris, -n
Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z
Harrogate 'hærogit [-rəg-, -geit, -get]
Harrop 'hærəp [-z
Harrovian, -s hə'rouviən [hæ'r-, -vjən],
harr|ow (*s. v.*) **(H.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed** 'hær|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ/li, -oud
Harrowby 'hærobi [-rəbi]
harr|y (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Harsant 'hɑ:sənt
harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:ʃ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s
hartal, -s 'hɑ:tæl [-təl], -z
Harte hɑ:t
hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s
Hart|ford, -ington, -land, -ley 'hɑ:t|fəd, -iŋtən, -lənd, -li
Hartlepool 'hɑ:tlpu:l ['hɑ:tlipu:l]
harts|horn, -tongue 'hɑ:ts|hɔ:n, -tʌŋ
Hartz hɑ:ts
harum-scarum 'hɛərəm'skɛərəm
Harun - al - Raschid 'hæru:næl'ræʃid [-ræ'ʃi:d]
haruspex, haruspices hə'rʌspeks ['hærəspeks], hə'rʌspisi:z
Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vɑ:d]
Harverson 'hɑ:vəsn
harvest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:vist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
harvest-bug, -s 'hɑ:vistbʌg, -z
harvest-home 'hɑ:vist'houm
harvest-|man, -men, -moon/s 'hɑ:vist|-mæn, -men, -mu:n/z
Harvey 'hɑ:vi
Harwich 'hæridʒ
Harwood 'hɑ:wud
Harz hɑ:ts
has (*from* have) hæz (*strong form*), həz, əz, z, s (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form z *is only used after words ending in a voiced sound other than* z *or* ʒ; s *is only used after words ending in a breathed consonant other than* s *or* ʃ.
Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubəl [-bæl]
Haselden 'hæzldən
Hasemer 'heizmə*
hash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Haslam 'hæzləm
Haslemere 'heizlmiə*
haslet 'heizlit
Haslingden 'hæzliŋdən
Hasluck 'hæzlʌk [-lək]
hasn't 'hæznt [*also* 'hæzn *when not final*]
hasp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hɑ:sp [hæsp], -s, -iŋ, -t
Hassall 'hæsl
hassock, -s (H.) 'hæsək, -s
hast (*from* have) **(H.)** hæst (*strong form*), həst, əst, st (*weak forms*)
hast|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** heist, -s, -iŋ, -id
hast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heis|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -nd
Hastings 'heistiŋz

hast|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'heist|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili**, **-inis**
hasty-pudding 'heisti,pudiŋ
hat, **-s**; **-band/s**, **-box/es**, **-brush/es** hæt, **-s**; **-bænd/z**, **-bɔks/iz**, **-brʌʃ/iz**
hatch (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** hætʃ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
hatchet, **-s** 'hætʃit, **-s**
hatchment, **-s** 'hætʃmənt, **-s**
hatchway (**H.**), **-s** 'hætʃwei, **-z**
hat|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** heit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
hate|ful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'heit|*fu*l, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-f*u*lnis
Hatfield 'hætfi:ld
Hathaway 'hæθəwei
Hather|ell, **-leigh**, **-ley**, **-sage**, **-ton** 'hæðə|rəl, **-li**, **-li**, **-sidʒ** [-sɛdʒ], **-tən**
Hathorn(e) 'hɔ:θɔ:n
Hathway 'hæθwei
hatless 'hætlis
hat|peg/s, **-pins/**, **-rack/s** 'hæt|peg/z, **-**pin/z, **-**ræk/s
hatred 'heitrid
hat-stand, **-s** 'hætstænd, **-z**
hatter, **-s** 'hætə*, **-z**
Hatteras 'hætərəs [-ræs]
Hatt|o, **-on** 'hæt|ou, **-n**
hauberk, **-s** 'hɔ:bə:k, **-s**
Haughton 'hɔ:tn
haught|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'hɔ:t|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili**, **-inis**
haul (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-age** hɔ:l, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**; **-idʒ**
haulier, **-s** 'hɔ:ljə* [-liə*], **-z**
haulm, **-s** hɔ:m, **-z**
haunch, **-es** hɔ:n*t*ʃ, **-iz**
haunt (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** hɔ:nt, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
Hausa, **-s** 'hausə [-auzə], **-z**
hautboy, **-s** 'oubɔi ['hou-], **-z**
hauteur ou'tə:* ['outə:*] (otœ:r)
Havana, **-s** hə'vænə [*also occasionally* ə'v- *when not initial*], **-z**
Havard 'hævɑ:d [-vəd]
have; hast; has; having; had hæv (*strong form*), həv, əv, v (*weak forms*); hæst (*str. f.*), həst, əst, st (*wk. fs.*); hæz (*str. f.*), həz, əz, z, s (*wk. fs.*); 'hæviŋ; hæd (*str. f.*), həd, əd, d (*wk. fs.*)
Note.—The weak form z *is only used after voiced sounds other than* z *and* ʒ. *The weak form* s *is only used after breathed sounds other than* s *or* ʃ.
Havelo(c)k 'hævlɔk [-lək]
haven, **-s** 'heivn, **-z**
haven't 'hævnt [*also* 'hævn *when not final*]
haver (*s.*) (*one who has*), **-s** 'hævə*, **-z**
haver (*v.*) (*talk nonsense*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'heivə*, **-z**, **-**riŋ, **-d**
Haverford, **-west** 'hævəfəd, **-**'west
Havergal 'hævəgəl
Haverhill 'heivəril
haversack, **-s** 'hævəsæk, **-s**
Haverstock 'hævəstɔk
Havil|ah, **-and** 'hævil|ə, **-**ənd
havoc 'hævək
Havre hɑ:vr [-və*]
haw (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** hɔ:, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Hawaii hɑ:'waii: [hə'w-, **-**'wɑ:i:]
Hawaiian hɑ:'waiiən [hə'w-, **-**'waijən]
Haward 'heiwəd, 'hɔ:əd, hɔ:d
Hawarden 'hɔ:ədn ['hɔ:dn, 'hɑ:dn, 'hɑ:wədn]
Haweis 'hɔ:is
Hawes hɔ:z
hawfinch, **-es** 'hɔ:-fin*t*ʃ, **-iz**
haw-haw 'hɔ:'hɔ:
Hawick 'hɔ:ik
hawk (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** hɔ:k, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-ə*/z**
Hawke, **-s** hɔ:k, **-s**
hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k-aid
Hawkins 'hɔ:kinz
hawkish 'hɔ:kiʃ
Hawksley 'hɔ:ksli
hawkweed 'hɔ:kwi:d
Hawkwood 'hɔ:kwud
Hawley 'hɔ:li
Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wə(:)θ, 'hauəθ
hawse, **-s**; **-hole/s**, **-pipe/s** hɔ:z, **-**iz; **-**houl/z, **-**paip/s
hawser, **-s** 'hɔ:zə*, **-z**
hawthorn, **-s** 'hɔ:θɔ:n, **-z**
Hawthornden 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən
Hawthorne 'hɔ:θɔ:n
hay (**H.**) hei
hay-box, **-es** 'heibɔks, **-iz**
hay-cart, **-s** 'hei-kɑ:t, **-s**
haycock (**H.**), **-s** 'hei-kɔk, **-s**
Hayd|en, **-on** 'heid|n, **-n**
Haydn 'haidn [*old-fashioned* 'heidn]
Hayes, **-ford** heiz, **-**fəd
hay-fever 'hei'fi:və*
hay-field, **-s** 'hei-fi:ld, **-z**
hay-fork, **-s** 'hei-fɔ:k, **-s**
Hayhow 'heihau
Hayhurst 'heiəst, 'heihə:st
Hayles heilz
hay-loft, **-s** 'heilɔft [-lɔ:ft], **-s**
hay-mak|er/s, **-ing** 'hei,meik|ə*/z, **-**iŋ
Haymarket 'hei,mɑ:kit
Haynes heinz

hayrick, -s 'heirik, -s
Hays heiz
haystack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s
Hayt|er, -or 'heit|ə*, -ə*
Hayti 'heiti ['hai-]
hayward (H.), -s 'heiwəd, -z
Hazael 'hæzeiel ['heiz-, -zeiəl, hæ'z-, hə'z-]
hazard (*s. v.*) **(H.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'hæzəd, -z, -iŋ, -id
hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
haz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** heiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hazel, -s; -nut/s 'heizl, -z; -nʌt/s
Hazen 'heizn
Hazle|dean, -rig(g) 'heizl|di:n, -rig
Hazlitt 'hæzlit
Hazor 'heizɔ:*
haz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heiz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
he hi: (*normal form*), i:, hi, i (*frequent weak forms*)
head (*s. v.*) **(H.), -s, -ing, -ed** hed, -z, -iŋ, -id
headach|e, -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i
headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z
head-|cloth, -cloths 'hed|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
head-dress, -es, 'heddres, -iz
header, -s 'hedə*, -z
head-first 'hed'fə:st
head-gear, -s 'hedgiə*, -z
head-hunt|er/s, -ing 'hed,hʌnt|ə*/z, -iŋ
heading, -s 'hediŋ, -z
Headingl(e)y 'hediŋli
Headlam 'hedləm
headland, -s 'hedlənd, -z
headless 'hedlis
head-|light/s, -line/s 'hed|lait/s, -lain/z
headlong 'hedlɔŋ
head|man, -men (*of group of workers*) 'hed|'mæn [-'mæ:n, '--], -'men ['--], (*of tribe*) 'hed|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
head-|master/s, -mistress/es 'hed|-'mɑ:stə*/z, -'mistris/iz
head-note, -s 'hednout, -s
head-on 'hed'ɔn
headphones 'hedfounz
headpiece, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz
headquarters 'hed'kwɔ:təz [*also* 'hed,k-, hed'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
head-|rest/s, -ship/s 'hed|rest/s, -ʃip/s
heads|man, -men 'hedz|mən, -mən
headstone (H.), -s 'hedstoun, -z
headstrong 'hedstrɔŋ
head-water, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə*, -z
head|way/s, -wind/s 'hed|wei/z, -wind/z
head-word, -s 'hedwə:d, -z
head-work 'hedwə:k
head|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Heagerty 'hegəti
heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Healey 'hi:li
health, -s helθ, -s
health|ful, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
health-giving 'helθ,giviŋ
health|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Healy 'hi:li
heap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
hear, -s, -ing/s, heard, hearer/s hiə* [hjə:*, çə:*], -z, -riŋ/z, hə:d, 'hiərə*/z ['hjə:rə*/z, 'çə:rə*/z]
heard (*from* hear) **(H.)** hə:d
hear hear 'hiə'hiə* ['hjə:'hjə:*, 'çə:'çə:*]
heark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:k|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
Hearn(e) hə:n
hearsay 'hiəsei ['hjə:s-, 'çə:s-]
hearse, -s hə:s, -iz
hearse-|cloth, -cloths 'hə:s|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
Hearsey 'hə:si
Hearst hə:st
heart, -s; -ache, -beat/s, -blood, -break, -breaking, -broken, -burn, -burning/s hɑ:t, -s; -eik, -bi:t/s, -blʌd, -breik, -,breikiŋ, -,broukən, -bə:n, -,bə:niŋ/z
heart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:t|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
heartfelt 'hɑ:tfelt
hearth, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s hɑ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/iz, -rʌg/z, -stoun/z
heartless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlis, -li, -nis
heart-rending 'hɑ:t,rendiŋ
heart-searching, -s 'hɑ:t,sə:tʃiŋ, -z
heart's-ease 'hɑ:ts-i:z
heart-service 'hɑ:t,sə:vis
heart-shaped 'hɑ:t-ʃeipt
heart-sick, -ness 'hɑ:t-sik, -nis
heartsore 'hɑ:t-sɔ:* [-sɔə*]
heart-string, -s 'hɑ:tstriŋ, -z
heart|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
heat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s
Heathcoat 'hi:θkout
Heathcote 'heθkət, 'hi:θkət
heathen (*s. adj.*), **-s, -dom** 'hi:ðən, -z, -dəm

heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðəniʃ [-ðṇiʃ], **-li, -nis**
heathenism 'hi:ðənizəm [-ðṇi-]
heatheniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'hi:ðənaiz [-ðṇaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
heather (H.), -s, -y; -bell/s 'heðə*, -z, -ri; -bel/z
Heath|field, -man 'hi:θ|fi:ld, -mən
heath|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Heaton 'hi:tn
heat-spot, -s 'hi:tspɔt, -s
heat-stroke, -s 'hi:tstrouk, -s
heat-wave, -s 'hi:t-weiv, -z
heav|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, hove, heaver/s** hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv, 'hi:və*/z
heaven, -s; -born 'hevn, -z; -bɔ:n
heavenl|y, -iness 'hevnl|i, -inis
heavenward, -s 'hevnwəd, -z
Heaviside 'hevisaid
heav|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hev|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
heavy-handed 'hevi'hændid ['hevi,h-]
heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tid ['hevi,h-]
heavy-laden 'hevi'leidn [*also* 'hevi,l- *when attributive*]
heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s
Hebden 'hebdən
hebdomad|al, -ary heb'dɔməd|l, **-əri**
Hebe 'hi:bi(:)
Heber 'hi:bə*
Heberden 'hebədən [**-əl**, -əli
Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breiik [he'b-], **Hebrai|sm/s, -st/s** 'hi:breii|zəm/z, -st/s
hebraiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'hi:breiaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z
Hebrides 'hebridi:z [-brəd-]
Hebron 'hi:brən ['heb-]
Hecate 'hekəti(:)
hecatomb, -s 'hekətoum [-tu:m], -z
heck|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ḷə*/z [-lə*/z]
Hecla 'heklə
hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-teə*, ek'ta:*] (ekta:r), **-z**
hectic 'hektik
hectogramme, -s 'hektəgræm [-təg-], -z
hectograph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'hektəgra:f [-təg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, **-t**
hectographic ˌhektə'græfik [-tə'g-]
hecto|litre/s, -metre/s 'hektə|ˌli:tə*/z [-tə|-], -ˌmi:tə*/z
hector (*s. v.*) (H.), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'hektə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Hecuba 'hekjubə
hedera 'hedərə
Hedgcock 'hedʒkɔk
hedg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** hedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, **-ə*/z**
hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɔg, -z
Hedgeley 'hedʒli
Hedger 'hedʒə*
hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z
Hedges 'hedʒiz
hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒ'spærou ['hedʒ,s-], -z
Hedley 'hedli [-st/s
hedon|ism, -st/s 'hi:doni|zəm [-dən-], **heed** (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
heed|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d|**ful**, -fuli [-fəli], -**ful**nis
heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlis, -li, -nis
heehaw (*s. v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'hi:'hɔ: [hi:'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d
heel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Heelas 'hi:ləs
Heep hi:p
Heffer 'hefə*
heft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Hegarty 'hegəti
Hegel 'heigl
Hegelian hi'gi:liən [-'dʒi:-, -ljən]
hegemony hi(:)'geməni ['hedʒiməni]
Hegira 'hedʒirə [hi'dʒaiərə, he'dʒaiərə]
Heidelberg 'haidlbə:g
Heidsieck 'haidsi:k
heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z
heigh hei
heigh-ho 'hei'hou
Heigho 'heiou
height, -s hait, -s
height|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hait|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Heighton 'heitn
Heighway 'haiwei
Heinekey 'hainiki
heinous, -ly, -ness 'heinəs, -li, -nis
heir, -s; -dom, -less, -ship eə*, -z; -dəm, -lis, -ʃip
heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-'pærənt [-'pɛər-], 'eərə'p-
heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:, 'eəzət'lɔ:
heiress, -es 'eəris, -iz
heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z
heirship 'eəʃip
Hekla 'heklə
held (*from* **hold**) held
Helen 'helin
Helena 'helinə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, *also occasionally* i'l- *when not initial*]
Note.—'helinə *is the more usual pronunciation, except in the name of the island* **St. Helena** (*which see*).

Helensburgh 'helinzbərə [-bʌrə]
Helenus 'helinəs
heliac 'hi:liæk
heliac|al, -ally hi(:)'laiək|əl [he'l-], -əli
helianth|us, -i, -uses ˌhi:li'ænθ|əs [ˌhel-], **Helicon** 'helikən [-kɔn] [-ai, -əsiz
helicopter, -s 'helikɔptə*, -z
Heligoland 'heligo*u*lænd
heliocentric, -al, -ally ˌhi:lio*u*'sentrik [-ljo*u*-], -əl, -əli
Heliogabalus ˌhi:lio*u*'gæbələs [-ljo*u*-]
heliogram, -s 'hi:liogræm [-ljog-, -liəg-, -ljəg-], -z
heliograph, -s 'hi:liogrɑ:f [-ljog-, -liəg-, -ljəg-, -græf], -s
heliograph|er/s, -y ˌhi:li'ɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
heliographic, -al ˌhi:lio'græfik [-ljo'g-, -liə'g-, -ljə'g-], -əl
heliogravure, -s 'hi:lio*u*grə'vjuə* [-'vjoə*], -z
heliometer, -s ˌhi:li'ɔmitə*, -z
Heliopolis ˌhi:li'ɔpəlis
Helios 'hi:liɔs
helioscope, -s 'hi:liəskoup [-ljəs-], -s
heliostat, -s 'hi:liostæt [-ljos-, -liəs-, -ljəs-], -s
heliotrope, -s 'heljətroup [-liə-, *rarely* 'hi:l-], -s
helium 'hi:ljəm [-liəm]
heli|x, -xes, helices 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz, 'helisi:z ['hi:l-]
hell (H.), -s hel, -z
he'll (=**he will**) hi:l
Hellas 'helæs
hellebore 'helibɔ:* [-bɔə*]
Hellene, -s 'heli:n, -z
Hellenic he'li:nik
helleni|sm/s, -st/s 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s
hellenistic, -al, -ally ˌheli'nistik, -əl, -əli
helleniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'helinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Heller 'helə*
Hellespont 'helispɔnt [-izpɔ-]
hell-|fire (H.), -gate/s 'hel|'faiə*, -'geit/s
hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z
Hellingly 'heliŋli [*locally* -lai]
hellish, -ly, -ness 'heliʃ, -li, -nis
hello 'hʌ'lou [-'-]
hellward 'helwəd
helm, -s helm, -z
helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id
Helmholtz 'helmhoults
helminth, -s 'helminθ, -s
Helmsley (*in Yorks*) 'helmzli [*locally* 'hemz-]
helms|man, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən [-men]

helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -idʒ, -izəm, -ri
help (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** help, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
help|ful, -fully, -fulness 'help|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
helpless, -ly, -ness 'helplis, -li, -nis
help|mate/s, -meet/s 'help|meit/s, -mi:t/s
Helps helps
Helsingfors 'helsiŋfɔ:z
Helston(e) 'helstən
helter-skelter 'heltə'skeltə*
Helvellyn hel'velin
Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:ʃiə [-ʃjə], -n/z
Helvetic hel'vetik
Hely 'hi:li
hem (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** hem, -z, -iŋ, -d
hem (*interj.*) m̩m [hm]
hemal 'hi:məl [-m̩]
Hemans 'heməns
hematite 'hemətait
Hemel Hempstead 'heməl'hem*p*stid
Heming 'hemiŋ
hemicycle, -s 'hemiˌsaikl, -z
hemisphere, -s 'hemisfiə*, -z
hemispheric, -al ˌhemi'sferik, -əl
hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s
hemlock 'hemlɔk
hemoglobin ˌhi:mo*u*'gloubin ['--'--]
hemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz
hemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɔid, -z
hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -si:d
Hemp(e)l 'hempl
hem-stitch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'hem-stitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Hemy 'hemi
hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -bein
hence hens
hence|forth, -forward 'hens|'fɔ:θ, -'fɔ:wəd
hench|man, -men 'hen*t*ʃ|mən, -mən
hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s
hendecagon, -s hen'dekəgən, -z
hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendekəsi'læbik, -s
hendecasyllable, -s 'hendekəˌsiləbl, -z
Henderson 'hendəsn
hendiadys hen'daiədis
Hendon 'hendən
Heneage 'henidʒ
Hengist 'heŋgist ['hen*d*ʒist]
Henley 'henli
Henlopen hen'loupən
henna 'henə
henner|y, -ies 'henər|i, -iz
Henness(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
Henniker 'henikə*

henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpɛk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Henrietta ˌhenri'etə
hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s
Henry 'henri
Hensen 'hensn
Hens|ley, -low(e) 'henz|li, -lou
Henson 'hensn
Henty 'henti
hepatic hi'pætik [he'p-]
hepatica, -s hi'pætikə [he'p-], **-z**
hepatite 'hepətait
Hepburn 'hebə(:)n
Hephæstus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
Hephzibah 'hepsibə
heptachord, -s 'heptəkɔ:d, **-z**
heptad, -s 'heptæd, **-z**
heptaglot 'heptəglɔt
heptagon, -s 'heptəgən, **-z**
heptagonal hep'tægənl
heptahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'hedr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'heptəˌh-, ˌheptə'h-], **-ənz, -ə; -əl**
heptameron hep'tæmərən
heptarch, -s; -y, -ies 'heptɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
Heptateuch 'heptətju:k
Hepworth 'hepwə:θ
her hə:* (*normal form*), ə:*, hə*, ə* (*frequent weak forms*)
Heraclean ˌherə'kli(:)ən
Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hjə:r-, 'çə:r-]
Heraclitus ˌherə'klaitəs
Heraclius ˌherə'klaiəs [he'rækliəs]
herald (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ry** 'herəld, **-z, -iŋ, -id; -ri**
heraldic, -ally he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-], **-əli**
Herapath (*surname*) 'herəpɑ:θ
Herat he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -'rɑ:t]
herb, -s; -age, -al hə:b, **-z**; **-idʒ, -əl**
herbaceous hə:'beiʃəs
herbalist, -s 'hə:bəlist [-blist], **-s**
herbarium, -s hə:'beəriəm, **-z**
Herbert 'hə:bət
herbivorous hə:'bivərəs
herborist, -s 'hə:bərist, **-s**
herborize [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'hə:-boraiz [-bər-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Herculaneum ˌhə:kju'leiniəm [-njəm]
herculean ˌhə:kju'li(:)ən [hə:'kju:liən, -'kju:ljən]
Hercules 'hə:kjuli:z
herd (*s. v.*) **(H.), -s, -ing, -ed** hə:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
Herdener 'hə:dənə* [-din-]
herd-instinct 'hə:d'instiŋkt ['-ˌ--]
herds|man, -men 'hə:dz|mən, **-mən**
here, -about/s hiə* [hjə:*, çə:*], **-rəˌbaut/s**
hereafter hiər'ɑ:ftə* [hjə:r-, çə:r-]
hereby 'hiə'bai ['hjə:'b-, 'çə:'b-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
hereditable hi'reditəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]
hereditament, -s ˌheri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-, -tim-], **-s**
hereditar|y, -ily, -iness hi'reditər|i [he'r-, hə'r-, *also occasionally* i'r-, ə'r-, *when not initial*], **-ili, -inis**
heredity hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, *also occasionally* i'r, ə'r-, *when not initial*]
Hereford, -shire 'herifəd, **-ʃiə*** [**-ʃə***]
herein 'hiər'in ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, -'-]
hereinafter 'hiərin'ɑ:ftə* ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, ˌ--'--]
hereof hiər'ɔv [hjə:r-, çə:r-, -'ɔf]
Herero, -s 'hiərərou [he'riərou], **-z**
heresiarch, -s he'ri:ziɑ:k, **-s**
heres|y, -ies 'herəs|i [-ris-], **-iz**
heretic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'herətik [-rit-], **-s**
heretical, -ly hi'retik|əl [hə'r-, *also occasionally* i'r-, ə'r-, *when not initial*], **-əli**
hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hjə:'t-, 'çə:'t-, -'-]
heretofore 'hiətu'fɔ:* ['hjə:-, 'çə:-, -'fɔə*, ˌ--'-]
hereunder hiər'ʌndə* [hjə:r-, çə:r-]
hereunto 'hiərʌn'tu: ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, ˌ--'-]
hereupon 'hiərə'pɔn ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, '---, ˌ--'-]
Hereward 'heriwəd
herewith 'hiə'wið ['hjə:'w-, 'çə:'w-, -'wiθ, -'-]
Herford 'hə:fəd, 'hɑ:fəd
heriot, -s 'heriət, **-s**
herit|able, -age/s, -or/s 'herit|əbl, **-idʒ/iz, -ə*/z**
Herkomer, -s 'hə:komə* [-kəm-], **-z**
Herlichy 'hə:liki
Herman 'hə:mən [**-s**
hermaphrodite, -s hə:'mæfrədait [-frod-], **-s**
Hermes 'hə:mi:z
hermetic, -al, -ally hə:'metik, **-əl, -əli**
Hermia 'hə:miə [-mjə]
Hermione hə:'maiəni
hermit, -s 'hə:mit, **-s**
hermitage (H.), -s 'hə:mitidʒ, **-iz**
hermit-crab, -s 'hə:mit'kræb ['---], **-z**
hermitical hə:'mitikəl
Hermocrates hə:'mɔkrəti:z
Hermogenes hə:'mɔdʒini:z
Hermon 'hə:mən
hern, -s hə:n, **-z**
Herne hə:n
hernia, -l 'hə:njə [-niə], **-l**
hero (H.), -es 'hiərou ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-], **-z**
Herod 'herəd

Herodian, -s he'roudiən [hi'r-, hə'r-, -djən], -z
Herodias he'roudiæs [hi'r-, hə'r-]
Herodotus he'rɔdətəs [hi'r-, hə'r-]
heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rou|ik [he'r-, hə'r-], -s, -əl, -əli
heroin 'herou|in
heroine, -s 'herou|in, -z
heroism 'herouizəm
heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri, -riz
hero-worship 'hiərou,wə:ʃip ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-]
herpes 'hə:pi:z
Herr (*German title*) hɛə* (hɛr)
Herr|ick, -ies 'her|ik, -iz
herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'heriŋ, -z; -boun/z, -pond/z
herringer, -s 'heriŋə*, -z
Herrnhuter, -s 'hɛən,hu:tə* ['heərən-], -z
hers hə:z
Hersant 'hə:snt
Herschel(l) 'hə:ʃəl
herself hə:'self |hə's-, *also* ə:'s-, ə's- *when not initial*|
Hertford (*in England*), **-shire** 'hɑ:fəd ['hɑ.tf-], -ʃiə* [-ʃɔ*]
Hertford (*in America*) 'hə:tfəd
Herts hɑ:ts [hə:ts]
Hertslet 'hə:tslit
Hertz, -ian hə:ts, -iən [-jən]
Hervey 'hɑ:vi, 'hə:vi
Herzegovina ˌhɛətsəgou'vi:nə [ˌhə:ts-]
Herzog (*English surname*) 'hə:tsɔg
he's (=**he is** *or* **he has**) hi:z (*normal form*), hiz, iz (*occasional weak forms*)
Hesba 'hezbə
Hesiod 'hi:siɔd ['hes-, -iəd]
hesitan|ce, -cy 'hezitən|s, -si
hesitat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'heziteit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
hesitation, -s ˌhezi'teiʃən, -z
Hesketh 'hɛskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]
Hesper 'hespə*
Hesperian hes'piəriən
Hesperides hes'peridi:z
Hesperus 'hespərəs
Hess|e, -en 'hes|i, -n
Hessian 'hesiən [-sjən]
Hester 'hestə*
Hesychius he'sikiəs
heteroclite (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'hetəroklait [-rək-], -s
heterodox, -y 'hetərədɔks [-rɔd-], -i
heterodyne 'hetərədain [-rɔd-]
heterogeneity ˌhetərɔdʒi'ni:iti [-rədʒ-, -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetəro'dʒi:niəs [ˌhet-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -njəs], -li, -nis
heterogenesis ˌhetəro'dʒenisis [-rə'dʒ-]
heteronym|ous, -y ˌhetə'rɔnim|əs, -i
Hetherington 'heðəriŋtən
Hetty 'heti
heuristic hjuə'ristik [çuə'r-, hjoə'r-, çoə'r-]
hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hju: [çu:], -z, -iŋ [hjuiŋ, çuiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [hjuə*/z, çuə*/z]
Hew|ard, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju(:)|əd ['çu(:)|-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it
Hewke hju:k [çu:k]
Hew|lett, -son 'hju:|lit ['çu:|-], -sn
hexachord, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z
hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
hexagon|al, -ally hek'sægən|ˌ [-k'zæ-, -g'zæ-], -əli
hexahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'he-dr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə,h-, ˌheksə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
Hexam 'heksəm
hexameter, -s hek'sæmitə* [-k'zæ-, -g'zæ-], -z
Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
Hexham 'heksəm
hey hei
Heycock 'hei-kɔk
heyday 'heidei
Hey|sham, -tesbury, -wood 'hei|ʃəm, -tsbəri, -wud
Hezekiah ˌhezi'kaiə
Hezlewood 'hezlwud
hi hai
hiatus, -es hai'eitəs, -iz
Hiawatha ˌhaiə'wɔθə
Hibbert 'hibə(:)t
hibernal hai'bə:n|
hibernat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haibə:neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
hibernation ˌhaibə:'neiʃən
Hibernia, -n/s hai'bə:niə [-njə], -n/z
Hibernicism, -s hai'bə:nisizəm, -z
hic hæ? [hik]
hiccup [-ough] (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing,** -ed 'hikʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Hichens 'hitʃinz
Hickinbotham 'hikinbɔtəm
hickory (H.) 'hikəri
Hick|s, -son hik|s, -sn
hid (*from* **hide**) hid
hidalgo, -s hi'dælgou, -z
hid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, hid, hidden** haid, -z, -iŋ/z, hid, 'hidn
hidebound 'haidbaund
hideous, -ly, -ness 'hidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis

hiding-place, -s 'haidiŋpleis, -iz
hie, -s, -ing, -d hai, -z, -iŋ, -d
Hierapolis ˌhaiə'ræpolis [-pəlis]
hierarch, -s 'haiərɑ:k, -s
hierarchal ˌhaiə'rɑ:kəl
hierarchic, -al, -ally ˌhaiə'rɑ:kik, -əl, -əli
hierarch|y, -ies 'haiərɑ:k|i, -iz
hieratic ˌhaiə'rætik
hieroglyph, -s 'haiəroglif [-rɔg-], -s
hieroglyphic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** ˌhaiərə'glifik [-rə'g-], -s, -əl, -əli
Hieronymus ˌhaiə'rɔnimɔs
hierophant, -s 'haiərofænt [-rəf-], -s
Higginbotham 'higinbɔtəm
Higgin|s, -son 'higin|z, -sn
higg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
higgledy-piggledy 'higldi'pigldi
high, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hai, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Higham, -s 'haiəm, -z
highborn 'haibɔ:n
highbrow (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'haibrau, -z
high-church, -man, -men 'hai'tʃə:tʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]
high-day, -s 'haidei, -z
high-falut|in, -ing 'hai-fə'lu:t|in, -iŋ
highflier [-flyer], **-s** 'hai'flaiə*, -z
highflown 'hai-floun
Highflyer 'hai,flaiə*
high-frequency 'hai'fri:kwənsi
Highgate 'haigit [-get]
high-handed 'hai'hændid [*also* 'hai,h- *when attributive*]
highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'hailənd, -z; -ə*/z
high-minded 'hai'maindid [*also* '-,--, -'-- *according to sentence-stress*]
high-mindedness 'hai'maindidnis
high-necked 'hai'nekt [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
highness (H.), -es 'hainis, -iz
high-pitched 'hai'pitʃt [*also* 'hai-pitʃt *when attributive*]
high-pressure 'hai'preʃə*
high-priced 'hai'praist [*also* 'hai-praist *when attributive*]
high-priest, -s, -hood 'hai'pri:st [*also* hai'p- *when preceded by a stress*], -s, -hud
high-principled 'hai'prinsəpld [-sip-]
high-road, -s 'hai'roud, -z
high-sounding 'hai'saundiŋ [*also* 'hai,s- *when attributive*]
high-spirited 'hai'spiritid
high-stepp|er/s, -ing 'hai'step|ə*/z, -iŋ
High Street 'hai-stri:t
Highton 'haitn
high-toned 'hai'tound ['hai-tound]
high-water 'hai'wɔ:tə*
high-water-mark, -s 'hai'wɔ:təmɑ:k [hai'w-], -s
highway, -s 'haiwei, -z
highway|man, -men 'haiwei|mən, -mən [-men]
hijacker, -s 'hai,dʒækə*, -z
hik|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hilaire hi'leə*
hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'leəriəs, -li, -nis
hilarity hi'læriti
Hilary 'hiləri
Hilda 'hildə
Hildebrand 'hildəbrænd [-dib-]
Hildegard 'hildəgɑ:d
hill (H.), -s hil, -z
Hillel 'hilel
hill-folk 'hilfouk
Hillhead 'hilhed [hil'h-]
Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland is -'-.
Hilliard 'hiliəd [-ljəd]
Hillingdon 'hiliŋdən
hill|man, -men 'hil|mæn, -men
Hillman, -s 'hilmən, -z
hillock, -s 'hilək, -s
Hillsboro 'hilzbərə [-bʌrə]
Note.—The local pronunciation in America is -ˌbʌrou.
hill-side, -s 'hil'said ['hil-said], -z
Hillside 'hil'said
hill-top, -s 'hil'tɔp ['hil-tɔp], -s
Hilltop (*name of road*) 'hil'tɔp
hill|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hil|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Hillyard 'hiljəd
hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id
hilum, -s 'hailəm, -z
him him (*normal form*), im (*frequent weak form*)
Himalaya, -s, -n ˌhimə'leiə [*rarely* hi'mɑ:ləjə], -z, -n
himself him'self [*also* im- *when not initial*]
Himyaritic ˌhimjə'ritik [-miə-]
Hinchliffe 'hintʃlif
Hinckley 'hiŋkli
hind (*s. adj.*) **(H.), -s** haind, -z
Hinde haind
Hindenburg (*German name*) 'hindən-bə:g
hinder (*adj.*), **-most** 'haində*, -moust
hind|er (*v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'hind|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Hinderwell 'hindəwel [-wəl]
Hindi 'hin'di: ['hind-, hin'd-]

Hindley (*surname*) 'haindli, (*town in Lancs*) 'hindli
Hindlip 'hindlip
hindmost 'haind*m*oust
hindrance, -s 'hindrəns, -iz
Hindu [-doo], **-s** 'hin'du: [hin'du:, *also* 'hindu: *when attributive*], -z
Hinduism 'hindu(:)izəm
Hindu-Kush 'hindu:'ku:ʃ [-'kuʃ]
Hindustan ˌhindu'stæn [-'stɑ:n]
Hindustani ˌhindu'stæni [-'stɑ:ni]
hing|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** hin*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Hingston 'hiŋ*k*stən
Hinkson 'hiŋksn
hint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hint, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
hinterland 'hintəlænd
Hinton 'hintən
Hiorns 'haiənz
hip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping,** -ped hip, -s, -iŋ, -t
hip-ba|th, -ths 'hipbɑ:|θ, -ðz
hip-bone, -s 'hipboun, **-z**
hip-joint, -s 'hipdʒoint, -s
Hipparchus hi'pɑ:kəs
hipped hipt
hippety-hop, -pety 'hipəti'hɔp, -əti
Hippias 'hipiæs
hippish 'hipiʃ
hippo, -s 'hipou, -z
Hippocrates hi'pɔkrəti:z
hippocratic ˌhipo'krætik [-pə'k-]
Hippocrene ˌhipo'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, *also in poetry* 'hipokri:n]
Hippodamia ˌhipodə'maiə [-pəd-]
hippodrome (**H.**), **-s** 'hipədroum, -z
Hippolyt|a, -e, -us hi'pɔlit|ə, -i:, -əs
hippopotam|us, -uses, -i ˌhipə'pɔtəm|əs, -əsiz, -ai
Hiram (*biblical character*) 'haiərəm [-rəm], (*modern personal name*) 'haiərəm
hircine 'hə:sain
Hird hə:d
hirdy-girdy 'hə:diˌgə:di
hir|e (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed, -er/s**; **-eling/s** 'haiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -liŋ/z
Hirst hə:st
hirsute 'hə:sju:t
his hiz (*normal form*), **iz** (*frequent weak form*)
hiss (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed,** -er/s his, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hist s:t [hist]
histologic|al, -ally ˌhistə'lɔdʒik|əl, -əli
histolog|ist/s, -y his'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
historian, -s his'tɔ:riən [*also occasionally* **is-** *when not initial*], **-z**
historic, -al, -ally his'tɔrik [*also occasionally* **is-** *when not initial*], -əl, -əli
historiograph|er/s, -y ˌhistɔ:ri'ɔgrəf|ə*/z [hisˌt-], -i
histor|y, -ies 'histər|i, -iz
Histriomastix 'histriou'mæstiks
histrionic, -al, -ally ˌhistri'ɔnik, -əl, -əli
histrionism 'histriənizəm
hit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ter/s hit, -s,** -iŋ, -ə*/z
hitch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed hitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Hitch|cock, -ens, -in/s 'hitʃ|kɔk, -inz, -in/z
hither (**H.**) 'hiðə*
hitherto 'hiðə'tu: [*also* '---, ˌ--'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Hitler (*German name*) 'hitlə*
Hitlerian hit'liəriən
Hitlerite, -s 'hitlə[…]rait, -s
Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s
hiv|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
hives (*disease*) haivz
Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
Hlakpa La 'lɑ:kpə'lɑ:
ho hou
Hoadl(e)y 'houdli
Hoangho 'hou*æ*ŋ'hou
hoar (**H.**) hɔ:* [hɔə*]
hoard (*s. v.*), **-s,** -iŋ, **-ed, -er/s** hɔ:d [hɔəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hoarding (*s.*), **-s** 'hɔ:diŋ ['hɔəd-], -z
Hoare hɔ:* [hɔə*]
hoar-frost, -s 'hɔ:'frɔst ['hɔə'f-, -'frɔ:st], -s
hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɔ:s [hɔəs], **-ə*, -ist,** -li, -nis
hoar|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:r|i ['hɔər-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hoax (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed, -er/s** houks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hob, -s hɔb, -z
Hobart 'houbət [-bɑ:t], 'hʌbət
hobbadehoy, -s 'hɔbədi'hɔi, -z
Hobbema, -s 'hɔbimə, -z
Hobbes hɔbz
hobb|le (*s. v.*), **-les,** -ling, **-led, -ler/s** 'hɔb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
hobbledehoy, -s 'hɔbldi'hɔi, **-z**
Hobbs hɔbz
hobb|y, -ies 'hɔb|i, -iz
hobby-horse, -s 'hɔbihɔ:s, -iz
Hobday 'hɔbdei
hobgoblin, -s 'hɔbˌgɔblin, **-z**
Hobhouse 'hɔbhaus
hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɔbneil, -z, **-d**
hobnob (*s. v.*), **-s,** -bing, -bed 'hɔbnɔb, **-z,** -iŋ, -d

hobo, -s 'houbou, -z
Hoboken 'houboukən [-bək-]
Hobson 'hɔbsn
hochheimer 'hɔkhaimə* ['hɔxh-]
hock, -s hɔk, -s
hockey; -stick/s 'hɔki; -stik/s
Hock|in, -ing 'hɔk|in, -iŋ
hocus-pocus 'houkəs'poukəs
hod, -s hɔd, -z
Hodd|er, -esdon 'hɔd|ə*, -zdən
hodge (H.), -s hɔdʒ, -iz
hodge-podge 'hɔdʒpɔdʒ
Hodg|es, -kin/son, -son 'hɔdʒ|iz, -kin/sn, -sn
hod|man, -men 'hɔd|mən, -mən [-men]
hodograph, -s 'hɔdəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
hodometer, -s hɔ'dɔmitə*, -z
Hodson 'hɔdsn
hoe (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d, -r/s** hou, -z, -iŋ [hoiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [hoə*/z]
Hoe hou
Hoey hɔi, 'ho*u*i
hog, -s hɔg, -z
Hogan 'hougən
Hogarth 'hougɑ:θ
Hogarthian hou'gɑ:θiən [-θjən]
Hogben 'hɔgben [-bən]
Hogg hɔg
hogger|y, -ies 'hɔgər|i, -iz
hogget (H.), -s 'hɔgit, -s
hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɔgiʃ, -li, -nis
hogmanay ˌhɔgmə'nei
hogshead, -s 'hɔgzhed, -z
Hogue houg
Hohenlinden ˌho*u*ən'lindən
Hohenzollern, -s ˌho*u*ən'zɔlən (ˌhɔ:ən-'tsɔlərn), -z
hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t
hoist (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hɔist, -s, -iŋ, -id
hoity-toity 'hɔiti'tɔiti
hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
Holbech 'houlbi:tʃ
Holbeck 'hɔlbek
Holbein, -s 'hɔlbain, -z
Holborn (*in London*) 'houbən ['houlb-]
Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hɔl-
Holburn (*near Aberdeen*) 'hɔlbə:n ['houl-]
Holcroft 'houlkrɔft [-krɔ:ft]
hold (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, held, holder/s hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldə*/z**
hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
Holden 'houldən
Holder 'houldə*
holdfast, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s
holding (*s.*), **-s** 'houldiŋ, -z
Holdsworth 'houldzwə:θ
hold-up, -s 'ho*u*ld'ʌp, -s
hol|e (*s. v.*) **(H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z, -iŋ, -d**
hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nə*
Holford 'houlfəd ['hɔl-]
holiday, -s 'hɔlədi [-lid-, -dei], -z
Holiday 'hɔlidei
holiday-maker, -s 'hɔlədiˌmeikə* [-lid-, -dei-], -z
Holies 'houliz
Holifield 'hɔlifi:ld
Holinshed 'hɔlinʃed
Holkar 'hɔlkɑ:*
holland (H.), -s 'hɔlənd, -z
hollandaise ˌhɔlən'deiz [*also* '— *when attributive*]
Ho.lander, -s 'hɔləndə*, -z
hollands 'hɔləndz
Holles 'hɔlis
Hollingsworth 'hɔliŋzwɔ:θ
Hollins 'hɔlinz
holl|o, -oes, -oing, -oed 'hɔl|ou, -ouz, -o*u*iŋ, -oud
Hollom 'hɔləm
holl|ow (*s. adj. v.*), **-ows; -ower, -owest, -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed** 'hɔl|ou, -ouz; -o*u*ə*, -o*u*ist, -ouli, -ounis; -o*u*iŋ, -oud
Holloway 'hɔləwei [-low-]
hollow-eyed 'hɔlouaid
holl|y (H.), -ies; -yhock/s 'hɔl|i, -iz; -ihɔk/s
holm (H.), -s houm, -z
Holman 'houlmən
Holmby 'houmbi
Holmes, -dale houmz, -deil
holm-oak, -s 'houm'ouk, -s
holocaust, -s 'hɔlɔkɔ:st, -s
Holofernes ˌhɔlo'fə:ni:z [-lə'f-]
holograph, -s 'hɔlogrɑ:f [-ləg-, -græf], -s
holpen (*archaic past partic. of* **help**) 'houlpən
Hol|royd 'hɔlrɔid
Holst (*musical composer*) hɔlst
Holstein 'hɔlstain
holster, -s, -ed 'houlstə*, -z, -d
holt (H.), -s hoult, -s
Holtby 'houltbi
Holtham (*surname*) 'houðəm, 'houlθə:m
holus-bolus 'houləs'bouləs
hol|y (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness (H.) 'hou|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Holycross 'houli-krɔs [-krɔ:s]
Holyhead 'hɔlihed
Holyoake 'houliouk
Holyrood 'hɔliru:d
holyston|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'houli-stoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Holy-week 'houliwi:k

Holywell 'hɔliwəl [-wel]
homage; **-r/s** 'hɔmidʒ; -ə*/z
Homburg 'hɔmbə:g
home (*s. adv.*), **-s** houm, **-z**
Home houm, hju:m [çu:m]
Note.— -'hju:m [-'çu:m] *in* **Milne-Home.**
home-bred 'houm'bred [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
home-brewed 'houm'bru:d [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
home-coming, -s 'houm,kʌmiŋ, -z
home-grown 'houm'groun [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
homeland (**H.**), **-s** 'houmlænd, -z
homeless, -ness 'houmlis, -nis
homelike 'houmlaik
homel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'houml|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
home-made 'houm'meid [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Homer 'houmə*
Homeric (*relating to Homer*) hou'merik, (*name of ship*) 'houmərik
Homerton 'hɔmətən
homesick, -ness 'houmsik, -nis
home|spun/s, -stead/s, -thrust/s, -ward/s 'houm|spʌn/z, -sted/z [-stid/z], -'θrʌst/s, -wəd/z
Homfray 'hʌmfri
homicidal ˌhɔmi'saidl
homicide, -s 'hɔmisaid, -z
Homildon 'hɔmildən
homil|y, -ies 'hɔmil|i, -iz
hominy 'hɔmini
homo 'houmou
homœopath, -s 'houmiopæθ [-miəp-, -mjop-, -mjəp-], -s
homœopathic, -al, -ally ˌhoumio-'pæθik [-miə'p-, -mjo'p-, -mjə'p-], **-əl, -əli**
homœopath|ist/s, -y ˌhoumi'ɔpəθ|ist/s, -i
homogeneity ˌhɔmodʒe'ni:iti [ˌhoum-, -mədʒ-, -dʒi'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
homogeneous, -ly, -ness ˌhɔmo'dʒi:niəs [ˌhoum-, -məd'ʒ-, -'dʒen-, -njəs], -li, -nis
homologous hɔ'mɔləgɔs [ho'm-, hə'm-]
homologue, -s 'hɔməlɔg, -z
homology hɔ'mɔlədʒi [ho'm-, hə'm-]
homonym, -s 'hɔmənim [-mon-], -z
homonymous, -ly hɔ'mɔnimɔs [ho'm-, hə'm-], -li
homonymy hɔ'mɔnimi [ho'm-, hə'm-]
homophone, -s 'hɔməfoun [-mof-], -z
homophon|ous, -y hɔ'mɔfən|əs [ho'm-, hə'm-], -i
homorganic ˌhɔmɔ:'gænik
homosexual, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl [-kʃu-], **-ist/s**
homosexuality 'houmouseksju'æliti [-kʃu-]
hon. (**H.**) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɔnərəbl, (*without salary*) 'ɔnərəri
Honduras hɔn'djuərəs [-'djoər-, -ræs]
hon|e (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** houn, -z, -iŋ, -d
honest, -ly; -y 'ɔnist, **-li; -i**
honey, -ed 'hʌni, -d
honey-bag, -s 'hʌnibæ:g [-bæg], -z
honey-bee, -s 'hʌnibi:, -z
Honeybourne 'hʌnibɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən, -buən]
honeycomb (**H.**), **-s, -ed** 'hʌnikoum, **-z**, -d
honeydew 'hʌnidju:
honey-guide, -s 'hʌnigaid, -z
honeymoon, -s 'hʌnimu:n, -z
honey-|sucker/s, -sucklе/s 'hʌni|-ˌsʌkə*/z, -ˌsʌkl/z
Hong-Kong 'hɔŋ'kɔŋ [hɔŋ'k-]
Honiton 'hɔnitn [*locally* 'hʌn-]
Honolulu ˌhɔnə'lu:lu:
Honor 'ɔnə*
honorarium, -s ˌɔnə'reəriəm [ˌhɔn-], -z
honorary 'ɔnərəri
honorific (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌɔnə'rifik, -s
Honorius hou'nɔ:riəs [hɔ'n-]
honour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ɔnə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
honourab|le, -ly, -leness 'ɔnərəb|l, -li, -lnis
honours-|man, -men 'ɔnəz|mæn, -men
Honyman 'hʌnimən
hood (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** hud, -z, -iŋ, -id; **-lis**
hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwiŋk, **-s**, -iŋ, -t [-wiŋt]
hoof (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
Hoog(h)ly 'hu:gli
hook (*s. v.*) (**H.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** huk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hookah, -s 'hukə [-ka:], -z
Hooke, -r huk, -ə*
hook-nosed 'huk'nouzd ['hukn-]
Hooley 'hu:li
hooligan (**H.**), **-s** 'hu:ligən, -z
hoop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
hooper (**H.**), **-s** 'hu:pə*, -z
hooping-cough 'hu:piŋkɔf [-kɔ:f]
hoopoe, -s 'hu:pu:, -z
hoot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
hooter, -s 'hu:tə*, -z
hoover (**H.**), **-s** 'hu:və*, -z

hop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** hɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hopcraft 'hɔpkrɑ:ft
hop|e (*s. v.*) (H.), **-es, -ing, -ed** houp, **-s**, -iŋ, -t
hope|ful (H.), **-fully, -fulness** 'houp|-*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
hopeless, -ly, -ness 'houplis, -li, -nis
Hopetoun 'houptən, -taun
hop-field, -s 'hɔpfi:ld, -z
Hopkin|s, -son 'hɔpkin|z, -sn
hoplite, -s 'hɔplait, -s
Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɔpəmiθʌm
hop-pick|er/s, -ing 'hɔp,pik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Hoppner, -s 'hɔpnə*, -z
hopscotch 'hɔpskɔtʃ
Hopton 'hɔptən
hop-vine, -s 'hɔpvain, -z
Hor hɔ:*
Horace 'hɔrəs [-ris]
Horatian hɔ'reiʃiən [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
Horatio hɔ'reiʃiou [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -ʃjou]
Hora|tius, -tii hɔ'rei|ʃjəs [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -ʃiəs, -ʃəs], -ʃiai
Horbury 'hɔ:bəri
horde, -s hɔ:d, -z
Horeb 'hɔ:reb
horehound 'hɔ:haund ['hɔəh-]
horizon, -s hɔ'raizn [hə'r-, hu'r-, *also* ɔ'r-, ə'r-, u'r- *when not initial*], -z
horizont|al, -ally ˌhɔri'zɔnt|l, -əli [-ˌli]
Horlick 'hɔ:lik
hormone, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z
horn (H.), **-s, -ed** hɔ:n, -z, -id [-d]
hornbeam, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z
hornbill, -s 'hɔ:nbil, -z
hornblende 'hɔ:nblend
hornbook, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s
Horncastle 'hɔ:nˌkɑ:sl
Horne hɔ:n
horned 'hɔ:nid [-nd]
-horned -hɔ:nd
Hornell hɔ:'nel
Horner 'hɔ:nə*
hornet, -s 'hɔ:nit, -s
Horniman 'hɔ:nimən
hornpipe, -s 'hɔ:npaip, -s
Hornsey 'hɔ:nzi
hornwork, -s 'hɔ:nwə:k, -s
horn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
horny-handed 'hɔ:ni'hændid [*also* 'hɔ:niˌh- *when attributive*]
horography hɔ'rɔgrəfi [hɔ:'r-]
horologe, -s 'hɔrəlɔdʒ ['hɔ:r-, -loudʒ], -iz
horolog|er/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rɔlədʒ|ə*/z [hɔ:'r-], -ist/s, -i
horological ˌhɔrə'lɔdʒikəl [ˌhɔ:r-]
horoscope, -s 'hɔrəskoup, -s
horoscopic ˌhɔrə'skɔpik
horoscop|ist/s, -y hɔ'rɔskəp|ist/s [hə'r-], -i
horrib|le, -ly, -leness 'hɔrəb|l [-rib-], -li, -lnis
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔrid, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
horrific hɔ'rifik
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Horrocks, -es 'hɔrəks, -iz
horror, -s 'hɔrə*, -z
horror-stricken 'hɔrəˌstrikən
Horsa 'hɔ:sə
hors de combat '*h*ɔ:də'kɔ̃:*m*bɑ: [-'kɔ:m-, -'kɔm-] (*h*ɔrdəkɔ̃ba)
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ:'də:vr [hɔ:'d-, '-'-, -və*, '-'--] (*h*ɔrdœ:vr), -z
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t
horse-|back, -block/s, -box/es, -breaker/s, -chestnut/s 'hɔ:s|bæk, -blɔk/s, -bɔks/iz, -ˌbreikə*/z, -'tʃestnʌt/s [-nət/s]
horse-|cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:θs, -klɔ:ðz]
horse-|dealer/s, -doctor/s, -flesh, -fly, -flies 'hɔ:s|ˌdi:lə*/z, -ˌdɔktə*/z, -fleʃ, -flai, -flaiz
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z
horse-|hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s|hɛə*, -lɑ:f/s
horse|man (H.), **-men; -manship** 'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃip
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:səˌri:n, -z
horse-|play, -pond/s, -power, -race/s, -racing 'hɔ:s|plei, -pɔnd/z, -ˌpauə*, -reis/iz, -ˌreisiŋ [-iz
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:sˌrædiʃ ['-'--, -'--],
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:ʃu: ['hɔ:sʃu:], -z
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:sˌtrein|ə*/z, -iŋ
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s-trʌk, -s
horse-whip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** 'hɔ:s-wip ['hɔ:s-hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
horse-|woman, -women 'hɔ:sˌwumən, -ˌwimin
Horsfall 'hɔ:sfɔ:l
Horsham 'hɔ:ʃəm
Horsley 'hɔ:zli, 'hɔ:sli
hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
hortat|ive, -ory 'hɔ:tət|iv, -əri
Hortensi|a, -us hɔ:'tensi|ə [-nsj|ə, -nʃi|ə, -nʃj|ə], -əs
horticultur|al, -ist/s ˌhɔ:ti'kʌltʃər|əl [-tʃur-], -ist/s

horticulture 'hɔ:tikʌltʃə*
Horton 'hɔ:tn
Horwich 'hɔridʒ
Hosack 'hu:sək, 'hɔsək
hosanna, -s hoʊ'zænə, **-z**
hose, -s houz, -iz
Hosea hoʊ'ziə
hose-pipe, -s 'houzpaip, -s
hosier, -s, -y 'houʒə ['houʒiə*, -ʒjə*, 'houziə*, -zjə*], -z, -ri
Hosier (*surname*) 'houziə*
Hosmer 'hɔzmə*
hospice, -s 'hɔspis, -iz
hospitab|le, -ly, -leness 'hɔspitəb|l [hɔs'pit-], -li, -lnis
hospital, -s 'hɔspitl, -z
hospitalit|y, -ies ˌhɔspi'tælit|i, -iz
hospital(l)er, -s 'hɔspitl|ə* [-tələ*], -z
host (H.), -s houst, -s
hostage, -s 'hɔstidʒ, -iz
hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔstəl, -z; -ri, -riz
hostess, -es 'houstis, -iz
hostile, -ly 'hɔstail, -li
hostilit|y, -ies hɔs'tilit|i, -iz
hostler (*stableman*), **-s** 'ɔslə*, -z
hostler (*innkeeper*), **-s** 'hɔstlə* ['ɔslə*], -z
hot, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness hɔt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
hotbed, -s 'hɔtbed, -z
hot-blooded 'hɔt'blʌdid ['hɔtˌb-]
Hotchkiss 'hɔtʃkis
hotch|pot, -potch 'hɔtʃ|pɔt, -pɔtʃ
hotel, -s hoʊ'tel [oʊ't-], -z
Note.—Some use the form oʊ'tel *always; others use it occasionally when the word is not initial.*
Hotham (*surname*) 'hʌðəm
hothead, -s 'hɔthed, -z
hot-headed 'hɔt'hedid ['hɔtˌh-]
hothou|se, -ses 'hɔthau|s, -ziz
hotpot, -s 'hɔtpɔt, -s
hotspur (H.), **-s** 'hɔtspə(:)*, -z
Hottentot, -s 'hɔtntɔt, -s
hough (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, **-ed** hɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Hough hʌf
Houghton 'hɔ:tn, 'hautn, 'houtn
Note.—'hɔ:tn, 'hautn *seem more usual when the word is a surname;* 'houtn *seems more usual when the word is a place-name.*
Houghton-le-Spring 'houtnlə'spriŋ ['hautn-]
Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally.
Houltby 'houltbi
hound (*s. v.*), **-s,** -ing, **-ed** haund, -z, -iŋ, -id
Houndsditch 'haundzditʃ
Hounslow 'haunzlou
hour, -s, -ly 'auə*, -z, -li
hour-|glass/es, -hand/s 'auə|glɑ:s/iz, -hænd/z
houri, -s 'huəri, -z
hou|se (*s.*) (H.), -ses hau|s, -ziz
hous|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, **-iz,** -iŋ, -d
house-|agent/s, -boat/s 'haus|ˌeidʒ-ənt/s, -bout/s
house-break|er/s, -ing 'haus,breik|-ə*/z, -iŋ
house-dog, -s 'hausdɔg, -z
house-dut|y, -ies 'haus,dju:t|i, -iz
house-fl|y, -ies 'hausfl|ai, -aiz
houseful, -s 'hausful, -z
household, -s; -er/s 'haus*h*ould, -z; -ə*/z
housekeep|er/s, -ing 'haus,ki:p|ə*/z, -iŋ
Housel 'hauzl
house-leek 'haus-li:k
houseless 'hauslis
housemaid, -s 'haus-meid, -z
housemaster, -s 'haus,mɑ:stə*, -z
house-parlourmaid, -s 'haus'pɑ:ləmeid, -z
house-part|y, -ies 'haus,pɑ:t|i, -iz
house-physician, -s 'hausfi,ziʃən, -z
house-room 'hausrum [-ru:m]
house-surgeon, -s 'haus,sə:dʒən, -z
house-to-house 'haus-tə'haus
housetop, -s 'haus-tɔp, -s
house-warming, -s 'haus,wɔ:miŋ, -z
housewi|fe (*woman*), **-ves** 'hauswai|f [*old-fashioned* 'hʌzi|f], -vz
housewi|fe (*needle-case*), **-fes, -ves** 'hʌzi|f, -fs, -vz
housewifely 'hauswaifli
housewifery 'hauswifəri ['hʌzifri]
Housman 'hausmən
Houston 'hu:stən, 'haus-
Houyhnhnm, -s 'hui*h*nəm, -z
hove (*from* heave) (H.) houv
hov|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -ellıng,** -elled, **-eller/s** 'hɔv|əl ['hʌv-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
Hovell (*surname*) 'houvəl, 'hɔvəl, hou'vel
Hovenden 'hɔvndən
hov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɔv|ə* ['hʌv-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Hovis 'houvis
how (H.) hau
Howard 'hauəd
howbeit 'hau'bi:it [**hau'b-**]
howdah, -s 'haudə, -z
how do you do 'haudju'du: [-djə'd-, -di'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]

howdy-do, -s 'haudi'du:, **-z**
Howe hau
Howell, -s 'hauəl, **-z**
however hau'evə*
Note.—A variant 'hauevə* *is used by some speakers when the meaning is 'however that may be.'*
Howick 'hauik
How|ie, -itt 'hau|i, **-it**
howitzer, -s 'hauitsə*, **-z**
howl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** haul, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
howler, -s 'haulə*, **-z**
Howley 'hauli
Howorth 'hauəθ
Howse hauz
howsoever ˌhausou'evə*
Howson 'hausn
Howth (*near Dublin*) hauð
Hoxton 'hɔkstən
hoy (*s. interj.*) (H.), **-s** hɔi, **-z**
hoyden (H.), **-s** 'hɔidn, **-z**
Hoylake 'hɔileik
hub, -s hʌb, **-z**
Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]
Hubback 'hʌbæk, **-bək**
Hubbard 'hʌbəd
hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl̩ˌbʌbl, **-z**
hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb, **-z**
hubb|y, -ies 'hʌb|i, **-iz**
Hubert 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]
huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, **-s**
huckleberr|y, -ies 'hʌklber|i [-bər|i], **-iz**
Huckleberry 'hʌklbəri
Hucknall 'hʌknɔl [-nl̩]
huckster, -s 'hʌkstə*, **-z**
Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld
hudd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'hʌd|l, **-lz, -liŋ, -ld**
Hud(d)leston 'hʌdlstən [-liŋ [-liŋ], **-ld**
Hudibras 'hju:dibræs ['çu:-]
Hud|nott, -son 'hʌd|nɔt, **-sn**
hue, -s hju: [çu:], **-z**
hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]
Hueffer 'hefə*
huff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** hʌf, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
huffish, -ly, -ness 'hʌfiʃ, **-li, -nis**
huff|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌf|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
hug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** hʌg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Hugall 'hju:gɔl
huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ [çu:dʒ], **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
Hugesson 'hju:gisn ['çu:-]
hugger-mugger 'hʌgəˌmʌgə*
Huggin, -s 'hʌgin, **-z**
Hugh, -es hju: [çu:], **-z**
Hughenden 'hju:ənd̩n ['çu:-]
Hugo 'hju:gou ['çu:-]
Hugon 'hju:gən ['çu:-, -gɔn]
Hugue|not, -nots 'hju:gə|nɔt ['çu:-, -nou], **-nɔts** [-nouz]
Huish 'hju(:)iʃ ['çu(:)-]
Hulbert 'hʌlbə(:)t
hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, **-s, -iŋ**
hull (*s. v.*) (H.), **-s, -ing, -ed** hʌl, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
hullabaloo, -s ˌhʌləbə'lu:, **-z**
Hullah 'hʌlə
hullo 'hʌ'lou [hʌ'l-]
Hulme hju:m [çu:m], hu:m
Hulse hʌls
Hulsean hʌl'si(:)ən
hum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** hʌm, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], **-li**
humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju(:)'mein [çu(:)-], **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
humani|sm, -st/s 'hju:məni|zəm ['çu:-], **-st/s**
humanistic ˌhju:mə'nistik [ˌçu:-]
humanitarian, -s, -ism hju(:)ˌmæni'teəriən [çu(:)ˌmæn-, ˌhju:mæn-, ˌçu:mæn-], **-z, -izəm**
humanit|y, -ies hju(:)'mænit|i [çu(:)-], **-iz**
humanization [**-isa-**] ˌhju:mənai'zeiʃən [ˌçu:-]
humaniz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'hju:-mənaiz ['çu:-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
humankind 'hju:mən'kaind ['çu:-]
Humber 'hʌmbə*
Humbert 'hʌmbə(:)t
humb|le (*adj. v.*), **-ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led** 'hʌmb|l, **-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, -ld**
humble-bee, -s 'hʌmblbi:, **-z**
humble-pie 'hʌmbl'pai
Humboldt 'hʌmboult ['hum-]
humbug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** 'hʌmbʌg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm
Hume hju:m [çu:m]
humer|us, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs ['çu:-], **-ai, -əl**
Humian 'hju:miən ['çu:-, -mjən]
humid, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], **-nis**
humidity hju(:)'miditi [çu(:)-]
humiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hju(:)'milieit [çu(:)-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
humiliation, -s hju(:)ˌmili'eiʃən [çu(:)-, ˌhju:mili'ei-, ˌçu:mili'ei-], **-z**
humility hju(:)'militi [çu(:)-]
humming-bird, -s 'hʌmiŋbə:d, **-z**
humming-top, -s 'hʌmiŋtɔp, **-s**
hummock, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmək, **-s, -t; -i**
humor|al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl ['çu:-], **-əlizəm, -əlist/s**

humoresque, -s ˌhju:məˈresk [ˌçu:-], -s
humorist, -s ˈhju:mərist [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* ˈju:-], -s
humoristic ˌhju:məˈristik [ˌçu:-, *old-fashioned* ˌju:-]
humorous, -ly, -ness ˈhju:mərəs [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* ˈju:-], -li, -nis
humour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, **-ed** ˈhju:mə* [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* ˈju:-], -z, -riŋ, -d
humoursome, -ly, -ness ˈhju:məsəm [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* ˈju:-], -li, -nis
hump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, **-ed** hʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [hʌmt]
humpback, -s, -ed ˈhʌmpbæk, -s, -t
humph m̩m, m̩mm̩, mm̩m, hŏh [hʌmf]
Humphery ˈhʌmfri
Humphr(e)y, -s ˈhʌmfri, -z
Humpty-dumpty ˈhʌmptiˈdʌmpti
hump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈhʌmpi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
humus ˈhju:məs [ˈçu:-]
Hun, -s hʌn, -z
hunch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, **-ed** hʌnʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
hunchback, -s, -ed ˈhʌnʧbæk, -s, -t
hundre|d/s, -dth/s, -dfold ˈhʌndrə|d/z [-dri|d/z], -dθ/s [-tθ/s], -dfould
hundredweight, -s ˈhʌndrədweit [-drid-], -s
hung (*from* hang) hʌŋ
Hungarian, -s hʌŋˈgeəriən, -z
Hungary ˈhʌŋgəri
hunger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈhʌŋgə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
hunger-strik|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, **hunger-struck, hunger-striker/s** ˈhʌŋgəstraik, -s, -iŋ, ˈhʌŋgəstrʌk, ˈhʌŋgəˌstraikə*/z
hungr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌŋgr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hunk, -s hʌŋk, -s
hunks, -es hʌŋks, -iz
Hunn|ic, -ish ˈhʌn|ik, -iʃ
Hunstanton hʌnˈstæntən [*locally* ˈhʌnstən]
Hunsworth ˈhʌnzwə(:)θ
hunt (*s. v.*) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Hunter ˈhʌntə*
Hunterian hʌnˈtiəriən
hunting-|box/es, -cap/s, -crop/s ˈhʌntiŋ|bɔks/iz, -kæp/s, -krɔp/s
Huntingdon, -shire ˈhʌntiŋdən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Huntingdonian, -s ˌhʌntiŋˈdounjən [-niən], -z
hunting-field ˈhʌntiŋfi:ld
Huntingford ˈhʌntiŋfəd
hunting-ground, -s ˈhʌntiŋgraund, -z
hunting-|horn/s, -knife, -knives, -song/s ˈhʌntiŋ|hɔ:n/z, -naif, -naivz, -sɔŋ/z
Huntington ˈhʌntiŋtən
Huntl(e)y ˈhʌntli
huntress, -es ˈhʌntris, -iz
Hunts hʌnts
hunts|man, -men, -manship ˈhʌnts|mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip
Hunyadi ˈhunjɑ:di [ˈhʌnj-, -ˈ--]
Hurd hə:d
hurd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** ˈhə:d|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
hurdle-race, -s ˈhə:dlreis, -iz
hurdy-gurd|y, -ies ˈhə:diˌgə:d|i, -iz
Hurford ˈhə:fəd
hurl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, **-ed, -er/s** hə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
hurley (H.), -s ˈhə:li, -z
Hurlingham ˈhə:liŋəm
hurly-burly ˈhə:liˌbə:li
Huron ˈhjuərən [ˈçuə-, ˈhjoə-, ˈçoə-]
hurrah (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed huˈrɑ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
hurrah (*interj.*) huˈrɑ: [ˈhuˈrɑ:]
hurray (*s.*), -s huˈrei, -z
hurray (*interj.*) huˈrei [ˈhuˈrei]
hurricane, -s ˈhʌrikən [-kin, -ken], -z
hurr|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, **-ied/ly, -ier/s** ˈhʌr|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id/li, -iə*/z
hurry-scurry ˈhʌriˈskʌri
hurst, -s hə:st, -s
Hurstmonceux ˌhə:stmənˈsju: [-mɔn-, -ˈsu:]
Hurstpierpoint ˈhə:stpiəˈpɔint
hurt (*s. v.*) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -iŋ
hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈhə:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈhə:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
husband (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈhʌzbənd, -z, -iŋ, -id
husbandly ˈhʌzbəndli
husband|man, -men ˈhʌzbən*d*|mən, -mən [-men]
husbandry ˈhʌzbəndri
hush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, **-ed** hʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
hush (*interj.*) ʃ: [hʌʃ]
hushaby ˈhʌʃəbai
Hushai ˈhju:ʃeiai [ˈçu:-, -ʃai]
hush-hush ˈhʌʃˈhʌʃ
hush-money ˈhʌʃˌmʌni
husk, -s hʌsk, -s
Huskisson ˈhʌskisn
husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈhʌsk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
hussar, -s huˈzɑ:*, -z
Hussey ˈhʌsi, ˈhʌzi
Hussite, -s ˈhʌsait, -s

huss|y, -ies 'hʌs|i ['hʌz|i], **-iz**
Hussy 'hʌsi
hustings 'hʌstiŋz
hust|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hʌs|l, **-lz, -l|iŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld, -l|ə*/z** [-lə*/z]
hut, -s hʌt, **-s**
hutch, -es hʌtʃ, **-iz**
Hutch|eson, -ings 'hʌtʃ|isn, **-iŋz**
Hutchinson 'hʌtʃinsn
Hutchinsonian, -s ˌhʌtʃin'sounjən [-niən], **-z**
Hutchison 'hʌtʃisn
Huth, -waite hu:θ, **-weit**
hutment, -s 'hʌtmənt, **-s**
Hutton 'hʌtn
Hux|ley, -table 'hʌks|li, **-təbl**
Huygens 'haigənz
huzza (*s., interj.*), **-s** hu'zɑ: [hʌ'z-], **-z**
Hwang-ho 'hwæŋ'hou
hyacinth (H.), -s 'haiəsinθ, **-s**
hyacinthine ˌhaiə'sinθain
Hyades 'haiədi:z
hyæna, -s hai'i:nə, **-z**
hyal|ine, -ite, -oid 'haiəl|in [-i:n, -ain], **-ait, -ɔid**
Hyam, -son 'haiəm, **-sn**
hybrid, -s; -ism 'haibrid, **-z; -izəm**
hybridity hai'briditi
hybridi|sation [**-isa-**] ˌhaibridai'zeiʃən
hybridiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'haibridaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Hydaspes hai'dæspi:z
Hyde haid
Hyde Park 'haid'pɑ:k ['haidp-, haid'p- *according to sentence-stress*]
Hyderabad 'haidərəbæd ['haidərə'b-, ˌhaidərə'b-]
hydra, -s 'haidrə, **-z**
Hydrabad 'haidrəbæd ['haidrə'b-, ˌhaidrə'b-]
hydrangea, -s hai'dreindʒə [**-dʒiə, -dʒjə**], **-z**
hydrant, -s 'haidrənt, **-s**
hydrargyrum hai'drɑ:dʒirəm
hydrate, -s 'haidreit [-rit], **-s**
hydraulic, -s hai'drɔ:lik [-'drɔl-], **-s**
hydro, -s 'haidrou, **-z**
hydrocarbon, -s 'haidrou'kɑ:bən [-bɔn], **-z** [-drə's-]
hydrocephalus 'haidro'sefələs [ˌhai-,
hydrochloric 'haidro'klɔrik [-drə'k-, -'klɔ:r- *also* '----, ˌ--'-- *according to sentence-stress*]
hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidrodai'næmik [-drəd-, -di'n-], **-əl, -əli, -s**
hydrogen 'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]
hydrogenous hai'drɔdʒinəs
hydrograph|er/s, -y hai'drɔgrəf|ə*/z, **-i**
hydrographic, -al, -ally 'haidro'græfik [ˌhai-, -drə'g-], **-əl, -əli**
hydro|logy, -lysis hai'drɔ|lədʒi, **-lisis** [-ləsis]
hydromechanics 'haidrou**mi'kæniks**
hydrometer, -s hai'drɔmitə*, **-z**
hydrometric, -al, -ally 'haidro'metrik [ˌhai-, -drə'm-], **-əl, -əli**
hydrometry hai'drɔmitri
hydropathic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'haidro'pæθik [ˌhai-, -drə'p-], **-s, -əl, -əli**
hydropath|ist/s, -y hai'drɔpəθ|ist/s, **-i**
hydrophobia 'haidrə'foubiə [ˌhai-, -dro'f-, -bjə]
hydrophobic 'haidrə'foubik [ˌhai-, -dro'f-, -'fɔb-]
hydropic hai'drɔpik
hydroplane, -s 'haidroplein [-drəp-], **-z**
hydropsy 'haidrɔpsi
hydroquinone 'haidrokwi'noun [-drək-, -'kwainoun, hai'drɔkinoun]
hydroscope, -s 'haidrəskoup, **-s**
hydrostat, -s 'haidrostæt [-drəs-], **-s**
hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidro'stætik [ˌhai-, -drə's-], **-əl, -əli, -s**
hydrosulphuric 'haidrosʌl'fjuərik [-drəs-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-]
hydrous 'haidrəs
hydrox|ide/s, -yl hai'drɔks|aid/z, **-il**
hyena, -s hai'i:nə, **-z**
Hygeia hai'dʒi(:)ə
hygiene 'haidʒi:n [-dʒii:n]
hygienic, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, **-əli**
hygromet|er/s, -ry hai'grɔmit|ə*/z, **-ri**
hygrometric, -al, -ally 'haigro'metrik [ˌhai-, -grə'm-], **-əl, -əli**
hygroscope, -s 'haigrəskoup, **-s**
Hyksos 'hiksɔs
Hylas 'hailæs
Hylton 'hiltən [-tn]
Hyman 'haimən
hymen (H.), -s 'haimen, **-z**
hymene|al, -an ˌhaimə'ni(:)|əl, **-ən**
Hymettus hai'metəs
hymn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** him, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
hymnal, -s 'himnəl [-n]], **-z**
hymnar|y, -ies 'himnər|i, **-iz**
hymn-book, -s 'himbuk, **-s**
hymnic 'himnik
hymnody 'himnodi [-nədi]
hymnolog|ist/s, -y him'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, **-i**
Hyndman 'haindmən
hyoid 'haiɔid
hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-ləʤi(:)]
Hypatia hai'peiʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
hyperacute, -ness 'haipərə'kju:t, **-nis**
hyperbol|a, -æ, -as hai'pə:bəl|ə, **-i:, -əz**
hyperbole hai'pə:bəli

hyperbolic, -al, -ally ˌhaipə(:)'bɔlik, **-əl**, -əli
hyperboli|sm, -st/s hai'pə:bəli|**zəm**, -st/s
hyperboliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** hai'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bɔlɔid, -z
hyperborean, -s ˌhaipə(:)bɔ:'ri(:)ən, [-bɔ'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:riən], -z
hypercritic|al, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritik|**əl**, -əli
hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm
hypercriticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Hyperides ˌhaipə'raidi:z
Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
hypersensitive 'haipə(:)'sensitiv
hyper-space 'haipə(:)'speis
hypertroph|y, -ied hai'pə:trɔf|i [-trəf-], [-id
hyph|en (*s. v.*), **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'haif|ən, **-ənz**, -niŋ [-əniŋ], **-ənd**
hyphenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneit [-fin-], -s, -iŋ, -id
hypnosis hip'nousis
hypnotic hip'nɔtik
hypnoti|sm, -st/s 'hipnəti|**zəm** [-not-], -st/s
hypnotization [-isa-] ˌhipnətai'zeiʃən [-not-]
hypnotiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hipnətaiz [-not-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, **-ə*/z**
hypo 'haipou
hypochondri|a, -ac/s ˌhaipo'kɔndri|ə [ˌhip-, -pə'k-], -æk/s
hypochondriacal ˌhaipokɔn'draiəkəl [ˌhip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypochondriasis ˌhaipokɔn'draiəsis [ˌhip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypocris|y, -ies hi'pɔkrəs|i [-kris-], -iz
hypocrite, -s 'hipokrit [-pək-], -s
hypocritic|al, -ally ˌhipo'kritik|**əl** [-pə'k-], -əli
hypocycloid, -s 'haipo**u**'saiklɔid, -z
hypoderm|a, -ic ˌhaipo'də:m|ə [ˌhip-, -pə'd-], -ik
hypophosphate, -s ˌhaipo**u**'fɔsfeit, -s
hypostasis hai'pɔstəsis
hypostatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** hai'pɔstətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hypostyle 'haipo**u**stail [-pəs-]
hyposulphite ˌhaipo'sʌlfait [-pə's-]
hypotaxis ˌhaipo**u**'tæksis ['----]
hypotenuse, -s hai'pɔtinju:z [-tŋj-], -iz
hypothecat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pɔθi-keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
hypothecation, -s hai,pɔθi'keiʃən, -z
hypothes|is, -es hai'pɔθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
hypothetic, -al, -ally ˌhaipo'θetik [-pə'θ-], **-əl**, -əli
hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'sɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
hyrax, -es 'haiəræks, -iz
hyson 'haisn
hyssop 'hisəp
hysteria his'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-]
hysteric, -s, -al, -ally his'terik, **-s**, **-əl**, -əli
hysteron-proteron 'histərɔn'prɔtərɔn
hythe (H.), -s haið, -z

I

I (*the letter, pronoun*), **-'s** ai, **-z**
Iacchus ai'ækəs [i'æk-]
Iachimo ai'ækimou
Iago i'ɑ:gou
iamb, -s 'aiæm*b*, **-z**
iamb|ic/s, -us/es ai'æmb|ik/s, **-əs/iz**
Ian iən
I'Anson 'aiənsn
Ianthe ai'ænθi
Iason 'aiəsn
Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bə:t-]
Ibbetson 'ibitsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], **-n/z**
Iberus ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-]
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baidem
ibis, -es 'aibis, **-iz**
Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m ['i:b-, ˌibrə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibrɔks
Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'kɛəriə, **-n**
Icarus 'aikərəs ['ik-]
ic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz**, -iŋ, -t
ice-|axe/s, -berg/s, -boat/s, -bound 'ais|æks/iz, -bə:g/z, -bout/s, -baund
ice-|cap/s, -cream/s 'ais|kæp/s, -'kri:m/z
icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z
icefall, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z
ice-|field/s, -floe/s 'ais|fi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-hou|se, -ses 'aishau|s, -ziz
Iceland 'aisland
Icelander, -s 'aisləndə* [-lændə*], **-z**
Icelandic ais'lændik
ice-|man, -men 'ais|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
ice-|pack/s, -pail/s 'ais|pæk/s, **-peil/z**

ice-spar 'ais'spɑ:* ['aisspɑ:*]
Ichabod 'ikəbɔd
ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z
ichnograph|y, -ies ik'nɔgrəf|i, -iz
ichor 'aikɔ:*
ichthyolog|ist/s, -y ˌikθi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
ichthyosaur|us, -i, -uses ˌikθiə'sɔ:r|əs [-θio's-], -ai, -əsiz
icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z
icing (*s.*) 'aisiŋ
Icknield 'ikni:ld
Ickornshaw 'ikɔ:nʃɔ:
icon, -s 'aikɔn [-kən], -z
iconic ai'kɔnik
Iconium ai'kouniəm [-njəm]
iconocla|sm, -st/s ai'kɔnoklæ|zəm [-nək-], -st/s
iconoclastic ai,kɔnɔ'klæstik [-nə'k-]
iconograph|er/s, -y ˌaikɔ'nɔgrəf|ə*/z [-kɔ'n-], -i
icosahedr|on, -a, -ons; -al 'aikɔsɔ-'hedr|ən [-kəs-, -kɔs-, -'hi:d-, '-----, ˌ---'--], -ə, -ənz; -əl
ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz
ic|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
id id
I'd(=**I would, I should,** *or* **I had**) aid
Ida 'aidə
Idaho 'aidəhou
Idalia, -n ai'deiliə [-ljə], -n
Iddesleigh 'idzlei [-li]
idea, -s ai'diə, -z
Note.—The form 'aidiə *is also sometimes heard, especially when a stress immediately follows.*
ideal, -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl], -z
ideal|ism, -ist/s ai'diəl|izəm [ai'di:əl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s
idealistic ai,diə'listik [ai,di:ə'l-, ˌaidiə'l-]
ideality ˌaidi'æliti
idealization [**-isa-**], **-s** ai,diəlai'zeiʃən [-,di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
idealiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** ai'diəlaiz [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
idem 'aidem
Iden 'aidn
identic|al, -ally, -alness ai'dentik|əl, -əli, -ələnis
identification, -s ai,dentifi'keiʃən, -z
identi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable ai'denti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl
identit|y, -ies ai'dentit|i, -iz
ideogram, -s 'idiogræm ['aid-, -diəg-], -z
ideograph, -s 'idiogrɑ:f ['aid-, -diəg-, -græf], -s
ideographic, -al, -ally ˌidio'græfik [ˌaid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli
ideography ˌidi'ɔgrəfi [ˌaid-]
ideolog|ist/s, -y ˌaidi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s [ˌid-], -i
Ides aidz
idioc|y, -ies 'idios|i ['idiəs-, 'idjɔs-, 'idjəs-], -iz
idiom, -s 'idiəm ['idjəm], -z
idiomatic, -al, -ally ˌidio'mætik [ˌidiə'm-, ˌidjo'm-, ˌidjə'm-], -əl, -əli
idiosyncras|y, -ies ˌidio'siŋkrəs|i [ˌidiə's-, ˌidjo's-, ˌidjə's-], -iz
idiot, -s 'idiət ['idjət], -s
idiotic, -al, -ally ˌidi'ɔtik, -əl, -əli
idiotism, -s 'idiətizəm ['idiət-, 'idjɔt-, 'idjət-], -z
Idist, -s, 'i:dist, -s
id|le (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'aid|l, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
Ido 'i:dou
idol, -s 'aidl, -z
idolater, -s ai'dɔlətə*, -z
idolatress, -es ai'dɔlətris, -iz
idolatrous, -ly ai'dɔlətrəs, -li
idolatr|y, -ies ai'dɔlətr|i, -iz
idoli|sm, -st/s 'aidəli|zəm [-dɔl-], -st/s
idolization [-isa-] ˌaidəlai'zeiʃən [-dɔl-]
idoliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'aidəlaiz [-dɔl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Idomeneus ai'dɔminju:s
Idris 'idris
Idumea ˌaidju(:)'mi(:)ə
idyll, -s 'aidil ['id-], -z
idyllic ai'dilik [i'd-]
idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s
i.e. 'ai'i: ['ðæt'iz]
if if
Iffley 'ifli
Iggulden 'igldən
Ightham 'aitəm
igloo, -s 'iglu:, -z
Igna|tian, -tius ig'nei|ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
igneous 'igniəs [-njəs]
ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fætjuəs
ignit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
ignition ig'niʃən
ignobility ˌignou'biliti ['ignou'b-]
ignob|le, -ly, -leness ig'noub|l ['ig'n-], -li, -lnis
ignominious, -ly, -ness ˌigno'miniəs [-nə'm-, -njəs], -li, -nis
ignominy 'ignomini [-nəm-]
ignoramus, -es ˌigno'reiməs [-nə'r-, -nu'r-], -iz

ignoran|ce, -t/ly 'ignərən|s [-nor-, -nur-], -t/li
ignor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
Igor 'i:gɔ:*
iguana, -s i'gwɑ:nə [ˌigju'ɑ:nə], -z
iguanodon, -s i'gwɑ:nədɔn [ˌigju'ɑ:-, -dən], -z
Ikey 'aiki
Ilchester 'iltʃistə*
ilex, -es 'aileks, -iz
Ilfracombe ˌilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrə'k-, 'ilfrək-]
iliac 'iliæk
Iliad 'iliəd ['iljəd, -iæd, -jæd]
Iliffe 'ailif
ili|um, -a 'ili|əm ['ilj|əm], -ə
Ilium 'ailiəm [-ljəm]
ilk ilk
Ilk|estone, -ley 'ilk|istən, -li
ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz
I'll (=I will) ail
ill-advised 'iləd'vaizd
ill-|boding, -bred, -breeding, -conditioned 'il|'boudiŋ, -'bred, -'bri:diŋ, -kən'diʃənd [-kon-]
illeg|al, -ally i'li:g|əl ['i'l-], -əli
illegalit|y, -ies ˌili(:)'gælit|i ['ili(:)'g-], -iz
illegibility iˌledʒi'biliti ['iledʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-]
illegib|le, -ly, -leness i'ledʒəb|l ['i'l-, -dʒib-], -li, -lnis
illegitimacy ˌili'dʒitiməsi ['ili'dʒ-]
illegitimate, -ly ˌili'dʒitimit ['ili'dʒ-, -təm-], -li
ill-fated 'il'feitid
ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'il'feivəd, -li, -nis
ill-feeling 'il'fi:liŋ
ill-gotten 'il'gɔtn [*also* '-ˌ-- *when attributive*]
illiber|al, -ally i'libər|əl ['i'l-], -əli
illiberality iˌlibə'ræliti ['ilibə'r-]
illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit ['i'l-], -li, -nis
illimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'limitəb|l ['i'l-], -li, -lnis
Illingworth 'iliŋwə(:)θ
Illinois ˌili'nɔi [*rarely* -'nɔis, -nɔiz]
illiteracy i'litərəsi ['i'l-]
illiterate (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** i'litərit ['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
ill-judged 'il'dʒʌdʒd
ill-looking 'ilˌlukiŋ
ill-mannered 'il'mænəd
ill-nature 'il'neitʃə*
ill-natured, -ly 'il'neitʃəd [*also* 'ilˌn- *when attributive*], -li
illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
Illogan i'lougən
illogic|al, -ally, -alness i'lɔdʒik|əl ['i'l-], -əli, -əlnis
ill-omened 'il'oumend [-mind]
ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [*also* 'il-stɑ:d *when attributive*]
ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [*also* 'ilˌt- *when attributive*]
ill-timed 'il'taimd [*also* 'il-taimd *when attributive*]
ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t [il't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
illum|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
illuminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:mineit [i'lu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
Illuminati iˌlu:mi'nɑ:ti: [-'neitai]
illumination, -s iˌlju:mi'neiʃən [iˌlu:-], -z
illuminative i'lju:mineitiv [i'lu:-, -nət-]
illumin|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'lu:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
ill-usage 'il'ju:zidʒ
ill-used 'il'ju:zd [*also* 'ilj-, il'j- *according to sentence-stress*]
illusion, -s i'lu:ʒən [i'lju:-], -z
illusioni|sm, -st/s i'lu:ʒəni|zəm [i'lju:-, -ʒni-], -st/s
illusive, -ly, -ness i'lu:siv [i'lju:-], -li, -nis
illusor|y, -ily, -iness i'lu:sər|i [i'lju:-], -ili, -inis
illustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
illustration, -s ˌiləs'treiʃən, -z
illustrative, -ly 'iləstreitiv [i'lʌstrətiv], -li
illustrious, -ly, -ness i'lʌstriəs, -li, -nis
ill-will 'il'wil
ill-wisher, -s 'il'wiʃə*, -z
Illyria, -n/s i'liriə, -n/z
Illyricum i'lirikəm
Ilminster 'ilminstə*
I'm (=I am) aim
image (*s. v.*) (**I.**), **-s, -ing, -d** 'imidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
imagery 'imidʒəri
image-worship 'imidʒˌwə:ʃip
imaginab|le, -ly, -leness i'mædʒinəb|l, -li, -lnis
imaginar|y, -ily, -iness i'mædʒinər|i [-dʒnər-], -ili, -inis
imagination, -s iˌmædʒi'neiʃən, -z
imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒinətiv, -li, -nis
imagin|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mædʒin, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
ima|go, -gines, -gos i'mei|gou [-'mɑ:g-], -dʒini:z, -gouz
imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z

imbecile, -s 'imbisail [-bəs-, -si:l], -z
imbecilit|y, -ies ˌimbi'silit|i [-bə's-], -iz
imbib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'baib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
imbroglio, -s im'brouliou [-ljou], -z
imbru|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'bru:, -z, -iŋ [im'bruiŋ], -d
imbu|e, -es, -ing, -ed **im'bju:, -z, -iŋ** [im'bjuiŋ], -d
Imeson 'aimisn
imitability ˌimitə'biliti
imitable 'imitəbl
imitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imitation, -s ˌimi'teiʃən, -z
imitative, -ly, -ness 'imiteitiv [-tət-], -li, -nis [-nis
immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjulit, -li,
immanen|ce, -t 'imənən|s, -t
Immanuel i'mænjuəl
immaterial, -ly ˌimə'tiəriəl ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -i
immateriali|sm, -st/s ˌimə'tiəriəli|zəm ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -st/s
immateriality 'imə,tiəri'æliti [-,tjə:r-]
immaterializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌimə'tiəriəlaiz ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immature, -ly, -ness ˌimə'tjuə* ['imə't-, -'tjoə*, -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔ:*], -li, -nis
immaturity ˌimə'tjuəriti ['imə't-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
immeasurable i'meʒərəbl ['i'm-]
immeasurab|ly, -leness i'meʒərəb|li, -lnis
immediate, -ly i'mi:djət [-dʒət], -li
immemorial, -ly ˌimi'mɔ:riəl, -i
immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis
immensity i'mensiti [-t
immers|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ,
immersion, -s i'mə:ʃən, -z
immigrant, -s 'imigrənt, -s
immigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'imigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
immigration, -s ˌimi'greiʃən, -z
imminen|ce, -t/ly 'iminən|s, -t/li
immobile i'moubail
immobility ˌimo'biliti ['imo'b-, -mə'b-]
immobilization [-isa-] i,moubilai'zeiʃən
immobiliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'moubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immoderate, -ness i'mɔdərit ['i'm-], -nis
immoderately i'mɔdəritli
immoderation 'i,mɔdə'reiʃən
immodest, -ly i'mɔdist ['i'm-], -li
immodesty i'mɔdisti ['i'm-]
immolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imoleit [-məl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
immolation, -s ˌimo'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z
immor|al, -ally i'mɔr|əl ['i'm-], -əli [-li]
immoralit|y, -ies ˌimo'rælit|i ['imo'r-, -mə'r-], -iz
immort|al, -als, -ally i'mɔ:t|l ['i'm-], -lz, -əli
immortality ˌimɔ:'tæliti ['imɔ:'t-]
immortaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'mɔ:təlaiz [-tļaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immortelle, -s ˌimɔ:'tel, -z
immovability i,mu:və'biliti [,imu:v-]
immovab|le, -leness i'mu:vəb|l ['i'm-], -lnis
immovably i'mu:vəbli
immune i'mju:n
immunit|y, -ies i'mju:nit|i, -iz
immur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuə* [-'mjoə*, -'mjɔə*, -'mjɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
immutability i,mju:tə'biliti
immutab|le, -ly, -leness i'mju:təb|l, -li, -lnis
Imogen 'imoudʒen [-mədʒ-, -dʒən]
imp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** imp, -s, -iŋ, -t [imt]
impact (*s.*), **-s** 'impækt, -s
impact (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** im'pækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
impair, -s, -ing, -ed im'peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
impal|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im'peil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
impalpab|le, -ly im'pælpəb|l ['im'p-], -li
imparisyllabic 'im,pærisi'læbik
impart, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
impartation ˌimpɑ:'teiʃən
impartial, -ally, -alness im'pɑ:ʃəl ['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis
impartiality 'im,pɑ:ʃi'æliti [ˌimpɑ:ʃi'æ-
impassability 'im,pɑ:sə'biliti
impassable im'pɑ:səbl ['im'p-]
impasse, -s æm'pɑ:s (ɛ̃pɑ:s), -iz
impassioned im'pæʃənd
impassive, -ly, -ness im'pæsiv, -li, -nis
impassivity ˌimpæ'siviti ['impæ's-]
impatien|ce, -t/ly im'peiʃən|s, -t/li
impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
impeccability im,pekə'biliti [,impek-]
impeccable im'pekəbl
impecunious, -ness ˌimpi'kju:niəs ['impi'k-, -njəs], -nis
impedance im'pi:dəns [-id
imped|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,
impediment, -s im'pedimənt, -s
impedimenta im,pedi'mentə [,imped-]
impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt

impend, -s, -ing, -ed im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
impenetrability im,penitrə'biliti ['im-,penitrə'b-]
impenetrab|le, -ly, -leness im'penitrəb|l, -li, -lnis [-t/li
impeniten|ce, -t/ly im'penitən|s ['im'p-],
imperative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** im'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis
imperator, -s ,impə'reitɔ:*, -z
imperatorial im,perə'tɔ:riəl [,imper-]
imperceptibility 'impə,septə'biliti [-pə:,s-, -ti'b-]
imperceptib|le, -ly, -leness ,impə'septəb|l ['impə's-, -pə:'s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
imperfect (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** im'pə:fikt ['im'p-], -s, -li, -nis
imperfection, -s ,impə'fekʃən ['impə'f-, -pə:'f-], -z
imperforate im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]
imperial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** im'piəriəl, [-'pjə:r-], -z, -i
imperiali|sm, -st/s im'piəriəli|zəm [-'pjɔ:r-], -st/s
imper|il, -ils, -illing, -illed im'per|il [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -iliŋ [-əliŋ, -ljŋ], -ild [-əld]
imperious, -ly, -ness im'piəriəs [-'pjə:r-], -li, -nis
imperishability im,periʃə'biliti ['im-,periʃə'b-]
imperishab|le, -ly, -leness im'periʃəb|l ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:miə'biliti ['im-,pə:miə'b-, -mjə-]
impermeab|le, -ly, -leness im'pə:miəb|l ['im'p-, -mjə-], -li, -lnis
imper|sonal, -sonally im'pə:|sn̩ ['im'p-, -sn̩l, -sənl], -snəli [-sn̩əli, -sn̩li, -snli]
impersonality im,pə:sə'næliti ['im,pə:-sə'n-, -sn̩'æ-]
impersonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im'pə:səneit [-sn̩eit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, -s im,pə:sə'neiʃən [-sn̩'ei-], -z
impertinen|ce (*insolence, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən|s [-tn̩ən-], -t/li
impertinen|ce (*irrelevance, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən|s ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'impə(:),tə:bə'biliti
imperturbab|le, -ly, -leness ,impə(:)'tə:bəb|l ['impə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impervious, -ly, -ness im'pə:viəs ['im'p-, -vjəs], -li, -nis
impetigo ,impi'taigou [-pe't-]
impetuosity im,petju'ɔsiti
impetuous, -ly, -ness im'petjuəs, -li, -nis
impetus 'impitəs
Impey 'impi [-iz
impiet|y, -ies im'paiət|i ['im'p-, -aiit-],
imping|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s im'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
impious, -ly, -ness 'impiəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis
impish, -ly, -ness 'impiʃ, -li, -nis
implacability im,pleikə'biliti ['im,pleikə'b-, -læk-]
implacab|le, -ly, -leness im'plækəb|l [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis
implant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation ,implɑ:n'teiʃən [-plæn-]
implement (*s.*), **-s** 'implimənt, -s
implement (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'impliment, -s, -iŋ, -id
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'implikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, -s ,impli'keiʃən, -z
implicative, -ly 'implikeitiv, -li
implicit, -ly, -ness im'plisit, -li, -nis
implod|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'ploud, -z, -iŋ, -id
implor|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s im'plɔ:* [-'plɔə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
implosion, -s im'plouʒən, -z
implosive (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'plousiv ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z
impl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iedly im'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiidli
impolicy im'pɔlisi ['im'p-, -ləsi]
impolite, -ly, -ness ,impo'lait ['impo'l-, -pə'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'pɔlitik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable im'pɔndərəbl
import (*s.*), **-s** 'impɔ:t, -s
import (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** im'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
importan|ce, -t/ly im'pɔ:tən|s, -t/li
importation, -s ,impɔ:'teiʃən, -z
importunate, -ly, -ness im'pɔ:tjunit, -li, -nis
importun|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'pɔ:tju:n, [-tʃu:n, ,impɔ:'tju:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
importunity ,impɔ:'tju:niti
impos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
imposing (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** im'pouziŋ -li, -nis
imposition, -s ,impə'ziʃən [-po'z-], -z
impossibilit|y, -ies im,pɔsə'bilit|i [,impɔs-, -si'b-], -iz
impossib|le, -ly im'pɔsəb|l [-sib-], -li
impost, -s 'impoust, -s
impos|tor/s, -ture/s im'pɔs|tə*/z, -tʃə*/z
impoten|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'impotən|s [-pət-], -si, -t/li

impound, -s, -ing, -ed im'paund, -z, -iŋ, **-id**
impoverish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment im'pɔvəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticabilit|y, -ies im,præktikə'bilit|i ['im,præktikə'b-], -iz
impracticab|le, -ly, -leness im'præktikəb|l ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory 'imprikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
imprecation, -s ,impri'keiʃən [-pre'k-], -z
impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
impregnability im,pregnə'biliti
impregnab|le, -ly im'pregnəb|l, -li
impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]
impregnat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'impregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id
impregnation, -s ,impreg'neiʃən, -z
impresario, -s ,impre'sɑ:riou [-pri's-, -'zɑ:-], -z
impress (*s.*), **-es** 'impres, -iz
impress (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** im'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
impressibility im,presi'biliti [-sə'b-]
impressib|le, -ly, -leness im'presəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
impression, -s im'preʃən, -z
impressionability im,preʃnə'biliti [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-] [-ʃnə-]
impressionable im'preʃnəbl [-ʃənə-,
impressioni|sm, -st/s im'preʃni|zəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s
impressionistic im,preʃə'nistik [-ʃn'i-]
impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis
impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s
imprest, -s 'imprest, -s [-z
imprimatur, -s ,impri'meitə* [-prai'm-],
imprimis im'praimis
imprint (*s.*), **-s** 'imprint, -s
imprint (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** im'print, -s, -iŋ, -id
impris|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s im'priz|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nmənt/s
improbabilit|y, -ies im,prɔbə'bilit|i ['im,prɔbə'b-], -iz
improbab|le, -ly im'prɔbəb|l ['im'p-], -li
improbity im'proubiti ['im'p-, -'prɔb-]
impromptu, -s im'prɔmptju:, -z
improper, -ly im'prɔpə* ['im'p-], -li
impropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im'prouprieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impropriation, -s im,proupri'eiʃən, -z
impropriet|y, -ies ,impro'praiət|i ['impro'p-, -prə'p-, -pru'p-], -iz
improvability im,pru:və'biliti
improvab|le, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
improv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
improviden|ce, -t/ly im'prɔvidən|s, -t/li
improvisation, -s ,improvai'zeiʃən [-prəv-, -pruv-], -z
improvis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'improvaiz [-prəv-, -pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-t/li
impruden|ce, -t/ly im'pru:dən|s ['im'p-],
impuden|ce, -t/ly 'impjudən|s, -t/li
impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impuissan|ce, -t im'pju(:)isn|s, -t
impulse, -s 'impʌls, -iz
impulsion, -s im'pʌlʃən, -z
impulsive, -ly, -ness im'pʌlsiv, -li, -nis
impunity im'pju:niti
impur|e, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im'pjuə* ['im'p-, -'pjɔə*, -'pjɔə*, -'pjɔ:*], -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz
imputability im,pju:tə'biliti [,impj-]
imputation, -s ,impju(:)'teiʃən, -z
imput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Imr|ay, -e, -ie 'imr|ei, -i, -i
in in
inability ,inə'biliti ['inə'b-] [-si'b-]
inaccessibility 'inæk,sesə'biliti [-nək-,
inaccessib|le, -ly, -leness ,inæk'sesəb|l ['inæk's-, -nək-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
inaccurac|y, -ies in'ækjurəs|i ['in'æ-, -kjər-, -ris-], -iz
inaccur|ate, -ately in'ækjur|it ['in'æ-, -kjər-], -itli [-ətli]
inaction in'ækʃən ['in'æ-]
inactive, -ly in'æktiv ['in'æ-], -li
inactivity ,inæk'tiviti ['inæk't-]
inadequacy in'ædikwəsi ['in'æ-]
inadequate, -ly, -ness in'ædikwit ['in'æ-], -li, -nis
inadmissibility 'inəd,misə'biliti [-si'b-]
inadmissib|le, -ly ,inəd'misəb|l ['inəd'm-, -sib-], -li
inadverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly ,inəd'və:tən|s ['inəd'v-], -si, -t/li
inalienability in,eiliənə'biliti ['in,eiliənə'b-, -ljən-]
inalienab|le, -ly, -leness in'eiliənəb|l ['in'ei-, -ljən-], -li, -lnis
inamorata, -s in,æmo'rɑ:tə [-mə'r-], -z
inane, -ly, -ness i'nein, -li, -nis
inanimate, -ly, -ness in'ænimit ['in'æ-], -li, -nis
inanition ,inə'niʃən [-næ'n-]
inanit|y, -ies i'nænit|i [-'nein-], -iz
inappeasable ,inə'pi:zəbl ['inə'p-]
inapplicability 'in,æplikə'biliti ['in-ə,plikə'b-]

inapplicable, -ness in'æplikəbl ['in'æ-, ˌinə'plik-, 'inə'plik-], -nis
inapposite, -ly in'æpozit ['in'æ-, -pəz-], -li
inappreciab|le, -ly ˌinə'pri:ʃəb|l ['inə'p-, -ʃiə-, -ʃjə-], -li
inapproachab|le, -ly ˌinə'proutʃəb|l ['inə'p-], -li
inappropriate, -ly, -ness ˌinə'prou-priit ['inə'p-], -li, -nis
inapt, -ly, -ness in'æpt ['in'æpt], -li, -nis
inaptitude in'æptitju:d ['in'æ-]
inarticulate, -ly, -ness ˌinɑ:'tikjulit ['inɑ:'t-], -li, -nis
inartistic, -al, -ally ˌinɑ:'tistik ['inɑ:'t-] -əl, -əli
inasmuch ˌinəz'mʌtʃ
inattention ˌinə'tenʃən ['inə't-]
inattentive, -ly, -ness ˌinə'tentiv ['inə't-], -li, -nis
inaudibility inˌɔ:də'biliti ['inˌɔ:də'b-, -di'b-]
inaudib|le, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbl ['in'ɔ:-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
inaugural i'nɔ:gjurəl [-gjər-]
inaugurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:-gjureit [-gjər-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inauguration, -s iˌnɔ:gju'reiʃən [-gjə'r-], -z
inauspicious, -ly, -ness ˌinɔ:s'piʃəs ['inɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis
inborn 'in'bɔ:n [*also* 'inb- *when attributive*]
inbreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'inbri:ðd *when attributive*]
inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'in'bred [*also* **'inbred** *when attributive*]
Inca, -s 'iŋkə, -z
incalculability inˌkælkjulə'biliti ['inˌkælkjulə'b-, -kjəl-]
incalculable, -ness in'kælkjuləbl ['in'k-, -kjəl-], -nis
incalculably in'kælkjuləbli [-kjəl-]
incandescen|ce, -t ˌinkæn'desn|s [ˌiŋk-, -kən-], -t
incantation, -s ˌinkæn'teiʃən, -z
incapabilit|y, -ies inˌkeipə'bilit|i ['inˌkeipə'b-], -iz
incapable, -ness in'keipəbl ['in'k-], -nis
incapacitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌinkə'pæsi-teit ['inkə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incapacitation 'inkəˌpæsi'teiʃən
incapacit|y, -ies ˌinkə'pæsit|i ['inkə'p-], -iz
incarcerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
incarceration, -s inˌkɑ:sə'reiʃən [ˌinkɑ:-] -z
incarnadine in'kɑ:nədain
incarnate (*adj.*) in'kɑ:nit [-neit, -net]
incarnat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'inkɑ:neit [in'kɑ:neit], -s, -iŋ, -id
incarnation (I.), **-s** ˌinkɑ:'neiʃən, -z
incaution in'kɔ:ʃən ['in'k-]
incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:ʃəs ['in'k-], -li, -nis
Ince ins
incendiar|ism, -y, -ies in'sendjər|izəm [-diə-], -i, -iz
incense (*s.*) 'insens
incens|e (*v.*) (*excite*), **-es, -ing, -ed** in-'sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
incens|e (*v.*) (*burn incense*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'insens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
incentive, -s in'sentiv, -z
incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z
incertitude in'sə:titju:d ['in's-]
incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li
incest 'insest
incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjuəs, -li, -nis
inch (*s. v.*) (I.), **-es, -ing, -ed** inʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Inch|bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith 'inʧ|bɔ:ld, -keip, -kəm, -ikwin, -ki:θ
inchoate (*adj.*), **-ly** 'inkoueit ['iŋk-, -kouit, -'--], -li
inchoat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'inkoueit ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inchoation ˌinkou'eiʃən [ˌiŋk-]
inchoative 'inkoueitiv ['iŋk-, in'kouə-tiv]
inciden|ce, -t/s 'insidən|s, -t/s
incident|al, -ally, -alness ˌinsi'dent|l, -li [-əli], -lnis
incinerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'sinəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
incineration inˌsinə'reiʃən
incipien|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sipiən|s [-pjən-], -si, -t/li
incis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
incision, -s in'siʒən, -z
incisive, -ly, -ness in'saisiv, -li, -nis
incitation, -s ˌinsai'teiʃən [-si't-], -z
incit|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'sait, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
incivilit|y, -ies ˌinsi'vilit|i ['insi'v-], -iz
Incledon 'iŋkldən
inclemen|cy, -t/ly in'klemən|si ['in'k-], -t/li
inclination, -s ˌinkli'neiʃən [ˌiŋkl-, ˌintl-, -lə'n-], -z

incline (*s.*), **-s** in'klain [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklain, 'iŋ-klain], -z
inclin|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** in'klain [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
inclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klouz [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
inclosure, -s in'klouʒə* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
includ|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klu:d [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id
inclusion, -s in'klu:ʒən [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
inclusive, -ly in'klu:siv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -li
incog. in'kɔg ['in'k-]
incognito (*s. adj. adv.*), **-s** in'kɔgnitou, -z
incoheren|ce, -t/ly ˌinkou'hiərən|s ['inkou'h-, -'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-], -t/li
incombustibility 'inkəmˌbʌstə'biliti [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incombustible, -ness ˌinkəm'bʌstəbl ['inkəm'b-, -kom-, -tib-], -nis
income, -s 'inkəm ['iŋk-, -kʌm], -z
incomer, -s 'inˌkʌmə*, -z
income-tax, -es 'inkəmtæks ['iŋk-], -iz
incoming, -s 'inˌkʌmiŋ, -z
incommensurability 'inkəˌmenʃərə'biliti [-kom-, -ʃur-]
incommensurab|le (*s. adj.*), **-les, -ly, -leness** ˌinkə'menʃərəb|l ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -ʃur-], -lz, -li, -lnis
incommensurate, -ly, -ness ˌinkə'menʃərit ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -ʃur-], -li, -nis
incommod|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌinkə'moud ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
incommodious, -ly, -ness ˌinkə'moudiəs ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -djəs], -li, -nis
incommunicab|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkə'mju:nikəb|l ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -'mjun-], -li, -lnis
incommutab|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkə'mju:təb|l ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-], -li, -lnis
incomparability inˌkɔmpərə'biliti [iŋ,k-]
incomparab|le, -ly, -leness in'kɔmpərəb|l [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis
incompatibility 'inkəmˌpætə'biliti [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incompatib|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkəm'pætəb|l ['inkəm'p-, -kom-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incompeten|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'kɔmpitən|s [iŋ'k-, 'in'k-], -si, -t/li
incomplete, -ly, -ness ˌinkəm'pli:t ['inkəm'p-, -kom-], -li, -nis
incompletion ˌinkəm'pli:ʃən ['inkəm'p-, -kom-]
incomprehensibility inˌkɔmprihensə'biliti ['inˌkɔmprihensə'b-, -si'b-]
incomprehensib|le, -ly, -leness inˌkɔmpri'hensəb|l ['inˌkɔmpri'h-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
incompressibility 'inkəmˌpresə'biliti [-kom-, -si'b-]
incompressible, -ness ˌinkəm'presəbl ['inkəm'p-, -kom-, -sib-], -nis
incomputable ˌinkəm'pju:təbl ['inkəm'p-, -kom'p-, in'kɔmpjutəbl, 'in'kɔmpjut-]
inconceivability 'inkənˌsi:və'biliti
inconceivable, -ness ˌinkən'si:vəbl ['inkən's-, -kon-], -nis
inconceivably ˌinkən'si:vəbli
inconclusive, -ly, -ness ˌinkən'klu:siv ['inkən'k-, -kon-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
incongruit|y, -ies ˌinkɔŋ'gruit|i[ˌiŋk-], -iz
incongruous, -ly, -ness in'kɔŋgruəs [iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
inconsequen|ce, -ces, -t/ly in'kɔnsikwən|s, -siz, -t/li
inconsiderab|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkən'sidərəb|l ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconsiderate, -ly, -ness ˌinkən'sidərit ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis
inconsideration 'inkənˌsidə'reiʃən [-kon-]
inconsisten|cy, -cies, -t/ly ˌinkən'sistən|si ['inkən's-, -kon-], -siz, -t/li
inconsolab|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkən'souləb|l ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconspicuous, -ly, -ness ˌinkən'spikjuəs ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis [-t/li
inconstan|cy, -t/ly in'kɔnstən|si ['in'k-],
incontestability 'inkənˌtestə'biliti [-kon-]
incontestab|le, -ly ˌinkən'testəb|l ['inkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontinen|ce, -t/ly in'kɔntinən|s ['in'k-], -t/li
incontrollab|le, -ly ˌinkən'trouləb|l ['inkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontrovertibility inˌkɔntrəvə:tə'biliti ['inˌkɔntrəvə:tə'b-, -trov-, -ti'b-]
incontrovertib|le, -ly 'inkɔntrə'və:təb|l [-trov-, -tib-, -ˌ--'---, -'-----], -li
inconvenienc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌinkən'vi:njəns ['inkən'v-, -kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
inconvenient, -ly ˌinkən'vi:njənt ['inkən'v-, -kon-], -li
inconvertibility 'inkənˌvə:tə'biliti [-kon-, -ti'b-]
inconvertib|le, -ly ˌinkən'və:təb|l ['inkən'v-, -kon-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (*adj.*) in'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]
incorporat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** in'kɔ:pəreit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incorporation, -s inˌkɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋˌk-], -z

incorporeal, -ly ˌinkɔ:'pɔ:riəl ['inkɔ:'p-], -i
incorrect, -ly, -ness ˌinkə'rekt ['inkə'r-, -kɔ'r-], -li, -nis
incorrigibility inˌkɔridʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
incorrigib|le, -ly, -leness in'kɔridʒəb|l [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
incorruptibility 'inkəˌrʌptə'biliti [-kɔˌr-, -ti'b-]
incorruptib|le, -ly, -leness ˌinkə'rʌpt-əb|l ['inkə'r-, -kɔ'r-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incorruption (*when contrasted with* **corruption,** *as is usually the case*) 'inkəˌrʌpʃən [-kɔˌr-], (*when not so contrasted*) ˌinkə'r- ['inkə'r-, -kɔ'r-]
increase (*s.*), **-s** 'inkri:s ['iŋk-], -iz
increas|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** in-'kri:s [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
incredibility inˌkredi'biliti [iŋˌk-, -də'b-]
incredib|le, -ly, -leness in'kredəb|l [iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity ˌinkri'dju:liti [ˌiŋkri'd-, -kre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness in'kredjuləs [iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s 'inkrimənt ['iŋk-], -s
incriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
incriminatory in'krimineitəri [-nətəri]
incrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
incrustation, -s ˌinkrʌs'teiʃən, -z
incubat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory 'inkjubeit ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
incubation ˌinkju'beiʃən [ˌiŋk-]
incubus, -es 'iŋkjubəs ['ink-], -iz
inculcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkʌl-keit ['iŋk-, -kəl-, in'kʌlkeit, iŋ'kʌl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inculcation ˌinkʌl'keiʃən [ˌiŋk-]
inculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkʌlpeit ['iŋk-, in'kʌlpeit, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inculpation ˌinkʌl'peiʃən [ˌiŋk-]
inculpatory in'kʌlpətəri ['inkʌlpeitəri]
incumben|cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kʌmbən|si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula ˌinkju(:)'næbjulə [ˌiŋk-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red in'kə:* [iŋ'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d
incurability inˌkjuərə'biliti ['inˌkjuər-ə'b-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-]
incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbl ['in'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-], -nis
incurious in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-]
incursion, -s in'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z
incursive in'kə:siv [iŋ'k-]
incurvat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə:veit, -s, -iŋ, -id
incurvation ˌinkə:'veiʃən
incurv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'inkə:vd, *esp. when attributive*]
incus|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** in-'kju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ind (*surname*) ind, (*India*) ind [aind]
indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis
indecen|cy, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn|si ['in'd-], -siz, -t/li
indecipherable ˌindi'saifərəbl ['indi's-]
indecision ˌindi'siʒən ['indi's-]
indecisive, -ly, -ness ˌindi'saisiv ['indi's-], -li, -nis
indeclinable (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌindi'klainəbl ['indi'k-], -z
indecomposable 'inˌdi:kəm'pouzəbl
indecorous, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs ['in'd-], -li, -nis
indecorum ˌindi'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]
indeed (*adv.*) in'di:d, (*interj.*) in'di:d ['in'd-]
indefatigable, -ness ˌindi'fætigəbl ['indi'f-], -nis
indefatigably ˌindi'fætigəbli
indefeasibility 'indiˌfi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
indefeasible ˌindi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly ˌindi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensible ˌindi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly ˌindi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable ˌindi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]
indefinably ˌindi'fainəbli
indefinite, -ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-, -fnit], -li, -nis
indelibility inˌdeli'biliti ['inˌdeli'b-, -lə'b-]
indelible in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delibli [-ləb-]
indelicac|y, -ies in'delikəs|i ['in'd-], -iz
indelicate, -ly in'delikit ['in'd-], -li
indemnification, -s inˌdemnifi'keiʃən, -z
indemni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied in'demni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
indemnit|y, -ies in'demnit|i, -iz
indemonstrable in'demənstrəbl ['in'd-, ˌindi'mɔns-, 'indi'mɔns-]
indent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** in'dent, -s, -iŋ, -id
indentation, -s ˌinden'teiʃən, -z
indenture, -s in'dentʃə*, -z
independen|ce, -cy ˌindi'pendən|s, -si
independent (*s. adj.*) (I.), **-s, -ly** ˌindi-'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li
Inderwick 'ində(:)wik
indescribable ˌindis'kraibəbl ['indis'k-]
indescribably ˌindis'kraibəbli

indestructibility 'indis,trʌktə'biliti [-ti'b-]
indestructible, -ness ˌindis'trʌktəbl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis
indestructibly ˌindis'trʌktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable, -ness ˌindi'tə:mɪnəbl ['indi't-], -nis
indeterminate, -ly, -ness ˌindi'tə:mɪnit ['indi't-], -li, -nis
indetermination 'indi,tə:mi'neiʃən
ind|ex, -exes, -ices 'ind|eks, -eksiz, -isi:z
India, -n/s 'indjə, -n/z
Indiana ˌindi'ænə
Indianapolis ˌindiə'næpolis [-pəl-]
India-rubber, -s 'indjə'rʌbə* [-dʒə-, *also* '—ˌ--, ˌ--'--, *according to sentence-stress*], -z
indicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
indication, -s ˌindi'keiʃən, -z
indicative (*s. adj.*) (*in grammar*), -s, **-ly** in'dikətiv, -z, -li
indicative (*adj.*) (*pointing out*), **-ly** in'dikətiv ['indikeitiv], -li
indicatory 'indikeitəri
indict, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; **-able** in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
indiction, -s in'dikʃən, -z
Indies 'indiz
indifferen|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'difrən|s, -si, -t/li
indigen|ce, -t/ly 'indidʒən|s, -t/li
indigene, -s 'indidʒi:n, -z
indigenous in'didʒinəs [-dʒnəs]
indigested ˌindi'dʒestid ['indi'dʒ-]
indigestibility 'indi,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-]
indigestible, -ness ˌindi'dʒestəbl ['indi'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis
indigestibly ˌindi'dʒestəbli [-tib-]
indigestion ˌindi'dʒestʃən ['indi'dʒ-, -eʃtʃ-]
indignant, -ly in'dignənt, -li
indignation ˌindig'neiʃən
indignit|y, -ies in'dignit|i, -iz
indigo, -s 'indigou, -z
indirect, -ly, -ness ˌindi'rekt ['indi'r-, -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis
indiscernible ˌindi'sə:nəbl ['indi's-, -di'zə:-, -nib-]
indisciplin|e, -able in'disiplin ['in'd-], -əbl
indiscreet, -ly, -ness ˌindis'kri:t ['indis'k-], -li, -nis
indiscretion, -s ˌindis'kreʃən ['indis'k-], -z
indiscriminate, -ly ˌindis'kriminit ['indis'k-], -li
indiscrimination 'indis,krimi'neiʃən
indispensability 'indis,pensə'biliti
indispensable, -ness ˌindis'pensəbl ['indis'p-], -nis
indispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌindis'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
indisposition, -s ˌindispə'ziʃən ['in-ˌdispə'z-, -po'z-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputability, 'indis,pju:tə'biliti
indisputable, -ness 'indis'pju:təbl [ˌ--'---, in'dispjutəbl], -nis
indisputably ˌindis'pju:təbli [in'dis-pjut-]
indissociable ˌindi'souʃiəbl ['indi's-, -ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
indissolubility 'indi,sɔlju'biliti
indissoluble, -ness ˌindi'sɔljubl ['indi's-, in'disəl-, 'in'disəl-], -nis
indissolubly ˌindi'sɔljubli [in'disəl-]
indistinct, -ly, -ness ˌindis'tiŋkt ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinctive, -ly, -ness ˌindis'tiŋktiv ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinguishab|le, -ly, -leness ˌindis-'tiŋgwiʃəb|l ['indis't-], -li, -lnis
indit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
individual (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌindi'vidjuəl, -z, -i [-st/s
individuali|sm, -st/s ˌindi'vidjuəli|zəm, **individualistic** ˌindi,vidjuə'listik ['indi-ˌvidjuə'l-]
individualit|y, -ies ˌindi,vidju'ælit|i ['indi,vidju'æ-], -iz
individualization [-isa-] ˌindi,vidjuəlai-'zeiʃən ['indi,v-, -li'z-]
individualiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌin-di'vidjuəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
individu|um, -ums, -a ˌindi'vidju|əm, -əmz, -ə
indivisibility 'indi,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
indivisib|le, -ly, -leness ˌindi'vizəb|l ['indi'v-, -zib-], -li, -lnis
Indo-China 'indou'tʃainə
Indo-Chinese 'indou-tʃai'ni:z
indocile in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dɔs-]
indocility ˌindo*u*'siliti ['indo*u*'s-]
Indo-European, -s 'indo*u*ˌjuərə'pi(:)ən [-ˌjoər-, -ˌjɔər-, -ˌjɔ:r-], -z
Indo-Germanic 'indo*u*dʒə:'mænik
indolen|ce, -t/ly 'indolən|s [-dəl-], -t/li
indomitab|le, -ly in'dɔmitəb|l, -li
indoor 'indɔ:* [-dɔə*]
indoors 'in'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, *also* in'd- *when preceded by a stress*]
Indore in'dɔ:* ['in'd-, -'dɔə*]
indors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Indra 'indrə

indraught, -s 'indrɑ:ft, -s
indrawn 'in'drɔ:n ['indrɔ:n *when attributive*]
indubitable, -ness in'dju:bitəbl, **-nis**
indubitably in'dju:bitəbli
induc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʌkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inductile in'dʌktail ['in'd-]
inductility ˌindʌk'tiliti ['indʌk't-]
induction, -s in'dʌkʃən, -z
induction-coil, -s in'dʌkʃənkɔil, -z
inductive, -ly in'dʌktiv, -li
indulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʌldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
indulgen|ce, -ces, -t/ly in'dʌldʒən|s, -siz, -t/li
indurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit [-joər-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Indus 'indəs
industrial, -ly in'dʌstriəl, -i
industriali|sm, -st/s in'dʌstriəli|zəm, -st/s
industrious, -ly in'dʌstriəs, -li
industr|y, -ies 'indəstr|i, -iz
indwel|l, -ls, -ling, -t, -ler/s 'in'dwel, -z, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
inebriate (*s. adj.*), **-s** i'ni:briit [-briət], -s
inebriat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** i'ni:brieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
inebriation i,ni:bri'eiʃən
inebriety ˌini(:)'braiəti
inedible in'edibl ['in'e-, -dəbl]
inedited in'editid ['in'e-]
ineffab|le, -ly, -leness in'efəb|l, -li, -lnis
ineffaceable ˌini'feisəbl ['ini'f-]
ineffaceably ˌini'feisəbli
ineffective, -ly ˌini'fektiv ['ini'f-], -li
ineffectual, -ly, -ness ˌini'fektjuəl ['ini'f-, -tʃuəl], -i, -nis |-li
inefficacious, -ly ˌinefi'keiʃəs ['inefi'k-], **inefficacy** in'efikəsi ['in'e-]
inefficien|cy, -t/ly ˌini'fiʃən|si ['ini'f-], **-t/li**
inelastic ˌini'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]
inelasticity ˌinilæs'tisiti ['inilæs't-, -lɑ:s-] [-t/li
inelegan|ce, -t/ly in'eligən|s ['in'e-],
ineligibility in,elidʒə'biliti ['in,elidʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-]
ineligib|le, -ly in'elidʒəb|l ['in'e-, -dʒib-], -li
inept, -ly, -ness i'nept, -li, -nis
ineptitude i'neptitju:d
inequalit|y, -ies ˌini(:)'kwɔlit|i ['ini(:)'k-], -iz
inequitab|le, -ly in'ekwitəb|l ['in'e-], -li
inequit|y, -ies in'ekwit|i ['in'e-], -iz
ineradicable ˌini'rædikəbl ['ini'r-]
ineradicably ˌini'rædikəbli
inert, -ly, -ness i'nə:t, -li, -nis
inertia i'nə:ʃiə [-ʃjə]
inescapable ˌinis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]
inessential 'ini'senʃəl
inestimable in'estiməbl ['in'e-]
inestimably in'estiməbli
inevitability in,evitə'biliti [-nis
inevitable, -ness in'evitəbl ['in'e-],
inevitably in'evitəbli
inexact, -ly, -ness ˌinig'zækt ['inig'z-, -eg-], -li, -nis
inexactitude, -s ˌinig'zæktitju:d ['inig'z-, -eg-], -z
inexcusable, -ness ˌiniks'kju:zəbl ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis
inexcusably ˌiniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]
inexhaustibility 'inig,zɔ:stə'biliti [-ti'b-, -eg-] [-eg-]
inexhaustible, inig'zɔ:stəbl ['inig'z-, -tib-,
inexhaustibly ˌinig'zɔ:stəbli [-tib-, -eg-]
inexorability in,eksərə'biliti
inexorab|le, -ly, -leness in'eksərəb|l, -li, -lnis
inexpedien|cy, -t/ly ˌiniks'pi:diən|si ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -djən-], -t/li
inexpensive ˌiniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
inexperience, -d ˌiniks'piəriəns ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjə:r-], -t
inexpert, -ness ˌineks'pə:t ['ineks'p-, -niks'p-, 'in'eksp-], -nis
inexpiable, -ness in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-, -pjə-], -nis
inexplicability in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eksplikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks,plikə'b-]
inexplicable, -ness in'eksplikəbl ['in'e-, ˌiniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis
inexplicably in'eksplikəbli [ˌiniks'plik-, -ek-]
inexplicit ˌiniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
inexplorable ˌiniks'plɔ:rəbl ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
inexpressible ˌiniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -sib-]
inexpressibly ˌiniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]
inexpressive, -ness ˌiniks'presiv ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis [-ek-]
inexpugnable ˌiniks'pʌgnəbl ['iniks'p-,
inextensible ˌiniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-, -ek-, -sib-]
inextinguishable ˌiniks'tiŋgwiʃəbl ['iniks't-, -ek-]
inextinguishably ˌinik'stiŋgwiʃəbli [-ek-]

inextricable in'ekstrikəbl ['in'e-]
inextricably in'ekstrikəbli
Inez 'i:nez
infallibility in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-]
infallib|le, -ly in'fæləb|l [-lib-], -li
infamous, -ly, -ness 'infəməs [-fɱəs], -li, -nis
infamy 'infəmi [-fɱi]
infancy 'infənsi
infant, -s 'infənt, -s
infanta, -s in'fæntə, -z
infante, -s in'fænti, -z
infanticide, -s in'fæntisaid, -z
infantil|ile, -ine 'infənt|ail, -ain
infantry, -man, -men 'infəntri, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
infatuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætjueit, -s, [-iŋ, -id
infatuation, -s in,fætju'eiʃən, -z
infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infection, -s in'fekʃən, -z
infectious, -ly, -ness in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis
infecundity ,infi'kʌnditi ['infi'k-, -fe'k-]
infelicit|ous, -y ,infi'lisit|əs ['infi'l-, -fe'l-], -i
infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in'fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
inference, -s 'infərəns, -iz
inferenti|al, -ally ,infə'renʃ|əl, -əli
inferior (*s. adj.*), **-s** in'fiəriə* ['in'f-], -z
inferiority in,fiəri'ɔriti [,infiəri'ɔ-]
infern|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** in'fə:n|l, -|z, -əli [-li]
inferno (I.), **-s** in'fə:nou, -z
infertile in'fə:tail ['in'f-]
infest, -s, -ing, -ed in'fest, -s, -iŋ, -id
infidel, -s 'infidəl, -z
infidelit|y, -ies ,infi'delit|i [-fai'd-], -iz
infiltrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'filtreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
infiltration, -s ,infil'treiʃən, -z
infinite (*in non-technical sense*), **-ly, -ness** 'infinit [-fɱit], -li, -nis
Note.—In church music it is customary to pronounce this word 'infinait *or* 'infainait, *but these forms are not heard in ordinary speech.*
infinite (*technical sense in mathematics and grammar, opposed to* finite) 'infinit [-fɱit, 'in,fainait]
infinitesim|al, -ally ,infini'tesim|əl, -əli
infinitival in,fini'taivəl [,infini't-]
infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li
infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z
infinit|y, -ies in'finit|i, -iz
infirm, -ly in'fə:m ['in'fə:m], -li
infirmar|y, -ies in'fə:mər|i, -iz
infirmit|y, -ies in'fə:mit|i, -iz
infix (*s.*), **-es** 'infiks, -iz
infix (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
inflam|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
inflammability in,flæmə'biliti
inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, **-nis**
inflammation, -s ,inflə'meiʃən, -z
inflammatory in'flæmətəri
inflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inflation, -s in'fleiʃən, -z
inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
inflection, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflectional in'flekʃən| [-ʃɱ|, -ʃn|]
inflective in'flektiv
inflexibility in,fleksə'biliti ['in,fleksə'b-si'b-]
inflexib|le, -ly, -leness in'fleksəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
inflexion, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflexional in'flekʃən| [-ʃɱ|, -ʃn|]
inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infliction, -s in'flikʃən, -z
inflow, -s 'in-flou, -z
influenc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'influəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
influent, -s 'influənt, -s
influenti|al, -ally ,influ'enʃ|əl, -əli
influenza ,influ'enzə
influx, -es 'inflʌks, -iz
influxion in'flʌkʃən
inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inform|al, -ally in'fɔ:m|l ['in'f-, -əl], -əli
informalit|y, -ies ,infɔ:'mælit|i ['infɔ:'m-], -iz
informant, -s in'fɔ:mənt, -s
information, -s ,infə'meiʃən [-fo'm-], -z
informat|ive, -ory in'fɔ:mət|iv, -əri
infra 'infrə
infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
infraction, -s in'frækʃən, -z
infralapsarian, -s 'infrəlæp'seəriən, -z
infrangibility in,frændʒi'biliti ['in,frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-]
infrangible in'frændʒibl ['in'f-, -dʒəb-]
infrequen|cy, -t in'fri:kwən|si ['in'f-], -t
infrequently in'fri:kwəntli
infring|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
infuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuərieit [-'fjɔər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
infus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
infusible (*capable of being infused*) in'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
infusible (*not fusible*) in'fju:zəbl ['in'f-, -zib-]
infusion, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z

infusoria, -l, -n ˌinfju:'sɔ:riə [-'zɔ:-], -l, -n
infusory in'fju:sərɪ
Ingall 'iŋgɔ:l
ingathering, -s 'inˌgæðəriŋ, -z
Inge iŋ, in*dʒ*
Note.—The Dean of St. Paul's is iŋ.
Ingelow 'in*dʒ*ilou
ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒi:njəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
ingénue, -s ˌɛ̃:*n*ʒei'nju: [ˌænʒ-] (ɛ̃ʒeny), -z
ingenuity ˌindʒi'nju(:)iti [-dʒə'n-]
ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs, -li, -nis
Ingersoll, -s 'iŋgə(:)sɔl, -z
Ingestre 'iŋgestri
Ingham 'iŋəm
ingle (I.), -s 'iŋgl, -z
Ingle|borough, -by 'iŋgl|bərə, -bi
ingle-nook, -s 'iŋglnuk, -s
Inglewood 'iŋglwud
Inglis 'iŋglz, 'iŋglis
inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs ['in'g-], -li, -nis
ingoing 'ingouiŋ
Ingold 'iŋgould
Ingoldsby 'iŋgəl*dz*bi
ingot, -s 'iŋgət [-gɔt], -s
Ingpen 'iŋpen
Ingraham 'iŋgrəhəm [-griəm]
ingrain, -ed 'in'grein [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*], -d
Ingram 'iŋgrəm
ingrate, -s in'greit, -s
ingratiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'greiʃieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ingratitude in'grætitju:d ['in'g-]
ingredient, -s in'gri:diənt [-djənt], -s
ingress 'ingres
in|growing, -growth 'in|ˌgrouiŋ, -grouθ
inguinal 'iŋgwinl
inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ənt/s
inhabitation inˌhæbi'teiʃən
inhalation, -s ˌin*h*ə'leiʃən, -z
inhal|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inharmonious, -ly, -ness ˌinhɑ:'mounjəs ['inhɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis
inher|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'hiə* [-'hjə:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
inheren|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'hiərən|s [-'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/lɪ
inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz
inheritrix, -es in'heritriks, -iz
inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hibit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ərɪ
inhibition, -s ˌin*h*i'biʃən, -z
inhospitab|le, -ly, -leness in'hɔspitəb|l ['in'h-, ˌinhɔs'p-, 'inhɔs'p-], -li, -lnis
inhospitality 'inˌhɔspi'tæliti
inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən ['in'h-, -n'çu:-], -li
inhumane, -ly ˌinhju(:)'mein ['inhju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li
inhumanit|y, -ies ˌinhju(:)'mænit|i ['inhju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -iz
inhumation, -s ˌinhju(:)'meiʃən [ˌinçu(:)-], -z
inhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in'çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
Inigo 'inigou
inimic|al, -ally i'nimik|əl, -əli
inimitability iˌnimitə'biliti
inimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'nimitəb|l, -li, -lnis
iniquitous, -ly i'nikwitəs, -li
iniquit|y, -ies i'nikwit|i, -iz
initi|al (*s. adj. v.*), **-als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed** i'niʃ|əl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
initiate (*s.*), **-s** i'niʃiit [-ʃjit, -ʃieit, -ʃjeit], -s
initiat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** i'niʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
initiation, -s iˌniʃi'eiʃən, -z
initiative i'niʃiətiv [-ʃjət-]
initiatory i'niʃiətəri [-ʃjət-, -ʃieitəri]
initio i'niʃiou
inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
injection, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z
injudicious, -ly, -ness ˌindʒu(:)'diʃəs ['indʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis
injunction, -s in'dʒʌŋ*k*ʃən, -z
inj|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'in*dʒ*|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
injurious, -ly, -ness in'dʒuəriəs [-'dʒoər-, -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔ:r-, -'dʒə:r-], -li, -nis
injur|y, -ies 'in*dʒ*ər|i, -iz
injustice in'dʒʌstis ['in'dʒ-]
ink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** iŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [iŋt], -ə*/z
ink-bottle, -s 'iŋkˌbɔtl, -z
Inkerman 'iŋkəmən
ink-horn, -s 'iŋkhɔ:n, -z
inking-roller, -s 'iŋkiŋˌroulə*, -z
inkling, -s 'iŋkliŋ, -z
ink-|pot/s, -stand/s 'iŋk|pɔt/s, -stænd/z
ink|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'iŋk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
inland (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'inlənd [-lænd], -z
inland (*adv.*) in'lænd

inlander, -s 'inləndə*, -z
inlay, -s, -ing, inlaid 'in'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, 'in'leid [*also* **'inleid** *when attributive*]
inlet, -s 'inlet [-lit], -s
inly 'inli
Inman 'inmən
inmate, -s 'inmeit, -s
inmost 'inmoust [-məst]
inn, -s in, -z
innate, -ly, -ness i'neit ['--, -'-], -li, -nis
innavigable i'nævigəbl ['in'næ-]
inner, -most 'inə*, -moust [-məst]
innervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inə:veit [i'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
innervation ˌinə:'veiʃən
Innes(s) 'inis
innings, -es 'iniŋz, -iz
Innisfail 'inisfeil
innkeeper, -s 'inˌki.pə*, -z
innocen|ce, -cy 'inɔsn|s ['inəs-], -si
innocent (*s. adj.*) (I.), **-s, -ly** 'inɔsnt, ['inəs-], -s, -li
innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɔkjuəs ['i'nɔ-], -li, -nis
innominate i'nɔminit [-neit]
Innous 'inəs
innovat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inoveit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
innovation, -s ˌino'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z
innoxious, -ly, -ness i'nɔkʃəs ['i'nɔ-], -li, -nis
Innsbruck 'inzbruk
innuendo, -es ˌinju(:)'endou, -z
innumerability iˌnju:mərə'biliti
innumerab|le, -ly, -leness i'nju:mər-əb|l, -li, -lnis
innutriti|on, -ous ˌinju(:)'triʃ|ən ['inju(:)'t-], -əs
inobservan|ce, -t ˌinəb'zə:vən|s ['inəb'z-, -nob-], -t
inoccupation 'inˌɔkju'peiʃən
inoculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔkju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inoculation, -s iˌnɔkju'leiʃən, -z
inodorous in'oudərəs ['in'ou-]
inoffensive, -ly, -ness ˌinə'fensiv ['inə'f-, -nɔ'f-], -li, -nis
inofficious ˌinə'fiʃəs ['inə'f-, -nɔ'f-]
inoperative in'ɔpərətiv ['in'ɔ-]
inopportune, -ly in'ɔpətju:n ['in'ɔpət-, ˌinɔpə't-, 'inɔpə't-], -li
inordinate, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:dinit [-dnit], -li, -nis
inorganic, -ally ˌinɔ:'gænik ['inɔ:'g-], -əli
inosculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'nɔskjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
inosculation iˌnɔskju'leiʃən
in-patient, -s 'inˌpeiʃənt, -s
inquest, -s 'inkwest ['iŋk-], -s
inquietude in'kwaiitju:d [-aiət-]
inquir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'kwaiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inquir|y, -ies in'kwaiər|i, -iz
inquisition (I.), **-s** ˌinkwi'ziʃən [ˌiŋk-], -z
inquisitional ˌinkwi'ziʃn̩l [ˌiŋk-, -ʃənl]
inquisitive, -ly, -ness in'kwizitiv [iŋ'k-, -zət-], -li, -nis
inquisitor, -s in'kwizitə* [iŋ'k-], -z
inquisitorial, -ly inˌkwizi'tɔ:riəl [iŋˌk-, ˌinkwizi't-, ˌiŋk-], -i
inroad, -s 'inroud, -z
inrush, -es 'inrʌʃ, -iz
insalubri|ous, -ty ˌinsə'lu:bri|əs ['insə'l-, -'lju:-], -ti
insane, -ly, -ness in'sein ['in'sein], -li, -nis
insanitar|y, -ily, -iness in'sænitər|i ['in's-], -ili, -inis
insanity in'sæniti
insatiability, -iate inˌseiʃiə'biliti [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
insatiable, -ness in'seiʃiəbl [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-], -nis
insatiate in'seiʃiət [-ʃjət, -ʃiit, -ʃjit]
inscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inscription, -s in'skripʃən, -z
inscrutability inˌskru:tə'biliti [ˌinskru:-]
inscrutab|le -ly, -leness in'skru:təb|l, -li, -lnis
insect, -s 'insekt, -s
insectarium, -s ˌinsek'teəriəm, -z
insecticide, -s in'sektisaid, -z
insectivorous ˌinsek'tivərəs
insecur|e, -ely; -ity ˌinsi'kjuə* ['insi'k-, -'kjɔə*, -'kjɔ:*], -li; -riti
insensate, -ly, -ness in'senseit [-sit], -li, -nis
insensibility inˌsensə'biliti [ˌinsen-, -si'b-]
insensib|le, -ly, -leness in'sensəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
insensitive, -ness in'sensitiv ['in's-, -səti-], -nis
inseparability inˌsepərə'biliti ['in-ˌsepərə'b-]
inseparable in'sepərəbl ['in's-]
inseparab|ly, -leness in'sepərəb|li, -lnis
insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'sə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
insertion, -s in'sə:ʃən, -z
inset (*s.*), **-s** 'inset, -s
inset (*v.*), **-s, -ting** 'in'set [in'set], -s, -iŋ
inseverable in'sevərəbl ['in's-]
inshore 'in'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*, *also* in'ʃ- *when preceded by a stress*]

inside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), **-s** 'in'said [*also* 'ins-, in's- *according to sentence-stress*], **-z**
insider, -s 'in'saidə* [*also* in's- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
insidious, -ly, -ness in'sidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis
insight 'insait
insignia in'signiə [-njə]
insignifican|ce, -cy, -t/ly ˌinsig'nifikən|s ['insig'n-], **-si**, -t/li
insincere, -ly ˌinsin'siə* ['insin's-, -sn's-, -'sjə:*], -li
insincerit|y, -ies ˌinsin'serit|i ['insin's-, -sn's-], -iz
insinuat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in'sinjueit, **-s**, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insinuation, -s inˌsinju'eiʃən, -z
insipid, -ly, -ness in'sipid, **-li**, -nis
insipidity ˌinsi'piditi
insipien|ce, -t in'sipiən|s [-pjə-], -t
insist, -s, -ing, -ed in'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id
insisten|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sistən|s, **-si**, -t/li
Inskip 'inskip
insobriety ˌinsə'braiəti ['inso'b-, -sə'b-, -aiiti]
insolation ˌinso'leiʃən [-sɑ'l-]
insolen|ce, -t/ly 'insələn|s [-sol-], -t/li
insolubility inˌsɔlju'biliti ['inˌsɔlju'b-]
insoluble, -ness in'sɔljubl ['in's-], -nis
insolvable in'sɔlvəbl ['in's-]
insolven|cy, -t in'sɔlvən|si ['in's-], -t
insomnia in'sɔmniə [-njə]
insomuch ˌinsou'mʌtʃ
insouciance in'su:siəns [-sjəns] (ɛ̃susjɑ̃:s)
insouciant in'su:siənt [-sjənt] (ɛ̃susjɑ̃)
inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inspection, -s in'spekʃən, -z
inspectorate, -s in'spektərit, -s
inspectorship, -s in'spektəʃip, -s
inspectress, -es in'spektris, -iz
inspiration, -s ˌinspə'reiʃən [-spi'r-], -z
inspirational ˌinspə'reiʃnḷ [-spi'r-, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənḷ]
inspirator, -s 'inspəreitə* [-spir-], -z
inspiratory in'spaiərətəri
inspir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'spaiə*, **-z**, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
inst. 'instənt
instability ˌinstə'biliti
install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, **-z**, -iŋ, -d
installation, -s ˌinstɔ:'leiʃən [-stɔ'l-], -z
instalment, -s in'stɔ:lmənt, **-s**
instanc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'instəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
instant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'instənt, **-s**, -li
instantaneous, -ly, -ness ˌinstən'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
instanter in'stæntə*
instead ins'ted
instep, -s 'in-step, **-s**
instigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
instigation, -s ˌinsti'geiʃən, -z
instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, **-z**, -iŋ, **-d**, -mənt
instillation ˌinsti'leiʃən
instinct (*s.*), **-s** 'instiŋkt, **-s**
instinct (*adj.*) in'stiŋkt
instinctive, -ly in'stiŋktiv, -li
institut|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s**; **-ive** 'institju:t, **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
institution, -s ˌinsti'tju:ʃən, -z
institutional ˌinsti'tju:ʃnḷ [-ʃn̩l, -ʃənḷ]
instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strʌkt, **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, **-ris/iz**
instruction, -s in'strʌkʃən, -z
instructional in'strʌkʃənḷ [-ʃn̩l, -ʃnḷ]
instructive, -ly, -ness in'strʌktiv, -li, -nis
instrument, -s 'instrumənt [-trəm-], **-s**
instrument|al, -ally; -alist/s ˌinstru'ment|l [-trə'm-], -əli; -əlist/s [-ɨlist/s]
instrumentality ˌinstrumen'tæliti [-trəm-, -mən-]
instrumentation ˌinstrumen'teiʃən [-trəm-, -mən-]
insubordinate, -s ˌinsə'bɔ:dnit [**-dinit**], **-s**
insubordination 'insəˌbɔ:di'neiʃən
insubstantial ˌinsəbs'tænʃəl ['insəbs't-, -bz't-]
insufferable in'sʌfərəbl ['in's-]
insufferably in'sʌfərəbli
insufficien|cy, -t/ly ˌinsə'fiʃən|si ['insə'f-], -t/li
insular, -ly, -ism 'insjulə*, -li, **-rizəm**
insularity ˌinsju'læriti
insulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'insjuleit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
insulation ˌinsju'leiʃən
insulin 'insjulin
insult (*s.*), **-s** 'insʌlt, **-s**
insult (*v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** in'sʌlt, **-s**, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insuperability inˌsju:pərə'biliti ['inˌsju:pərə'b-, -ˌsu:-]
insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]
insuperably in'sju:pərəbli [-'su:-]
insupportable, -ness ˌinsə'pɔ:təbl ['insə'p-], **-nis**
insupportably ˌinsə'pɔ:təbli
insuppressible ˌinsə'presəbl ['insə'p-, -sib-]

insur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'ʃuə* [-'ʃoə*, -'ʃɔə, -'ʃɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
insurgent, -s in'sə:dʒənt, -s
insurmountability 'insə(:)ˌmauntə'biliti
insurmountable ˌinsə(:)'mauntəbl ['insə(:)'m-]
insurrection, -s ˌinsə'rekʃən, -z
insurrectional ˌinsə'rekʃən| [-ʃn̩|, -ʃnl]
insurrectionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌinsə'rekʃnər|i [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz
insurrectioni|sm, -st/s ˌinsə'rekʃni|zəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s
insusceptibility 'insəˌseptə'biliti [-ti'b-]
insusceptible ˌinsə'septəbl ['insə's-, -tib-]
intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis
intaglio, -s in'tɑ:liou [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
intake 'in-teik
intangibility inˌtændʒə'biliti ['inˌtæn-dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-]
intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-, -dʒib-], -nis
intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
integral (*s.*), **-s** 'intigrəl, -z
integral (*adj.*), **-ly** 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i
Note.—As a mathematical term always 'intigrəl.
integrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
integration, -s ˌinti'greiʃən, -z
integrity in'tegriti
integument, -s in'tegjumənt, -s
intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
intellection ˌinti'lekʃən
intellective ˌinti'lektiv
intellectual, -ly ˌinti'lektjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
intellectuali|sm, -st/s ˌinti'lektjuəli|zəm [-tʃu-], -st/s
intellectuality 'intiˌlektju'æliti [-tʃu-]
intellectualiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌinti'lektjuəlaiz [-tʃu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
intelligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in'telidʒən|s, -siz, -t/li, -sə*/z
intelligentsia inˌteli'gentsiə [ˌinteli'g-]
intelligibility inˌtelidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
intelligib|le, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəb|l [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
intemperance in'tempərəns ['in't-]
intemperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit ['in't-], -li, -nis
intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
intendan|ce, -cy, -t/s in'tendən|s, -si, -t/s
intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intensification, -s inˌtensifi'keiʃən, -z
intensi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s in'tensi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
intension in'tenʃən
intensit|y, -ies in'tensit|i, -iz
intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
intent (*s. adj.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intention, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d
intenti|onal, -onally in'tenʃn̩| [-n̩|, -ənl], -nəli [-n̩əli, -n̩li]
inter (*v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** in'tə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
inter (*Latin prep., in such phrases as* **inter alia**) 'intə(:)*
interact (*s.*), **-s** 'intərækt, -s
interact, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintər'ækt [-tə'ʔækt, -tə'ækt, '--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interaction ˌintər'ækʃən [-tə'ʔæ-, -tə'æ-, '--'--]
interactive ˌintər'æktiv [-tə'ʔæ-, -tə'æ-, '--'--]
interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend [ˌin-], -z, -iŋ, -id
inter|breed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred 'intə(:)|'bri:d [ˌin-], -'bri:dz, -'bri:diŋ, -'bred
intercalary in'tə:kələri [ˌintə'kæləri]
intercalat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:kəleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
intercalation, -s inˌtə:kə'leiʃən, -z
interced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintə(:)-'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intercept (*s.*), **-s** 'intə(:)sept, -s
intercept (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ive** ˌintə(:)'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
interception ˌintə(:)'sepʃən
interceptive ˌintə(:)'septiv
intercession, -s ˌintə'seʃən, -z
intercessional ˌintə'seʃn̩| [-ʃnl, -ʃənl]
intercessor, -s, -y ˌintə'sesə* ['intə-sesə*], -z, -ri
interchange (*s.*), **-s** 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)tʃ-, ˌintə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
interchang|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌintə(:)-'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interchangeability 'intə(:)ˌtʃeindʒə'biliti
interchangeable, -ness ˌintə(:)'tʃeindʒ-əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
interchangeably ˌintə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
intercollegiate 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiət [ˌin-, -ko'l-, -dʒjət, -dʒət, -dʒiit, -dʒjit]
intercolonial 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [ˌintə(:)-kə'l-]
intercommunicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-, -ko'm-, -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercommunication 'intə(:)kəˌmju:ni-'keiʃən [-koˌm-, -ˌmjun-]
intercommun|ion, -ity ˌintə(:)kə'mju:n|-jən ['intə(:)kə'm-, -ko'm-], -iti

interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)kə'nekt [ˌin-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercostal ˌintə(:)'kɔstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse 'intə(:)kɔ:s [-kɔəs]
intercurren|ce, -t ˌintə(:)'kʌrən|s ['intə(:)'k-], -t
interdental ˌintə(:)'dentl ['intə(:)'d-]
interdependen|ce, -t ˌintə(:)di'pendən|s ['intə(:)di'p-], -t
interdict (*s.*), **-s** 'intə(:)dikt, -s
interdict (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌintə(:)'dikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
interdiction, -s ˌintə(:)'dikʃən, -z
interest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly** 'intrist [-tərest, -trəst], -s, -iŋ, -id/li
Note.—The adj. **interesting** *is also pronounced* ˌintə'restiŋ *by some.*
interfer|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-ence/s** ˌintə'fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
interfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'fju:z ['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interfusion ˌintə(:)'fju:ʒən ['intə(:)'f-]
interglacial 'intə(:)'gleisiəl [-sjəl, -ʃiəl, -ʃjəl, -jəl, -'glæsiəl, -'glæsjəl]
interim 'intərim
interior (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** in'tiəriə* ['in't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌintə(:)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interjection, -s ˌintə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
interjec|tional, -tionally ˌintə(:)'dʒek|ʃənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
interknit, -s, -ting, -ted ˌintə(:)'nit ['intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ˌintə(:)'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
Interlaken 'intə(:)lɑ:kən
interlard, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'lɑ:d ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interlea|f, -ves 'intəli:|f, -vz
interleav|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'li:v ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'lain ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlinear ˌintə(:)'liniə* ['intə(:)'l-, -njə*]
interlineation, -s 'intə(:)ˌlini'eiʃən, -z
interlink, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'liŋk ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'liŋt]
interlock, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'lɔk ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interlocution, -s ˌintə(:)lɔ'kju:ʃən ['intə(:)lɔ'k-, -lə'k-], -z
interlocutor, -s, -y ˌintə(:)'lɔkjutə*, -z, -ri
interlop|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'loup ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interloper, -s 'intə(:)loupə* [ˌintə'l-], -z
interlude, -s 'intə(:)lu:d [-lju:d], -z
intermarriage, -s ˌintə(:)'mæridʒ ['intə(:)'m-], -iz
intermarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)'mær|i [ˌin-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id
intermedd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˌintə(:)'med|l ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
intermediar|y, -ies ˌintə(:)'mi:diər|i [-djər-], -iz
intermediate (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌintə(:)'mi:djət [-diət], -s, -li
interment, -s in'tə:mənt, -s
intermezzo, -s ˌintə(:)'medzou [-'metsou], -z
interminable in'tə:mɪnəbl ['in't-]
interminab|ly, -leness in'tə:mɪnəb|li, -lnis
interming|le, -les, -ling, -led ˌintə(:)'miŋg|l ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
intermission ˌintə(:)'miʃən
intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; **-tent** ˌintə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -ənt
intermix, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'miks ['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
intermixture, -s ˌintə(:)'mikstʃə* ['intə(:)'m-], -z
intern (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
intern|al, -ally in'tə:n|l ['in't-], -əli
interna|tional, -tionally ˌintə(:)'næ|ʃnl ['intə(:)'n-, -ʃnl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli]
Internationale ˌintə'næʃənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl]
internationali|sm, -st/s ˌintə(:)'næʃnəli|zəm [-ʃnə-], -st/s
internationalization [-isa-] 'intə(:)ˌnæʃnəlai'zeiʃən [ˌintə(:)'n-, -ʃnə-, -li'z-]
internationaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌintə(:)'næʃnəlaiz [-ʃnə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
internecine ˌintə(:)'ni:sain ['intə(:)'n-]
interoceanic 'intə(:)rˌouʃi'ænik [-tə(:)ˌou-]
interpellant, -s ˌintə(:)'pelənt, -s
interpellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleit [-pil-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
interpellation, -s inˌtə:pe'leiʃən [-pi'l-],
interpenetrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)'penitreit ['intə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpenetration 'intə(:)ˌpeni'treiʃən
interplanetary ˌintə(:)'plænitəri ['intə(:)'p-]
interplay 'intə(:)'plei ['---]
interpolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tə:poleit [-pəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interpolation, -s inˌtə:po'leiʃən [-pə'l-], -z
interposal, -s ˌintə(:)'pouzl, -z
interpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintə(:)'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

interposition, -s ˌintəˈpoˈziʃən [ˌintə(:)-poˈz-, -pəˈz-, -puˈz-], -z
interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able inˈtəːprit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -əˈ/z; -əbl
interpretation, -s inˌtəːpriˈteiʃən, -z
interpretative, -ly inˈtəːpriteitiv [-təˈt-], -li
interracial ˌintə(:)ˈreiʃiəl [ˈintə(:)ˈr-, -ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
interregnum, -s ˌintəˈregnəm, -z
interrelation, -s ˈintə(:)riˈleiʃən [ˌin-], -z
interrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s inˈterogeit [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -əˈ/z
interrogation, -s inˌteroˈgeiʃən [-rəˈg-], -z
interrogative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌintəˈrɔgətiv, -z, -li
interrogator|y (*s. adj.*), -ies ˌintəˈrɔgətər|i, -iz
interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintəˈrʌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -əˈ/z
interruption, -s ˌintəˈrʌpʃən, -z
intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌintə(:)ˈsekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔˈ/z
intersection, -s ˌintə(:)ˈsekʃən, -z
interspac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˈintə(:)ˈspeis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
interspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈspəːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
interspersion ˌintə(:)ˈspəːʃən
interstellar ˈintə(:)ˈstelə* [ˌin-]
interstice, -s inˈtəːstis, -iz
intertribal ˌintə(:)ˈtraibəl [ˈintə(:)ˈt-]
intertwin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈtwain [ˈintə(:)ˈt-], -z, -iŋ, -d
intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈtwist [ˈintə(:)ˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interval, -s ˈintəvəl, -z
interven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintə(:)-ˈviːn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -əˈ/z
intervention, -s ˌintə(:)ˈvenʃən, -z
interview (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈintəvjuː, -z, -iŋ [-vjuiŋ], -d, -əˈ/z [-vjuəˈ/z]
intervocalic ˌintə(:)voʊˈkælik [ˈintə(:)-voʊˈk-]
interweav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n ˌintə(:)ˈwiːv [ˈintə(:)ˈw-], -z, -iŋ, -d, ˌintəˈwouv [ˈintə(:)ˈw-], -n
intestac|y, -ies inˈtestəs|i, -iz
intestate (*s. adj.*), -s inˈtestit [-teit], -s
intestine (*s. adj.*), -s inˈtestin, -z
intestinal inˈtestinl [ˌintesˈtainl]
intimac|y, -ies ˈintiməs|i, -iz
intimate (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˈintimit, -s, -li
intimat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˈintimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
intimation, -s ˌintiˈmeiʃən, -z
intimidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s inˈtimideit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -əˈ/z
intimidation inˌtimiˈdeiʃən
intimity inˈtimiti
intituled inˈtitjuːld
into ˈintu [ˈintuː], ˈintə
Note.—The variant ˈintuː *occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many speakers do not use this variant. The form* ˈintə *is used only before words beginning with a consonant.*
intolerab|le, -ly, -leness inˈtɔlərəb|l, -li, -lnis
intoleran|ce, -t/ly inˈtɔlərən|s [ˈinˈt-], -t/li
intonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈintoʊneit, -s, -iŋ, -id
intonation, -s ˌintoʊˈneiʃən [-təˈn-], -z
inton|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s inˈtoun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -əˈ/z
intoxicant (*s. adj.*), -s inˈtɔksikənt, -s
intoxicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed inˈtɔksikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
intoxication inˌtɔksiˈkeiʃən
intractability inˌtræktəˈbiliti [ˈinˌtrækt-əˈb-]
intractab|le, -ly, -leness inˈtræktəb|l, -li, -lnis
intrados, -es inˈtreidɔs, -iz
intramural ˈintrəˈmjuərəl [-ˈmjoər-, -ˈmjɔːr-, -ˈmjɔːr-]
intransigent inˈtrænsidʒənt [ˈinˈt-, -ˈtrɑːnsi-, -ˈtrænzi-]
intransitive, -ly inˈtrɑːnsitiv [ˈinˈt-, -ˈtræns-], -li
intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-ˈtrenʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
intrepid, -ly inˈtrepid, -li
intrepidity ˌintriˈpiditi [-treˈp-]
intricac|y, -ies ˈintrikəs|i [inˈt-], -iz
intricate, -ly, -ness ˈintrikit [inˈt-], -li, -nis
intrigu|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s inˈtriːg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -əˈ/z
intrinsic, -ally inˈtrinsik, -əli
introduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintrəˈdjuːs [-troˈd-, -truˈd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -əˈ/z
introduction, -s ˌintrəˈdʌkʃən [-troˈd-, -truˈd-], -z
introduct|ive, -ory, -orily ˌintrəˈdʌkt|iv [-troˈd-, -truˈd-], -əri, -ərili
introit, -s ˈintroit [ˈintroʊit, inˈtroʊit],
intromission ˌintroʊˈmiʃən [-trəˈm-] [-s
intromit, -s, -ting, -ted ˌintroʊˈmit [-trəˈm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

introspect, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintrou'spekt [-trə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
introspection ˌintrou'spekʃən [-trə's-]
introspective ˌintrou'spektiv
introversion ˌintrou'və:ʃən [-trə'v-]
introvert (*s.*), **-s** 'introvə:t [-trəv-], -s
introvert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌintrou'və:t [-trə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intrud|e, -es, ˌ**ing, -ed, -er/s** in'tru:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:siv, -li, -nis
intuit, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju(:)it ['intju(:)it], -s, in'tju(:)itiŋ, -id
intuition ˌintju(:)'iʃən ['tju(:)itid
intuitional ˌintju(:)'iʃn̩l [-ʃənl]
intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju(:)itiv, -li, -nis
intumescen|ce, -t ˌintju(:)'mesn|s, -t
inundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inʌndeit [-nən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inundation, -s ˌinʌn'deiʃən [-nən-], -z
inur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'njuə* [-joə*, -jɔə*, -jɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
inutility ˌinju(:)'tiliti ['inju(:)'t-]
invad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
invalid (*s. adj.*) (*infirm through illness, etc.*), **-s** 'invəli:d [*rarely* -lid], -z
invalid (*adj.*) (*not valid*) in'vælid ['in'v-]
invalid (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌinvə'li:d ['---], -z, -iŋ, -id
invalidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vælideit, -s, -iŋ, -id
invalidation inˌvæli'deiʃən
invalidity ˌinvə'lidіti
invaluable in'væljuəbl [ə'b-]
invariability inˌvɛəriə'biliti ['inˌvɛəri-
invariable in'vɛəriəbl ['in'v-]
invariab|ly, -leness in'vɛəriəb|li, -lnis
invasion, -s in'vəiʒən, -z
invasive in'veisiv
invective, -s in'vektiv, -z
inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
inveig|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'vi:g|l [-'veig-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt/s
invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
invention, -s in'venʃən, -z
inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventiv, -li, -nis
inventor|y, -ies 'invəntr|i, -iz
Inver|ary, -arity ˌinvə'r|səri, -æriti
Invercargill (*in Scotland*) ˌinvəkɑ:'gil [-'kɑ:gil], (*in New Zealand*) ˌinvə'kɑ:-gil
Invergordon ˌinvə'gɔ:dn
Inverkeithing ˌinvə'ki:0iŋ
Inverlochy ˌinvə'lɔxi [-'lɔki]
inverness (I.), -es ˌinvə'nes ['--- *when attributive*], -iz
Inverness-shire ˌinvə'nesʃiə* [-'nesʃə*, -'neʃʃiə*, -'neʃʃə*]
inverse (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'in'və:s [in'v-], -iz, -li
inversion, -s in'və:ʃən, -z
invert (*s.*), **-s** 'invə:t, -s
invert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** in'və:t, **-s, -iŋ,** -id
invetebrata inˌvə:ti'breitə ['inˌvə:ti'b-]
invertebrate, -s in'və:tibrit ['in'v-, -breit], -s
Inverurie ˌinvə'ruəri [-'roər-]
invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
investigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory in'vestigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
investigation, -s inˌvesti'geiʃən, -z
investiture, -s in'vestitʃə*, -z
investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
inveteracy in'vetərəsi
inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərit, -li, -nis
invidious, -ly, -ness in'vidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis
invigilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vidʒileit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
invigilation, -s inˌvidʒi'leiʃən, -z
invigorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'vigəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
invigoration inˌvigə'reiʃən
invincibility inˌvinsi'biliti [-sə'b-]
invincib|le (I.), **-ly, -leness** in'vinsəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
inviolability inˌvaiələ'biliti ['inˌvaiəl-ə'b-, -ˌvaiol-]
inviolab|le, -ly, -leness in'vaiələb|l [-'vaiol-], -li, -lnis
inviolate, -ly, -ness in'vaiəlit [-'vaiol-, -leit, -let], -li, -nis
invisibility inˌvizə'biliti ['inˌvizə'b-, -zi'b-]
invisible in'vizəbl ['in'v-, -zib-]
invisib|ly, -leness in'vizəb|li [-zib-], -lnis
invitation, -s ˌinvi'teiʃən, -z
invit|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s in'vait, -s, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -id, -ə*/z
invocation, -s ˌinvo'keiʃən [-və'k-], -z
invoic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'invɔis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
invok|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
involucre, -s 'invəlu:kə* [-lju:-], -z
involuntar|y, -ily, -iness in'vɔləntər|i ['in'v-, -ɔlnt-], -ili, -inis
involute, -s, -d 'invəlu:t [-lju:t], -s, -id
involution, -s ˌinvə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
involv|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d

invulnerability in,vʌlnərə'biliti ['in-,vʌlnərə'b-]
invulnerable in'vʌlnərəbl ['in'v-]
invulnerab|ly, -leness in'vʌlnərəb|li, -lnis
inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'inwəd, -z, -li, -nis
Inwards 'inwədz
inweav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n 'in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, 'in'wouv [in'w-], -n
Inwood 'inwud
inwrought 'in'rɔ:t [*also* 'inr- *when attributive*]
io (I.) 'aiou
iodate, -s, -d 'aiədeit ['aiod-], -s, -id
iodic ai'ɔdik
iodide, -s 'aiədaid ['aiod-], -z
iodine 'aiədi:n ['aiod-, -dain]
Note.—Chemists always use the form -di:n. -dain *is an old-fashioned pronunciation used by people who are ignorant of chemistry, but are familiar with the substance as a household commodity. The form* -dain *is rapidly giving place to* -di:n.
iodiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'aiədaiz ['aiod-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
iodoform ai'ɔdəfɔ:m
Iolanthe ,aiə'lænθi [,aio'l-]
Iolcus i'ɔlkəs [ai'o-]
iolite 'aiolait ['aiəl-]
ion (I.), -s 'aiən ['aion], **-z**
Iona ai'ounə
Ionia, -n/s ai'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
Ionic ai'ɔnik
ionization [-isa-] ,aiənai'zeiʃən
ioniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'aiənaiz, **-iz**, -iŋ, -d
iota, -s; **-cism/s** ai'outə, -z; -sizəm/z
I O U, -'s 'aiou'ju: ['ai'ou'ju:], -z
Iowa 'aiouə ['aiəwə]
ipecacuanha ,ipikækju'ænə ['ipi-,kækju'æ-]
Iphicrates i'fikrəti:z
Iphigenia i,fidʒi'naiə
Ipoh 'i:pou
ipso facto 'ipsou'fæktou
Ipswich 'ipswitʃ
Iquique i'ki:ki
Irak, -i/s i'rɑ:k, **-i/z**
Iran iə'rɑ:n [i'rɑ:n, 'iəræn]
Iranian, -s ai'reinjən [,aiə'r-, i'r-, -niən], **Iraq, -i/s** i'rɑ:k, -i/z
irascibility i,ræsi'biliti [aiə,r-]
irascib|le, -ly, -leness i'ræsib|l [,aiə'r-], -li, -lnis
irate ai'reit [,aiə'r-]
Irawadi ,irə'wɔdi ['irə'w-]
ire 'aiə*
Ire|dale, -dell 'aiə|deil, **-del**
ire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'aiə|**fʊl**, -fuli [-fəli], -*fʊl*nis
Ireland 'aiələnd
Iremonger 'aiəmʌŋgə*
Irene ai'ri:ni [,aiə'r-]
irenic, -al ai'ri:nik [,aiə'r-, -'ren-], -*əl*
irenicon, -s ai'ri:nikɔn [,aiə'r-, -'ren-], -z
Ireton 'aiətn
iridescen|ce, -t ,iri'desn|s, -t
iridium ai'ridiəm [,aiə'r-, -djəm]
Irion 'iriən
iris (I.), -es 'aiəris, -iz
Irish; -ism/s 'aiəriʃ; -izəm/z
Irish|man, -men 'aiəriʃ|mən, -mən [-men]
Irishry 'aiəriʃri
Irish|woman, -women 'aiəriʃ|,wumən, -,wimin
irk, -s, -ing, -ed ə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
irksome, -ly, -ness 'ə:ksəm, -li, -nis
Irkutsk ə:'kutsk [iə'k-, -'kʌtsk]
iron (*s. v.*) **(I.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'aiən, -z, -iŋ, -d
iron|bound, -clad/s 'aiən|baund, -klæd/z
iron-found|er/s, -ry, -ries 'aiən-,faund|ə*/z, -ri, -riz
irongray [-grey] 'aiən'grei [*also* 'aiəng- *when attributive*]
ironic|al, -ally ,aiə'rɔnik|əl, -əli
ironing-board, -s 'aiəniŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
ironmonger, -s 'aiən,mʌŋgə*, -z
ironmongery 'aiən,mʌŋgəri
ironmould 'aiənmould
ironside (I.), -s 'aiən-said, **-z**
iron-stone 'aiən-stoun
Ironton 'aiəntən
ironware 'aiənwɛə*
ironwood (I.) 'aiənwud
ironwork, -s 'aiənwə:k, -s
iron|y (*s.*) (*sarcasm, etc.*), **-ies** 'aiərən|i [-rɳ|-], -iz
irony (*adj.*) (*like iron*) 'aiəni
Iroquoian ,iro'kwɔiən [-rə'k-]
Iroquois (*sing.*) 'irokwɔi [-rə'k-, -kwɑ:], (*plur.*) -z
irradian|ce, -cy, -t i'reidiən|s [-djən-], -si, -t
irradiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
irradiation, -s i,reidi'eiʃən [,irei-], -z
irrati|onal, -onally i'ræʃ|nl [i'r-, -ɳ|, -ənl], -nəli [-ɳəli]
irrationality i,ræʃə'næliti ['i,ræʃə'n-, -ʃɳ'æ-]
irrebuttable ,iri'bʌtəbl ['iri'b-]

irreceptive ˌiri'septiv ['iri's-]
irreclaimable ˌiri'kleiməbl ['iri'k-]
irreclaimably ˌiri'kleiməbli
irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekəgnaizəbl ['i'r-, 'iˌrekəg'n-]
irreconcilability iˌrekənsailə'biliti ['iˌrekənsailə'b-]
irreconcilable, -ness i'rekənsailəbl ['i'r-, 'iˌrekən's-], -nis
irreconcilably i'rekənsailəbli [ˌirekən's-]
irrecoverable, -ness ˌiri'kʌvərəbl ['iri'k-], -nis
irrecoverably ˌiri'kʌvərəbli
irredeemable, -ness ˌiri'di:məbl ['iri'd-], -nis
irredeemably ˌiri'di:məbli
irredenti|sm, -st/s ˌiri'denti|zəm, -st/s
irreducible, -ness ˌiri'dju:səbl ['iri'd-, -sib-], -nis
irreducibly ˌiri'dju:səbli [-sib-]
irreformable ˌiri'fɔ:məbl ['iri'f-]
irrefragability iˌrefrəgə'biliti
irrefragab|le, -ly, -leness i'refrəgəb|l, -li, -lnis
irrefutability iˌrefjutə'biliti ['iˌrefju-tə'b-, 'iriˌfju:tə'b-]
irrefutable i'refjutəbl ['i'r-, ˌiri'fju:t-, 'iri'fju:t-]
irrefutably i'refjutəbli [ˌiri'fju:t-]
irregular, -ly i'regjulə* ['i'r-], -li
irregularit|y, -ies iˌregju'lærit|i ['iˌregju'l-], -iz
irrelevan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relivən|s ['i'r-], -si, -siz, -t/li
irreligion ˌiri'lidʒən ['iri'l-] [-li, -nis
irreligious, -ly, -ness ˌiri'lidʒəs ['iri'l-],
irremediable ˌiri'mi:diəbl ['iri'm-, -djə-]
irremediably ˌiri'mi:diəbli [-djə-]
irremovability 'iriˌmu:və'biliti
irremovable ˌiri'mu:vəbl ['iri'm-]
irreparability iˌrepərə'biliti ['iˌrepərə'b-]
irreparable, -ness i'repərəbl ['i'r-], -nis
irreparably i'repərəbli
irreplaceable ˌiri'pleisəbl ['iri'p-]
irrepressible, -ness ˌiri'presəbl ['iri'p-, -sib-], -nis
irrepressibly ˌiri'presəbli [-sib-]
irreproachability 'iriˌproutʃə'biliti
irreproachable, -ness ˌiri'proutʃəbl ['iri'p-], -nis
irreproachably ˌiri'proutʃəbli
irresistibility 'iriˌzistə'biliti [-ti'b-]
irresistible, -ness ˌiri'zistəbl ['iri'z-, -tib-], -nis
irresistibly ˌiri'zistəbli [-tib-]
irresoluble i'rezəljubl ['i'r-]
irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu (['i'r-, -zˌlu:t, -zəlju:t], -li, -nis

irresolution iˌrezə'lu:ʃən ['iˌre-, -zˌ'u:-, -zə'lju:-]
irresolvability 'iriˌzɔlvə'biliti
irresolvable, -ness ˌiri'zɔlvəbl ['iri'z-], -nis
irrespective, -ly ˌiris'pektiv ['iris'p-], -li
irresponsibility 'irisˌpɔnsə'bilitˌi [-si'b-]
irresponsib|le, -ly ˌiris'pɔnsəb|l ['iris'p-, -sib-], -li
irresponsive, -ly, -ness ˌiris'pɔnsiv ['iris'p-], -li, -nis
irrestrainable ˌiris'treinəbl ['iris't-]
irretentive ˌiri'tentiv ['iri't-]
irretrievability 'iriˌtri:və'biliti
irretrievable ˌiri'tri:vəbl ['iri't-]
irretrievably ˌiri'tri:vəbli
irreveren|ce, -t/ly i'revərən|s ['i'r-], -t/li
irreversibility 'iriˌvə:sə'biliti [-si'b-]
irreversible, -ness ˌiri'və:səbl ['iri'v-, -sib-], -nis
irrevocability iˌrevəkə'biliti ['iˌre-vəkə'b-, -vok-]
irrevocable i'revəkəbl ['i'r-, -vok-]
irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vok-]
irrigable 'irigəbl
irrigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'irigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
irrigation ˌiri'geiʃən
irritability ˌiritə'biliti
irritab|le, -ly, -leness 'iritəb|l, -li, -lnis
irritant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'iritənt, -s
irritat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
irritation, -s ˌiri'teiʃən, -z
irruption, -s i'rʌpʃən, -z
irruptive, -ly i'rʌptiv, -li
Irv|ine, -ing 'ə:v|in, -iŋ
Irving|ism, -ite/s 'ə:viŋ|izəm, -ait/s
Irwin 'ə:win
is (*from* **be**) **iz** (*strong form*), **z, s** (*weak forms*)

Note.—**z** *is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than* **z** *or* **ʒ**; **s** *is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than* **s** *or* **ʃ**.

Isaac, -s 'aizək [-zik], -s
Isabel 'izəbel
Isabella ˌizə'belə
Isaiah ai'zaiə [*old-fashioned* -'zeiə]
Isambard 'izəmbɑ:d
Isard 'izɑ:d
Iscariot is'kæriət
Ischia 'iskiə [-kjə]
Ishbosheth 'iʃbɔʃeθ [-bəʃ-, iʃ'bɔʃeθ]
Isherwood 'iʃə(:)wud

Ishmael 'iʃmeiəl [-miəl, -mjəl]
Ishmaelit|e, -es, -ish 'iʃmiəlait [-mjəl-, -meiəl-], -s, -iʃ
Ishtar 'iʃtɑ:*
Isidore 'izidɔ:* ['isi-, -dɔə*]
Isidorian ˌizi'dɔ:riən [ˌisi-]
isinglass 'aiziŋglɑ:s
Isis 'aisis
Isla 'ailə
Islam 'izlɑ:m [-læm, -ləm]
islamic iz'læmik
Islam|ism, -ite/s 'izləm|izəm, -ait/s
island, -s, -er/s 'ailənd, -z, -ə*/z
Islay 'ailei
isle, -s ail, -z
islet, -s 'ailit, -s
Isleworth 'aizlwə(:)θ
Islington 'izliŋtən
Islip (*archbishop*) 'izlip, (*village*) 'aislip
ism, -s 'izəm, -z
Ismail 'izmail [-mei-]
Ismailia ˌizmai'i:liə [-mɑ:'i:-, -ljə]
Ismay 'izmei
sn't 'iznt [*also occasionally* 'izn *when not final*]
isobar, -s 'aisoubɑ:*, -z
Isobel 'izəbəl [-zob-]
isochromatic ˌaisokro'mætik [-sək-, -rə'm-]
isochron|al, -ism, -ous ai'sɔkrən|l, -izəm, -əs
Isocrates ai'sɔkrəti:z
isogloss, -es 'aisouglɔs, -iz
isolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'aisəleit [-sol-, *rarely* 'aizəl-, 'aizol-], -s, -iŋ, -id
isolation ˌaisə'leiʃən [-sɔ'l-, *rarely* ˌaizə'l-, ˌaizo'l-]
isolative 'aisəleitiv [-sol-]
Isold|a, -e i'zɔld|ə, -ə
isomeric ˌaisou'merik
isomer|ism, -ous ai'sɔmər|izəm, -əs
isometric, -al, -ally ˌaisou'metrik, -əl, -əli
isomorph|ic, -ism, -ous ˌaisou'mɔ:f|ik, -izəm, -əs
isosceles ai'sɔsili:z [-səl-, -s|-]
isotherm, -s 'aisouθə:m, -z
isothermal ˌaisou'θə:məl
isotrope, -s 'aisoutroup [-sɔt-], -s
isotropic ˌaisou'trɔpik [-sɔ't-]
Ispahan ˌispə'hɑ:n [-'hæn]
Israel 'izreiəl [-riəl]
Israelit|e, -es, -ish 'izriəlait [-reiəl-], -s, -iʃ
Issachar 'isəkə* [-kɑ:*]
iss|ue (*s. v.*), **-ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance** 'isj|u: ['iʃ|u:, 'iʃj|u:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns
Istanbul ˌistæn'bu:l [-tɑ:n-]
isthmian 'isθmiən [-stm-, -sm-, -mjən]
Isthmian, -s 'isθmiən [-mjən], -z
isthmus, -es 'isməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -iz
istle 'istli
Istria 'istriə
it it
itacism 'i:təsizəm
Italian (*s. adj.*), -s i'tæljən, -z
italianism, -s i'tæljənizəm, -z
italianiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'tæljənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
italic (**I.**), **-s** i'tælik, -s
italiciz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** i'tælisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Italy 'itəli ['itli]
itch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** itʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Itchen 'itʃin
itch|y, -iness 'itʃi, -inis
item, -s 'aitem [-təm], -z
iterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
iteration ˌitə'reiʃən
iterative 'itərətiv [-reit-]
Ithaca 'iθəkə
Ithamar 'iθəmɑ:* [-mə*]
itineran|cy, -t/s i'tinərən|si [ai't-], **-t/s**
itinerar|y, -ies ai'tinərəri [i't-], -iz
itinerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'tinəreit [ai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Ito 'i:tou
its its
it's (=it is) its
itself it'self
Iuca ai'ju:kə
Ivan, -hoe 'aivən, -hou
Ivanoff i(:)'vɑ:nɔf
Ivatt, -s 'aivət [-væt], **-s**
I've (=I have) aiv
Iveagh 'aivə
Ivens 'aivənz
Ives (*surname, and towns* St. Ives *in Cornwall and Hunts*) aivz, (*in Stevenson's* 'St. Ives') i:vz
Ivimey 'aiviini
Ivor 'i:və*, 'aivə*
ivor|y (*s. adj.*) (**I.**), **-ies** 'aivər|i, -iz
ivory-black 'aivəri'blæk
iv|y (**I.**), **-ies, -ied** 'aiv|i, -iz, -id
Ivybridge 'aivibridʒ
ixia, -s 'iksiə, -z
Ixion ik'saiən
Iza 'aizə
Izaby (*surname*) 'izəbi
izal 'aizəl
izard, -s 'izəd, -z
Izard 'aizɑ:d, 'aizəd, 'izəd
Izod 'aizəd
Izzard 'izəd

J

J (*the letter*), **-'s** dʒeɪ, **-z**
jab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** dʒæb, **-z, -ɪŋ, -d**
Jabalpur 'dʒʌbəl'puə* [-'pɔə*]
jabber (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'dʒæbə*, **-z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
Jabberwock, -y 'dʒæbəwɔk, **-i**
Jabesh-gilead 'dʒeibeʃ'giliæd [-liəd, -ljəd]
Jabez 'dʒeibez [-biz]
Jabin 'dʒeibin
jabiru, -s 'dʒæbiru:, **-z**
jaborandi ˌdʒæbo'rændi [-bə'r-]
jabot, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), **-z**
Jachin 'dʒeikin
jacinth, -s 'dʒæsinθ ['dʒeis-], **-s**
jack (J.), **-s** dʒæk, **-s**
jackal, -s 'dʒækɔ:l, **-z**
jackanapes, -es 'dʒækəneips, **-iz**
jackass, -es 'dʒækæs [-kɑ:s], **-iz**
Note.—'dʒækæs *is more usual for the animal and bird, but* 'dʒækɑ:s *is commoner when the word is used familiarly as a term of contempt.*
jack-boot, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], **-s**
jackdaw, -s 'dʒækdɔ:, **-z**
jacket, -s, -ed 'dʒækit, **-s, -id**
jack-in-office, jacks-in-office 'dʒækinˌɔfis, 'dʒæksinˌɔfis
jack-in-the-box, -es 'dʒækinðəbɔks, **-iz**
jack-in-the-green, -s 'dʒækinðəgri:n ['dʒækinðə'g-], **-z**
jack-knife, -ves 'dʒæknaif, **-vz**
Jackman 'dʒækmən
jack-of-all-trades 'dʒækəv'ɔ:l-treidz
jack-o'-lantern, -s 'dʒækoˌlæntən [-kəl-, '--'--], **-z**
jack-plane, -s 'dʒækplein, **-z**
jack-pudding, -s 'dʒæk'pudiŋ, **-z**
Jackson 'dʒæksn
jack-tar, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:*, **-z**
Jacob 'dʒeikəb
Jacobean ˌdʒækə'bi(:)ən [-kə'b-]
Jacobi dʒə'koubi
jacobian (J.), **-s** dʒə'koubiən [-bjən], **-z**
Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dʒækobin [-kəb-], **-z, -izəm**
Jacobit|e, -es, -ism 'dʒækobait [-kəb-], **-s, -izəm**
Jacob|s, -son 'dʒeikəb|z, **-sn**
jacob's-ladder, -s 'dʒeikəbzˈlædə*, **-z**
jacobus (J.), **-es** dʒə'koubəs, **-iz**
Jacoby dʒə'koubi, 'dʒækobi [-kəbi]
Jacomb 'dʒeikəm
Jacqueline 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]
jactitation ˌdʒækti'teiʃən
jad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒeid, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
jaeger (J.), **-s** 'jeigə*, **-z**
Jael 'dʒeiəl ['dʒeiel]
Jaffa, -s 'dʒæfə, **-z**
jag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** dʒæg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
jagged (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'dʒægid, **-li, -nis**
jagger (J.), **-s** 'dʒægə*, **-z**
jagg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæg|i, **-iə***, **-iist, -inis**
Jago 'dʒeigou
jaguar, -s 'dʒægwɑ:* [-gwə*, -gjuɑ:*, -gjuə*], **-z**
Jah dʒɑ:
Jahaz 'dʒeihæz
Jahveh 'jɑ:vei
jail, -s dʒeil, **-z**
jailbird, -s 'dʒeilbɔ:d, **-z**
jailer, -s 'dʒeilə*, **-z**
Jaipur dʒai'puə* ['dʒai'p-, -'poə*]
Jairus dʒei'aiərəs ['dʒaiərəs]
jalap 'dʒæləp
jalousie, -s 'ʒælu(:)zi: [ˌʒælu(:)'z-], **-z**
jam (*s.*), **-s** dʒæ:m [dʒæm], **-z**
Note.—Some speakers make a difference of length according to the meaning, using dʒæ:m *for 'fruit conserve,' and* dʒæm *for 'crush, wedging,' etc.*
jam (*v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** dʒæm, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Jam (*Indian title*), **-s** dʒɑ:m, **-z**
Jamaica, -n/s dʒə'meikə, **-n/z**
jamb, -s dʒæm, **-z**
jamboree, -s ˌdʒæmbə'ri: [-bo'r-], **-z**
Jame|s, -son dʒeim|z, **-sn**
Jamieson 'dʒeimisn, 'dʒæm-, 'dʒim-
jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:*, **-z**
jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pɔt, **-s**
Jamrach 'dʒæmræk
Jan dʒæn
Jane dʒein
Janeiro dʒə'niərou
Janet 'dʒænit
jangl|e, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋg|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-ɫiŋ], **-ld, -lə*/z** [-ɫə*/z]
Janiculum dʒæ'nikjuləm [dʒə'n-]
janitor, -s 'dʒænitə*, **-z**
janizar|y, -ies 'dʒænizər|i, **-iz**
Jansen 'dʒænsn
Janseni|sm, -ist/s 'dʒænsn|izəm [-səni-], **-st/s**

Januarius ˌdʒænju'eəriəs
Januar|y, -ies 'dʒænjuər|i, -iz
Janus 'dʒeinəs
Jap, -s dʒæp, -s
japan (*s. v.*) **(J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s** dʒə'pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Japanese ˌdʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z, -pɳ'i:z]
jap|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** dʒeip, -s, -iŋ, -t
Japhet 'dʒeifet
Japhetic dʒei'fetik [dʒə'f-]
japonica, -s dʒə'pɔnikə, -z
Jaques (*surname*) dʒeiks, dʒæks, (*Shakespearian character*) 'dʒeikwiz
jar (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ring/ly, -red** dʒɑ:*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
Jardine 'dʒɑ:di:n
jardinière, -s ˌʒɑ:di'njɛə* [-ini'ɛə*] (**zardinjɛ:r**), -z
jarful, -s 'dʒɑ:-ful, -z
jargon, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z
jargonelle, -s ˌdʒɑ:gə'nel, -z
Jar|ley, -man 'dʒɑ:|li, -mən
Jarr|att, -ett, -old, -ow 'dʒæɪ|ət, -ət, -əld, -ou
jarvey, -s 'dʒɑ:vi, -z
Jarv|ie, -is 'dʒɑ:v|i, -is
Jas. dʒeimz
jasey, -s 'dʒeizi, -z
Jasher 'dʒæʃə*
jasmine 'dʒæsmin [-æzm-]
Jason 'dʒeisn [-z
jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə* [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:s-], **Jassy** 'dʒæsi
jaundice, -d 'dʒɔ:ndis [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:n-], -t
jaunt (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** dʒɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
jaunt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:nt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Java 'dʒɑ:və
Javan (*of Java*) 'dʒɑ:vən, (*biblical name*) 'dʒeivæn
Javanese ˌdʒɑ:və'ni:z [*also* '--- *when attributive*]
javelin, -s 'dʒævlin, -z
jaw (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** dʒɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔ:boun, -z
jaw-break|er/s, -ing 'dʒɔ:ˌbreik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Jaxartes dʒæk'sɑ:ti:z [-k'zɑ:-]
jay (J.), -s dʒei, -z
jazz dʒæz
jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bæ(:)nd, -z
Jeaffreson 'dʒefəsn
Jeakes dʒeiks
jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nis
jealous|y, -ies 'dʒeləs|i, -iz
Jeames dʒi:mz
jean, -s dʒein, -z
Jean dʒi:n
Jeaner 'dʒenə*
Jeans dʒi:nz
Jebb dʒeb
Jebus 'dʒi:bəs
Jebusite, -s 'dʒebjuzait, -s
Jedburgh 'dʒedbərə
Jeddah 'dʒedə
Jedediah ˌdʒedi'daiə
jeer (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** dʒiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
Jefferies 'dʒefriz
Jefferson 'dʒefəsn
Jeffery 'dʒefri
Jeffrey, -s 'dʒefri, -z
Jehangir dʒi'hæŋgiə* [dʒə'h-, -'hɑ:ŋ-]
Jeho|ahaz, -ash dʒi'hou|əhæz [dʒə'h-], -æʃ
Jehoia|chin, -da, -kim dʒi'hɔiə|kin [dʒə'h-], -də, -kim
Jehonadab dʒi'hɔnədæb [dʒə'h-]
Jehoram dʒi'hɔ:rəm [dʒə'h-, -ræm]
Jehoshaphat dʒi'hɔʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]
Jehovah dʒi'houvə [dʒə'h-]
jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hju: ['dʒi:çu:], -z
jejune, -ly, -ness dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis
jejunum, -s dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z
Jekyll 'dʒi:kil
Jelalabad dʒe'læləbæd [dʒi'l-]
Jelep 'dʒelep
Jelf dʒelf
Jellicoe 'dʒelikou
jell|y, -ies, -ied 'dʒel|i, -iz, -id
jelly-bag, -s; **-stand/s** 'dʒelibæ g [-bæg], -z; -stænd/z
Jellyby 'dʒelibi
jelly-fish, -es 'dʒelifiʃ, -iz
jellygraph (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** 'dʒeligrɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
Jemima dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]
jemm|y, -ies 'dʒem|i, -iz
Jena 'jeinə
Jenkin, -s, -son 'dʒeŋkin ['dʒenk-], -z, -sn
Jenner 'dʒenə*
jennet, -s 'dʒenit, -s
Jennings 'dʒeniŋz
jenn|y (*in machinery*)**, -ies** 'dʒen|i, -iz
jenn|y (*in billiards*)**, -ies** 'dʒin|i ['dʒen-], -iz
Jenny 'dʒini, 'dʒeni
jeopardiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒepədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
jeopardy 'dʒepədi
Jephthah 'dʒefθə
jerboa, -s dʒɔ:'bouə, -z
jeremiad, -s ˌdʒeri'maiæd [-'maiəd], -s
Jeremiah ˌdʒeri'maiə

Jeremy 'dʒerimi [-rəmi]
Jericho 'dʒerikou
jerk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dʒə:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
jerkin, -s 'dʒə:kin, **-z**
jerk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒə:k|i, **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
Jermyn 'dʒə:min
jeroboam (**J.**), **-s** ˌdʒerə'bouəm, **-z**
Jerome (*Saint*) 'dʒerəm [dʒə'roum, dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], (*surname*) dʒə'roum [dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒerəm
Note.—Jerome K. Jerome pronounced his name dʒə'roum.
Jerram 'dʒerəm
Jerrold 'dʒerəld
jerr|y (**J.**), **-ies** 'dʒer|i, **-iz**
jerry-build|er/s, -ing 'dʒeriˌbild|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
jerry-built 'dʒeribilt
jersey (**J.**), **-s** 'dʒə:zi, **-z**
Jerubbaal 'dʒerəb'beiəl
Jerusalem dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]
Jervaulx (*in Yorks*) 'dʒə:vou
Jervis 'dʒɑ:vis, 'dʒə:vis
Jervois 'dʒə:vis
jess (*s. v.*) (**J.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒes, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
jessamine (**J.**) 'dʒesəmin
Jess|e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒes|i, **-l, -ikə, -i, -əp**
jest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** dʒest, **-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z**
Jeston 'dʒestən
Jesu 'dʒi:zju:
Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒezjuit, **-s, -izəm**
jesuitic, -al, -ally ˌdʒezju'itik, **-əl, -əli**
Jesus 'dʒi:zəs
jet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** dʒet, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
jet-black 'dʒet'blæk ['dʒetb- *when attributive*]
Jethro 'dʒeθrou
jetsam 'dʒetsəm [-sæm]
jettison 'dʒetisn
jett|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'dʒet|i, **-iz**
jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒø), **-z**
Jeune dʒu:n
Jevons 'dʒevənz
Jew, -s dʒu:, **-z**
jewel (*s. v.*) (**J.**), **-s, -d, jewelling** 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu(:)il], **-z, -d, 'dʒu:əliŋ** ['dʒuəliŋ, 'dʒu(:)iliŋ]
jeweller, -s 'dʒu:ələ* ['dʒuələ*, 'dʒu(:)ilə*], **-z**
jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əlbɔks ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], **-iz**
jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl-keis ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], **-iz**
jewellery 'dʒu:əlri ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-]
Jewess, -es 'dʒu(:)is, **-iz**
Jewin 'dʒu(:)in
Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu(:)iʃ, **-li, -niṣ**
Jewry 'dʒuəri ['dʒoəri]
Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri
jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, **-s**
Jeyes dʒeiz
Jeypore dʒai'pɔ:* [dʒei-, -'pɔə*, '-'-]
Jezebel 'dʒezəbl [-zib-]
Jezreel dʒez'ri:l
Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm
jib (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** dʒib, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
jib-boom, -s 'dʒib'bu:m, **-z** [**-d**
jib|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒaib, **-z, -iŋ,**
jiff|y, -ies 'dʒif|i, **-iz**
jig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** dʒig, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
jigger, -s 'dʒigə*, **-z**
jiggered 'dʒigəd
jiggery-pokery 'dʒigəri'poukəri
jigg|le (*v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'dʒig|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [**-liŋ**], **-ld**
jigot, -s 'dʒigət, **-s**
jigsaw, -s 'dʒigsɔ:, **-z**
Jill dʒil
jilt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** dʒilt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Jim, -my dʒim, **-i**
jimjams 'dʒimdʒæmz
jing|le (*s. v.*) (**J.**), **-les, -ling, -led** 'dʒiŋg|l, **-lz, -liŋ, -ld**
jingo (**J.**), **-es** 'dʒiŋgou, **-z**
jingoism 'dʒiŋgouizəm
jink, -s dʒiŋk, **-s**
jinn, -s dʒin, **-z**
jinnee, -s dʒi'ni:, **-z** [ʃɔ:/z
jinrick|sha/s, -shaw/s dʒin'rik|ʃə/z,
jitterbug, -s 'dʒitəbʌg, **-z**
jitters 'dʒitəz
jiujitsu dʒju:'dʒitsu: [dʒu:-]
Jno. dʒɔn
jo, -es dʒou, **-z**
Joab 'dʒouæb
Joachim (*violinist*) 'jouəkim
Joan dʒoun [*in Scotland* 'dʒouən]
Joanna dʒou'ænə
Joash 'dʒouæʃ
job (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery** dʒɔb, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri**
Job dʒoub
jobation dʒou'beiʃən
jobmaster, -s 'dʒɔbˌmɑ:stə*, **-z**
Jobson 'dʒɔbsn, 'dʒoubsn
Jocelyn 'dʒɔslin
Jochebed 'dʒɔkəbed
Jock dʒɔk
jockey (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ship** 'dʒɔki, **-z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃip**
Jockey Club 'dʒɔki-klʌb [**-nis**
jocose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kous [dʒou'k-], **-li,**

jocosity dʒo'kɔsiti [dʒə'k-, dʒou'k-]
jocular, -ly 'dʒɔkjulə*, -li
jocularity ˌdʒɔkju'læriti
jocund, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔkənd ['dʒouk-, -kʌnd], -li, -nis
jocundity dʒo'kʌnditi [dʒɔ'k-, dʒou'k-]
jod, -s jɔd, -z
jod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'joud|l ['jɔd-], -lz, -ɬiŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
Jodrell 'dʒoudrəl
Joe dʒou
Joel 'dʒouel ['dʒouəl]
Joey 'dʒoui
jog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s** dʒɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
jogg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'dʒɔg|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
jog-trot 'dʒɔg'trɔt
Johannes (*coin*), **-es** dʒou'æniz [-nis], -iz
Johannes jou'hænis
Johannesburg dʒou'hænisbə:g [-izb-]
Johannis (*water*) dʒou'hænis
Johannisberger jou'hænisbə:gə*
John dʒɔn
john-dor|y, -ies 'dʒɔn'dɔ:r|i [*also* dʒɔn'd- *when preceded by a stress*], -iz
Johnes dʒounz, dʒɔnz
Johnian, -s 'dʒounjən [-niən], -z
johnn|y (J.), -ies 'dʒɔn|i, -iz
John|s, -son dʒɔn|z, -sn
Johnsonese ˌdʒɔnsə'ni:z [-sn'i:z, '--'-]
Johnsonian dʒɔn'sounjən [-niən]
Johnston(e) 'dʒɔnstən, 'dʒɔnsn
Johore dʒo'hɔ:* [dʒə'h-, -'hɔə*]
join (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery** dʒɔin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
joint (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s** dʒɔint, -s, -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
joint-stock 'dʒɔintstɔk
joint-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔint-'tenən|si, -siz, -t/s
jointure, -s 'dʒɔintʃə*, -z
joist, -s dʒɔist, -s
jok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** dʒouk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Jolland 'dʒɔlənd
Jolliffe 'dʒɔlif
jollification, -s ˌdʒɔlifi'keiʃən, -z
jolli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɔli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
jollit|y, -ies 'dʒɔlit|i, -iz
joll|y (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔl|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
jollyboat, -s 'dʒɔlibout, -s [-iŋ/li, -id
jolt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** dʒoult, -s,
jolt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒoult|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Jolyon 'dʒɔljən
Jon dʒɔn
Jonadab 'dʒɔnədæb
Jonah 'dʒounə
Jonas 'dʒounəs [-næs]
Jonathan 'dʒɔnəθən
Jones dʒounz
jongleur, -s ʒɔ̃:ɲ'glə:* [ʒɔ:ŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔ̃-glœ:r), -z
jonquil, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z
Jonson 'dʒɔnsn
Joppa 'dʒɔpə
Jopson 'dʒɔpsn
Joram 'dʒɔ:ræm [-rəm]
Jordan, -s 'dʒɔ:dn, -z
jorum, -s 'dʒɔ:rəm, -z
joseph (J.), -s 'dʒouzif [-zəf], -s
Josephine 'dʒouzifi:n [-zəf-, '--'-, ˌ--'-]
Josephus dʒou'si:fəs
Josh dʒɔʃ
Joshua 'dʒɔʃwə [-ʃjuə]
Josiah dʒou'saiə
joss, -es dʒɔs, -iz
joss-hou|se, -ses 'dʒɔshau|s, -ziz
joss-stick, -s 'dʒɔsstik, -s
Jost joust
jost|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔs|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
jot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting/s, -ted** dʒɔt, -s, -iŋ/z, -id
jotation, -s jou'teiʃən, -z
joule, -s dʒu:l [dʒaul], -z
Joule (***English surname***) dʒaul, dʒu:l, dʒoul
Note.—*See 'Radio Times' of* 10*th February* 1933, *page* 314.
journal, -s 'dʒə:n|, -z
journalese 'dʒə:nə'li:z [ˌ--'-]
journali|sm, -st/s 'dʒə:nəli|zəm [-n|i-], -st/s
journalistic ˌdʒə:nə'listik [-n|'i-]
journaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒə:nəlaiz [-n|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
journ|ey (*s. v.*), **-eys, -eying/s, -eyed** 'dʒə:n|i, -iz, -iiŋ/z [-jiŋ/z], -id
journey|man, -men 'dʒə:ni|mən, -mən
joust, -s dʒaust [dʒu:st], -s
Jove dʒouv
jovial, -ly, -ness 'dʒouvjəl [-viəl], -i, -nis
joviality ˌdʒouvi'æliti
Jowett 'dʒouit, 'dʒauit
Jowitt 'dʒauit, dʒouit
jowl, -s dʒaul, -z
joy (*s. v.*) **(J.), -s, -ing, -ed** dʒɔi, -z, [-iŋ, -d
Joyce dʒɔis
joy|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒɔi|ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
joyless, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔilis, -li, -nis

joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔiəs, -li, -nis
joy-ride, -s 'dʒɔiraid, -z
joy-stick, -s 'dʒɔi-stik, -s
jr. 'dʒu:njə*
Juan 'dʒu(:)ən
Juanita dʒuə'ni:tə
Jubal 'dʒu:bæl [-bəl]
jubilant, -ly 'dʒu:bilənt, -li
Jubilate (*s.*), **-s** ˌdʒu:bi'lɑ:ti, **-z**
jubilat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒu:bileit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
jubilation, -s ˌdʒu:bi'leiʃən, -z
jubilee, -s 'dʒu:bili:, -z
Judæa, -n/s dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
Judæo- dʒu(:)'di:ou- (*following element also stressed*)
Juda(h) 'dʒu:də
Judaic, -al, -ally dʒu(:)'deiik, **-əl**, -əli
Judai|sm, -st/s 'dʒu:de*i*|zəm, -st/s
judaiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'dʒu:de*i*aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, **-ə*/z**
Judas, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz
Judd dʒʌd
Jude dʒu:d
Judea, -n/s dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
judg|e (*s. v.*) (J.), **-es, -ing, -ed** dʒʌdʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
judg(e)ment, -s; **-day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s** 'dʒʌdʒmənt, **-s**; **-dei/z, -hɔ:l/z, -si:t/s**
judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃip [-dʃʃip, -dʃip], **-s**
judicature 'dʒu:dikətʃə* [dʒu(:)'dik-, -tjuə*, -tjoə*]
judi|cial, -cially dʒu(:)'di|ʃəl, **-ʃəli** [-ʃli]
judiciary dʒu(.)'diʃiəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
judicious, -ly, -ness dʒu(:)'diʃəs, -li, **-nis**
Judith 'dʒu:diθ
Judson 'dʒʌdsn
Judy 'dʒu:di
jug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** dʒʌg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
jugful, -s 'dʒʌgful, **-z**
Juggernaut 'dʒʌgənɔ:t
juggins (J.), **-es** 'dʒʌginz, **-iz**
jugg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'dʒʌg|l, **-lz**, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], **-ld**, **-lə*/z** [-ɬə*/z]
jugglery 'dʒʌgləri
jug-jug 'dʒʌgdʒʌg
Jugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], **-z**
Jugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:viə [-vjə], **-n**
jugular 'dʒʌgjulə* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]
Jugurtha dʒu'gə:θə
juice, -s; **-less** dʒu:s, **-iz**; **-lis**
juic|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:s|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
jujitsu dʒu:'dʒitsu:
jujube, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, **-z**
Jukes dʒu:ks
julep, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lip], **-s**
Julia, -n 'dʒu:ljə [-liə], **-n**
Juliana ˌdʒu:li'ɑ:nə [-'ænə]
julienne ˌdʒu:li'en [ʒu:-] (ʒyljɛn)
Juliet 'dʒu:ljət [-liət, -ljet]
Julius 'dʒu:ljəs [-liəs]
Jul|y, -ies dʒu(:)'l|ai, **-aiz**
Julyan 'dʒu:ljən
jumb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led**; **-le-sale/s** 'dʒʌmb|l, **-lz**, -liŋ, **-ld**; **-seil/z**
jumbo (J.), **-s** 'dʒʌmbou, **-z**
Jumna 'dʒʌmnə
jump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** dʒʌmp, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t** [dʒʌmt], **-ə*/z**
jun. 'dʒu:njə*
junction, -s 'dʒʌŋ*k*ʃən, -z
juncture, -s 'dʒʌŋ*k*tʃə*, -z
June, -s dʒu:n, -z
Jungfrau 'juŋfrau
jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋgl, **-z**
jungle-fowl, -s 'dʒʌŋgl|faul, -z
jungly 'dʒʌŋgli
junior, -s 'dʒu:njə*, -z
juniority ˌdʒu:ni'ɔriti
juniper, -s 'dʒu:nipə* ['dʒun-], -z
Junius 'dʒu:njəs [-niəs]
junk, -s dʒʌŋk, **-s**
junker, -s 'juŋkə*, **-z**
junket, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkit, **-s, -iŋ**
Juno 'dʒu:nou
Junonian dʒu(:)'nounjən [-niən]
junt|a/s, -o/s 'dʒʌnt|ə/z, **-ou/z**
jupe, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), **-s**
Jupiter 'dʒu:pitə*
jupon, -s 'ʒu:pɔn ['dʒu:-, -pɔ̃:*ŋ*, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔŋ] (ʒypɔ̃), **-z**
Jura 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]
jurat, -s 'dʒuəræt ['dʒoər-], **-s**
juridic|al, -ally dʒuə'ridik|əl [dʒoə'r-], **-əli**
jurisconsult, -s 'dʒuəriskənˌsʌlt ['dʒoər-], **-s**
jurisdiction, -s ˌdʒuəris'dikʃən [ˌdʒoər-], **-z**
jurisdictional ˌdʒuəris'dikʃən| [ˌdʒoər-, -ʃn|, **-ʃnl**]
jurisprudence 'dʒuərisˌpru:dəns ['dʒoəris,p-, ˌdʒuəris'p-, ˌdʒoəris'p-]
jurist, -s 'dʒuərist ['dʒoər-], **-s**
juror, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoər-], **-z**
jur|y, -ies 'dʒuər|i ['dʒoər-], **-iz**
jury-box, -es 'dʒuəriboks ['dʒoər-], **-iz**
jury|man, -men 'dʒuəri|mən ['dʒoər-], **-mən** [-men]
jury-mast, -s 'dʒuərimɑ:st ['dʒoər-, *nautical pronunciation* -məst], **-s**

jus dʒʌs
just (*adj. adv.*) **(J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness** dʒʌst, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Note.—Some people use a pronunciation dʒest *for the adverb.*
justice, -s 'dʒʌstis, -iz
justiciable dʒʌs'tiʃiəbl [-ʃjə-]
justiciar, -s dʒʌs'tiʃiɑ:* [-isi-], -z
justiciar|y, -ies dʒʌs'tiʃiər|i [-iʃjə-, -iʃə-, -isiə-, -isjə-], -iz
justifiab|le, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstifaiəb|l [ˌdʒʌsti'f-], -li, -lnis
justification, -s ˌdʒʌstifi'keiʃən, -z
justificat|ive, -ory 'dʒʌstifikeit|iv, -əri
justi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'dʒʌsti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
Justin 'dʒʌstin
Justinian dʒʌs'tiniən [-njən]
Justus 'dʒʌstəs
jut, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Juta 'dʒu:tə
jute (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s
Jutland 'dʒʌtlənd
Juvenal 'dʒu:vin| [-vən|]
juvenescen|ce, -t ˌdʒu:vi'nesn|s [-və'n-], -t
juvenile (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'dʒu:vinail [-vən-], -z
juvenility ˌdʒu:vi'niliti [-və'n-]
juxtapos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpouz [ˌdʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
juxtaposition, -s ˌdʒʌkstəpə'ziʃən [-po'z-, -pu'z-], -z
juxtapositional ˌdʒʌkstəpə'ziʃn| [-po'z-, -pu'z-, -ʃn|, -ʃən|]

K

K (*the letter*), **-'s** kei, -z
Kaaba 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbɑ:]
Kabul kə'bu:l ['kɔ:bul, 'kɑ:bul]
Kabyle, -s 'kæbil, -z
Kabylia kæ'biliə [kə'b-, -ljə]
Kadesh 'keideʃ
Kadmonite, -s 'kædmonait [-mən-], -s
Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z
Kahn kɑ:n
kailyard, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z
Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z
kakemono, -s ˌkæki'mounou, -z
kale keil
kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z
kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s
kaleidoscopic kəˌlaidə'skɔpik
Kalends 'kælendz [-lindz]
Kalgoorlie kæl'guəli [-'goə-]
kam|a, -ic 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik
Kamba Dzong 'kʌmbə'dzɔŋ [-'dzɔŋ]
Kamchatka kæm'tʃætkə
Kamel 'keiml
Kamerun 'kæməru:n [ˌkæmə'ru:n, 'kæmə'r-]
Kanarese ˌkænə'ri:z ['kænə'r-]
Kandahar ˌkændə'hɑ:* ['kændə'h-]
Kandy 'kændi
Kane kein
kangaroo, -s ˌkæŋgə'ru: ['kæŋgə'r-], -z
Kangchenjunga 'kæn*tʃ*en'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃin-]
Kansas 'kænzəs
Kant kænt
Kantian 'kæntiən [-tjən]
Kanti|sm, -st/s 'kænti|*zə*m, -st/s
kaolin 'keiolin ['keiəl-]
Karachi kə'rɑ:tʃi
Karakoram ˌkærə'kɔ:rəm
Karen kə'ren
Karl kɑ:l
Karlsbad 'kɑ:lzbæd
karm|a, -ic 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik
Note.—Some theosophists pronounce 'kə:mə, 'kə:mik, *thus distinguishing these words from* kama, kamic.
Karnak 'kɑ:næk
karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z
Kars kɑ:z
Kashgar 'kæʃgɑ:*
Kashmir kæʃ'miə* ['kæʃ'miə*]
Katakana 'kætə'kɑ:nə
Kate keit
Kater 'keitə*
Katharina ˌkæθə'ri:nə
Katharine 'kæθərin
Katherine 'kæθərin
Kathleen 'kæθli:n
Katie 'keiti
Katisha 'kætiʃɑ: [-ʃə]
Katrine 'kætrin [-i:n]
Kattegat ˌkæti'gæt ['kæti'gæt]
Katty 'kæti
katydid, -s 'keitidid, -z
Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vænə
Kay kei
kayak, -s 'kaiæk, -s
Kaye, -s kei, -z
kea (*parrot*), **-s** 'kei*ə*, -z
Kean(e) ki:n
Kearny 'kə:ni, 'kɑ:ni

Kearsarge 'kiəsɑ:dʒ
Kearsley 'kiəzli
Kearton 'kiətn, 'kə:tn
Keary 'kiəri
Keating(e) 'ki:tiŋ
Keats ki:ts
Keble 'ki:bl
Kedah (*in Malaya*) 'kedə
Kedar 'ki:dɑ:* [-də*]
Kedesh 'ki:deʃ [-iŋ, -d
kedg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kedʒ, -iz,
kedgeree, -s ˌkedʒə'ri: ['--'-, '---], **-z**
Kedleston 'kedlstən, 'kelsn
Kedron 'ki:drɔn
Keeble 'ki:bl
keel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lhɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelson, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], **-z**
keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə*, -ist, [-li, -nis
Keen(e) ki:n
keep (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, kept, keeper/s** ki:p, **-s, -iŋ,** kept, 'ki:pə*/z
keepsake, -s 'ki:pseik, **-s**
keg, -s keg, **-z**
Kehoe kjou, 'ki(:)ou
Keig ki:g
Keighley (*place in Yorkshire*) 'ki:θli, (*surname*) 'ki:li, 'kaili
Keightley 'ki:tli, 'kaitli
Keigwin 'kegwin
Keiller 'ki:lə*
Keir kiə*
Keith ki:θ
Kekewich 'kekiwitʃ
Kelantan kə'læntən [-'lɑ:n-]
Kelat ki'læt
Kelland 'kelənd
Kellas 'kelæs
Kell(e)y 'keli
kelp kelp
kelpie, -s 'kelpi, **-z**
Kelsey 'kelsi
Kelso 'kelsou
kelson, -s 'kelsn, **-z**
Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, **-s, -ik**
Kelvin 'kelvin
Kelway 'kelwi, -wei
Kemal (*Pasha*) 'keimɑ:l
Kemble 'kembl
kemp (**K.**) kemp
Kempenfelt 'kempənfelt
Kempis 'kempis
ken (*s. v.*) (**K.**), **-s, -ning, -ned** ken, **-z,** -iŋ, -d
Kend|al(l), -rick 'kend|l, -rik
Kenealy ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]
Kenelm 'kenelm
Kenilworth 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]
Kenite, -s 'ki:nait, **-s**
Kenmare ken'meə* ['ken'meə*]
Kennaird ke'neəd [kə'n-]
Kennan 'kenən
Kennard ke'nɑ:d [kə'n-]
Kennedy 'kenidi
kenn|el (**K.**) (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'ken|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Kennerley 'kenəli
Kenn|et, -eth, -ey 'ken|it, -iθ, **-i**
Kenn|icot, -ington 'ken|ikət, -iŋtən
Kennish 'keniʃ
Kenny 'keni
Kenrick 'kenrik
Kensal 'kensl
Kensington 'kenziŋtən
Kensit 'kenzit [-nsit]
Kent, -s, -ish kent, **-s, -iʃ**
Kentucky ken'tʌki
Ken|wood, -yon 'ken|wud, **-jən**
Kenya 'ki:njə ['ken-]
Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally.
Keogh kjou, 'ki(:)ou
Kep|ler, -pel 'kep|lə*, **-l**
kept (*from* keep) kept
Ker kɑ:*, kɛə*, kɔ:*
Kerans 'kerənz
kerb, -s kə:b, **-z**
kerbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, **-z**
kerchief, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, **-s, -t**
Kerenhappuch 'kiəren'hæpək [-rən-]
Kergenwen kə'genwən
Kerguelen 'kə:gilin [kə:'gwelin]
Kerioth 'kiəriɔθ ['ker-]
Kerith 'kiəriθ
kermes 'kə:miz [-mi:z]
Kermit 'kə:mit
kern, -s, -ed kə:n, **-z, -d**
Kernahan 'kə:nəhən [-niən]
kernel, -s 'kə:nl, **-z**
kerosene 'kerosi:n [-rəs-, *also* '--'-, ˌ--'-, *when not attributive*]
Kerr kɑ:*, kə:*
Kerry 'keri
Kerse kə:s
kersey (**K.**), **-s**; **-mere** 'kə:zi, **-z**; **-miə***
Kesteven kes'ti:vən
kestrel, -s 'kestrəl, **-z**
Keswick 'kezik
ketch (**K.**), **-es** ketʃ, **-iz**
ketchup, -s 'ketʃəp, **-s**
Kettering 'ketəriŋ
kettle (**K.**), **-s**; **-drum/s** 'ketl, **-z**; -drʌm/z
Keturah ke'tjuərə [ki't-, -'tjoər-]
Keux kju:
Kew kju:

key (*s. v.*) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d
keyboard, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
Keyes ki:z
key-hole, -s 'ki:houl, -z
Keymour 'ki:mə*
Keyne ki:n
Keynes keinz
key-|note/s, -ring/s 'ki:|nout/s, -riŋ/z
Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə*
keystone, -s 'ki:-stoun, -z
Keyte (*surname*) ki:t
Kezia ki'zaiə
khaki, -s 'kɑ:ki, -z
Khalif, -s kɑ:'li:f ['kɑ:lif], -s
Khalifa, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kɔ'l-], -z
Khan kɑ:n [kæn]
Kharta 'kɑ:tə ['kə:tə]
Khartum kɑ:'tu:m
Khayyam kai'ɑ:m [kai'jɑ:m]
khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-]
Khedive, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-], -z
khedivial ki'di:viəl [ke'd-, -vjəl]
Khelat ki'læt
khitmatgar, -s 'kitmətgɑ:*, -z
Khyber 'kaibə*
kibe, -s kaib, -z
kibosh 'kaibɔʃ
kick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
kick-off, -s 'kik'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
kickshaw, -s 'kikʃɔ:, -z
kick-up, -s 'kik'ʌp [*also* kik'ʌp *when preceded by a stress*], -s
kid (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Kidd kid
Kidderminster 'kidəminstə*
kiddle (K.), -s 'kidl, -z
kidd|y, -ies 'kid|i, -iz
kid-glove (*adj.*) 'kidglʌv
kidling, -s 'kidliŋ, -z
kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
kidney, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; -'bi:n/z
Kidron 'kaidrɔn
Kieff ki(:)'ef [ki:f]
Kiel ki:l
kier (K.), -s kiə*, -z
Kiev ki(:)'ev [-'ef]
Kilbowie kil'boui
Kilburn 'kilbə(:)n
Kilchurn 'kilhə:n
Kildare kil'dɛə*
kilderkin, -s 'kildəkin, -z
Kilham 'kiləm
Kilima-Njaro 'kilimən'dʒɑ:rou [-mæn-]
Kilkenny kil'keni
kill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Killaloe ˌkilə'lou [-'lu:]
Killarney ki'lɑ:ni
Killick 'kilik
Killiecrankie ˌkili'kræŋki
Killigrew 'kiligru:
Killin ki'lin
killjoy, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z
Kilmacolm ˌkilmə'koum
Kilmainham kil'meinəm
Kilmansegg 'kilmənseg
Kilmarnock kil'mɑ:nək [-nɔk]
kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z
Note.—The pronunciation kil *appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.*
kilo, -s 'ki:lou ['kail-], -z
kilogramme, -s 'kilogræm [-ləg-], -z
kilolitre, -s 'kilo,li:tə*, -z
kilometre [-meter], -s 'kilə,mi:tə* [-lɔ,m-, ki'lɔmitə*], -z
kilowatt, -s 'kilowɔt [-ləw-], -s
Kil|patrick, -rush, -syth kil|'pætrik, -'rʌʃ, -'saiθ
kilt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Kilwarden kil'wɔ:dn
Kim kim
Kimb|all, -erley 'kimb|l, -əli
Kimbolton kim'boultən
Kimmeridge 'kiməridʒ
Kimmins 'kiminz
kimono, -s ki'mounou, -z
kin, -s kin, -z
kinæsthetic ˌkaini(:)s'θetik
Kincardine kiŋ'kɑ:din [kin'k-]
Kinchinjunga ˌkin*tʃ*in'dʒʌŋgə
kincob 'kiŋ-kɔb [-kəb]
kind (*s. adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kaind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]
kindergarten, -s 'kində,gɑ:tn, -z
kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaind'hɑ:tid [*also* 'kaind,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
kind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kind|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-|ə*/z]
kindl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindl|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
kindred 'kindrid
kine kain
kinema, -s 'kainimə ['kin-], -z
kinematic, -al, -s ˌkaini'mætik [ˌkin-], -əl, -s
kinematograph, -s ˌkaini'mætəgrɑ:f [ˌkin-, -tog-, -græf], -s
kinesis kai'ni:sis [ki'n-]
kinesthetic ˌkaini(:)s'θetik
kinetic (*s. adj.*), -s kai'netik [ki'n-], -s

king (K.), -s kiŋ, -z
king-at-arms, kings-at-arms 'kiŋət-'ɑ:mz, 'kiŋzət'ɑ:mz
kingcraft 'kiŋ-krɑ:ft
kingcup, -s 'kiŋ-kʌp, -s
kingdom (K.), -s 'kiŋdəm, -z
Kingdon 'kiŋdən
kingfisher, -s 'kiŋ,fiʃə*, -z
King|horn, -lake 'kiŋ|hɔ:n, -leik
kingless 'kiŋlis
kinglet, -s 'kiŋlit, -s
kinglike 'kiŋlaik
kingl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kiŋl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
king-maker (K.), -s 'kiŋ,meikə*, -z
King's Bench 'kiŋz'bentʃ
Kings|borough, -bury, -cote 'kiŋz|-bərə, -bəri, -kət [-kout]
King's Counsel 'kiŋz'kaunsəl
kingship 'kiŋʃip
Kingsley 'kiŋzli
Kingston(e) 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-]
Kingstown 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kiŋztaun]
Kingsway 'kiŋzwei
Kingussie kiŋ'ju:si [-'gju:-]
kink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [kiŋt]
kinkajou, -s 'kiŋkədʒu:, -z
kinless 'kinlis
Kinn|aird, -ear, -oull ki'n|ɛəd, -iə*, -u:l
kino 'ki:nou
Kinross kin'rɔs
Kinsale kin'seil
kinsfolk 'kinzfouk
kinship 'kinʃip
kins|man, -men 'kinz|mən, -mən [-men]
kins|woman, -women 'kinz|,wumən, -,wimin
Kintore kin'tɔ:* [-'tɔə*]
Kintyre kin'taiə*
Kinvig 'kinvig
kiosk, -s ki'ɔsk [kjɔsk] -s
Kioto ki'outou ['kjoutou]
kip, -s kip, -s
Kipling 'kipliŋ
kipper (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Kirby 'kə:bi
Kirghiz 'kə:giz
Kirjathjearim 'kə:dʒæθ'dʒiərim, 'kiriæθ-
Note.—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒæθ- *is usual in the Church of England;* 'kiriæθ- *is the form used by the Jews.*
kirk, -s kə:k, -s
Kirk(e) kə:k
Kirkby (*surname*) 'kə:bi, 'kə:kbi, (*place*) 'kə:bi
Kirkcaldy (*place*) kə:'kɔ:ldi [-'kɔ:di, -'kɑ:di, -'kædi], (*surname*) kə:'kɔ:ldi
Kirkcudbright kə:'ku:bri
Kirk|dale, -ham, -land 'kə:k|deil, -əm, -lənd
Kirkman 'kə:kmən
Kirkness kə:k'nes ['kə:k'n-]
Kirkpatrick kə:k'pætrik
Kirkstall 'kə:kstɔ:l [-stl, *locally* -səl]
Kirkwall 'kə:kwɔ:l [-wəl]
kirsch, -wasser kiəʃ, -,vɑ:sə* [-,væsə*]
kirtle, -s 'kə:tl, -z
Kishon 'kaiʃɔn
kismet 'kismet ['kizmet]
kiss (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
kissing-crust, -s 'kisiŋ-krʌst, -s
kit, -s kit, -s
kit-bag, -s 'kitbæ:g [-bæg], -z
kitcat (K.), -s 'kitkæt, -s
kitchen (K.), -s 'kitʃin [-tʃən], -z
kitchener (K.), -s 'kitʃinə* [-tʃən-], -z
kitchenette, -s ,kitʃi'net, -s
kitchen-garden, -s 'kitʃin'gɑ:dn ['kitʃin,g-], -z
kitchen-maid, -s 'kitʃinmeid, -z
kitchen-midden, -s 'kitʃin'midn, -z
Kitch|in, -ing 'kitʃ|in, -iŋ
kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -,flaiiŋ
kite-balloon, -s 'kaitbə,lu:n, -z
kith kiθ
Kitson 'kitsn
kitten, -s 'kitn, -z
kittenish 'kitniʃ
kittiwake, -s 'kitiweik, -s
kittle 'kitl
Kitto 'kitou
Kittredge 'kitridʒ
Kitts kits
Kittson 'kitsn
Kitty 'kiti
kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z
kleptoma|nia, -niac/s ,kleptou'mei|niə [-njə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]
Klondike 'klɔndaik ['-'-, -'-]
Kluge (***English name***) klu:dʒ
knack, -s næk, -s
knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
knacker|y, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz
knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s
knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
Knaresborough 'neəzbərə
knave, -s neiv, -z
knaver|y, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz
knavish, -ly, -ness 'neiviʃ, -li, -nis

knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtrɔf [-trɔ:f], -s
Note.—Many bakers pronounce -trau (*plur.* -trauz).
knee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d
knee-|breeches, -cap/s, -deep, -joint/s 'ni:|ˌbritʃiz, -kæp/s, -'di:p, -dʒɔint/s
kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, nelt
knell (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** nel, -z, -iŋ, -d
Kneller 'nelə*
knelt (*from* **kneel**) nelt
knew (*from* **know**) nju:
knickerbocker (**K.**), **-s** 'nikəbɔkə*, -z
knickers 'nikəz
knick-knack, -s; **-ery** 'niknæk, -s; -əri
kni|fe (*s.*), **-ves** nai|f, -vz
knif|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** naif, -s, -iŋ, -t
knife-board, -s 'naifbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
knife-edge, -s, -d 'naif-edʒ, -iz, -d
knife-grind|er/s, -ing 'naifˌgraind|ə*/z, -iŋ
knife-|rest/s, -tray/s 'naif|rest/s, -trei/z
knight (*s. v.*) (**K.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** nait, -s, -iŋ, -id
knightage 'naitidʒ
knight-bachelor, knights-bachelor 'nait'bætʃələ* [-tʃilə*], 'naits'b-
knight-errant, knights-errant 'nait-'erənt, 'naits'erənt
knighthood, -s 'naithud, -z
knightl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Knight|on, -sbridge 'nait|n, -sbridʒ
knight-service 'naitˌsə:vis
knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
knitting-machine, -s 'nitiŋməˌʃi:n, -z
knitting-needle, -s 'nitiŋˌni:dl, -z
knob, -s nɔb, -z
knobbly 'nɔbli
knobb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɔb|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
knock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** nɔk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
knockabout, -s 'nɔkəbaut, -s
Knockbreda nɔk'bri:də
knock-down 'nɔk'daun ['--]
knock-kneed 'nɔkni:d
knock-out, -s 'nɔk'aut, -s
knoll, -s noul, -z
Knoll|es, -ys noul|z, -z
knop, -s nɔp, -s
knot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** nɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
knot-grass 'nɔtgrɑ:s
knott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔt|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
knout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** naut, -s, -iŋ, -id
know (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, knew, know|n, -er/s**; **-able** nou, -z, -iŋ [noiŋ] nju:, nou|n, -ə*/z [noə*/z]; -əbl ['noəbl]
knowing (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'nouiŋ, -li, -nis
knowledge, -s 'nɔlidʒ, -iz
Note.—There is also a form 'noul- (*used chiefly by clergy*).
Knowles noulz
know-nothing, -s 'nouˌnʌθiŋ, -z
Knox nɔks
knuck|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'nʌk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
knuckle-|bones, -duster/s, -joint/s 'nʌkl|bounz, -ˌdʌstə*/z, -dʒɔint/s
knur(r), -s nə:*, -z
knut (*facetious form of* **nut** *'fop'*), **-s** kə'nʌt, -s
Knutsford 'nʌtsfəd
Knyvett 'nivit
Kobe 'koubi
kobold, -s 'koubould ['kɔb-], -z
kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s
Kohathite, -s 'kouəθait, -s
Koh-i-noor 'kouinuə* [-noə*, -nɔə*, -nɔ:*]
kohl koul
kohl-rabi 'koul'rɑ:bi
Koko 'kou'kou
kola (**K.**) 'koulə
Kolaba 'kɔləbə
Kongo 'kɔŋgou
Königsberg 'kə:nigzbɛəg [-bə:g] ('kø:nɪksbɛrk)
Konrad 'kɔnræd
koodoo, -s 'ku:du:, -z
kopeck, -s 'koupek, -s
kopje, -s 'kɔpi, -z
Kops kɔps
Korah 'kɔ:rə
Koran kɔ'rɑ:n [kɔ:'r-, kɔ'r-, kə'r-]
koranic kɔ'rænik [kɔ:'r-, kɔ'r-, kə'r-]
Korea, -n/s kɔ'riə [kɔ'r-], -n/z
Koreish 'kɔ:raiʃ
kosher 'kouʃə*
kotow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'kou'tau, -z, -iŋ, -d
Kough kjou, kou
koumiss 'ku:mɪs
kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kau'tau, -z, -iŋ, -d
kraal, -s krɑ:l, -z
krait, -s krait, -s
Krakatoa ˌkrækə'touə
kraken, -s 'krɑ:kən, -z

kremlin (K.), **-s** 'kremlin, **-z**
kreutzer (K.), **-s** 'krɔitsə*, **-z**
kris, -es kri:s, **-iz**
Krishna 'kriʃnə
krone, -s 'krounə, **-z**
Kronin 'krounin
Kronstadt 'krɔnstæt ['kroun-]
Kruger 'kru:gə*
Krupp krup [krʌp]
Kuala Kangsar 'kwɑ:lə'kʌŋsə* ['kwɔl-, -'kæŋ-]
Kuala Lumpur 'kwɑ:lə'lumpuə* ['kwɔl-, -'lʌm-, -pə*]
Kublai Khan 'kublai'kɑ:n [-'kæn]
kudos 'kju:dɔs
Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:'klʌks'klæn
kultur kul'tuə* (kul'tu:r)
Kumassie ku:'mæsi
kümmel 'kuməl ['kim-] ('kyməl)
Kuomintang 'ku(:)oumin'tæŋ
Kurath (*American surname*) 'kjuəræθ
Kurd, -s kə:d, **-z**
Kurdistan ˌkə:dis'tɑ:n [-'tæn]
kursaal, -s 'kuəzɑ:l['kuəsɑ:l, 'kə:sɑ:l], **-z**
Kuyper 'kaipə*
Kwantung 'kwæn'tʌŋ
Kyd kid
kyle (K.), **-s** kail, **-z**
kylin, -s 'kailin, **-z**
Kyllachy 'kailəki
kyloe, -s 'kailou, **-z** [-græf], **-z**
kymograph, -s 'kaimogrɑ:f [-məg-,
kymographic ˌkaimo'græfik [mə'g-]
Kynance 'kainæns
Kynaston 'kinəstən
kyrie, -s 'kirii ['kaiəri], **-z**
Kyrle kə:l
Kythe 'kaiθi

L

L (*the letter*), **-'s** el, **-z**
la (*musical note*), **-s** lɑ:, **-z**
la (*meaningless syllable used for singing a melody*) lɑ(:) (*length of vowel is determined by the note sung*)
la (*interj.*) lɔ:
laager, -s 'lɑ:gə*, **-z**
Laban 'leibæn [-bən]
lab|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
labial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'leibiəl [-bjəl], **-z, -i**
labialization [-isa-] ˌleibiəlai'zeiʃən ['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-]
labializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'leibiəlaiz [-bjəl-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Labienus ˌlæbi'i:nəs
labiodental (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'leibiou'dentl [-bjou-], **-z**
laborator|y, -ies lə'bɔrətər|i ['læbərə-], **-iz**
laborious, -ly, -ness lə'bɔ:riəs, **-li, -nis**
Labouchere ˌlæbu(:)'ʃeə* ['læbu(:)ʃeə*]
lab|our, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'leib|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
labourite, -s 'leibərait, **-s**
labour-saving 'leibəˌseiviŋ
Labrador 'læbrədɔ:* ['læbrə'd-, **-ɔə***]
Labuan lə'bu:ən ['læbjuən]
Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən.
laburnum, -s lə'bə:nəm, **-z**
labyrinth, -s 'læbərinθ [-bir-], **-s**
labyrinth|ian, -ine ˌlæbə'rinθ|iən [-bi'r-, -jən], **-ain**
lac, -s læk, **-s**
Laccadive, -s 'lækədaiv, **-z**
lac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t**
Lacedæmon ˌlæsi'di:mən
Lacedemonian, -s ˌlæsidi'mounjən [-niən], **-z**
laceratle (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'læsəreit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
laceration, -s ˌlæsə'reiʃən, **-z**
Lacey 'leisi
laches 'lætʃiz
Lachesis 'lækisis [-ki:s-]
Lachish 'leikiʃ
Lachlan 'læklən
lachrym|al, -atory 'lækrim|əl [-ɬ], **-ətəri** [-eitəri]
lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, **-li**
lack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** læk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
lackadaisical ˌlækə'deizikəl
lackaday 'lækədei [-d
lackey (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'læki, **-z, -iŋ,**
lack-lustre 'lækˌlʌstə*
Lacon 'leikən
Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], **-n/z**
laconic (L.), **-al, -ally** lə'kɔnik, **-əl, -əli**
lacquer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'lækə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
lacquey (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'læki, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
lacrosse lɑ:'krɔs [lə'k-, -'krɔ:s]
lactat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
lactation læk'teiʃən
lacteal 'læktiəl [-tjəl]
lactic 'læktik
lactometer, -s læk'tɔmitə*, **-z**
lacun|a, -æ, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læ'k-], **-i:, -əz**

Lacy 'leisi
lad, -s læd, -z
Ladbroke 'lædbruk
ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z
laddie, -s 'lædi, -z
lad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, **-z, -iŋ,** -id, -n
ladies'-|man, -men 'leidiz|mæn, -men
Ladislaus 'lædislɔ:s
Ladislaw 'lædislɔ:, 'lædzlɔ:
lad|le (*s. v.*), **-les,** -ling, **-led** 'leid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
ladleful, -s 'leidlful, -z
Ladoga 'lɑ:dougə [lə'dougə]
ladrone (*Scottish term of reproach*), **-s** 'lædrən, -z
ladrone (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), **-s** lə'droun, -z
lad|y (L.), -ies 'leid|i, -iz
ladybird, -s 'leidibə:d, -z
lady-chapel, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z
Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z
lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s
lady-in-waiting, ladies-in-waiting 'leidiin'weitiŋ, 'leidizin'weitiŋ
lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z
lady|like, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik, -lʌv/z, -ʃip/s
lady's-maid, -s 'leidizmeid, -z
Ladysmith 'leidismiθ
Laertes lei'ə:ti:z
Læstrygones li:s'traigəni:z
Laetitia li'tiʃiə [li:'t-, -ʃjə, -ʃə]
Lafayette (*French name*) lɑ:fai'et (lafajɛt), (*in America*) lɑ:fei'et
Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn
Laf(f)itte lɑ:'fi:t [læ'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)
lag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s** læg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lager (*beer*), **-s** 'lɑ:gə*, -z
Lager (*English surname*) 'leigə*
laggard, -s 'lægəd, -z
lagoon, -s lə'gu:n, -z
Lagos 'leigɔs
lah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** lɑ:, -z
Lahore lə'hɔ:* [lɑ:'h-, -'hɔə*]
laic, -al 'leiik, -əl
laid (*from* **lay**) leid
Laidlaw 'leidlɔ:
lain (*from* **lie**) lein
Laing læŋ, leiŋ
lair, -s leə*, -z
laird (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -ʃip
laissez-faire 'leisei'feə* (lesefɛ:r)
laity 'leiiti ['leiəti]
lake (L.), -s; -land leik, **-s**; -lænd
lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid
lakh, -s læk [lɑ:k], **-s**
lak|y, -ier, -iest 'leik|i, -iə*, -iist
Lalage 'læləgi(:) [-ədʒi]
Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk
L'Allegro læ'leigrou
lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d
lama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
lamaser|y, -ies 'lɑ:məsər|i [lə'mæs-], -iz
lamb (*s. v.*) **(L.), -s, -ing, -ed** læm, -z, -iŋ, -d
lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z
lambdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z
lamben|cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t
Lambert 'læmbə(:)t
Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]
lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z
lamblike 'læmlaik
lambrequin, -s 'læmbəkin, -z
lambskin 'læm-skin
lamb's-wool 'læmzwul
Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]
lam|e (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed** leim, -ə*, -ist, **-li,** -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
Lamech 'leimek
lamell|a, -æ, -ar lə'mel|ə, -i:, -ə*
lament (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lə'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id
lamentab|le, -ly 'læməntəb|l [-min-], -li
lamentation, -s (L.) ˌlæmen'teiʃən [-mən-, -min-], -z
lamin|a, -æ, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -əz, -ə*
Lamington 'leimiŋtən
Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid
lammergeier, -s 'læməgaiə*, -z
Lammermoor 'læməmuə* [ˌlæmə'm-, -oə*, -ɔə*, -ɔ:*]
Lamon|d, -t 'læmən|d, -t
lamp, -s læmp, -s
lampas 'læmpəz
lampblack 'læmp'blæk ['læmpb-]
Lampet 'læmpit
Lampeter 'læmpitə*
lampion, -s 'læmpiən [-pjən], -z
lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə*/z
Lamplough 'læmplʌf
lamp-oil 'læmp-ɔil
lampoon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s
lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z
lamp-shade, -s 'læmpʃeid, -z
Lampson 'læmpsn
Lanagan 'lænəgən
Lanark, -shire 'lænək [-nɑ:k], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃiə* [-kiʃ-, -ʃə*]
Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kis-]

Lancasterian, -s ˌlæŋkæs'tiəriən [-kəs-, -'tjə:r-], **-z**
Lancastrian, -s læŋ'kæstriən, -z
lanc|e (*s. v.*) **(L.), -es, -ing, -ed** lɑ:ns, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
lance - corporal, - s 'lɑ:ns'kɔ:pərəl ['lɑ:ns,k-], **-z**
Lancelot 'lɑ:nslət
lancer, -s 'lɑ:nsə*, -z
lancet (L.), -s 'lɑ:nsit, -s
lancing (L.) 'lɑ:nsiŋ
Lancs læŋks
land (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** lænd, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
landau, -s 'lændɔ:, -z
land-breeze, -s 'lænd*d*bri:z, **-iz**
Lander 'lændə*
land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, **-iz**
landgrabb|er/s, -ing 'lænd,græb|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
landgrave, -s 'lænd*g*reiv, -z
landgravine, -s 'lænd*g*rəvi:n, -z
landholder, -s 'lænd,houldə*, -z
landing (*s.*)**, -s; -net/s, -place/s, -stage/s** 'lændiŋ, **-z**; **-net/s, -pleis/iz, -steidʒ/iz**
landlad|y, -ies 'læn,leid|i [-nd,l-], **-iz**
landless 'lændlis
landlocked 'lændlɔkt
landlord, -s, -ism 'lænlɔ:d [-ndl-], **-z, -izəm**
land-lubber, -s 'lænd,lʌbə*, -z
landmark, -s 'lænd*m*ɑ:k, -s
Land|on, -or 'lænd|ən, -ɔ:*
land-own|er/s, -ing 'lænd,oun|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
landrail, -s 'lændreil, -z
landscape, -s 'lænskeip [-nds-, *old-fashioned* -skip], **-s**
Landseer, -s 'lænsiə* [-nds-, -sjə*], **-z**
Land's End 'lænd*z*'end
land|slide/s, -slip/s 'lænd*s*laid/z, **-slip/s**
lands|man, -men 'lænd*z*|mən, **-mən**
land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, **-iz**
land|ward, -wind/s 'lænd|wəd, **-wind/z**
landwehr 'lændveiə* [-veə*]
lane (L.), -s lein, -z
Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
Lang læŋ
Lang|baine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋ|bein, -bɔ:n [-bɔən], **-deil**
Lang|ham, -holm 'læŋ|əm, **-əm**
Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n
Lang|land, -ley 'læŋ|lənd, **-li**
Langmere 'læŋmiə*
Lang|ridge, -rish(e) 'læŋg|ridʒ, **-riʃ**
Langside 'læŋ'said ['læŋs-]
lang-syne 'læŋ'sain
Lang|ton, -try 'læŋ|tən, **-tri**
language, -s 'læŋgwidʒ, **-iz**
languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwid, **-li, -nis**
languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment 'læŋgwiʃ, **-iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt**
languor, -ous 'læŋgə*, **-rəs**
Lanigan 'lænigən
lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
Lankester 'læŋkistə* [-kəs-]
lank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋk|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
lanoline 'lænoli:n [-nəl-, -lin]
Lansbury 'lænzbəri
Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaun
Lansing 'lɑ:nsiŋ
lantern, -s 'læntən, **-z**
Laocoon lei'ɔkouən [-ouən]
Laodamia ˌleiodə'maiə [ˌleiəd-]
Laodicea, -n/s ˌleiodi'siə [ˌleiəd-], **-n/z**
Laomedon lei'ɔmidən
lap (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** læp, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
lap-dog, -s 'læpdɔg, **-z**
lapel, -s lə'pel [læ'pel], **-z**
lapful, -s 'læpful, **-z**
lapidar|y (*s. adj.*)**, -ies** 'læpidər|i, **-iz**
lapis-lazuli ˌlæpis'læzjulai [ˌleip-, -li]
Lapithæ 'læpiθi:
Lapland 'læplænd
Laplander, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], **-z**
Lapp, -s, -ish læp, **-s, -iʃ**
lappet, -s, -ed 'læpit, **-s, -id**
laps|e (*s. v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** læps, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
lapsus linguæ 'læpsəs'liŋgwai [*old-fashioned* -gwi(:)]
Laput|a, -an/s lə'pju:t|ə, **-ən/z**
lapwing, -s 'læpwiŋ, **-z**
lar, lares lɑ:*, 'leəri:z
Larbert 'lɑ:bə:t
larboard 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sinəs [-sən-, -sn̩-], **-li**
larcen|y, -ies 'lɑ:sn|i, **-iz**
larch, -es lɑ:tʃ, **-iz**
lard (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** lɑ:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, **-z**
lares 'leəri:z
large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
large - hearted, - ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tid ['lɑ:dʒ,h-], **-nis**
large-minded, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maindid, **-nis**
Largen 'lɑ:dʒən
largess, -es 'lɑ:dʒes [-dʒis], **-iz**
larghetto (*s. adv.*)**, -s** lɑ:'getou, **-z**
largish 'lɑ:dʒiʃ
largo (*s. adv.*)**, -s** 'lɑ:gou, **-z**
lark (*s. v.*)**, -s, -ing, -ed** lɑ:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z
larkspur, -s 'lɑ:kspə:* [-spə*], **-z**

lark|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Larmor 'lɑ:mɔ:*
larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z
Lars lɑ:z
larum, -s 'leərəm, -z
larv|a, -æ, -al 'lɑ:v|ə, -i:, -əl
laryngal lə'riŋgəl [læ'r-]
laryngeal ˌlærin'dʒi(:)əl [lə'rindʒiəl, -'rindʒjəl]
laryngitis ˌlærin'dʒaitis
laryngolog|ist/s, -y ˌlæriŋ'gɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
laryngoscope, -s lə'riŋgəskoup [læ'r-, 'lær-], -s
laryngoscopic ləˌriŋgəs'kɔpik [læˌr-, -gɔs-]
laryngoscop|ist/s, -y ˌlæriŋ'gɔskəp|ist/s, -i
larynx, -es 'læriŋks ['leər-], -iz
Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z
Lascelles 'læsəlz
lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'siviəs [-vjəs], -li, -nis
lash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
Lasker 'læskə*
Las Palmas læs'pælməs
lass, -es læs, -iz
Lassell læ'sel [lə's-]
lassie, -s 'læsi, -z
lassitude 'læsitju:d
lasso (*s.*), **-s** 'læsou, -z
lass|o (*v.*), **-oes, -oing, -oed** 'læs|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
last (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed** lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id
Latakia ˌlætə'ki(.)ə
latch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
latchet, -s 'lætʃit, -s
latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z
late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
lateen lə'ti:n
laten|cy, -t/ly 'leitən|si, -t/li [-əli
later|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -ally** 'lætər|əl, -əlz,
Lateran 'lætərən
lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s
Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm
Note.—Generally 'leiθəm *in South of England; always* 'leiðəm *in North.*
Lathbury 'læθbəri
lathe, -s leið, -z
lather (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'lɑ:ðə* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d
lathing (*lath-work*) 'lɑ:θiŋ
lathing (*assembly*), **-s** 'leiðiŋ, -z
Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm
Lathrop 'leiθrəp
lathy 'lɑ:θi
Latimer 'lætimə*
Latin 'lætin
latini|sm/s, -st/s 'lætini|zəm/z, -st/s
latinity lə'tiniti [læ't-]
latiniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'lætinaiz,
Latinus lə'tainəs [-iz, -iŋ, -d
latish 'leitiʃ
latitude, -s 'lætitju:d, -z
latitudinal ˌlæti'tju:din|
latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'lætiˌtju:di'neəriən, -z, -izəm
Latium 'leiʃiəm [-ʃjəm]
latria lə'traiə
latrine, -s lə'tri:n, -z
latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li
lattice, -s, -d 'lætis, -iz, -t
lattice-work 'lætis-wə:k
Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə, -n/z
laud (*s.v.*) **(L.), -s, -ing, -ed** lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
laudab|le, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəb|l, -li, -lnis
laudanum 'lɔdnəm
laudatory 'lɔ:dətəri
Lauder, -dale 'lɔ:də*, -deil
laugh (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** lɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
laughab|le, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəb|l, -li, -lnis
laughing-|gas, -stock/s 'lɑ:fiŋ|'gæs, -stɔk/s
Laughlin 'lɔflin, 'lɑ:flin
laughter 'lɑ:ftə*
Laughton 'lɔ:tn
launce, -s lɑ:ns, -iz
Launce lɑ:ns, lɔ:ns
Launcelot 'lɑ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-
Launceston (*in Cornwall*) 'lɔ:nstən [*locally* 'lɑ:n-], (*in Tasmania*) 'lɔ:nsestən
launch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** lɔ:nʧ [lɑ:nʧ], -iz, -iŋ, -t
launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə* ['lɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d
laundress, -es 'lɔ:ndris ['lɑ:n-], -iz
laundr|y, -ies 'lɔ:ndr|i ['lɑ:n-], -iz
laundry-|maid/s, -man, -men 'lɔ:ndri|-meid/z ['lɑ:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən
Laundy 'lɔ:ndi [[-men]
Laura 'lɔ:rə
laureate (*adj.*), **-ship/s** 'lɔ:riit [-riət], -ʃip/s
laureat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'lɔ:rieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
laurel, -s, -led 'lɔrəl, -z, -d
Laurence 'lɔrəns
Laurie 'lɔ:ri, 'lɔri
Laurier (*English name*) 'lɔriə*, (*Canadian*) 'lɔriei, 'lɔriə*

Lauriston 'lɔristən
laurustinus, -es ˌlɔrəs'tainəs, **-iz**
Lausanne lou'zæn
Lauterbrunnen 'lautəbrunən
lava 'lɑ:və
lavabo, -s (*ritual*) lə'veibou, (*basin*) lə'veibou ['lævəbou], -z
Lavater lɑ:'vɑ:tə* ['lɑ:vɑ:tə*]
lavator|y, -ies 'lævətər|i, -iz
lav|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
lavender 'lævində*
Lavengro 'læviŋgrou
laver, -s 'leivə*, -z
Lavery 'leivəri, 'læv-
Lavington 'læviŋtən
Lavinia, -n lə'viniə [-njə], -n
lavish (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed** 'læviʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t
law (**L.**), **-s** lɔ:, -z [-buk/s
law-|abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:|əˌbaidiŋ,
law-break|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:ˌbreik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Law|es, -ford lɔ:|z, -fəd
law|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
law-giv|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:ˌgiv|ə*/z, -iŋ
lawks lɔ:ks
lawless (**L.**), **-ly, -ness** 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
law-|list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:|list/s, -lɔ:d/z
law-mak|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:ˌmeik|ə*/z, -iŋ
lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:nˌmouə*, -z
lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenis [*also* lɔ:n't- *when preceded by a stress*]
Lawr|ance, -ence 'lɔr|əns [*rarely* 'lɔ:r-], -əns
Lawrenson 'lɔrənsn
Lawson 'lɔ:sn
law-suit, -s 'lɔ:-sju:t [-su:t], -s
Lawton 'lɔ:tn
lawyer, -s 'lɔ:jə* ['lɔiə*], -z
lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
laxative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ness** 'læksətiv, -z, **laxity** 'læksiti [-nis
lay (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, laid** lei, -z, -iŋ, leid
Layamon 'leiəmən ['laiə-, -mɔn]
Layard leəd
lay-brother, -s 'leiˈbrʌðə*, -z
Laycock 'lei-kɔk
layer (*s.*) (*one who lays*), **-s** 'leiə*, -z
layer (*s.*) (*stratum, of plants*), **-s** leə* ['leiə*], -z
layer (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'leə* ['leiə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
lay-figure, -s 'leiˈfigə*, -z
lay|man, -men 'lei|mən, -mən
layout, -s 'leiaut ['-ˈ-, -ˈ-], -s
lay-reader, -s 'leiˈri:də*, **-z**
Layton 'leitn
lazar, -s 'læzə*, -z
lazaretto, -s ˌlæzə'retou, -z
Lazarus 'læzərəs
laz|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, **-iz**, -iŋ, -d
Lazenby 'leiznbi
lazul|i, -ite 'læzjul|ai [-|i], -ait
laz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leiz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
lazy-bones 'leizibounz
lb., lbs. paund, paundz
le (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** li:, -z
lea (**L.**), **-s** li:, -z
leach (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** li:tʃ, -iz, **Leachman** 'li:tʃmən [-iŋ, -t
Leacock 'li:kɔk
lead (*s. v.*) (*metal*), **-s, -ing, -ed** led, **-z**, -iŋ, -id [led li:d, -z, -iŋ, led
lead (*s. v.*) (*to conduct, etc.*), **-s, -ing, Lead** (*surname*) li:d
leaden 'ledn
Leadenhall 'lednhɔ:l
leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, **-z**; **-ʃip**
leaderette, -s ˌli:də'ret, **-s**
lead-in, -s 'li:d'in, -z
leading-rein, -s 'li:diŋrein, **-z**
leading-strings 'li:diŋ-striŋz
lead-off, -s 'li:d'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], **-s**
lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
leads (*s.*) (*roofing*) ledz
leady (*like lead*) 'ledi
lea|f (*s.*), **-ves** li:|f, -vz
leaf (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** li:f, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
leafless 'li:flis
leaflet, -s 'li:flit, -s
leaf-mould 'li:fmould
leaf|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:f|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
leagu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** li:g, -z, **leaguer** (**L.**), **-s** 'li:gə*, -z [-iŋ, -d
Leah liə
Leahy 'li:i
leak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age/s** li:k, -s, -iŋ, **-t**; **-idʒ/iz**
Leake li:k
Leakey 'li:ki
leak|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
leal li:l
Leamington 'leminŋtən
lean (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant** li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent
Leander li(:)'ændə*
lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu:, -z
leap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, leapt** li:p [*applied to horses by horsy people also* lep], -s, -iŋ, lept [li:pt], lept

leaper, -s 'li:pə* [*of horses also* 'lepə*],-z
leap-|frog, -year/s 'li:p|frɔg, -jə:*/z
lear (L.) liə* [-jiə*/z]
learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lə:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z [-nis
learned (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'lə:nid, -li,
leas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasehold (*s. adj.*), **-s**; **-er/s** 'li:*should*, -z; -ə*/z
leash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** li:ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasing (*lying*) 'li:siŋ ['li:ziŋ]
Note.—'li:siŋ *appears to be now superseding the older form* 'li:ziŋ.
least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz
leat, -s li:t, -s
Leatham 'li:θəm
Leathart 'li:θɑ:t
leather (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'leðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
leatherette ˌleðə'ret
Leatherhead 'leðəhed
leathern 'leðə(:)n
leath|ery, -eriness 'leð|əri, -ərinis
Leathes li:ðz
leave (*s.*), **-s** li:v, -z [*in the army also* li:f, -s]
leav|e (*v.*), **-es**, -ing/s, **left** li:v, -z, **leaved** li:vd [-iŋ/z, left
leav|en, -ens, -ening, **-ened** 'lev|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Leavenworth 'levnwə:θ
leaves (*plur. of* leaf) li:vz
Leavitt 'levit
Lebanese ˌlebə'ni:z
Lebanon 'lebənən
Le Beau lə'bou
lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis
lechery 'letʃəri
Lechlade 'letʃleid
Lechmere 'leʃmiə*, 'letʃ-
Leckhampton 'lekˌhæmptən
Lecky 'leki
Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld
lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z
lection, -s 'lekʃən, -z
lectionar|y, -ies 'lekʃnər|i [-ʃənər-, -ʃnər-], -iz
lector, -s 'lektɔ:*, -z
lect|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s**; **-ureship/s** 'lekʧ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s
led (*from* **lead** li:d) led
Leda 'li:də
Ledbury 'ledbəri
ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz
ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z
ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z
Ledi 'ledi
Lediard 'lediəd [-diɑ:d, -djəd]
Ledward 'ledwəd
Ledyard 'ledjəd
lee (L.), -s li:, -z
leech (L.), -es li:ʧ, -iz
Leeds li:dz
leek (L.), -s li:k, -s
leer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** liə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
Lees li:z
leet, -s li:t, -s
leetle 'li:tl
leeward 'li:wəd ['lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]
Leeward (*Islands*) 'li:wəd
leeway 'li:wei
Lefanu 'lefənju:
Lefevre lə'fi:və*
Lefroy lə'frɔi
left left
left-hand (*adj.*) 'lefthænd
left-hand|ed, -edness, -er/s 'left-'hænd|id, -idnis, -ə*/z
left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '-- *when attributive*], -s
leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z
leg, -s leg, -z
legac|y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz
leg|al, -ally 'li:g|əl, -əli
legali|sm, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-gli-], -st/s
legality li(:)'gæliti
legalization [-isa-] ˌli:gəlai'zeiʃən [-glai-]
legaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'li:gəlaiz [-glaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
legate, -s 'legit, -s
legatee, -s ˌlegə'ti:, -z
legatine 'legətain
legation, -s li'geiʃən [le'g-], -z
legatissimo ˌlegɑ:'tisimou
legato le'gɑ:tou [li'g-]
leg-|bail/s, -bye/s 'leg|'beil/z ['-- *when in contrast with* **off-bail**], -'bai/z
legend, -s 'leʤənd, -z
legendary 'leʤəndəri [-dʒin-]
Leger 'leʤə*, *see also* **St. Leger**
legerdemain 'leʤədə'mein
Leggatt 'legət
Legge leg
legged legd
Leggett, -er 'legit, -ə*
legging, -s 'legiŋ, -z
leggy 'legi
Legh li:
leghorn (*fowl*), **-s** le'gɔ:n [li'g-], -z
leghorn (*straw hat*), **-s** 'leghɔ:n [le'gɔ:n, li'gɔ:n], -z
Leghorn (*place*) 'leg'hɔ:n [*also* 'legh-, leg'h-, *according to sentence-stress*]
legibility ˌledʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]

legib|le, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəb|l [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
legion (L.), **-s** 'li:dʒən, -z
legionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'li:dʒənər|i [-dʒɲə-], -iz
legislat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
legislation ˌledʒis'leiʃən
legislative 'ledʒisleitiv [-lət-]
legislature, -s 'ledʒisleitʃə*, -z
legist, -s 'li:dʒist, -s
legitimacy li'dʒitiməsi
legitimate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** li'dʒitimit, -li, -nis
legitimat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** li'dʒiti-meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
legitimation liˌdʒiti'meiʃən
legitimatiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** li'dʒitimətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
legitimist, -s li'dʒitimist, -s
legitimiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** li'dʒiti-maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Legros lə'grou
leguminous le'gju:minəs [li'g-]
Lehi(gh) 'li:hai
Lehmann 'leimən
Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Leidy (*surname*) 'li:di, (*mountain*) 'laidi
Leigh (*surname*) li:, (*place-name*) li:, lai
Note.—The places in Essex and Lancs are li:, *those in Surrey, Kent, and Dorset are* lai.
Leighton 'leitn
Leila 'li:lə
Leinster 'lenstə* [*in Ireland* 'lin-]
Leipsic 'laipsik
Leipzig 'laipzig ('laiptsiç)
Leishman 'li:ʃmən
leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z
Leister 'lestə*
Leiston 'leistən
leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leʒə*, -d, -li, -linis
Leitch li:tʃ
Leith li:θ
leitmotif, -s 'laitmouˌti:f, -s
Leitrim 'li:trim
Le Lacheur lə'læʃə*
Leland 'li:lənd
Lelean lə'li:n
Lely 'li:li ['lili]
leman, -s 'lemən, -z
Leman (*lake*) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn, lə'mæn], (*personal name*) 'lemən, 'li:mən, (*street*) li'mæn [lə'mæn]
Le Marchant lə'mɑ̃:tʃənt
Lemare lə'meə*
Le May lə'mei
Lemberg 'lembə:g
Lemesurier lə'meʒərə*
lemma, -s 'lemə, -z
lemming, -s 'lemiŋ, -z
Lemnos 'lemnɔs
Lemoine lə'mɔin
lemon (L.), **-s** 'lemən, -z
lemonade, -s ˌlemə'neid ['lemə'neid], -z
lemon-|coloured, -drop/s, -juice, -squash/es, -squeezer/s, -yellow 'lemən|ˌkʌləd, -drɔp/s, -dʒu:s, -'skwɔʃ/iz, -ˌskwi:zə*/z, -'jelou
Lemuel 'lemjuəl [-juel]
lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z
Lena (*personal name*) 'li:nə, (*Siberian river*) 'leinə
lend, -s, -ing, lent, lender/s lend, -z, -iŋ, lent, 'lendə*/z
lending-librar|y, -ies 'lendiŋˌlaibrər|i [-bɹr|-], -iz
Le Neve lə'ni:v
length, -s leŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
length|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'leŋθ|ən [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɲiŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
length|ways, -wise 'leŋθ|weiz [-ŋkθ-], -waiz
length|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leŋθ|i [-ŋkθ-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
lenien|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'li:niən|s [-njən-], -si, -t/li
Lenin 'lenin
Leningrad 'leningræd [-grɑ:d]
lenis, lenes 'li:nis ['leinis], 'li:ni:z ['leineiz]
lenitive (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'lenitiv, -z
lenity 'leniti ['li:n-]
Lennox 'lenəks
leno (L.) 'li:nou
Lenoir (*surname*) lə'nwɑ:*, (*town*) lə'nɔ:*
Lenore lə'nɔ:* [li'n-, -'nɔə*]
Lenox 'lenəks
lens, -es lenz, -iz
lent (*from* lend) lent
Lent, -en lent, -ən
Lenthall (*surname*) 'lentɔ:l, (*place in York*) 'lenθɔ:l [-θəl]
lenticular len'tikjulə*
lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z
Lentulus 'lentjuləs
Leo 'li(:)ou
Leominster 'lemstə* ['leminstə*]
Leon 'li(:)ən
Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z
Leonardo, -s ˌli(:)ə'nɑ:dou [ˌli(:)o'n-], -z
Leonid, -s 'li(:)ənid ['li(:)on-], -z
Leonidas li(:)'ɔnidæs
leonine 'li(:)ənain ['li(:)on-]
Leonora ˌli(:)ə'nɔ:rə
Leontes li(:)'ɔnti:z
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz

Leopold 'liəpould
Lepanto li'pæntou
Le Patourel lə'pæturəl [-tər-]
Lepel lə'pel
leper, -s 'lepə*, -z
lepidoptera ˌlepi'dɔptərə
Lepidus 'lepidəs
Le Poer lə'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*]
Lepontine li'pɔntain [le'p-]
leprechaun, -s 'leprəkɔ:n [-əhɔ:n], -z
leprosy 'leprəsi
leprous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis
Lepsius 'lepsiəs [-sjəs]
lept|on, -a 'lept|ɔn [-t|ən], -ə
Le Queux lə'kju:
Lermontoff lə'mɔntɔf
Lerwick 'lə:wik ['lerik, *locally* 'lerwik]
Lesbia, -n 'lezbiə [-bjə], -n
Lesbos 'lezbɔs
Le Seelleur lə'seilə*
lèse-majesté 'leiz'mæʒestei [-'mædʒ-, -ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (lə:zmaʒeste)
lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒisti [-dʒəs-]
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
Leslie 'lezli
less, -er les, -ə*
lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z
less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]
Lessing 'lesiŋ
lesson, -s 'lesn, -z
lessor, -s le'sɔ:* ['le'sɔ:*], -z
lest lest
Lestrade les'treid, -'trɑ:d
L'Estrange ləs'treindʒ [les-]
let (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting** let, -s, -iŋ
Letchworth 'letʃwə(:)θ
Lethaby 'leθəbi
lethal 'li:θəl
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒik [li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
lethargy 'leθədʒi
Lethe 'li:θi(:)
Letheby 'li:ðbi
Lethem 'leθəm
Letitia li'tiʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
Lett, -s let, -s
letter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'letə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
letter-|balance/s, -box/es, -card/s, -case/s, -perfect, -press 'letə|-ˌbæləns/iz, -bɔks/iz, -kɑ:d/z, -keis/iz, -'pə:fikt, -pres
letter-weight, -s 'letəweit, -s
letter-writer, -s 'letəˌraitə*, -z
Lettic 'letik
Lettice 'letis
Lettish 'letiʃ
Lettonian, -s le'tounjən [-niən], -z
Letts lets
lettuce, -s 'letis, -iz
Letty 'leti
Leuchars (*place in Scotland*) 'lju:xəz [-u:kəz], (*Southern surname*) 'lu:ʃɑ:z ['lju:-]
leucocyte, -s 'lju:kosait ['lu:-, -kəs-], -s
leucopathy lju:'kɔpəθi [lu:-]
Leuctra 'lju:ktrə
Levant (*s.*) (*East Mediterranean, leather*) li'vænt [lə'v-]
levant (*adj.*) (*in* **levant and couchant**) 'levənt
levant (*v.*) (*abscond*), **-s, -ing, -ed** li'vænt [lə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
levanter (**L.**), **-s** li'væntə* [lə'v-], -z
Levantine 'levəntiːn [li'væntain, lə-['væntain]
levee, -s 'levi, -z
levée, -s 'levi [-vei], -z
lev|el (*s. adj. v.*), **-els, -elness**; **-elling, -elled, -eller/s** 'lev|l, -lz, -lnis; -l|iŋ [-əliŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-ələ*/z] [-z
level-crossing, -s 'levl'krɔsiŋ [-'krɔ:s-].
level-headed 'levl'hedid [*also* '--ˌ-- *when attributive*]
Levèn (*loch*) 'li:vn, 'levn, (*surname*) 'levn
lev|er (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-ers, -ering, -ered**; **-erage** 'li:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əridʒ
leveret, -s 'levərit, -s
Leverett 'levərit
Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m
Leverkes (*surname*) 'levəkəs
Leveson, -Gower 'lu:sn ['lju:-], -'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*]
Levett 'levit
Levey 'li:vi, 'levi
Levi 'li:vai
leviable 'leviəbl
leviathan (**L.**), **-s** li'vaiəθən [lə'v-], -z
Levine lə'vi:n
levirate 'li:virit
levitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'leviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
levitation, -s ˌlevi'teiʃən, -z
Levite, -s 'li:vait, -s
levitic, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli
Leviticus li'vitikəs
levit|y, -ies 'levit|i, -iz
lev|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'lev|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z [-jə*/z]
Levy (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American town*) 'li:vai
lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Lew|es, -in 'lu(:)|is ['lju(:)-], -in
lewis (L.), **-es** 'lu(:)is ['lju(:)is], -iz
Lewisham 'lu(:)iʃəm ['lju(:)-, -isəm]
Note.—Some residents in Lewisham say -isəm, *but* -iʃəm *is almost universal from persons not familiar with the place.*
Lewsey 'lju:si
lexic|al, -ally 'leksik|əl, -əli [-i
lexicograph|er/s, -y ˌleksi'kɔgrəf|ə*/z, **lexicographic, -al** ˌleksikou'græfik, -əl
lexicon, -s 'leksikən, -z
Lexington 'leksiŋtən
Ley, -bourne li:, -bə:n
Leycester 'lestə*
Leyden 'leidn ['laidn] (*in* Leyden jar *always* 'leidn)
Leys li:z
Leyshon 'leiʃn
Leyton 'leitn
Lhasa 'læsə
Lhuyd lɔid
li li:
liabilit|y, -ies ˌlaiə'bilit|i, -iz
liable, -ness 'laiəbl, -nis
liaison, -s li(:)'eizɔ̃:ŋ (ljɛzɔ̃), -z
liang, -s li'æŋ, -z
liar, -s 'laiə*, -z
lias 'laiəs
liassic lai'æsik
Libanus 'libənəs
libat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lai'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
libation, -s lai'beiʃən [li'b-], -z
lib|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'laib|əl, **-əlz**, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
libellous, -ly 'laibləs [-ələs], -li
Liber 'laibə*
liber|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'libər|əl, **liberalism** 'libərəlizəm [-əlz, -əli
liberality ˌlibə'ræliti
liberaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'libərəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
liberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, **-or/s** 'libəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
liberation ˌlibə'reiʃən
Liberia, -n/s lai'biəriə, -n/z
libertin|age, -ism 'libətin|idʒ, -izəm
libertine, -s 'libə(:)tain [-tin], -z
Liberton 'libətn
libert|y (L.), **-ies** 'libət|i, -iz
libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidinəs, -li, -nis
libr|a (L.), **-æ** 'laibr|ə, -i:
librarian, -s; -ship lai'brɛəriən, -z; -ʃip
librar|y, -ies 'laibrər|i [-brɪ|i], -iz
libration, -s lai'breiʃən, -z
librettist, -s li'bretist, -s
librett|o, -os, -i li'bret|ou, -ouz, -i(:)
Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-bjə], -n/z
lice (*plur. of* louse) lais
licence, -s, -d 'laisəns, **-iz, -t**
licens|e, -es, -ing, **-ed, -er/s** 'laisəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
licensee, -s ˌlaisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z
licentiate, -s lai'senʃiit [-ʃjit, -ʃiət, -ʃjət], -s
licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis
lichen, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, 'litʃin],
lichenous 'laikinəs ['litʃ-] [-z, -d
Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld
lichgate, -s 'litʃgeit, -s
Licini|an, -us lai'sini|ən [li's-, -nj|-], -əs
licit 'lisit
lick (*s. v.*) **(L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed,** -er/s lik, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
licorice 'likəris
lictor, -s 'liktə* [-tɔ:*], -z
lid, -s lid, -z
Liddell 'lidl, li'del
Lidd|esdale, -on 'lid|zdeil, -n
Lido, -s 'li:dou, -z
lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), **lies, lying/ly, lied,** liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiiŋ/li, laid, 'laiə*/z
lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), **lies, lying, lay,** lain, lier/s lai, laiz, 'laiiŋ, lei, lein,
lie-abed, -s 'laiəbed, -z [-'laiə*/z
Liebig 'li:big
lief, -er li:f, -ə*
liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz
Liége li'eiʒ (ljɛ:ʒ)
liege|man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən], **lien, -s** 'li(:)ən, -z [-men [-mən]
lieu lju: [lu:]
lieutenanc|y, -ies (*army*) lef'tenəns|i [ləf-], (*navy*) lu:'tenəns|i [le't-, lə't-], -iz
Note.—The naval term is often pronounced lef't- *or* ləf't- *by those unfamilar with naval usage.*
lieutenant, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-], (*navy*) lu:'tenənt [le't-, lə't-, 'lu:tnənt], -s (*see note above*)
lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenənt'kə:nl [ləf-], -z
lieutenant-commander, -s lu:'tenənt-kə'mɑ:ndə* [le't-, lə't-, 'lu:tnənt-], -z (*see note above*)
lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z
lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-'gʌvənə* [-vnə*, -vnə*], -z
li|fe, -ves lai|f, -vz
life-assurance, -s 'laif-ə,ʃuərəns [-ˌʃoər-, -ˌʃɔər-, -ˌʃɔ:r-, -ˌʃə:r-], -iz
life-|belt/s, -blood 'laif|belt/s, -blʌd

life-|boat/s, -buoy/s, -estate/s, -guard/s (L.), -giving, -interest/s 'laif|bout/s, -boi/z, -is'teit/s [-is,teit/s], -gɑ:d/z, -ˌgiviŋ, -'intrist/s [-'intərest/s, -'intrəst/s]
lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laif-lis, -li, -nis
lifelike 'laif-laik
life-line, -s 'laif-lain, -z
lifelong 'laif-lɔŋ
life-|preserver/s, -rent/s, -saving 'laif|-priˌzə:və*/z, -rent/s, -ˌseiviŋ
life-sentence, -s 'laifˌsentəns, -iz
life-size 'laif'saiz [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
life-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'laif'tenən|si, -siz, -t/s
life|time/s, -work/s 'laif|taim/z, -wə:k/s
Liff|ey, -ord 'lif|i, -əd
lift (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** lift, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
lift-boy, -s 'liftbɔi, -z
lift-|man, -men 'lift|mæn, -men
ligament, -s 'ligəmənt, -s
ligament|al, -ous ˌligə'ment|l, -əs
ligature, -s, -d 'ligətʃuə* [-tʃoə*, -tʃə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -d
Ligertwood 'lidʒə(:)t-wud
light (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, lit** lait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id, lit
light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lait|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
lighter, -s 'laitə*, -z
lighterage 'laitəridʒ
lighter|man, -men 'laitə|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
light-|fingered, -handed 'lait|'fiŋgəd, -'hændid
lightfoot (L.) 'laitfut
light-headed, -ly, -ness 'lait'hedid [*also* 'lait,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'lait'hɑ:tid [*also* 'lait,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
light-horse|man, -men 'lait'hɔ:s|mən, -mən
lighthou|se, -ses 'laithau|s, -ziz
lighthousekeeper, -s 'laithausˌki:pə*, -z
light-infantry 'lait'infəntri
lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid [*also* 'lait,m- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
lightning, -s 'laitniŋ, -z
lightning-conductor, -s 'laitniŋkənˌdʌktə*, -z
lightship, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s
lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis
light-spirited 'lait'spiritid
light-|wave/s, -weight/s 'lait|weiv/z, -weit/s
ligneous 'ligniəs [-njəs]
lignite 'lignait
lignum 'lignəm
Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-, -'gjɔər-, -'gjɔ:r-], -n/z
Li Hung Chang 'li:'huŋ'tʃæŋ ['lai-'hʌŋ'tʃæŋ, '--'-]
likable 'laikəbl
lik|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** laik, -s, -iŋ, -t
likel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood 'laikl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis, -ihud
likeminded 'laik'maindid
lik|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laik|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
likeness, -es 'laiknis, -iz
likewise 'laik-waiz
liking, -s 'laikiŋ, -z
lilac, -s 'lailək, -s
liliaceous ˌlili'eiʃəs
Lilia|n, -s 'liliə|n [-ljə-], -z
Lilith 'liliθ
Lill|a, -ey 'lil|ə, -i
Lilliput 'lilipʌt [-pət]
lilliputian (L.), -s ˌlili'pju:ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
Lilly, -white 'lili, -wait [-hwait]
lilt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
lil|y (L.), -ies 'lil|i, -iz
lily-white 'lili'wait [-i'hw-, '--- *when attributive*]
Lima (*in Peru*) 'li:mə ['laimə], (*in U.S.A.*) 'laimə
limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d
limber (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'limbə*, -z
limbo (L.) 'limbou
lim|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** laim, -z, -iŋ, -d
Limehouse 'laimhaus [*locally* 'liməs]
lime-juice 'laimdʒu:s
limekiln, -s 'laimkiln [-kil], -z
Note.—The pronunciation **-kil** *appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.*
lime-light, -s 'laimlait, -s
limerick (L.), -s 'limərik, -s
lime|stone, -tree/s 'laim|stoun, -tri:/z
limewash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'laimwɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
limewater 'laimˌwɔ:tə*
limit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able** 'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis; -əbl
limitation, -s ˌlimi'teiʃən, -z
limitless 'limitlis
limitrophe 'limitrouf
limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ [-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z

Limoges li'mouʒ
limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n, -z
limp (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ly, -ness**; **-ing/ly, -ed limp, -s**; **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**; **-iŋ/li, -t** [limt]
limpet, -s 'limpit, -s
limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'limpid, **-ist, -li, -nis**
limpidity lim'piditi
Limpopo lim'poupou
limy 'laimi
Linacre 'linəkə*
linchpin, -s 'lin*t*ʃpin, **-z**
Lincoln, -shire 'liŋkən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Lincs liŋks
Lind lind
Lindbergh 'lin*d*bə:g
linden, -s 'lindən, -z
Lindisfarne 'lindisfɑ:n
Lindley 'lin*d*li
Lindon 'lindən
Lind|say, -sey 'lin*d*|zi, **-zi**
lin|e (*s. v.*) **(L.), -es, -ing, -ed** lain, **-z**, -iŋ, -d
lineage, -s 'liniidʒ [-njidʒ], -iz
lineal, -ly 'liniəl [-njəl], -i
lineament, -s 'liniəmənt [-njə-], -s
linear, -ly 'liniə* [-njə*], -li
lineation, -s ˌlini'eiʃən, -z
line-engraving, -s 'lainin,greiviŋ, -z
linen, -s 'linin, -z
linen-draper, -s, -y 'linin,dreipə*, **-z**, -ri
liner, -s 'lainə*, -z
lines|man, -men 'lainz|mən, **-mən** [-men]
ling (L.), -s liŋ, -z
Ling|ay, -en 'liŋg|i, **-ən**
linger, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'liŋgə*, **-z**, -riŋ/li, **-d**, -rə*/z
lingerie 'lɛ̃:*n*ʒəri: ['lænʒ-] (lɛ̃ʒri)
lingo, -s 'liŋgou, -z
lingua franca 'liŋgwə'fræŋkə
lingu|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'liŋgw|*ə*l, **-ə**lz, -əli
linguaphone 'liŋgwəfoun
linguist, -s 'liŋgwist, **-s**
linguistic, -s, -al, -ally liŋ'gwistik, -s, **-ə**l, **-ə**li
linguo-dental 'liŋgwou'dentl
liniment, -s 'liniмənt, **-s**
lining (*s.*), **-s** 'lainiŋ, **-z**
link (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** liŋk, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t** [liŋt]
Linklater 'liŋk-leitə*
links (*s.*) liŋks
Linley 'linli
Linlithgow, -shire lin'liθgou, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Linnæ|an [-ne|-], **-us** li'ni(:)|ən, -əs
linnet (L.), -s 'linit, **-s**
lino, -s 'lainou, **-z**
lino-cut, -s 'lainoukʌt, **-s**
linoleum, -s li'nouljəm [lai'n-], **-z**
linotype, -s 'lainotaip [-nət-], **-s**
linseed, -oil 'linsi:d, -'ɔil
linsey, -woolsey 'linzi, -'wulzi
lint lint
lintel, -s 'lintl, **-z**
Lint|on, -ot(t) 'lint|ən, **-**ɔt
lion, -s; **-ess/es** 'laiən, **-z**; **-is/iz**
Lionel 'laiən|
Lion-heart 'laiənhɑ:t
lion-hearted 'laiən,hɑ:tid
lion-hunter, -s 'laiən,hʌntə*, **-z**
lioniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'laiənaiz, **-iz**, -iŋ, -d
lion-like 'laiənlaik
lion-tamer, -s 'laiən,teimə*, **-z**
lioretgraph, -s 'lioregrɑ:f ['liɔ:r-, -rig-, -græf], **-s**
lip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** lip, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**
Lipari 'lipəri
lipogram, -s 'lipogræm, **-z**
Lippincott 'lipiŋkət [-kɔt]
lip-reading 'lip,ri:diŋ
lip-salve, -s 'lipsɑ:v [-sælv], **-z**
Lipscomb(e) 'lipskəm
lip-service 'lip,sə:vis
lip-stick, -s 'lipstik, **-s**
Lipton 'liptən
liquefaction ˌlikwi'fækʃən
lique|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; **-fiable** 'likwi|fai, **-faiz**, -faiiŋ, **-faid**, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl
liqueur, -s; **-glass/es** li'kjuə* [-'kjoə*, -'kjɔə*, -'kjɔ:*], **-z**; -glɑ:s/iz
liquid (*s. adj.*), **-s, -est, -ly, -ness** 'likwid, **-z**, -ist, -li, -nis
liquidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwideit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
liquidation, -s ˌlikwi'deiʃən, **-z**
liquor (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'likə*, **-z**, -riŋ, -d
liquorice 'likəris
lir|a, -as, -e 'liər|ə, **-əz**, -i
Lisb|et, -eth 'lizb|it [-et], **-**əθ [-eθ, -iθ]
Lis|bon, -burn 'liz|bən, **-**bə:n
Liskeard lis'kɑ:d
lisle (*thread*) lail
Lisle lail, li:l
Lismore liz'mɔ:* [-'məə*, 'lizm-]
lisp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** lisp, **-s**, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
lissome, -ness 'lisəm, **-nis**
Lisson 'lisn
list (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** list, **-s** -iŋ, -id

list|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'lis|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -ɳə*/z [-nə*/z]
Lister 'listə*
listerine 'listəri:n
listless, -ly, -ness 'listlis, -li, **-nis**
Liston 'listən
Liszt list
lit (*from* **light**) lit
litan|y, -ies 'litən|i [-tɳ|i], **-iz**
Litchfield 'litʃfi:ld
literacy 'litərəsi
liter|al, -ally, -alness 'litər|əl, -əli, -əlnis
literali|sm, -st/s 'litərəli|zəm, -st/s
literality ˌlitə'ræliti
literar|y, -ily, -iness 'litərər|i [-trr|i], -ili, -inis
literate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'litərit, -s
literati ˌlitə'rɑ:ti: [-'reitai]
literatim ˌlitə'reitim
literature, -s 'litəritʃə* [-rətʃə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
litharge 'liθɑ:dʒ
lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laið, -ə*, **-ist**, -li, -nis
Litheby 'liðibi [-ðəb-]
lither (*supple*) 'liðə*
lither (*compar. of* lithe) 'laiðə*
lithesome, -ness 'laiðsəm, -nis
Lithgow 'liθgou
lithia 'liθiə [-θjə]
lithic 'liθik
lithium 'liθiəm [-θjəm]
lithochromatic, -s ˌliθəkrə'mætik [-θokro'm-], -s
lithograph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'liθə-grɑ:f [-θog-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
lithographer, -s li'θɔgrəfə*, -z
lithographic, -al, -ally ˌliθə'græfik [-θo'g-], -əl, -əli
lithography li'θɔgrəfi
lithosphere, -s 'liθosfiə* [-θəs-], -z
lithotyp|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'liθotaip [-θət-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Lithuania, -n/s ˌliθju(:)'einjə [-niə], **-n/z**
litigant, -s 'litigənt, -s
litigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'litigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
litigation, -s ˌliti'geiʃən, -z
litigious, -ly, -ness li'tidʒəs, -li, **-nis**
litmus 'litməs
litotes 'laitoti:z [-tət-]
litre, -s 'li:tə*, -z
Littell li'tel
litter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'litə*, -z, -riŋ, **-d**
litt|le (L.), **-ler, -lest, -leness** 'lit|l, -l|ə*, -l|ist, -lnis
Littlechild 'litl-tʃaild
little-englander, -s 'litl|iŋgləndə*, **-z**
little-go, -es 'litlgou, -z
Littlehampton 'litlˌhæmptən
Littlejohn 'litldʒɔn
Littler 'litlə*
Littleton 'litltən
Litton 'litn
littoral, -s 'litərəl, -z
liturgic, -al, -ally li'tə:dʒik, **-əl, -əli**
liturgist, -s 'litə(:)dʒist, -s
liturg|y, -ies 'litə(:)dʒ|i, -iz
lituus, -es 'litjuəs, -iz
livable 'livəbl
live (*adj.*) laiv [-d, -ə*/z
liv|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** liv, -z, -iŋ,
live-circuit, -s 'laiv'sə:kit, -s
livelihood, -s 'laivlihud, -z
livelong 'livlɔŋ ['laiv-]
livel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laivl|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Livens 'livənz
liver, -s, -ish 'livə*, -z, -riʃ
live-rail, -s 'laiv'reil, -z
Livermore 'livəmɔ:* [-məə*]
Liverpool 'livəpu:l
Liverpudlian (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌlivə'pʌdliən, -z
liver|y, -ies, -ied 'livər|i, -iz, -id
livery|man, -men 'livəri|mən, -mɔn [-mən]
livery-stable, -s 'livəriˌsteibl, -z
lives (*plur. of* **life**) laivz, (*from* **live** *v.*) livz
Livesey 'livzi [-vsɪ]
live-stock 'laivstɔk
Livia 'liviə
livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'livid, **-ist**, **-li**, -nis
lividity li'viditi
living (*s.*), **-s** 'liviŋ, -z
living-room, -s 'liviŋrum [-ru:m], -z
Livingston(e) 'liviŋstən
Livonia, -n/s li'vounjə [-niə], **-n/z**
Livy 'livi
lixiviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lik'sivieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
lizard (L.), **-s** 'lizəd, -z
Lizzie 'lizi
llama (L.), **-s** 'lɑ:mə, -z
Llan|beris, -daff, -dovery læn|'beris [ɬæn-, θlæn-], -'dæf, -'douvəri
Llandudno læn'dʌdnou· [ɬæn-, θlæn-, -'did-]
Llanfair læn'vaiə* [ɬæn-, θlæn-, 'lænfeə*]
Llanfairfechan 'lænfeə'fekən
Llanelly læ'neli [ɬæ'neɬi, θlæ'neθli, lə'n-, ɬə'n-, θlə'n-]

Llangattock læn'gætək [ˌlæn-, θlæn-]
Llangollen læn'gɔlen [ˌlæn'gɔˌlen, θlæn-'gɔθlen, -ən, -in]
Llewellyn lu(:)'elin
Llewelyn lu(:)'elin [ˌlu(:)-, θlu(:)-]
Lloyd lɔid
lo lou
load (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** loud, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
loadstone, -s 'loudstoun, -z
loa|f (*s.*), **-ves** lou|f, **-vz**
loaf (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** louf, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
loaf-sugar 'louf'ʃugə* ['louf,ʃ-]
loam loum [*old-fashioned* lu:m]
loam|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'loum|i [*old-fashioned* 'lu:m-], **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-inis**
loan (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** loun, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
loan-|office/s, -collection/s, -word/s 'loun|ˌɔfis/iz, **-kəˌlekʃən/z, -wə:d/z**
loath (*adj.*), **-ness** louθ, **-nis**
loath|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** louð, **-z, -iŋ/li, -d**
loathl|y, -iness 'louðl|i, **-inis**
loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louθs-], **-li, -nis**
loaves (*plur. of* loaf) louvz
lob (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** lɔb, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
lobb|y, -ies 'lɔb|i, **-iz**
lobe, -s, -d loub, **-z, -d**
lobelia, -s lo*u*'bi:ljə [lə'b-], **-z**
Lobengula ˌloubeŋ'gju:lə [lo*u*'beŋgjulə]
lobster, -s 'lɔbstə*, **-z**
lobular 'lɔbjulə*
lobule, -s 'lɔbju:l, **-z**
loc|al, -als, -ally 'louk|əl, **-əlz, -əli** [**-ḷi**]
locale, -s lo*u*'kɑ:l, **-z**
locali|sm, -st/s 'loukəli|zəm [**-kḷi-**], **-st/s**
localit|y, -ies lo*u*'kælit|i, **-iz**
localization [**-isa-**] ˌloukəlai'zeiʃən [**-kḷai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kḷi'z-**]
localiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'loukəlaiz [**-kḷaiz**], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Locarno lo*u*'kɑ:nou [lɔ'k-]
locat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lo*u*'keit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
location, -s lo*u*'keiʃən, **-z**
locative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'lɔkətiv, **-z**
loc. cit. 'lɔk'sit
loch (**L.**), **-s** lɔx [lɔk], **-s**
Lochaber lɔ'xæbə* [lɔ'kæ-]
Lochhead 'lɔkhed [*in Scotland* lɔx'hed]
Lochiel lɔ'xi:l [lɔ'ki:l]
Lochinvar ˌlɔxin'vɑ:* [ˌlɔkin-]
Lochnagar ˌlɔxnə'gɑ:* [ˌlɔkn-]
lock (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** lɔk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Locke lɔk
locker (**L.**), **-s** 'lɔkə*, **-z**
Lockerbie 'lɔkə(:)bi
locket, -s 'lɔkit, **-s**
lockgate, -s 'lɔk'geit ['lɔkg-], **-s**
Lockhart 'lɔkət, 'lɔkhɑ:t
Lockie 'lɔki
lock-jaw 'lɔkdʒɔ:
lock-keeper, -s 'lɔkˌki:pə*, **-z**
lockout, -s 'lɔk'aut ['--, *also* **-'-** *when preceded by a stress*], **-s**
Locksley 'lɔksli
locksmith, -s 'lɔksmiθ, **-s**
lockstitch, -es 'lɔkstitʃ, **-iz**
lock-up, -s 'lɔkʌp, **-s**
Lock|wood, -yer 'lɔk|wud, **-jə***
locomotion ˌloukə'mouʃən
locomotive (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'loukəmoutiv [ˌloukə'm-], **-z**
locomotor (*s.*), **-s** 'loukəmoutə*, **-z**
locomotor (*adj.*) ˌloukə'moutə* ['loukəm-]
locoum, -s 'loukəm [**-kum**], **-z**
Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, **-n/z**
Locrine lɔ'krain
Locris 'loukris
locum, -s 'loukəm, **-z**
locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nenz
lo|cus, -ci 'lou|kəs, **-sai**
locust, -s 'loukəst, **-s**
locution, -s lo'kju:ʃən [lə'k-, lɔ'k-], **-z**
locutor|y, -ies 'lɔkjutər|i, **-iz**
lode, -s; **-star/s, -stone/s** loud, **-z**; **-stɑ:*/z, -stoun/z**
lodg|e (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** lɔdʒ, **-iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z**
lodg(e)ment, -s 'lɔdʒmənt, **-s**
lodginghou|se, -ses 'lɔdʒiŋhau|s, **-ziz**
Lodore lo*u*'dɔ:* [**-'dɔə***]
Lodowick 'lɔdowik [**-dəw-**]
Loe lu:
Loewe (*English surname*) 'loui
Lofoten lɔ'foutən [lə'f-]
loft (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** lɔft [lɔ:ft], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
Lofthouse 'lɔftəs [**-thaus**]
Loftus 'lɔftəs
loft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɔft|i ['lɔ:f-], **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
log, -s lɔg, **-z**
Logan (*surname*) 'lougən
logan (**L.**) (*rocking-stone*), **-s** 'lɔgən, **-z**
loganberr|y, -ies 'lougənˌber|i, **-iz**
logarithm, -s 'lɔgəriθm [**-iðm**], **-z**
logarithmic, -al, -ally ˌlɔgə'riθmik [**-iðm-**], **-əl, -əli**
log-book, -s 'lɔgbuk, **-s**

log-cabin, -s 'lɔg,kæbin, -z
loggerhead, -s 'lɔgəhed, -z
loggia, -s 'lɔdʒə [-dʒiə], -z
logging 'lɔgiŋ
Logia 'lɔgiə
logic, -al, -ally 'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
logician, -s lo*u*'dʒiʃən [lɔ'dʒ-], -z
Logie 'lougi
logistic, -al, -s lo*u*'dʒistik [lɔ'dʒ-], -əl, -s
logogram, -s 'lɔgogræm [-gəg-], -z
logograph, -s 'lɔgogrɑ:f [-gəg-, -græf], -s
logomach|ist/s, -y, -ies lɔ'gɔmək|ist/s, -i, -iz
Logos 'lɔgɔs
logotype, -s 'lɔgotaip [-gət-], -s
log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɔgroul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Logue loug
log-wood 'lɔgwud
Lohengrin 'lo*u*ingrin ['lo*u*ən-, -ŋg-]
loin, -s lɔin, -z
loin-|cloth, -cloths 'lɔin|klɔθ [-klɔ:0], -klɔðs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
Lois 'louis
loit|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'lɔit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɔl, -z, -iŋ, -d,
Lollard, -s 'lɔlәd, -z [-ə*/z
lollipop, -s 'lɔlipɔp, -s
lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔləp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Lomax 'lo*u*mæks [-məks]
Lombard, -s 'lɔmbəd [-bɑ:d, *old-fashioned* 'lʌmbəd]
Lombardic lɔm'bɑ:dik
Lombardy 'lɔmbədi [*old-fashioned* 'lʌm-]
Lomond 'loumənd
London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lʌndən, -ə*/z, -izəm/z
Londonderry (*place*) ˌlʌndən'deri['--'--]
Londonderry (*Lord*) 'lʌndəndəri [-deri]
lone loun
lonel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lounl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
lonesome, -ly, -ness 'lounsəm, -li, -nis
long (*s. adj.*) (**L.**), **-s, -er, -est** lɔŋ, -z, -gə*, -gist
long (*v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** lɔŋ, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
longboat, -s 'lɔŋbout, -s
long-bow (**L.**), **-s** 'lɔŋbou, -z
long-drawn 'lɔŋ'drɔ:n [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
long-drawn-out 'lɔŋdrɔ:n'aut
longeron, -s 'lɔndʒərən, -z
longeval lɔn'dʒi:vəl
longevity lɔn'dʒeviti
Longfellow 'lɔŋˌfelou
Longford 'lɔŋfəd
longhand 'lɔŋhænd
long-headed 'lɔŋ'hedid
longing (*s.*), **-s** 'lɔŋiŋ, -z
Longinus lɔn'dʒainəs
longish 'lɔŋiʃ
longitude, -s 'lɔn*d*ʒitju:d, -z
longitudin|al, -ally ˌlɔn*d*ʒi'tju:din|ł, -əli [-łi]
Longland 'lɔŋlənd
long-leg|ged, -s 'lɔŋleg|d, -z
long-lived 'lɔŋ'livd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Longman, -s 'lɔŋmən, -z
long-|off/s, -on/s 'lɔŋ|ɔ:f/s [-'ɔf/s], -'ɔn/z
long-range 'lɔŋ'rein*d*ʒ [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Longridge 'lɔŋgridʒ
Long|sdon, -shanks 'lɔŋ|zdən, -ʃæŋks
long-shore, -man, -men 'lɔŋʃɔ:* [-ʃɔə*], -mən, -mən [-men]
long-sighted, -ness 'lɔŋ'saitid ['lɔŋˌs-], -nis
Longstaff 'lɔŋstɑ:f
long-stop, -s 'lɔŋ-stɔp, -s
long-suffering 'lɔŋ'sʌfəriŋ
long-tailed 'lɔŋ-teild
Longton 'lɔŋtən
Longus 'lɔŋgəs
long|ways, -wise 'lɔŋ|weiz, -waiz
long-winded, -ness 'lɔŋ'windid, -nis
Lonsdale 'lɔnzdeil
loo (*s. v.*) (**L.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** lu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
loob|y, -ies 'lu:b|i, -iz
Looe lu:
loofah, -s 'lu:fɑ: [-fə], -z
look (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s,** -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
looker - on, lookers - on 'lukər'ɔn, 'lukəz'ɔn
looking-glass, -es 'lukiŋglɑ:s, -iz
look-out 'luk'aut [luk'aut *when preceded by a stress*]
loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
loon, -s lu:n, -z
loon|y, -ies 'lu:n|i, -iz
loop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
loophole, -s, -d 'lu:p-houl, -z, -d
Loos (*battlefield*) lous [lu:s]
loos|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed** lu:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
loos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:s|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
loot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** lu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

lop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** lɔp, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
lop|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** loup, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
lop-eared 'lɔp-iəd
Lopez 'loupez
lopping (*s.*), **-s** 'lɔpiŋ, **-z**
lop-sided, -ness 'lɔp'saidid [lɔp's-], **-nis**
loquacious, -ly, -ness lo'kweiʃəs [lə'k-, lɔ'k-], **-li, -nis**
loquacity lo'kwæsiti [lə'k-, lɔ'k-]
lor lɔ:*
Loraine lo'rein [lɔ'r-, lə'r-]
Loram 'lɔ:rəm
lorcha, -s 'lɔ:tʃə, **-z**
lord (*s. v.*) (L.), **-s, -ing, -ed** lɔ:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord *as* mi'lʌd *instead of the normal* mi'lɔ:d.
lordling, -s 'lɔ:dliŋ, **-z**
lordl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔ:dl|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
Lord's-day, -s 'lɔ:dz'dei, **-z**
lordship (L.), **-s** 'lɔ:dʃip, **-s**
lore lɔ:* [lɔə*]
Loreburn 'lɔ:bə:n ['lɔəb-]
Lorelei 'lɔ:rəlai ['lɔr-] ('lo:rəlai)
Lorenzo lo'renzou [lə'r-, lɔ'r-]
Loret(t)o lo'retou [lə'r-, lɔ'r-]
lorgnette, -s lɔ:'njet (lɔrɲɛt), **-s**
Lorie 'lɔri
lorimer (L.), **-s** 'lɔrimə*, **-z**
loris, -es 'lɔ:ris, **-iz**
lorn lɔ:n
Lorna 'lɔ:nə
Lorne lɔ:n
Lorraine lo'rein [lɔ'r-, lə'r-]
lorr|y, -ies 'lɔr|i, **-iz**
lor|y, -ies 'lɔ:r|i, **-iz**
losable 'lu:zəbl
Los Angeles lɔs'æŋdʒili:z [**-liz**, *in America also* **-'æŋgi-**]
los|e, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s lu:z, **-iz, -iŋ,** lɔst [lɔ:st], 'lu:zə*/z
loss, -es lɔs [lɔ:s], **-iz**
lost (*from* **lose**) lɔst [lɔ:st]
Lostwithiel lɔst'wiðiəl [-iθi-]
lot (*s. v.*) (L.), **-s, -ting, -ted** lɔt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
loth louθ
Lothair lo*u*'θɛə*
Lothario lo*u*'θɑ:riou [-'θɛər-]
Lothbury 'louθbəri
Lothian 'louðiən [-ðjən]
lotion, -s 'louʃən, **-z**
lotter|y, -ies 'lɔtər|i, **-iz**
Lottie 'lɔti
lotto 'lɔtou
lotus, -es; **-eater/s** 'loutəs, **-iz**; **-ˌi:tə*/z**
Lou lu: [**-li, -nis**
loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, **-ə*, -ist,**
Loud|on, -oun 'laud|n, **-n**
loud-speaker, -s 'laud'spi:kə*, **-z**
Loudwater 'laudˌwɔ:tə*
lough (*lake*), **-s** lɔx [lɔk], **-s**
Lough (*surname*) lʌf
Loughborough 'lʌfbərə
Loughlin 'lɔklin
Loughman 'lʌfmən
Loughrea lɔx'rei [lɔk'r-]
Loughton 'lautn
Louie 'lu(:)i
louis 'lu(:)i, (*plur.*) **-z**
Louis (*English name*) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is, (*French name*) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)
Louisa lu(:)'i:zə
Louisburg 'lu(:)isbə:g ['lu(:)ib-]
louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'dɔ:*, **-z**
Louise (*English name*) lu(:)'i:z
Louisiana lu(:)ˌi:zi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]
Louisville 'lu(:)ivil
loung|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** laun*dʒ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Lounsbury 'launzbəri
lour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'lauə*, **-z, -riŋ,**
Lourdes luəd (lurd) [**-d**
louse (*s.*), **lice** laus, lais
lous|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'lauz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
lous|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lauz|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
lout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** laut, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Louth (*in Ireland*) lauθ [lauð], (*in Lincolnshire*) lauθ
loutish, -ly, -ness 'lautiʃ, **-li, -nis**
Louvain 'lu:vɛ̃:*ŋ* [-vein, -væŋ] (luvɛ̃)
louver, -s 'lu:və*, **-z**
Louvre lu:vr ['lu:və*] (lu:vr)
lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, **-nis**
Lovat 'lʌvət
lov|e (*s. v.*) (L.), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** lʌv, **-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z**
loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, **-nis**
love-affair, -s 'lʌvəˌfɛə*, **-z**
lovebird, -s 'lʌvbə:d, **-z**
love-|child, -children 'lʌv|tʃaild, **-ˌtʃildrən** [-tʃuldrən]
Loveday 'lʌvdei
love-feast, -s 'lʌvfi:st, **-s**
Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔi
love-knot, -s 'lʌvnɔt, **-s**
Lovel 'lʌvəl
Lovelace 'lʌvleis
loveless 'lʌvlis
love-letter, -s 'lʌvˌletə*, **-z**
Lovell 'lʌvəl

lovelorn 'lʌvlɔ:n
lovel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌvl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
love-making 'lʌv,meikiŋ
love-match, -es 'lʌvmætʃ, -iz
love-|potion/s, -shaft/s, -sick 'lʌv|-,pouʃən/z, -ʃɑ:ft/s, -sik
love-song, -s 'lʌvsɔŋ, -z
love-stor|y, -ies 'lʌv,stɔ:r|i, -iz
Lovett 'lʌvit
Loveys 'lʌvis
Lovibond 'lʌvibɔnd
Lovick 'lʌvik
loving-cup, -s 'lʌviŋ'kʌp, -s
loving-kindness, -es 'lʌviŋ'kaindnis [,lʌviŋ'k-], -iz
low (*adj. v. adv.*) (L.), **-er, -est, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed** lou, -ɔ* [loə*], -ist [loist], -nis; -z, -iŋ [loiŋ], -d
low-born 'lou'bɔ:n [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
low-bred 'lou'bred [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
low-brow 'loubrau
low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tʃə:tʃ, -mən, -mən
Lowe lou
Lowein (*surname*) 'louin
Lowell 'louəl ['louel]
lower (*comp.* of **low**) 'louə*
lower (*v.*) (*cause to descend*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'louə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
lower (*v.*) (*look threatening*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** 'lauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
lower-case 'louəkeis
lowermost 'louəmoust [-məst]
Lowery 'lauəri
Lowes louz
Lowestoft 'loustɔft ['louis-, -təft, *locally* ['loustəf]
Lowick 'louik
Lowis 'lauis
lowland (L.), **-s, -er/s** 'louland, -z,-ə*/z
lowl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'loul|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Lowndes laundz
low-necked 'lou'nekt [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
low-pressure 'lou'preʃə*
Lowries 'lauriz ['lauər-]
Lowsley 'louzli
Lowson 'lausn
low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spiritid, -li, -nis
Lowten 'lautn
Lowth lauθ
Lowther 'lauðə*
Lowville 'lauvil
low-water 'lou'wɔ:tə*
Łoxley 'lɔksli
loy|al, -ally 'lɔi|əl, -əli
loyalist, -s 'lɔiəlist, -s
loyalty 'lɔiəlti
Loyd lɔid
Loyola lɔi'oulə
lozenge, -s; -shaped 'lɔzindʒ, **-iz**; -ʃeipt
L. s. d. 'eles'di: ['el'es'di:]
Ltd. 'limitid
lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z
lubberly 'lʌbəli
Lubbock 'lʌbək
Lübeck 'lu:bek ('ly:bɛk)
Lubin 'lu:bin
lubricant, -s 'lu:brikənt ['lju:-], -s
lubricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:brikeit ['lju:-], **-s**, -iŋ, **-id**, -ə*/z
lubrication, -s ,lu:bri'keiʃən [,lju:-], -z
lubricity lju:'brisiti [lu:-]
Lucan 'lu:kən ['lju:-]
Lucania lu:'keiniə [lju:-, -njə]
lucarne, -s lu:'kɑ:n [lju:-], **-z**
Lucas 'lu:kəs ['lju:-]
lucen|cy, -t 'lju:sn|si ['lu:-], **-t**
lucern(e) lu:'sə:n [lju:-]
Lucerne lu:'sə:n [lju:-]
Lucia 'lu:siə [-sjə]
Lucian 'lu:siən [-sjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən]
Luciana ,lu:si'ɑ:nə
lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sid ['lju:-], -ist, -li, -nis
lucidity lu:'siditi [lju:-]
lucifer (L.), **-s** 'lu:sifə* ['lju:-], -z
Lucilius lu:'siliəs [-ljəs]
Lucina lu:'sainə [lju:-]
Lucius 'lu:siəs [-sjəs, -ʃiəs, -ʃjəs]
luck (L.), **-s** lʌk, -s
luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklis, -li, -nis
Lucknow 'lʌknau ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]
luck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌk|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Lucock 'lʌkɔk
lucrative, -ly 'lu:krətiv ['lju:-], -li
lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]
Lucrece lu:'kri:s [lju:-]
Lucreti|a, -us lu:'kri:ʃi|ə [lju:-, -ʃj|ə, -ʃ|ə], -əs
lucubrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit ['lju:-], **-s**, -iŋ, **-id**
lucubration, -s ,lu:kju(:)'breiʃən [,lju:-], -z
Lucull|ian, -us lu:'kʌl|iən [lju:-], -əs
Lucy 'lu:si
Lud 'lʌd
Ludgate 'lʌdgit [-get, **-geit**]
ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs ['lju:-], -li, -nis

Ludlow 'lʌdlou
ludo 'lu:dou
luff (*s. v.*) (L.), **-s, -ing, -ed** lʌf, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
lug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** lʌg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Lugano lu:'gɑ:nou
Lugard lu:'gɑ:d
luggage 'lʌgidʒ
lugger, -s 'lʌgə*, **-z**
lugsail, -s 'lʌgseil [*nautical pronunciation* **-sl**], **-z**
lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:briəs [lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], **-li, -nis**
Luke lu:k [lju:k]
lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:kwɔ:m ['lju:k-], **-li, -nis**
lull (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lʌl, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
lullaby, -s 'lʌləbai, **-z**
lumbago lʌm'beigou
lumbar 'lʌmbə*
lumb|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'lʌmb|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
lumber-room, -s 'lʌmbərum [-ru:m], **-z**
luminar|y, -ies 'lu:minər|i ['lju:-], **-iz**
luminiferous ˌlu:mi'nifərəs [ˌlju:-]
luminosity ˌlu:mi'nɔsiti [ˌlju:-]
luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:minəs ['lju:-], **-li, -nis**
Lumley 'lʌmli
lummy 'lʌmi
lump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lʌmp, **-s, -iŋ, -t** [lʌmt]
Lumphanan lʌm'fænən
lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpiʃ, **-li, -nis**
lump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌmp|i, **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
lunacy 'lu:nəsi ['lju:-]
lunar 'lu:nə* ['lju:-]
lun|ate, -ated 'lu:n|it ['lju:-, **-eit**], **-eitid**
lunatic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'lu:nətik ['lu:ɳtik], **-s**
lunation, -s lu:'neiʃən [lju:-], **-z**
Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti
lunch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** lʌn*tʃ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
luncheon, -s 'lʌn*tʃ*ən, **-z**
Lundy 'lʌndi
lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], **-z**
lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:-], **-s**
lung, -s lʌŋ, **-z**
lung|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** lʌn*dʒ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
lunged (*furnished with lungs*) lʌŋd, (*from* lunge) lʌn*dʒ*d
lung-fish, -es 'lʌŋ-fiʃ, **-iz**
lunul|a, -æ 'lu:njul|ə ['lju:-], **-i:**
lunule, -s 'lu:nju:l ['lju:-], **-z**
Lupercal 'lu:pəkæl ['lju:-]
Lupercalia ˌlu:pə:'keiliə [ˌlju:-, **-ljə**]
lupin(e) (*flower*), **-s** 'lu:pin ['lju:-], **-z**
lupine (*adj.*) (*wolfish*) 'lu:pain ['lju:-]
lupus 'lu:pəs ['lju:-]
lurch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** lə:t*ʃ*, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
lur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ljuə* [luə*, ljoə*, ljɔə*, ljɔ:*], **-z, -riŋ, -d**
lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuərid ['luər-, 'ljoər-, 'ljɔər-, 'ljɔ:r-], **-li, -nis**
lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lə:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
lurking-place, -s 'lə:kiŋpleis, **-iz**
Lusatia, -n lu:'seiʃiə [**-ʃjə, -ʃə**], **-n**
luscious, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, **-li, -nis**
lush (L.) lʌ*ʃ*
Lushington 'lʌʃiŋtən
Lusiad, -s 'lu:siæd ['lju:-], **-z**
Lusitania ˌlu:si'teinjə [ˌlju:-, **-niə**]
lust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** lʌst, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
lust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lʌst|*ful*, **-fuli** [**-fəli**], **-*ful*nis**
lustration, -s lʌs'trei*ʃ*ən, **-z**
lustre, -s; -less 'lʌstə*, **-z; -lis**
lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, **-li, -nis**
lustr|um, -ums, -a 'lʌstr|əm, **-əmz, -ə**
lust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌst|i, **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
lute, -s; -string/s lu:t [lju:t], **-s; -striŋ/z**
Luth|er, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism 'lu:θ|ə* ['lju:-, **-ərən/z, -ərənizəm, -ərizəm**
lutist, -s 'lu:tist ['lju:-], **-s**
Luton 'lu:tn
Lutterworth 'lʌtəwə(:)θ
Luttrell 'lʌtrəl
Lutwyche 'lʌtwit*ʃ*
Lutyens 'lʌt*ʃ*ənz [-tjənz]
lux lʌks
luxe luks (lyks)
Luxemburg 'lʌksəmbə:g
Luxor 'lʌksɔ:* ['luk-]
Luxulyan lʌk'sju:ljən
luxurian|ce -t/ly lʌg'zjuəriən|s [lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌg'ʒuə-], **-t/li**
luxuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lʌg'zjuərieit [lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌg'ʒuə-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌg'zjuəriəs [lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌg'ʒuə-], **-li, -nis**
luxur|y, -ies 'lʌk*ʃə*r|i [**-k*ʃ*ur-**], **-iz**
Lyall 'lai*əl*
Lycett 'laisit [**-set**]
lyceum (L.), **-s** lai'siəm [**-'si:əm**], **-z**
lychnis 'liknis
Lycia, -n/s 'lisiə [**-ʃiə, -ʃjə**], **-n/z**

Lycidas 'lisidæs
Lycoming lai'kɔmiŋ
lycopodium,-s ˌlaikə'poudjəm [-diəm],-z
Lycurgus lai'kə:gəs
Lydall 'laidl
Lydd lid
Lyddekker li'dekə*
lyddite 'lidait
Lydia, -n/s 'lidiə [-djə], -n/z
Lydon 'laidn
lye (L.) lai
Lyell 'laiəl
Lyghe lai
Lygon 'ligən
lying (*from* **lie**), **-ly** 'laiiŋ, -li
lying-in 'laiiŋ'in
Lyly 'lili
Lyme Regis 'laim'ri:dʒis
Lymington 'limiŋtən
Lympany (*surname*) 'limpəni
lymph, -s; **-ous** limf [-imf], -s; -əs
lymphatic, -s lim'fætik [-iŋ'f-], -s
Lympne lim
Lynam 'lainəm
lynch (L.), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-law** lintʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -lɔ:
Lynd|hurst, -on 'lind|hə:st, -ən
Lynmouth 'linməθ [*locally* 'limәθ]
Lynn lin
Lynton 'lintən
lynx, -es; **-eyed** liŋks, -iz; -aid
Lyon (*surname*) 'laiən
Lyonesse ˌlaio'nes [ˌlaiə'n-]
Lyons (*English surname*) 'laiənz, (*French city*) 'laiənz ['li:ɔ̃:ŋ] (ljɔ̃)
Lyra 'laiərə
lyrate 'laiərit [-reit]
lyre, -s; **-bird/s** 'laiə*, -z; -bə:d/z
lyric (L.), **-s, -al** 'lirik, -s, -əl
lyricism 'lirisizəm [['lir-], -s
lyrist (*player on the lyre*), **-s** 'laiərist
lyrist (*lyric poet*), **-s** 'lirist, -s
Lysander lai'sændə*
Lysias 'lisiæs
Lysicrates lai'sikrəti:z
Lysippus lai'sipəs
lysol 'laisɔl
Lystra 'listrə
Lyte lait
Lytham 'liðəm
Lythe laið
Lyttelton 'litltən
Lytton 'litn
Lyveden 'livdən

M

M (*the letter*), **-'s** em, -z
ma (*mother*), **-s** mɑ:, -z
ma (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** mɔ:, -z
ma'am mæm
Note.—mæm *is the pronunciation used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing their mistresses say* məm *or* m.
Maas (*English surname*) mɑ:z, (*river in Holland*) mɑ:s
Mab mæb
Mabel 'meibəl
Mablethorpe 'meiblθɔ:p
Mabley 'mæbli
Mabs mæbz
Mac mæk
macabre mə'kɑ:br [mæ'k-, -bə*]
macadam mə'kædəm
MacAdam mək'ædəm
macadamization [-isa-] məˌkædəmai-'zeiʃən
macadamiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** mə'kædəmaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
MacAdoo ˌmækə'du:
Macalister mə'kælistə*
Macan mə'kæn
MacAnnaly ˌmækə'næli
Macao mə'kau
macaroni ˌmækə'rouni
macaroon, -s ˌmækə'ru:n ['mækər-*when attributive*], -z
MacArthur mək'ɑ:θə*
macassar (M.); **-oil** mə'kæsə*; -r'ɔil [-'ʔɔil, -'ɔil]
Macaulay mə'kɔ:li
macaw, -s mə'kɔ:, -z
Macbeth mæk'beθ [mək-]
Maccabees 'mækəbi:z
Maccabeus ˌmækə'bi(:)əs
MacCallum mə'kæləm, mə'kʌləm
MacCarthy mə'kɑ:θi
Macclesfield 'mæklzfi:ld [-lsf-]
MacCumhail mə'ku:l
MacDaire mək'dɑ:rə
MacDonald [Macd-] mək'dɔnəld [mæk-]
MacDonnell [Macd-] ˌmækdə'nel [-do'n-], (*in Ireland*) mək'dɔnl
MacDougal [Macd-] mək'du:gəl [mæk-]
MacDuff mæk'dʌf [mək-]
mace, -s meis, -iz

Macedon 'mæsidən
Macedonia, -n/s ˌmæsi'dounjə [-niə], -n/z [-iŋ, -id
macerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s,
MacFarlane mək'fɑ:lin [-lən]
Macfarren mək'færən
Macfie mæk'fi: [mək-]
MacGillicuddy 'mæglkʌdi ['mægilik-]
MacGregor [**Macg-**] mə'gregə*
Machen 'meitʃən [-tʃin], 'mækin
Machiavell|i, -ian ˌmækiə'vel|i [-kjə-], -iən [-jən]
machicolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tʃikoleit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Machin 'meitʃin
machinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mækineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
machination, -s ˌmæki'neiʃən, -z
machin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-e-gun/s** mə'ʃi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -gʌn/z
machine-made mə'ʃi:nmeid
machinery mə'ʃi:nəri
machinist, -s mə'ʃi:nist, -s
MacIntyre 'mækintaiə*
Macirone ˌmætʃi'rouni
MacIvor mək'i:və*, mək'aivə*
Mack mæk
Mackay mə'kai, mə'kei, 'mæki
Mackenzie mə'kenzi
mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z
Mackichan mə'kixən [-'kikən]
Mackie 'mæki
Mackin|lay, -ley mə'kin|li, -li
mackintosh (**M.**), **-es** 'mækintɔʃ, -iz
Mackmurdo **mæk**'mə:dou [mək-]
Macl|aren, -aurin mə'k|lærən, -ɔ:rin
Macl|ean(e), -ear mə'kl|ein, -iə*
MacLehose 'mæklihouz
Macl|eod, -ise mə'kl|aud, -i:s
Macmahon mək'mɑ:ən
MacManus mək'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs, -'meinəs
Mac|millan, -morran mək|'milən
MacNab mək'næb [mæk-], -'mɔrən
Macnaghten mək'nɔ:tn [mæk-]
Macnamara ˌmæknə'mɑ:rə
MacNaught, -on mək'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n
Mâcon (*in France, wine*) 'mɑ:kɔ̃:ŋ [-kɔ̃:n, -kən] (mɑkɔ̃)
Macon (*in America*) 'meikən
Maconochie mə'kɔnəxi [-əki]
Macpelah mæk'pi:lə
MacPherson [**Macph-**] mək'fə:sn [mæk-]
Macquarie mə'kwɔri
Macquoid mə'kwɔid
Macready mə'kri:di
macrocosm, -s 'mækrokɔzəm [-krək-], **-z**
macron, -s 'mækrɔn, -z
Macrow mə'krou
MacSwiney mək'swi:ni [mæk-]
MacTavish mək'tæviʃ
macul|a, -æ 'mækjul|ə, -i:
mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæ:d [mæd]; 'mæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Madagascar ˌmædə'gæskə*
madam 'mædəm
madame (**M.**) 'mædəm (madam)
Madan 'mædən, 'meidn
madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s
madd|en (**M.**), **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'mæd|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
madder (*plant, colour*), **-s** 'mædə*, -z
madding 'mædiŋ
Maddox 'mædəks
made (*from* **make**) meid
Madeira, -s mə'diərə, -z
Madeleine (*English name*) 'mæd|in [-dəlin, -ein]
Madeley 'mædli [-dəli]
mademoiselle, -s ˌmædəm'zel (madmwazel), -z
Madge mædʒ
madhou|se, -ses 'mædhau|s, -ziz
Madingley 'mædiŋli
Madison 'mædisn
mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən [-men]
Madoc 'mædək
Madonna, -s mə'dɔnə, -z
Madras mə'drɑ:s [-'drɑ:s]
madrepore, -s 'mædripɔ:* [-pɔə*], -z
Madrid mə'drid
madrigal, -s 'mædrigəl, -z
madrigalist, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s
Madura 'mædjurə [-dʒu-]
Mæcenas mi(:)'si:næs [-nəs]
Maelstrom 'meilstroum
maenad, -s 'mi:næd, -z
maestoso ˌmɑ:es'touzou [**-ousou**]
maestro, -s mɑ:'estrou, **-z**
Maeterlinck 'meitəliŋk ['mɑ:t-]
Mafeking 'mæfikiŋ
maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**
mag (**M.**), **-s** mæg, -z
Magan 'meigən, mə'gæn
magazine, -s ˌmægə'zi:n ['—], **-z**
Magdala 'mægdələ
magdalen, -s 'mægdəlin, -z
Magdalen (*biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlin, (*Oxford college*) 'mɔ:dlin
Magdalene (*biblical name*) ˌmægdə'li:ni ['mægdəli:n, **-lin**], (*modern Christian name*) 'mægdəlin, (*Cambridge college*) 'mɔ:dlin

Magdalenian ˌmægdə'li:njən [-niən]
Magdeburg 'mægdəbə:g [-dib-]
mage, -s meidʒ, -iz
Magee mə'gi:
Magellan mə'gelən
magenta (M.) mə'dʒentə
Magersfontein 'mɑ:gəzfontein
Maggie 'mægi
Maggiore ˌmædʒi'ɔ:ri
maggot, -s, -y 'mægət, -s, **-i**
Magi 'meidʒai
magic (*s. adj.*), **-al, -ally** 'mædʒik, **-əl, -əli**
magician, -s mə'dʒiʃən, -z
magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒik'læntən [ˌmæ-], -z
magilp mə'gilp
magisterial, -ly, mædʒis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], **-i**
magistrac|y, -ies 'mædʒistrəs|i, -iz
magistral mə'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-]
magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrit [-treit, -tret], **-s**
magistrature, -s 'mædʒistrətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃə*], -z
Magna C(h)arta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə
magnanimity ˌmægnə'nimiti
magnanimous, -ly mæg'nænimәs [məg-], **-li**
magnate, -s 'mægneit, -s
magnesia (*substance*) mæg'ni:ʃə [məg-, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]
Magnesia (*city*) mæg'ni:ziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]
magnesium mæg'ni:ziəm [məg-, -zjəm, -siəm, -sjəm, -ʃiəm, -ʃjəm]
magnet, -s 'mægnit, -s
magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [məg-], **-əl,** -əli
magnetism 'mægnitizəm
magnetiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'mægnitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou [məg-], -z
Magnificat, -s mæg'nifikæt [məg-], -s
magnification, -s ˌmægnifi'keiʃən, -z
magnificenc|e, -t/ly mæg'nifisn|s [məg-], **-t/li**
magnifico, -s mæg'nifikou, -z
magni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mægni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, **-faiə*/z; -faiəbl**
magniloquen|ce, -t mæg'nilokwən|s [-lək-], **-t**
magnitude, -s 'mægnitju:d, **-z**
magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [məg-, -liə], -z
magnum, -s 'mægnəm, -z
magnum bonum, -s 'mægnəm'bounəm, **-z**
Magnus 'mægnəs
Magog 'meigɔg
magpie, -s 'mægpai, **-z**
Magrath mə'grɑ:
Magruder mə'gru:də*
Maguire mə'gwaiə*
Ma|gus, -gi 'mei|gəs, -dʒai **[-gai]**
Magyar, -s 'mægiɑ:* [-gjɑ:*], **-z**
Mahaffy mə'hæfi
Mahan mə'hæn, mɑ:n
Mahanaim ˌmeiə'neiim
Mahany 'mɑ:ni
maharajah, -s ˌmɑ:*hə*'rɑ:dʒə, -z
maharanee, -s ˌmɑ:*hə*'rɑ:ni:, -z
mahatma, -s mə'hætmə [-'hɑ:t-], -z
Mahdi, -s 'mɑ:di(:), -z
mah-jong(g) 'mɑ:'dʒɔŋ
mahl-stick, -s 'mɔ:l-stik, **-s**
Mahmud 'mɑ:mu:d
mahogany mə'hɔgəni [-gɲi]
Mahomet (*prophet*) mə'hɔmit ['meiə-met, 'meiəmit, 'mæəm-], (*modern surname*) 'meiəmet ['mæə-, **-mit**]
Mahometan, -s mə'hɔmitən, -z
Mahommed mə'hɔmid [-med]
Mahommedan, -s mə'hɔmidən, -z
Mahon mɑ:n, mə'hu:n, mə'houn
Mahon(e)y 'mɑ:ɔni ['mɑ:ni]
Mahood mɑ:'hud
mahout, -s mə'haut, -s
Mahratta mə'rætə [mɑ:'**r-**]
maia (M.) 'maiə
maid, -s meid, -z
Maida 'meidə
maidan (M.), -s mai'dɑ:n, **-z**
maiden (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly; -hair/s** 'meidn, -z, -li; **-hɛə*/z**
Maidenhead 'meidnhed
maidenhood 'meidnhud
maiden-name, -s 'meidnneim, **-z**
maid-servant, -s 'meidˌsə:vənt, **-s**
Maidstone 'meidstən [-stoun]
maieutic mei'ju:tik [mai-]
mail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** meil, -z, -iŋ, -d
mail-bag, -s 'meilbæ:g [-bæg], -z
mail-cart, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, **-s**
mail-coach, -es 'meil'koutʃ ['--], -iz
mail-train, -s 'meil-trein, **-z**
maim, -s, -ing, -ed meim, **-z, -iŋ,** -d
main (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** mein, -z, -li
Main (*German river*) main [mein]
Maine mein
mainland 'meinlænd [-lənd]
mainmast, -s 'meinmɑ:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], **-s**
mainsail, -s 'meinseil [*nautical pronunciation* **-sl**], **-z**

main|spring/s, -stay/s 'mein|spriŋ/z, -stei/z
maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
maintenance 'meintinəns [-tnəns]
Mainwaring 'mænəriŋ, (*in Wales*) 'meinwəriŋ
Mainz mainʦ
Mais meiz
Maisie 'meizi
Maitland 'meitlənd
maize meiz
Majendie 'mædʒəndi [-əli
majestic (M.), -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl,
majesty (M.), -ies 'mædʒist|i [-dʒəs-], -iz
majolica mə'jɔlikə
major (*s. adj.*) (M.), -s 'meidʒə*, -z
Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]
major-domo, -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z
major-general, -s 'meidʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
majorit|y, -ies mə'dʒɔrit|i [-rət-], -iz
Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
majuscule, -s mə'dʒʌskju:l, -z
mak|e (*s.v.*), **-es, -ing, made,** mak|er (M.), **-ers** meik, -s, -iŋ, meid, 'meik|ə*, -əz
make-believe 'meikbi,li:v [-bə,l-]
Makeham 'meikəm
Makeig mə'keig
Makepeace 'meikpi:s
makeshift, -s 'meikʃift, -s
make-up, -s 'meik'ʌp ['--, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*]
makeweight, -s 'meik-weit, -s
Makins 'meikinz
Makower mə'kauə*
Malabar ˌmælə'bɑ:* ['mælə'b-, *also* 'mæləb- *when attributive*]
Malacca mə'lækə
Malachi 'mæləkai
malachite 'mæləkait
maladjustment 'mælə'dʒʌsʦmənt
maladministration 'mælədˌminis'treiʃən
maladroit, -ly, -ness ˌmælə'drɔit ['--'-, '---], -li, -nis
malad|y, -ies 'mælәd|i, -iz
mala fide 'meilə'faidi
Malaga 'mæləgə
Malagasy ˌmælə'gæsi
malaise 'mæ'leiz [mæ'l-]
Malan 'mælən, (*in S. Africa*) mə'lɑ:n
Malaprop 'mæləprɔp
malapropism, -s 'mæləprɔpizəm, -z
malapropos 'mæl'æprəpou
malaria, -l, -n mə'leəriə, -l, -n
Malay (*s. adj.*), **-s** mə'lei, -z
Malaya, -n/s mə'leiə [-'leijə], -n/z
Malayalam ˌmæli'ɑ:ləm [-lei-]
Malchus 'mælkəs
Malcolm 'mælkəm
malcontent, -s 'mælkənˌtent, -s
Malden 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔl-]
Maldive 'mældaiv ['mɔ:l-, 'mɔl-]
Maldon 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔl-]
male, -s meil, -z
malediction, -s ˌmæli'dikʃən, -z
maledictory ˌmæli'diktəri
malefaction, -s ˌmæli'fækʃən, -z
malefactor, -s 'mælifæktə*, -z
malefic mə'lefik
maleficent mə'lefisnt [mæ'l-]
Malet 'mælit
malevolen|ce, -t/ly mə'levələn|s [mæ'l-, -v|ə-], -t/li
malfeasance 'mæl'fi:zəns [-'--]
malformation, -s 'mælfɔ:'meiʃən [-fo'm-], -z
malic 'meilik ['mæl-]
malice 'mælis
malicious, -ly, -ness mə'liʃəs, -li, -nis
malign (*s. adj. v.*), **-ly; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** mə'lain, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
malignan|cy, -t/ly mə'lignən|si, -t/li
malignity mə'ligniti
Malines mæ'li:n (malin)
malinger, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'liŋgə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Malins 'meilinz
malkin, -s 'mɔ:kin ['mɔ:lk-], -z
Malkin 'mælkin
mall, -s mɔ:l, -z
Mall (*in* **The Mall**) mæl [*rarely* mɔ:l], (*in* **Pall Mall**) mel [mæl]
Note.—Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall *as* 'pel'mel. *With other Londoners the pronunciation* 'pæl'mæl *appears to be the more frequent.*
mallard, -s 'mælәd, -z
malleability ˌmæliə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-]
malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-],
mallet (M.), -s 'mælit, -s [-nis
Mallorca mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lɔ:-]
mallow (M.), -s 'mælou, -z
Malmaison, -s mæl'meizɔ̃:ŋ (malmezɔ̃), -z
Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzbəri
malmsey (M.) 'mɑ:mzi
malnutrition 'mælnju(:)'triʃən
malodorous 'mæ'loudərəs [mæ'l-]
Malone mə'loun
Malory 'mæləri
Malpas (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) 'mɔ:lpəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]
Malplaquet 'mælpləkei
malpractice, -s 'mæl'præktis, -iz

malt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mɔ:lt [mɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id
Malta 'mɔ:ltə ['mɔl-]
Maltese 'mɔ:l'ti:z [-ɔl-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Malthus 'mælθəs
Malthusian, -s, -ism mæl'θju:ziən [-'θu:-, -zjən], -z, -izəm
Malton (*in Yorkshire*) 'mɔ:ltən ['mɔl-]
Maltravers mæl'trævə(:)z
maltreat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment mæl'tri:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
maltster, -s 'mɔ:ltstə* ['mɔl-], -z
Malvern 'mɔ:lvə(:)n
malversation ˌmælvə:'seiʃən
Malvolio mæl'vouljou [-liou]
Malyon 'mæljən
Mameluke, -s 'mæmilu:k [-lju:k], -s
Mamie 'meimi
Mamilius mə'miliəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]
mamma (*mother*), **-s** mə'mɑ:, -z
mamm|a (*milk-secreting organ*), **-æ** 'mæm|ə, -i:
mammal, -s 'mæməl, -z
mammalia, -n mæ'meiljə [mə'm-, -liə], -n
mammon (M.) 'mæmən
mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s
mamm|y, -ies 'mæm|i, -iz
man (*s.*) (M.), **men** mæn [mæ:n], men
man (*v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
manac|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mænək|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
manag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s 'mænidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
manageability ˌmænidʒə'biliti
manageab|le, -ly, -leness 'mænidʒəb|l, -li, -lnis
manageress, -es 'mænidʒəres [-ris], -iz
managerial ˌmænə'dʒiəriəl
Manass|eh, -es mə'næs|i, -iz
man-at-arms, men-at-arms 'mænət'ɑ:mz, 'menət'ɑ:mz
manatee (M.), **-s** ˌmænə'ti:, -z
Manchester 'mæntʃistə* [-tʃestə*, -ʃəstə*]
Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, *also* 'mæntʃu: *when attributive*], -z
Manchukuo 'mæntʃu:ku'ou [-'kwou]
Manchuria mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃoər-]
maniciple, -s 'mænsipl, -z
Mancunian, -s mæŋ'kju:niən [-njən], -z
Mandalay ˌmændə'lei ['mændə'l-, 'mændəl-]
mandamus, -es mæn'deiməs, -iz [-z
mandarin, -s 'mændərin [ˌmændə'ri:n], **mandate** (*s.*), **-s** 'mændeit [-dit], -s
mandat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mændeit [-'-], -s, -iŋ, -id
mandator|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'mændətər|i, -iz
Mander (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə*, 'mændə*
Mandeville 'mændəvil
mandible, -s 'mændibl, -z
mandolin, -s 'mændəlin [-dol-], -z
mandoline, -s ˌmændə'li:n [-do'l-, 'mændəli:n, 'mændoli:n, 'mændəlin, 'mændolin], -z
mandrake, -s 'mændreik, -s
mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z
mane, -s, -d mein, -z, -d
man-eater, -s 'mænˌi:tə*, -z
manège, -s mæ'neiʒ, -iz
manes (*ghosts*) (M.) 'meini:z ['mɑ:neiz]
manet 'meinet
Manfred 'mænfred [-frid]
man|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
manganese ˌmæŋgə'ni:z ['mæŋgən-]
manganic mæŋ'gænik
mange meindʒ
mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z
manger, -s 'meindʒə*, -z
mang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|liŋ], -ld
mango, -es 'mæŋgou, -z
mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgosti:n [-gɔs-], -z
mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z
mang|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
man-hand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mænˌhænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|liŋ], -ld
Manhattan mæn'hætən
manhole, -s 'mænhoul, -z
manhood (M.) 'mænhud
mania, -s 'meiniə [-njə], -z
maniac, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s
maniac|al, -ally mə'naiək|*əl*, -əli
Manichean, -s ˌmæni'ki(:)ən, -z
manicur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-ist/s** 'mænikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s
manifest (*s. adj. v.*), **-ly**; **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mænifest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id
manifestation, -s ˌmænifes'teiʃən [-fəs-], -z
manifesto, -s ˌmæni'festou, -z
manifold, -ness 'mænifould [*rarely* 'men-], -nis
manikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manil(l)a (M.), **-s** mə'nilə, -z
maniple, -s 'mænipl, -z
manipulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mə'nipjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
manipulation, -s məˌnipju'leiʃən, -z
Manitoba ˌmæni'toubə
mankind (*in general*) mæn'kaind, (*when opposed to* **womankind**) 'mænkaind

Manley 'mænli
manlike 'mænlaik
Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
man|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mæn|li, -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljist], -linis
Mann mæn
manna 'mænə
mannequin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z, -d; -rizəm/z
manner|ly, -liness 'mænə|li, -linis
Manners 'mænəz
Mannheim 'mænhaim
mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
Manning 'mæniŋ
mannish 'mæniʃ
Manns mænz
manny 'mæni
Manoah mə'nouə
manœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s mə'nu:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
man-of-war, men-of-war 'mænəv'wɔ:*, 'menəv'wɔ:*
manometer, -s mə'nɔmitə*, -z
manometric ˌmæno'metrik [-nə'm-]
manor, -s 'mænə*, -z
manor-hou|se, -ses 'mænəhau|s, -ziz
manorial mə'nɔ:riəl [mæ'n-]
Manresa (*town in Spain*) mæn'reisə [-'reizə], (*in names of streets, etc.*) mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]
manse, -s mæns, -iz
Mansel(l) 'mænsl
Mansergh 'mænsə*
Mansfield 'mænsfi:ld
mansion (M.), -s 'mænʃən, -z
mansion-hou|se (M.), -ses 'mænʃənhau|s, -ziz
manslaughter 'mænˌslɔ:tə*
man-slayer, -s 'mænˌsleiə*, -z
mansuetude 'mænswitju:d
mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z
mantel-board, -s 'mæntlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
mantelpiece, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz
mantelshel|f, -ves 'mæntlʃel|f, -vz
mantilla, -s mæn'tilə*, -z
Mantinea ˌmænti'niə
mantis, -es 'mæntis, -iz
mant|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mænt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
mantra, -s 'mæntrə, -z
mantramistic ˌmæntrə'mistik
mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s
mantua, -s 'mæntjuə [-tuə], -z
Mantua 'mæntjuə
manual (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'mænjuəl, -z, -i
Manuel 'mænjuel [-əl]
manufactor|y, -ies ˌmænju'fæktər|i, -iz
manufact|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s** ˌmænju'fæktʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
manumission, -s ˌmænju'miʃən, -z
manumit, -s, -ting, -ted ˌmænju'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id
manur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mə'njuə* [-'njoə*, -'njɔə, -'njɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
manuscript, -s 'mænjuskript, -s
Manutius mə'nju:ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
Manwaring 'mænəriŋ
Manx, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
many 'meni
manysided 'meni'saidid [-ˌsaidid]
manysidedness 'meni'saididnis
Manyuema ˌmænju(:)'eimə
Maori, -s 'ma:ri ['mauri, 'ma:əri], -z
map (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
maple (M.), -s 'meipl, -z
Mapother 'meipɔðə*
Mappin 'mæpin
mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red ma:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
marabou, -s 'mærəbu:, -z
maraschino (M.) ˌmærəs'ki:nou
Marathi, -s mə'ra:ti [-'ræt-], -z
Marathon 'mærəθən
maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'rɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Marazion ˌmærə'zaiən
marble, -s, -d 'ma:bl, -z, -d
Marburg (*German town*) 'ma:buəg [-bə:g] ('marburk)
marcasite 'ma:kəsait
Marcel(le) ma:'sel
Marcella ma:'selə
Marcellus ma:'seləs
marcel wave, -s 'ma:sel'weiv, -z
march (*s. v.*) **(M.), -es, -ing, -ed** ma:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Marchant 'ma:tʃənt
March|bank/s, -mont 'ma:tʃ|bæŋk/s, -mənt
Marchesi ma:'keizi
marchioness, -es 'ma:ʃənis, -iz
marchpane 'ma:tʃpein
Marco 'ma:kou
Marconi ma:'kouni
marconigram, -s ma:'kounigræm, -z
Marcus 'ma:kəs
Marden (*in Kent*) ma:'den
mare, -s meə*, -z
Marengo mə'reŋgou
mare's-|nest/s, -tail/s 'meəz|nest/s, -teil/z
Margaret 'ma:gərit
margarine ˌma:dʒə'ri:n [ˌma:gə-, '---]
Margarita ˌma:gə'ri:tə

Margate 'mɑ:git
Margerison mɑ:'dʒerisn [mə'dʒ-], 'mɑ:dʒərisn
Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri
Margetson 'mɑ:dʒitsn
Margetts 'mɑ:gits
margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒin, -z
margin|al, -ally 'mɑ:dʒin|l [-əl], -əli
marginalia ˌmɑ:dʒi'neiliə [-ljə]
margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:greiv, -z
margravine, -s 'mɑ:grəvi:n, -z
marguerite (M.), -s ˌmɑ:gə'ri:t, -s
Maria (*English name*) mə'raiə, (*Latin name*) mə'ri(:)ə
Marian 'meəriən, 'mær-
Mariana (*English name*) ˌmeəri'ænə, -'ɑ:nə (*Spanish historian*) ˌmɑ:ri-'ɑ:nə
Marie (*name, biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri
Marienbad mə'ri(:)ənbɑ:d [mɑ:'r-]
marigold, -s 'mærigould, -z
Marina mə'ri:nə
marine (*s. adj.*), **-s** mə'ri:n, **-z**
mariner, -s 'mærinə*, -z
mariolatry ˌmeəri'ɔlətri
Marion 'meəriən, 'mær-
marionette, -s ˌmæriə'net, -s
Marischal 'mɑ:ʃəl
marish (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), **-es** 'mæriʃ, **-iz**
marish (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'meəriʃ
Marishes 'mæriʃiz
marital mə'raitl ['mæritl]
maritime (M.) 'mæritaim
Marius 'meəriəs
marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm
Marjoribanks mɑ:tʃbæŋks, 'mɑ.ʃb-
Marjory 'mɑ:dʒəri
mark (*s. v.*) **(M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly, -er/s** mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -idli, -ə*/z
Markby 'mɑ:kbi
market (*s. v.*) **(M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able** 'mɑ:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
market-|day/s, -garden/s, -place/s, -price/s, -town/s 'mɑ:kit|dei/z, -'gɑ:dn/z [-ˌgɑ:dn/z], -pleis/iz, -(')prais/iz, -(')taun/z
Markham 'mɑ:kəm
Marks mɑ:ks [[-men]
marks|man, -men 'mɑ:ks|mən, -mən
marl mɑ:l
Marlborough 'mɔ:lbərə ['mɑ:l-]
Note.—'mɔ:lbərə *is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wiltshire*; 'mɑ:l- *is not unfrequently heard in names of London streets, also for the town in America and the district in New Zealand.*

Marler 'mɑ:lə*
Marlow(e) 'mɑ:lou
Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədju:k
marmalade, -s 'mɑ:məleid [-m|eid], **-z**
Marmion 'mɑ:miən [-mjən]
Marmora 'mɑ:mərə
marmoset, -s 'mɑ:məzet [-moz-], -s
marmot, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s
Marne mɑ:n
Marner 'mɑ:nə*
maroon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,
marque mɑ:k [-iŋ, -d
marquee, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z
Marquesas mɑ:'keisæs [-eizæs, -əs]
marquet(e)ry 'mɑ:kitri
marquess [**-quis**], **-es** 'mɑ:kwis, -iz
marquessate, -s 'mɑ:kwisit, -s
marquisate, -s 'mɑ:kwizit, -s
marram 'mærəm
marriage, -s, -able 'mæridʒ, -iz, -əbl
marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i
marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z
marrowfat, -s 'mæroufæt, -s
marr|y (*v. interj.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'mær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Marryat 'mæriət
Mars mɑ:z
Marsala mɑ:'sɑ:lə
Marsden 'mɑ:zdən
Marseillaise ˌmɑ:sə'leiz [-s|'eiz, -sei'eiz] (marsɛjɛ:z)
Marseilles mɑ:'seilz
marsh (M.), -es mɑ:ʃ, -iz
marsh|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled** 'mɑ:ʃ|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
Marshall 'mɑ:ʃəl
marshalsea (M.) 'mɑ:ʃəlsi:
marsh|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:ʃ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Marsland 'mɑ:zlənd
Marston 'mɑ:stən
marsupial (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'sju:piəl [-'su:-, -pjəl], -z
mart, -s mɑ:t, -s
Martel(l) mɑ:'tel
martello mɑ:'telou
marten, -s 'mɑ:tin, -z
Martha 'mɑ:θə
marti|al (M.), -ally 'mɑ:ʃ|əl, -əli
Martian, -s 'mɑ:ʃiən [-ʃjən], **-z**
martin (M.), -s 'mɑ:tin, -z
Martineau 'mɑ:tinou
martinet, -s ˌmɑ:ti'net, -s
Martini mɑ:'ti:ni
Martinique ˌmɑ:ti'ni:k
Martinmas 'mɑ:tinməs [-mæs]
martyr (*s. v.*) **(M.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'mɑ:tə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**

martyrdom, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z
martyriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɑ:təraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
marv|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'mɑ:v|əl, **-əlz**, -|iŋ [-əliŋ], **-əld**
marvellous, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vilɔs [-vələs], -li, -nis
Marx mɑ:ks
marx|ian, -ist/s 'mɑ:ks|iən [-jən], **-ist/s**
Mary 'meəri
Maryborough 'meəribərə [-bʌrə]
Maryculter 'meəriku:tə*
Maryland 'meərilænd [-lənd, *in America* 'meriləndl]
Marylebone (*road, district* (*without* St.)) 'mærələbən [-boun, 'mærəbən, 'mæribən, 'mɑ:libən]
Mary-le-Bone (*preceded by* St. *as in the expressions* **Church of, Borough of St. M.**) 'meərilə'boun
Maryport 'meəripɔ:t
Marzials 'mɑ:ziəlz
marzipan ˌmɑ:zi'pæn ['--'-]
Masai mæ'sai [mə's-]
Mascagni mæs'kɑ:nji(:)
mascot, -s 'mæskət, **-s**
masculine (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'mɑ:skjulin ['mæs-], -z
masculinity ˌmæskju'liniti
Masefield 'meisfi:ld [-iŋ, -t
mash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mæʃ, -iz,
Masham (*in Yorks*) 'mæsəm, (*personal name*) 'mæsəm, 'mæʃəm
masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z
mash|ie [-sh|y], **-ies** 'mæʃ|i, -iz
Mashona, -land mə'ʃounə, -lænd
Masie 'meizi
mask (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Maskell 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-]
Maskelyne 'mæskilain [-kəl-, -lin]
Maslin 'mæzlin
mason (M.), **-s** 'meisn, -z
masonic mə'sɔnik [mei's-]
masonry 'meisnri
masque, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], **-s**
masquerad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ˌmæskə'reid [ˌmɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mass (*s.*) (*quantity of matter*), **-es** mæs, -iz
mass (*s.*) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.), **-es** mæs [mɑ:s], -iz
mass (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
massa 'mæsə
Massachusetts ˌmæsə'tʃu:sets [-sits]
massac|re (*s. v.*), **-res**, -ring, -red 'mæsək|ə* [-sik-], **-əz**, **-əriŋ**, **-əd**
massag|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, -ing, -ed 'mæsɑ:ʒ [-ɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk ['mɑ:s-], -s
Massenet 'mæsənei (masnɛ)
masseur, -s mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*] (masœ:r), -z
masseuse, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]
Massinger 'mæsiŋdʒə* [(masø:z), -iz
massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsiv, -li, -nis
mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tiŋ ['-ˌ--], -z
Masson 'mæsn
Massowa mə'sowə
mass - production 'mæsprəˌdʌkʃən [-proˌd-, -pruˌd-]
mass|y, -iness 'mæs|i, -inis
mast, -s mɑ:st, **-s**
mast|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'mɑ:st|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
master|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
master|hand/s, -key/s 'mɑ:stə|hænd/z [-'hænd/z], -ki:/z
master|l|y, -iness 'mɑ:stəl|i, **-inis**
Masterman 'mɑ:stəmən
masterpiece, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, **-iz**
mastership, -s 'mɑ:stəʃip, **-s**
master-stroke, -s 'mɑ:stəstrouk, **-s**
mastery 'mɑ:stəri
mast-head, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z
mastic 'mæstik
masticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæstikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mastication ˌmæsti'keiʃən
mastiff, -s 'mæstif ['mɑ:s-], **-s**
mastodon, -s 'mæstədɔn [-dən], **-z**
Masurian mə'sjuəriən
mat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** mæt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Matabele, -land ˌmætə'bi:li, -lænd
matador, -s 'mætədɔ:*, -z
match (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
match-board 'mætʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
match-box, -es 'mætʃbɔks, -iz
matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlis, -li, -nis
match-maker, -s 'mætʃˌmeikə*, -z
matchwood 'mætʃwud
mat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** meit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
mater, -s 'meitə*, -z
material (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** mə'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], -z, -i
materiali|sm, -st/s mə'tiəriəli|zəm [-'tjə:r-], **-st/s**
materialistic məˌtiəriə'listik [-ˌtjə:r-]
materialization [-isa-], **-s** məˌtiəriəlai'zeiʃən [-ˌtjə:r-], -z
materializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, **-d**
materiel məˌtiəri'el [mæˌt-] (materjɛl)
matern|al, -ally mə'tə:n|l, **-əli**

maternity mə'tə:niti
mathematician, -s ˌmæθimə'tiʃən [-θəm-], -z
mathematic|s, -al, -ally ˌmæθi'mætik|s [-θə'm-], -əl, -əli
Mather, -s 'meiðə*, 'mæðə*, -z
Matheson 'mæθisn [-θəs-]
Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
Mathias mə'θaiəs
Mat(h)ilda mə'tildə
matin, -s 'mætɪn, -z
matinée, -s 'mætinei, -z
Matlock 'mætlɔk
Maton 'meitn
Matravers mə'trævəz
matriarch, -y 'meitriɑ:k, -i
matric mə'trik
matricide, -s 'meitrisaid, -z
matriculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trikjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
matriculation, -s məˌtrikju'leiʃən, -z
matrimonial, -ly ˌmætri'mounjəl [-niəl], **matrimony** 'mætrimənɪ [-i]
matri|x, -xes, -ces 'meitri|ks ['mæt-], -ksiz, -si:z
Note.—Doctors generally pronounce 'meit-. *Those connected with the printing trade pronounce* 'mæt-.
matron, -s, -hood, -ly 'meitrən, -z, -hud, -li
matt mæt
matter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n
matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt
Matthes 'mæθəs
Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
Matthias mə'θaiəs
matting (*s.*) 'mætiŋ
mattins 'mætinz
mattock, -s 'mætək, -s
mattress, -es 'mætris, -iz
matur|e (*adj. v.*), **-ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed; -ity** mə'tjuə* [-'tjɔə*, -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔ:*], -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d; -riti
matutinal ˌmætju(:)'tainl
maud (M.), **-s** mɔ:d, -z
Maude mɔ:d
maudlin 'mɔ:dlin
Mauger 'meidʒə*
Maugha|m, -n mɔ:|m, -n
maugre 'mɔ:gə*
maul (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
maulstick, -s 'mɔ:l-stik, -s
maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:ndə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
maundy (M.) 'mɔ:ndi
Maunsell 'mænsəl
Maureen 'mɔ:ri:n
Mauretania ˌmɔri'teinjə [ˌmɔ:r-, -niə]
Maurice 'mɔris
Mauritius mə'riʃjəs [mɔ'r-, mu'r-, mɔ:'r-, mɔ'r-, -ʃəs]
Mauser, -s mauzə*, -z
mausoleum, -s ˌmɔ:sə'li(:)əm, -z
mauve, -s mouv, -z
mavis (M.) 'meivis
Mavourneen mə'vuəni:n [-'voən-, -'vɔən-, -'vɔ:n-]
maw, -s mɔ:, -z
Mawer 'mɔ:ə*
Mawhinny mə'wini [-'hw-]
mawkish, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kiʃ, -li, -nis
Max mæks
maxill|a, -æ, -ary mæk'sil|ə [-k'zi-] -i:, -əri
maxim (M.), **-s** 'mæksim, -z
Maximilian ˌmæksi'miljən [-kzi-, -liən]
maxim|um, -a 'mæksim|əm [-kzi-], -ə
Maximus 'mæksiməs [-kzi-]
Maxse 'mæksi
Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]
may (*auxil. verb*) mei (*normal form*), me (*occasional strong form before vowels*), mi, mə (*occasional weak forms*)
May mei
Mayall 'meiɔ:l
maybe 'meibi: [-bi]
may-bug, -s 'meibʌg, -z
may-day (M.), **-s** 'meidei, -z
Mayence mai'ɑ̃:ns [-'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ̃:ns, -'ɔ:ns]
Mayfair 'meifɛə* [(majfɑ̃:s)
may-flower (M.), **-s** 'meiˌflauə*, -z
may-fl|y, -ies 'mei-fl|ai, -aiz
mayhap 'meihæp
Mayhew 'meihju: ['meiçu:]
maying 'meiiŋ
Maynard 'meinəd [-nɑ:d]
Maynooth 'meinu:θ [mei'nu:θ]
mayn't meint
Maynwaring 'mænəriŋ
Mayo, -s (*in Ireland, surname*) 'meiou, (*American Indian*) 'maiou, -z
mayonnaise, -s ˌmeiɔ'neiz ['meiə'n-, *also* 'meiən- *when followed by a stress*], -iz
mayor (M.), **-s; -ess/es** mɛə*, **-z; -ris/iz**
mayoralty 'meərəlti
Mayou 'meiu:
maypole, -s 'mei-poul, -z
may-queen, -s 'mei'kwi:n, -z
mazda (M.), **-s** 'mæzdə, -z
maze, -s meiz, -iz
Mazin (*surname*) 'meizin
mazurka, -s mə'zə:kə, -z

maz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meiz|i, ˈiə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Mazzini mæd'zi:ni(:) [mæt'si:-]
McAll mə'kɔ:l
McAllister mə'kælistə*
McAloren ˌmækə'lɔ:rən
McAlpine mə'kælpain, mə'kɔ:lpin
McAra mə'kɑ:rə
Mc|Bain, -Bean mək|'bein, -'bein
McBride mək'braid
Mc|Call, -Callie, -Cann, -Clellan, -Clintock, -Conochie, -Cormick, -Corquodale, -Crae, -Crea, -Culloch mə|'kɔ:l, -'kɔ:li, -'kæn, -'klelən, -'klintək [-tɔk], -'kɔnəxi [-əki], -'kɔ:mik, -'kɔ:kədeil, -'krei, -'krei, -'kʌləx [-lək]
Mc|Donald, -Donough, -Dougal, -Dowell mək|'dɔnəld, -'dʌnə, -'du:gəl, -'dauəl [-əl, -il]
McErlain 'mækəlein
McEachran mə'kexrən [-ekr-]
McEl|derry, -downey 'mækl|ˌderi, |-ˌdauni
McGahey mə'geii
Mc|Gee, -Gillivray, -Grath, -Gregor mə|'gi:, -'gilivrei, -'grɑ:, -'gregə*
McIlrath 'mæklrɑ:θ
McIntosh 'mækintɔʃ
McKie mə'kai, mə'ki:
McKinley mə'kinli
Mc|Kenna, -Kichan mə|'kenə, -'kixən [-'kikən]
McLaughlin mə'klɔxlin [-ɔklin]
McLay mə'klei
McLean mə'klein
McLeod mə'klaud
M'Clure mə'kluə* [-'kloə*]
McMaster mək'mɑ:stə*
McOutra mə'ku:trə
McShea mək'ʃei
McVeagh mək'vei
McVean mək'vein
McVitie mək'viti
me (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** mi:, **-z**
me (*pronoun*) mi: (*normal form*), mi (*frequent weak form*)
mead (M.), -s mi:d, **-z**
Meaden 'mi:dn
meadow, -s, -y 'medou, **-z, -i**
meadow-|grass, -sweet 'medou|grɑ:s, **-swi:t**
Meagher 'mɑ:ə* ['mɑ:xə*], 'mi:gə*
meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:gə*, **-rə***, **-rist, -li, -nis**
meal, -s mi:l, **-z**
mealie, -s 'mi:li, **-z**
mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, **-z**
meal|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
mealy-bug 'mi:libʌg
mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauðd
mean (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, meant** mi:n, **-z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, ment**
meander (*s. v.*) **(M.), -s, -ing, -ed** mi'ændə* [mi:'æ-], **-z, -riŋ, -d**
meaning (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'mi:niŋ, **-z,**
meaningless 'mi:niŋlis |-li
means (*s.*) mi:nz
meant (*from* mean) ment
meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]
meanwhile 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Mears miəz
meas|les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, **-li**
measurab|le, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
measur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ement/s; -eless** 'meʒə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis**
meat, -s mi:t, **-s**
Meates mi:ts
Meath (*Irish county*) mi:ð [*often pronounced* mi:θ *by English people*]
meatless 'mi:tlis
meat-offering, -s 'mi:tˌɔfəriŋ, **-z**
meat-|pie/s, -safe/s 'mi:t|'pai/z, **-seif/s**
meatus, -es mi'eitəs, **-iz**
meat|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, **-iə***, **-iist, -inis**
Mecca 'mekə
mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, **-s, -əl, -əli**
mechanician, -s ˌmekə'niʃən, **-z**
mechanism, -s 'mekənizəm [-kni-], **-z**
mechanization [-isa-] ˌmekənai'zeiʃən
mechaniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mekənaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Mechlin 'meklin
Mecklenburg 'meklinbə:g [-lən-]
medal, -s 'medl, **-z**
medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-], **-z**
medallist, -s 'medlist [-dəl-], **-s**
medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'medl, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld, -lə*/z** [-lə*/z]
meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, **-nis**
Mede, -s mi:d, **-z**
Medea mi'diə [mə'd-]
medi|a (*phonetic term*), **-æ** 'mediə, **-i:** [-ai]
media (*plur. of* medium) 'mi:diə [-djə]
mediæval=medieval
medial 'mi:diəl [-djəl]
median, -s 'mi:diən [-djən], **-z**
mediant, -s 'mi:diənt [-djənt], **-s**
mediate (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'mi:diit [-djit, -diət, -djət], **-li, -nis**

mediat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mi:dieit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
mediation, -s ˌmi:di'eiʃən, -z
mediator (M.), **-s** 'mi:dieitə*, -z
medic|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'medik|əl, -əlz, -əli
medicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-, mə'd-, 'medik-], -s
medicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
medication ˌmedi'keiʃən
Mediceah ˌmedi'si(:)ən
Medici 'meditʃi(:)
medicin|al, -ally me'disin|l [mi'd-, mə'd-, -sn|l], -əli [-|i]
medicine, -s; **-chest/s**; **-man, -men** 'medsin [-disin], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn, -men
Note.—Some speakers distinguish between the 'science' ('medisin) *and the 'substance'* ('medsin); *others make no such distinction but use one form or other for both senses.*
medico, -s 'medikou, -z
mediev|al, -alism ˌmedi'i:v|əl [ˌmi:d-], -əlizəm [-|izəm]
Medill mə'dil
Medina (*in Arabia*) me'di:nə [mi'd-], (*in America*) me'dainə [mi'd-]
medinal 'medin|
mediocre 'mi:dioukə* ['med-, ˌ--'--]
mediocrity ˌmi:di'ɔkriti [ˌmed-]
meditat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
meditation, -s ˌmedi'teiʃən, -z
meditative, -ly, -ness 'mediteitiv, -li, -nis
Mediterranean ˌmeditə'reinjən [-niən]
medi|um (*s. adj.*), **-a, -ums** 'mi:di|əm [-dj|-], -ə, -əmz
mediumistic ˌmi:diə'mistik [-djə-]
medlar, -s 'medlə*, -z
medley, -s 'medli, -z
Medlock 'medlɔk
Médoc, -s 'medɔk ['meid-, me'dɔk], -s
medulla, -s me'dʌlə [mi'd-], -z
Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
Medway 'medwei
Mee mi:
meed, -s mi:d, -z
meek (M.), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** mi:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
meerschaum, -s 'miəʃəm, -z
meet (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ly, -ness**; **-ing/s, met** mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, met
meeting-hou|se, -ses 'mi:tiŋhau|s, -ziz
meeting-place, -s 'mi:tiŋpleis, -iz
Meg meg
megalithic ˌmegə'liθik [-niə]
megalomania 'megələu'meinjə [ˌmeg-,
megalomaniac, -s 'megələu'meiniæk [ˌmeg-, -njæk], -s
Megan 'megən
megaphone, -s 'megəfoun, -z
megatheri|um, -a ˌmegə'θiəri|əm
megilp mə'gilp [[-'θjəɪr-], -ə
megrim, -s 'mi:grim, -z
Méheux 'meihju:
Meier 'maiə*
Meigs megz
Meiklejohn 'mikldʒɔn
meiosis mai'ousis
Meistersinger, -s 'maistəˌsiŋə*, -z
melancholia ˌmelən'koulje [-ləŋ'k-,-liə]
melancholic ˌmelən'kɔlik [-ləŋ'k-]
melancholy (*s. adj.*) 'melənkəli [-ləŋk-]
Melanchthon me'læŋkθɔn [mi'l-, -θən]
Melane|sia, -sian/s ˌmelə'ni:|ziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒɔ, -siə, -sjə], -ziən/z [-zjən/z, -ʒiən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒən/z, -siən/z, -sjən/z]
mélange, -s mei'lɑ̃:nʒ [-'lɔ̃:nʒ] (melɑ̃:ʒ), **melanism** 'mələnizəm [-iz
Melba 'melbə
Melbourne 'melbən [-bɔ:n, -bə:n]
Melchett 'meltʃit
Melchizedek mel'kizədek
Melcombe 'melkəm
Meleager ˌmeli'eigə*
mêlée, -s 'melei ['meil-] (mɛle), -z
Melhuish 'meliʃ, 'melhjuiʃ [-ljuiʃ]
melinite 'melinait
Melita 'melitə
mellifluous me'lifluəs
Mellin 'melin
Mellor 'melə*
mellow (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed** 'melou, -ə* ['meloə*], -ist ['meloist], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meloiŋ], -d
melodic me'lɔdik [mi'l-]
melodious, -ly, -ness mi'loudjəs [me'l-, mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis
melodrama, -s 'melədrɑ:mə [-lod-, ˌ--'--], -z
melodramatic ˌmelodrə'mætik [-ləd-]
melodramatist, -s ˌmelo'dræmətist [-lə'd-], -s
melod|y, -ies 'melədi [-lod-], -iz
melon, -s 'melən, -z
melos (M.), **-es** 'mi:lɔs, -iz
Melpomene mel'pomini(:)
Melrose 'melrouz [-id
melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, **-s**, -iŋ/li, **Mel|ton, -ville** 'mel|tən, -vil
member, -s; **-ship/s** 'membə*, -z; -ʃip/s
membrane, -s 'membrein, -z

membran|eous, -ous mem'brein|iəs [-jəs], -əs
memento, -s me'mentou [mi'm-, mə'm-], -z
Memnon 'memnɔn
memoir, -s 'memwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
memorab|le, -ly 'memərəb|l, -li
memorand|um, -a, -ums ˌmemə'rænd|əm [-mɻ'æ-], -ə, -əmz
memorial (*s. adj.*), **-s** mi'mɔ:riəl [me'm-, mə'm-], -z
memorializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** mi'mɔ:riəlaiz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
memoriter mi'mɔritə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
memoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'meməraiz [-mɔr-, -mɻ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
memor|y, -ies 'meməɹi [-mɔr-, -mɻ-], **Memphis** 'memfis [-iz
memsahib, -s 'memˌsɑ:*h*ib [-sɑ:b], -z
men (*plur. of* man) men
menac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** 'menəs [-nis], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
ménage, -s me'nɑ:ʒ [mei'n-] (menɑ:ʒ), -iz
menagerie, -s mi'nædʒəri [mə'n-, -'nɑ:dʒəri], -z
Menai 'menai
Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-]
mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mendacious, -ly men'deiʃəs, -li
mendacity men'dæsiti
Mendel 'mendl
Mendeli men'di:li
Mendelian men'di:liən [-ljən]
Mendelssohn 'mendlsn [-soun]
mendican|cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
mendicity men'disiti
Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
Mendoza men'douzə
mene 'mi:ni
Menelaus ˌmeni'leɪəs
menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z
menial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'mi:niəl [-njəl], -z, -i
meningitis ˌmenin'dʒaitis
Meno 'mi:nou
men-of-war (*plur. of* man-of-war) 'menəv'wɔ:*
Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]
Menshevik, -s 'menʃəvik, -s
menstrual 'menstruəl
menstruation ˌmenstru'eiʃən
mensurability ˌmenʃurə'biliti [-ʃər-]
mensurable 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]
mensuration ˌmensjuə'reiʃən
ment|al, -ally 'ment|l, -əli [-|i]
mentality men'tæliti
Menteith men'ti:θ
menthol 'menθɔl
menti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned; -onable** 'menʃ|ən, -ənz, -ṇiŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd; -ɳəbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]
Mentone men'touni
mentor, -s 'mentɔ:*, -z
menu, -s 'menju:, -z
Menzies 'menziz, 'meŋiz, 'menjiz, 'miŋiz, 'meŋgiz, 'miŋgiz
Meolse mels
Meopham 'mepəm
Mepham 'mefəm
Mephibosheth me'fibɔʃeθ [mi'f-, -bəʃ-]
Mephistophelean [**-lian**] ˌmefistə'fi:liən [-to'f-, -ljən]
Mephistopheles ˌmefis'tɔfili:z [-fəl-, -fɬ-]
mephitic me'fitik
mephitis me'faitis
mercantile 'mə:kəntail
Mercator mə:'keitɔ:* [-tə*]
Mercedes mə:'si:diz
mercenar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'mə:sinər|i [-sɳə-, -snə-], -iz
mercer (**M.**), **-s** 'mə:sə*, -z
mercerize [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mə:səraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merchandise 'mə:tʃəndaiz
merchant, -s; -man, -men, -ship/s 'mə:tʃənt, -s; -mən, -mən [-men], -ʃip/s
Merchiston 'mə:kistən
Mercia, -n 'mə:ʃiə [-ʃjə], -n
merci|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:si|fu*l*, -fuli [-fəli], -fu*l*nis
merciless, -ly, -ness 'mə:silis, -li, -nis
mercurial, -ly mə:'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-], -i
mercuric mə:'kjuərik [-'kjoər-]
mercurous 'mə:kjurəs
mercury (M.) 'mə:kjuri [-kjər-]
Mercutio mə:'kju:ʃjou [-ʃiou]
merc|y (M.), -ies 'mə:s|i, -iz
mercy-seat, -s 'mə:sisi:t, -s
mere (*s. adj.*), **-s, -st, -ly** miə*, -z, -rist, -li
Meredith 'merədiθ [-rid-]
meretricious, -ly, -ness ˌmeri'triʃəs, -li, -nis
merganser, -s mə:'gænsə*, -z
merg|e, -es, -ing, -ed mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merger, -s 'mə:dʒə*, -z
meridian, -s mə'ridiən [mi'r-, -djən], -z
meridional mə'ridiən| [mi'r-, -djən-]
meringue, -s mə'ræŋ, -z
merino mə'ri:nou
Merioneth, -shire ˌmeri'ɔniθ [-neθ, -nəθ], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

merit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'merit, -s, -iŋ, -id
meritorious, -ly, -ness ˌmeri'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
Merivale 'meriveil
merlin (M.), -s 'mə:lin, -z
mermaid, -s 'mə:meid, -z
mer|man, -men 'mə:|mæn, -men
Meroe 'merou̯i
Merope 'merəpi [-pi:] [-ʤjən]
Merovingian ˌmero'vinʤiən [-rə'v-,
Merrilies 'meriliz
Merriman 'merimən
merriment 'merimənt
merr|y (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mer|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
merry-andrew, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z
merry-go-round, -s 'merigou̯ˌraund, -z
merrymak|er/s, -ing 'meriˌmeik|ə*/z, -iŋ
merrythought, -s 'meriθɔ:t, -s
Merryweather 'meriˌweðə*
Mersey 'mə:zi
Merthyr, -Tydvil 'mə:θə*, -'tidvil
Merton 'mə:tn
mésalliance, -s me'zælıəns [mei'z-, -ljəns] (mezaljã:s), -iz
mesdames 'meidæm (medam)
meseems mi'si:mz
mesembryanthemum, -s miˌzembri'æn-θiməm [məˌz-, -θəm-], -z
mesh (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Meshach [-ak] 'mi:ʃæk
Meshed 'meʃed
mesial 'mi:ziəl [-zjəl]
Mesmer 'mezmə*
mesmeric mez'merik
mesmeri|sm, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s
mesmeriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mesne mi:n
Mesopotamia ˌmesəpə'teimjə [-miə]
mesozoic ˌmesou̯'zou̯ik
Mespot 'mespɔt
mess (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
message, -s 'mesiʤ, -iz
Messala me'sɑ:lə
messenger, -s 'mesinʤə* [-sɳ-], -z
Messiah mi'saiə [me's-, mə's-]
messianic ˌmesi'ænik
Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]
messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s
Messrs. 'mesəz
messuage, -s 'meswiʤ [-sjuiʤ], -iz
mess|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Mestre 'mestri
met (*from* **meet**) met
meta (*solidified spirit*) 'mi:tə
met|a, -æ (*column in Roman circus*) 'mi:t|ə, -i:
meta- (*Greek prefix*) 'metə-
Meta (*Christian name*) 'mi:tə
metabolism me'tæbəlizəm [-bol-]
metacentre, -s 'metəˌsentə*, -z
met|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled** 'met|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]
metalliferous ˌmetə'lifərəs
metallography ˌmetə'lɔgrəfi
metalloid 'metəlɔid
metallurg|ist/s, -y 'metələ:ʤ|ist/s ['met|ə:ʤ-, me'tælədʒ-], -i
metamorphos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌmetə-'mɔ:fouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
metamorphos|is, -es (*plur.*) ˌmetə'mɔ:-fəs|is, -i:z
metaphor, -s 'metəfə*, -z
metaphoric, -al, -ally ˌmetə'fɔrik, -əl, -əli
metaphysician, -s ˌmetəfi'ziʃən, -z
metaphysic|s, -al, -ally ˌmetə'fizik|s ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli
metaplasm 'metəplæzəm
metathes|is, -es me'tæθə|sis [mi't-, mə't-, -θis-], -i:z
Metcalfe 'metkɑ:f [*in parts of the North of England locally* 'mekə]
met|e, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
metempsychosis ˌmetempsi'kousis [me-ˌtem-, -sai'k-]
meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tiə*], -z
meteoric ˌmi:ti'ɔrik
meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s
meteorologic, -al ˌmi:tjərə'lɔʤik [-tiə-], -əl
meteorolog|ist/s, -y ˌmi:tjə'rɔlәʤ|ist/s
meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z [[-tiə-], -i
metheglin mə'θeglin [mi'θ-]
methinks mi'θiŋks
method, -s 'meθəd, -z
methodic, -al, -ally mi'θɔdik [me'θ-, mə'θ-], -əl, -əli
methodi|sm, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s
methodology ˌmeθə'dɔlədʒi
methought mi'θɔ:t
Methuen (*surname*) 'meθjuin, (*American town*) mi'θjuin [mə'θ-]
Methuselah mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -'θu:-]
Methven 'meθven [-vən]
methyl (*commercial and general pron.*) 'meθil, (*chemists' pron.*) 'mi:θail
methylated 'meθileitid [-θ|ei-]
meticulous, -ly mi'tikjuləs [me't-], **-li**
metonymy mi'tɔnimi [me't-]
metope, -s 'metoup, -s
metre, -s 'mi:tə*, -z

metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, *-əl*, -əli
metrics 'metriks
Metroland 'metroulænd
metronome, -s 'metrənoum [-trn̩oum], -z
metronomic ˌmetrə'nɔmik
metropolis, -es mi'trɔpəlis [me't-, mə't-, -pl̩is], -iz
metropolitan (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌmetrə'pɔlitən, -z
Metternich 'metənik
mettle 'metl
Metz mets
Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju:
mew (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mju:, **-z, -iŋ** [mjuiŋ], -d
mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
mews (*s.*) mju:z
Mexborough 'meksbərə
Mexic|an/s, -o 'meksik|ən/z, -ou
Meyer 'maiə*
Meyerbeer (*composer*) 'maiəbiə*
Meynell 'menl
Meyrick 'merik, 'meirik
mezzanine, -s 'mezəni:n, -z
mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzousə'prɑ:nou ['metsou-], -z
mezzotint, -s 'medzo*u*tint ['metso*u*-], -s
Mgr., -s 'mɔnsinjə*, -z
M'Gregor mə'gregə*
mi (*musical note*), **-s** mi:, -z
Miami mai'æmi
miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z, -iŋ, -d
miasm|a, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzm|ə [mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, *-əl*
miasmatic miəz'mætik [ˌmaiæz-]
mica 'maikə
micaceous mai'keiʃəs
Micah 'maikə
Micaiah mai'kaiə
Micawber mi'kɔ:bə*
mice (*plur. of* mouse) mais
Michael 'maikl
Michaelmas, -es 'miklməs, -iz
Michelangelo ˌmaikəl'ændʒilou [-kl̩-, -dʒəl-]
Micheldever 'mitʃəldevə*
Michelin, -s 'miʃlin ['mitʃəlin], -z
Michelle mi:'ʃel [mi'ʃ-]
Michigan 'miʃigən ['mitʃ-]
Michmash 'mikmæʃ
microbe, -s 'maikroub, -z
microcephalic 'maikro*u*se'fælik [ˌmai-]
microcephalous 'maikro*u*'sefələs [ˌmai-]
microcosm, -s 'maikrokɔzəm [-krək-], -z
micrometer, -s mai'krɔmitə*, -z
micron, -s 'maikrɔn [-rən], -z
micro-organism, -s 'maikrou'ɔ:gənizəm, -z
microphone, -s 'maikrəfoun, -z
microphonic ˌmaikrə'fɔnik
microscope, -s 'maikrəskoup, -s
microscopic, -al, -ally ˌmaikrəs'kɔpik, *-əl*, -əli
microscop|ist/s, -y mai'krɔskəp|ist/s, -i
microwatt, -s 'maikrowɔt [-krəw-], -s
mid mid
Midas 'maidæs
midday, -s 'middei [*also* 'mid'd- *when not attributive*], -z
midden, -s 'midn, -z
middle, -s 'midl, -z
middle-aged 'midl'eidʒd [*also* 'mid|-eidʒd *esp. when attributive*]
middle-class 'midl'klɑ:s [*also* '--- *esp. when attributive*]
middle|man, -men 'midl|mæn, -men
Middlemarch 'midlmɑ:tʃ
Middlemast 'midlmɑ:st, -mæst
middlemost 'midlmoust
Middlesborough 'midlzbrə
Middlesex 'midlseks
Middleton 'midltən
middling 'midliŋ [-dliŋ]
midd|y, -ies 'mid|i, **-iz**
midge, -s midʒ, -iz
midget, -s 'midʒit, **-s**
Midhurst 'midhə:st
Midian, -ite/s 'midiən [-djən], **-ait/s**
midland (M.), **-s** 'midlənd, -z
Midlothian mid'louðiən [-ðjən]
midnight 'midnait
mid-off, -s 'mid'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
mid-on, -s 'mid'ɔn, -z
midriff, -s 'midrif, -s
midship|man, -men 'midʃip|mən, **-mən**
midst midst [mitst]
midsummer (M.) 'mid,sʌmə*
midway 'mid'wei ['midw-]
midwi|fe, -ves 'midwai|f, **-vz**
midwifery 'midwifəri
midwinter 'mid'wintə*
mien, -s mi:n, -z
Miers 'maiəz
might (*s. v.*) **mait**
mightn't 'maitnt
might|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mait|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, **-inis**
mignonette ˌminjə'net
migrant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'maigrənt, **-s**
migrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
migration, -s mai'greiʃən, -z
migratory 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri]
Mikado, -s mi'kɑ:dou, -z

Mike maik
milady mi'leidi
Milan mi'læn ['milən]
Milanese ˌmilə'ni:z ['milə'n-]
milch miltʃ [milʃ]
mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Mildenhall 'mildənhɔ:l
mild|ew (*s. v.*), **-ews, -ewing, -ewed** 'mild|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d
Mildmay 'maildmei
Mildred 'mildrid [-red]
mile (M.), **-s** mail, -z
mileage, -s 'mailidʒ, -iz
Miles mailz
Milesian, -s mai'li:ziən [mi'l-, -zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z
milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z
Miletus mi'li:tɔs [mai'l-]
milfoil, -s 'milfɔil, -z
Milford 'milfəd
militan|cy, -t/ly 'militən|si, -t/li
militari|sm, -st/s 'militəri|zəm, -st/s
military 'militəri
militat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
militia, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən [-men]
milk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** milk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z
milk|man, -men 'milk|mən, -mən [-men]
milksop, -s 'milksɔp, -s
milk-|tooth, -teeth 'milk|tu:θ, -ti:θ
milk-white 'milk-wait [-khw-]
milk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mill (*s. v.*) (M.), **-s, -ing, -ed** mil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Millais (*sing.*) 'milei, (*plur.*) -z
Millard 'miləd [-lɑ:d]
Millbank 'milbæŋk
mill-board 'milbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
Millea 'milei
millenary mi'lenəri ['milinəri]
millennium, -s mi'leniəm [-njəm], -z
millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z
miller (M.), **-s** 'milə*, -z
millesimal mi'lesiməl
millet 'milit
mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z
milliard, -s 'miljɑ:d [-liɑ:d], -z
Millicent 'milisnt
milligram(me), -s 'miligræm, -z
millimeter, -s 'mili,mi:tə*, -z
milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z
millinery 'milinəri
million, -s 'miljən, -z
millionaire, -s ˌmiljə'neə*, -z
millionairess, -es ˌmiljə'neəris, -iz
millionfold 'miljənfould
millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s
Millom 'miləm
mill-pond, -s 'mil-pɔnd, -z
Mills milz
mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z
Milltimber 'mil,timbə*
mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z
Miln mil
Milne mil, miln
Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]
Milner 'milnə*
Milnes milz, milnz
Milngavie mil'gai
Milo 'mailou
milord, -s mi'lɔ:*, -z
milreis (*sing.*) 'milreis, (*plur.*) 'milreis [-reiz]
Milton 'miltən
Miltonic mil'tɔnik
Milwaukee mil'wɔ:ki(:)
M'Ilwraith 'mæklreiθ
mime, -s maim, -z
mimeograph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mimiogrɑ:f [-miəg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
mimetic mi'metik
mimic (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked** 'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -t
mimicry 'mimikri
mimosa, -s mi'mouzə, -z
mimulus, -es 'mimjuləs, -iz
mina, -s 'mainə, -z
minaret, -s ˌminəret, -s
minatory 'minətəri ['main-]
minc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** mins, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
mince|meat, -pie/s 'mins|mi:t, -'pai/z
Minch, -in mintʃ, -in
mind (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** maind, -s, -iŋ, -id
mind|ful, -fully, -fulness 'maind|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
min|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** main, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mine (*pronoun*) main
Note.—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min *when attributive and unstressed.*
minefield, -s 'mainfi:ld, -z
mine-layer, -s 'main,leiə*, -z
Minehead ['main'hed]
mineral (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'minərəl, -z
mineraliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'minərəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
mineralogic|al, -ally ˌminərə'lɔdʒik|əl, -əli

mineralog|ist/s, -y ˌminə'rælədʒ|ist/s, -i
Minerva mi'nə:və
mine-sweep|er/s, -ing 'main ˌswi:p|ə*/z,
minever [-niv-] 'minivə* [-iŋ
Ming miŋ
ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'miŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ˌliŋ], -ld
miniature, -s 'minjətʃə* [-nitʃ-], -z
miniaturist, -s 'minjətjuərist [-tjoər-, -tʃər-, 'minitʃərist], -s
minikin (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'minikin, -z
minim (M.), **-s** 'minim, -z
minimal 'miniməl
minimiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'minimaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
minim|um, -a 'minim|əm, -ə
mining 'mainiŋ
minion, -s 'minjən, -z
minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'miniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
minist|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'minist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
ministerial, -ly, -ist/s ˌminis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], -i, -ist/s
ministration, -s ˌminis'treiʃən, -z
ministr|y, -ies 'ministr|i, -iz
mink miŋk
Minneapolis ˌmini'æpəlis
Minne|haha, -sota ˌmini|'hɑ:hɑ:, -'soutə
Minnesinger, -s 'miniˌsiŋə*, -z
Minnie 'mini
minnow, -s 'minou, -z
minor (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'mainə*, -z
Minorca mi'nɔ:kə
Minories 'minəriz
minorit|y, -ies mai'nɔrit|i [mi'n-, mə'n-], -iz
Minos 'mainɔs
Minotaur, -s 'mainətɔ:*, -z
minster (M.), **-s** 'minstə*, -z
minstrel, -s; -sy 'minstrəl, -z; -si
mint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age** mint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
Minto 'mintou
mint-sauce 'mint'sɔ:s
minuet, -s ˌminju'et ['minju'et, 'minjuet], -s
minus (*s. adj. prep.*), **-es** 'mainəs, -iz
minuscule, -s mi'nʌskju:l, -z
minute (*adj.*), **-st, -ly, -ness** mai'nju:t [mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nis
minute (*s.*) (*division of time, angle*), **-s** 'minit, -s
minute (*s.*) (*memorandum*), **-s** 'minit [*rarely* -nju:t], -s
minut|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'minit, -s, -iŋ, -id
minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [*rarely* -nju:t-], -s
minute-glass, -es 'minitglɑ:s, -iz
minute-gun, -s 'minitgʌn, -z
minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z
minutiæ mai'nju:ʃii: [mi'n-, -ʃji:]
minx, -es miŋks, -iz
miocene 'maiosi:n ['maiəs-]
miracle, -s 'mirəkl [-rikl], -z
miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjuləs [mə'r-], -li, -nis
mirage, -s 'mirɑ:ʒ [mi'rɑ:ʒ], -iz
Miranda mi'rændə
mire 'maiə*
Miriam 'miriəm
mirror, -s, -ed 'mirə*, -z, -d
mirth mə:θ
mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
mir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maiər|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Mirza 'mə:zə
misadventure, -s 'misəd'ventʃə* [ˌmis-], -z
misalliance, -s 'misə'laiəns [ˌmisə'l-], -iz
misanthrope, -s 'mizənθroup ['misən-], -s
misanthropic, -al, -ally ˌmizən'θrɔpik [ˌmisən-], -əl, -əli
misanthrop|ist/s, -y mi'zænθrop|ist/s [mi'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i
misapplication, -s 'misˌæpli'keiʃən, -z
misappl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'misˌæpri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
misapprehension, -s 'misˌæpri'henʃən, -z
misappropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'misə'prouprieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
misappropriation, -s 'misəˌproupri'eiʃən, -z
misbecoming 'misbi'kʌmiŋ [-bə'k-]
misbehav|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'misbi'heiv [-bɔ'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*
misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '---, ˌ--'-]
misbeliev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'misbi'li:v [-bə'l-, '---, ˌ--'-], -z, -iŋ, -d
miscalculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kælkjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
miscalculation, -s 'misˌkælkju'leiʃən, -z
miscarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis'kær|i ['mis'k-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz
miscegenation ˌmisidʒi'neiʃən
miscellaneous, -ly, -ness ˌmisi'leinjəs [-sə'l-, -niəs], -li, -nis
miscellan|y, -ies mi'selən|i, -iz
mischance, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns ['mis-tʃɑ:ns], -iz
mischief, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s [-

mischief-mak|er/s, -ing 'mis-tʃif,meik|-ə*/z, -iŋ [-nis
mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li,
misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z
misconduct (*s.*) 'mis'kɔndəkt [mis'k-]
misconduct (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'miskən-'dʌkt [ˌmiskən'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misconstruction, -s 'miskəns'trʌkʃən [ˌmiskəns't-], -z
misconstr|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'miskən'str|u: [-'kɔnstr|u:], -u:z, -u:iŋ [-uiŋ], -u:d
miscount (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mis'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
miscreant, -s 'miskriənt, -s
miscu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ, -d
misdeal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, misdealt** 'mis-'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt
misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
misdemean|ant/s, -our/s 'misdi'mi:n|-ənt/s [ˌmis-], -ə*/z
misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misdirection 'misdi'rekʃən [-də'r-, -dai'r-]
misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z
mise-en-scène 'mi:zɑ̃:*n*'sein [-zɔ̃:*n*-] (mizɑ̃sɛ:n)
miser, -s 'maizə*, -z
miserab|le, -ly, -leness 'mizərəb|l, -li, -lnis
miserere, -s ˌmizə'riəri, -z
miserl|y, -iness 'maizəl|i, -inis
miser|y, -ies 'mizər|i [-zɾ-], -iz
misfeasance 'mis'fi:zəns
misfir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mis'faiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
misfit, -s 'mis'fit ['misf-], -s
misfortune, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
misgiving, -s mis'giviŋ, -z
misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-'gʌvən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li
mishand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended -'- (*1935*).
misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id
misinterpretation, -s 'misinˌtə:pri'teiʃən, -z
misjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
mis|lay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis|'lei, -'leiz, -'leiiŋ, -'leid
mis|lead, -leads, -leading, -led mis|'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
mismanag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis'mænidʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misnomer, -s 'mis'noumə* [mis'n-], -z
misogam|ist/s, -y mi'sɔgəm|ist/s [mai's-], -i
misogynist, -s mai'sɔdʒinist, -s
misplac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [*also* 'mispleist *when attributive*], -mənt
misprint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mis'print [*also* mis'p- *when preceded by a stress*], -s, -iŋ, -id
misprision mis'prizən
mispronounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-prə'nauns [-pro'n-, -pru'n-, -prn̩'auns] -iz, -iŋ, -t
mispronunciation, -s 'misprəˌnʌnsi-'eiʃən [-proˌn-, -pruˌn-, -prn̩ˌʌn-], -z
misquotation, -s 'miskwouˈteiʃən, -z
misquot|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id
mis|read (*present*), **-reads, -reading, -read** (*past*) 'mis|'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red
misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'misˌrepri-'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresentation, -s 'misˌreprizen-'teiʃən [-zən-], -z
misrule 'mis'ru:l
miss (*s. v.*) (**M.**), **-es, -ing, -ed** mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
missal, -s 'misəl, -z
missel 'misəl ['mizəl]
Missenden 'misndən ['mizn-]
misshapen 'mis'ʃeipən ['miʃ'ʃ-]
missile, -s 'misail, -z
missing (*adj.*) 'misiŋ
mission, -s 'miʃən, -z
missionar|y, -ies 'miʃn̩ər|i [-ʃənər-], -iz
missioner, -s 'miʃn̩ə* [-ʃənə*], -z
missis 'misiz
Mississippi ˌmisi'sipi
missive (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'misiv, -z
Missouri mi'suəri [-'soər-] [*pronounced* mi'z- *in America*]
misspell|l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t
misstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
miss|y, -ies 'mis|i, -iz
mist, -s mist, -s

mistakable mis'teikəbl
mis|take (*s. v.*), **-takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly** mis|'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən/li
mister 'mistə*
mistim|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taim, -z, -iŋ, -d
mistletoe 'misltou ['mizl-] [-z
mistral, -s 'mistrəl [mis'trɑ:l] (mistral),
mistranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mistrɑ:ns-'leit [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
mistranslation, -s 'mistrɑ:ns'leiʃən [-træn-, -trən-], -z
mistress, -es 'mistris, -iz
mistrust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'mis-'trʌst [mis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
mist|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mist|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
misunderst|and, -ands, -anding/s, -ood 'misʌndə'st|ænd, -ændz, -ændiŋ/z, -ud
misuse (*s.*) 'mis'ju:s
misus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mis'ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Mitch|am, -ell 'mitʃ|əm, -əl
mite, -s mait, -s
Mitford 'mitfəd
Mithr|a, -as 'miθr|ə, -æs
Mithridates ˌmiθri'deiti:z
mitigable 'mitigəbl
mitigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
mitigation ˌmiti'geiʃən
mitrailleuse, -s ˌmitrai'ə:z (mitrɑjø:z), -iz
mitre, -s, -d 'maitə*, -z, -d
mitten, -s 'mitn, -z
mity 'maiti
Mitylene ˌmiti'li:ni [-tə'l-]
Mivart 'maivɑ:t [-vət]
mix (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** miks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
mixture, -s 'mikstʃə*, -z
mix-up, -s 'miks'ʌp, -s
mizmaze, -s 'mizmeiz, -iz
Mizpah 'mizpə
mizzen, -s 'mizn, -z
mizzen-mast, -s 'miznmɑ:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s
mizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'miz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mnemonic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ni(:)'mɔnik [mn-], -s
Mnemosyne ni:'mɔzini: [mni:'m-, *m*ni'm-, -ɔsi-]
Moab 'mouæb
Moabite, -s 'mouəbait, -s
moan (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** moun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
Moase mouz
moat (*s. v.*) **(M.), -s, -ing, -ed** mout, -s, -iŋ, -id
mob (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** mɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Moberly 'moubə(:)li
mobile 'moubail [-bi:l, -bil]
mobility mo*u*'biliti [mə'b-]
mobilization [-isa-], **-s** ˌ**moubilai'zeiʃən** [-li'z-, -b|-], -z
mobiliz|e [-is|e], **-es**, -ing, **-ed** 'moubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, **-d**
mocassin mo*u*'kæsin
moccasin, -s 'mɔkəsin, -z
mocha (M.) 'moukə
mock (*adj. v.*), **-s**, -ing/**ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** mɔk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
mocker|y, -ies 'mɔkər|i, -iz
Mockett 'mɔkit
mocking-bird, -s 'mɔkiŋbə:d, -z
mock-turtle 'mɔk'tə:tl [mɔk't-]
mod|al, -ally 'moud|l, -əli
modality mou'dæliti
mode, -s moud, -z
mod|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s** 'mɔd|l, -lz, -|liŋ, -ld, -|ə*/z
modena 'mɔdinə
Modena mo'deinə [mɔ'd-, mə'd-]
moderate (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'mɔdərit, -s, -li, -nis
moderat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'mɔdəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
moderation, -s ˌmɔdə'reiʃən, -z
moderato, -s ˌmɔdə'rɑ:tou, -z
modern (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'mɔdən [-dn *esp. in common phrases such as* modern languages], -z, -li, -nis
moderni|sm, -st/s 'mɔdə(:)ni|zəm, -st/s
modernity mɔ'də:niti [mo'd-]
moderniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔdə(:)-naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -id
modest, -ly, -y 'mɔdist, -li, -i
modicum, -s 'mɔdikəm, -z
modification, -s ˌmɔdifi'keiʃən, -z
modi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mɔdi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl
modish, -ly, -ness 'moudiʃ, -li, -nis
modiste, -s mo*u*'di:st, -s
modulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɔdju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
modulation, -s ˌmɔdju'leiʃən, -z
modul|us, -uses, -i 'mɔdjul|əs, -əsiz, -ai
modus 'moudəs
Mœsia 'mi:siə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ziə, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə]
Mœso-gothic 'mi:sou'gɔθik ['mi:zou-]
Moffat 'mɔfət

mofussil mo*u*'fʌsil
Mogador ˌmɔgə'dɔ:*
Moggach 'mɔgəx [-ək]
Mogul, -s mo'gʌl [mou'g-, 'mougʌl], -z
mohair 'mouhɛə*
Mohammed mo*u*'hæmed [-mid]
Mohammedan, -s mo*u*'hæmidən, -z
Mohawk, -s 'mouhɔ:k, -s
Mohican, -s 'mo*u*ikən, -z
moidore, -s 'mɔidɔ:* [-dɔə*], -z
moiet|y, -ies 'mɔiət|i ['mɔiit-], -iz
moil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Moir 'mɔiə*, mɔə*
moire mwɑ:* [mwɔ:*] (mwa:r)
moiré 'mwɑ:rei ['mwɔ:r-] (mware)
moist, -er, -est, -ness mɔist, -ə*, -ist, -nis
moist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɔis|n, -nz, -n̥iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
moisture 'mɔistʃə*
Moivre 'mɔivə*
moke, -s mouk, -s
molar (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'moulə*, -z
molasses mə'læsiz [mo'l-]
molassine 'mouləsi:n [mə'læsi:n]
mold=**mould**
Mold mould
Moldavia, -n mɔl'deivjə [-viə], -n
molder, moldy=**mould-**
mole, -s moul, -z
molecular mo*u*'lekjulə* [mɔ'l-, mə'l-]
molecule, -s 'mɔlikju:l ['moul-], -z
mole-hill, -s 'moulhil, -z
Molesey 'moulzi
mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z [-iŋ, -id
molest, -s, -ing, -ed mo'lest [mə'l-], -s, **molestation, -s** ˌmoules'teiʃən, -z
Molesworth 'moulzwə(:)θ
Moleyns 'mʌlinz
Molière 'mouliɛə* ['mɔl-, -ljɛɔ*] (mɔljɛ:r)
mollification ˌmɔlifi'keiʃən
molli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'mɔli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
mollusc, -s 'mɔləsk [-lʌsk], -s
mollusc|an, -oid, -ous mɔ'lʌsk|ən [mo'l-, mə'l-], -ɔid, -əs
moll|y (M.), -ies 'mɔl|i, -iz
mollycodd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɔlikɔd|l, -lz, -l̥iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Moloch 'moulɔk
Molony mə'louni
molten 'moultən
molto 'mɔltou
Molton 'moultən
moly 'mouli
molybdenum mɔ'libdinəm [mo'l-, mə'l-, ˌmɔlib'di:nəm]
Molyneux 'mɔlinu(:)ks [-nju:ks], 'mʌlinju:
Mombasa mɔm'bæsə [-'bɑ:sə]
moment, -s 'moumənt, -s
momentar|y, -ily, -iness 'mouməntər|i, -ili, -inis
momentous, -ly, -ness mo*u*'mentəs [mə'm-], -li, -nis
moment|um, -ums, -a mo*u*'ment|əm [mə'm-], -ɔmz, -ə
Momerie 'mʌməri
Mon. mɔn
mona (M.), **-s** 'mounə, -z
Monaco 'mɔnəkou [-nik-]
monad, -s 'mɔnæd ['moun-], -z
monadic mɔ'nædik [mo*u*'n-]
Monaghan 'mɔnəgən [-nigən, -nəxən, -nəhən]
monarch, -s 'mɔnək, -s
monarch|al, -ic, -ical mɔ'nɑ:k|əl [mo'n-, mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl
monarchi|sm, -st/s 'mɔnəki|zəm, -st/s
monarchiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔnəkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monarch|y, -ies 'mɔnək|i, -iz
monaster|y, -ies 'mɔnəstr|i, -iz
monastic, -al, -ally mə'næstik [mo'n-, mɔ'n-], -əl, -əli
monasticism mə'næstisizəm [mo'n-, mɔ'n-]
Monck mʌŋk
Monckton 'mʌŋ*k*tən
Moncrieff mən'kri:f [mɔn-]
Mond (*English name*) mɔnd
Monday, -s 'mʌndi, -z
monetary 'mʌnitəri
monetiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mʌnitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
money (M.), **-s, -ed** 'mʌni, -z, -d
money-|bill/s, -box/es, -changer/s 'mʌni|bil/z, -bɔks/iz, -ˌtʃeindʒə*/z
money-|grubber/s, -lender/s, -market/s, -order/s 'mʌni|ˌgrʌbə*/z, -ˌlendə*/z, -ˌmɑ:kit/s, -ˌɔ:də*/z
Moneypenny 'mʌnipeni
monger, -s 'mʌŋgə*, -z
Mongol, -s 'mɔŋgɔl [mɔŋ'gɔl], -z
Mongolia, -n/s mɔŋ'gouljə [-liə], -n/z
mongoose, -s mʌŋ'gu:s [mɔŋ'g-, 'mʌŋq-, 'mɔŋg-], -iz
mongrel, -s 'mʌŋgrəl, -z
Monica 'mɔnikə
Monier 'mʌniə* ['mɔn-, -njə*]
moni|sm, -st/s 'mɔni|zəm, -st/s
monistic mɔ'nistik
monition, -s mo*u*'niʃən [mɔ'n-], -z
monitor, -s; -ship/s 'mɔnitə*, -z; -ʃip/s
monitorial ˌmɔni'tɔ:riəl

monitory 'mɔnitəri
monk (M.), -s, -ish mʌŋk, -s, -iʃ
monkey, -s 'mʌŋki, -z
monkey-engine, -s 'mʌŋki,en*d*ʒin, -z
monkey-puzzle, -s 'mʌŋki,pʌzl, -z
Monkton 'mʌŋ*k*tən
Monmouth, -shire 'mɔnməθ ['mʌn-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Monna Lisa 'mɔnə'li:zə
monochord, -s 'mɔnou*u*kɔ:d [-nək-], -z
monochrome, -s 'mɔnəkroum, -z
monocle, -s 'mɔnɔkl [-nək-], -z
monocotyledon, -s 'mɔnou*u*,kɔti'li:d*ə*n, -z
monod|y, -ies 'mɔnəd|i, -iz
monogam|ist/s, -ous, -y mɔ'nɔgəm|-ist/s [mo'n-, mə'n-], -əs, -i
monoglot 'mɔnəglɔt
monogram, -s 'mɔnəgræm, -z
monograph, -s 'mɔnəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
monolith, -s 'mɔnəliθ [-nəl-], -s
monolithic ˌmɔnɔ'liθik [-nə'l-]
monologist, -s mɔ'nɔlədʒist, -s
monologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** mɔ'nɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monologue, -s 'mɔnəlɔg [*rarely* -loug], -z
monomani|a, -ac/s 'mɔnou*u*'meini|ə [ˌmɔn-, -nə'm-, -nj|-], -æk/s
monophthong, -s 'mɔnəfθɔŋ, -z
monophthong|al, -ic ˌmɔnəf'θɔŋg|*ə*l, -ik
monophthongiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔnəfθɔŋgaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monoplane, -s 'mɔnəplein [-nop-], -z
Monopole 'mɔnəpoul
monopolism mə'nɔpəlizə*m* [-plizə*m*]
monopolist, -s mə'nɔpəlist [-plist], -s
monopolistic mə,nɔpə'listik [-p|'istik]
monopoliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** mə'nɔpəlaiz [-plaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monopol|y, -ies mə'nɔpəl|i [-pl|i], -iz
monorail, -s 'mɔnou*u*reil, -z
monosyllabic 'mɔnəsi'læbik [ˌmɔn-]
monosyllable, -s 'mɔnəˌsiləbl, -z
monotheis|m, -st/s 'mɔnɔθi:i|zə*m* [-nəθ-], -st/s
monoton|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔnətoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
monotonic ˌmɔnə'tɔnik
monotonous, -ly mə'nɔtnəs [-tənəs], -li
monotony mə'nɔtni [-təni]
monotype, -s 'mɔnətaip [-not-], -s
monoxide, -s mɔ'nɔksaid, -z
Monro(e) mən'rou [mʌn-], 'mʌnrou
Mons mɔnz [mɔ̃:*ns*] (mɔ̃:s)
monseigneur, -s ˌmɔnsen'jə:* (mɔ̃seɲœ:r), -z
Monserrat (*Spanish general*) ˌmɔnse'rɑ:t
monsieur (M.) mə'sjə:* (*strong form*) (məsjø), məsjə* (*weak form*)
Monsignor 'mɔnsinjə*
Monson 'mʌnsn
monsoon, -s mɔn'su:n [mən-], -z
monster, -s 'mɔnstə*, -z
monstrance, -s 'mɔnstrə*n*s, -iz [-iz
monstrosit|y, -ies mɔns'trɔsit|i [mən-],
monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɔnstrəs, -li, -nis
Montagu(e) 'mɔntəgju: [-tig-], 'mʌn-
Montaigne mɔn'tein
Montana mɔn'tɑ:nə
Mont Blanc mɔ̃:*m*'blɑ̃:*ŋ* [-'blɔ̃:*ŋ*, mɔ:m-'blɑ:ŋ, -'blɔ:ŋ, mɔm'blɔŋ] (mɔ̃blɑ̃)
Mont Cenis ˌmɔ̃:*n*sə'ni: [ˌmɔ:n-, ˌmɔn*t*-] (mɔ̃sni)
monte (M.) 'mɔnti
Monte Carlo ˌmɔnti'kɑ:lou
Montefiore ˌmɔntifi'ɔ:ri
monteith (M.), **-s** mɔn'ti:θ, -s
Montenegr|o, -ian/s, -in/s ˌmɔnti'ni:-gr|ou ['neig-], -iən/z, -in/z
Monte Rosa ˌmɔnti'rouzə
Montesquieu ˌmɔntes'kju: [-'kjə:] (mɔ̃tɛskjø)
Montessori ˌmɔnte'sɔ:ri [-ti's-]
Montevideo ˌmɔntivi'deiou [*old-fashioned* -'vidiou]
Montezuma ˌmɔnti'zu:mə
Montfort (*Simon de M.*) 'mɔntfət [-fɔ:t]
Montgolfier mɔnt'gɔlfiə* [mɔ̃:*ŋ*'gɔlfiei, mɔ:ŋ'g-, mɔŋ'g-] (mɔ̃gɔlfje)
Montgomery, -shire mən*t*'gʌmə*r*i [mɔn*t*-'gɔm-, mən*t*'gɔm-], -ʃiə [-ʃə*]
month, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li
Montmorency ˌmɔntmə'rensi [-mo'r-]
Montpelier (*in America*) mɔnt'pi:ljə* [-liə*]
Montpellier (*in France*) mɔ̃:*m*'peliei [mɔ:m'p-, mɔn*t*'p-] (mɔ̃pɔlje, -pɛlje), (*in names of streets, etc.*) mɔnt'peliə* [mənt-, -ljə*]
Montreal ˌmɔntri'ɔ:l ['mɔntriɔ:l]
Montreux mɔn'trə: [-'tru:] (mɔ̃trø)
Montrose mɔnt'rouz [mɔn'tr-]
Montserrat ˌmɔntse'ræt [-sə'r-]
Monty 'mɔnti
monument, -s 'mɔnjumənt [-jəm-], -s
monument|al, -ally ˌmɔnju'ment|l, -əli
Monzie 'mɔnzi, mə'ni:
moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:t*ʃ*, -iz, -iŋ, -t
moo-cow, -s 'mu:-kau, -z
mood, -s mu:d, -z
mood|y (M.), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'mu:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Moog (*American surname*) mu:g
moon (*s. v.*) (M.), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-beam/s** mu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -bi:m/z

moon-cal|f, -ves 'mu:nkɑ:|f, -vz
moon|less, -light, -lit, -shine, -struck, -stone/s 'mu:n|lis, -lait, -lit, -ʃain, -strʌk, -stoun/z
moony 'mu:ni
moor (*s. v.*) (M.), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** muə* [moə*, mɔə*, mɔ:*], -z, -riŋ/z, -d
moor-cock, -s 'muə-kɔk ['moə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-], -z
Moore muə* [moə*]
Moorgate 'muəgit ['moə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-, -geit, -get, -gət]
moorhen, -s 'muəhen ['moə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-], -z
mooring-mast, -s 'mu ɔriŋmɑ:st ['moər-, 'mɔər-, 'mɔ:r-], -s
Moorish 'muəriʃ ['moər-, 'mɔər-, 'mɔ:r-]
moorland, -s 'muələnd ['moəl-, 'mɔəl-, 'mɔ:l-, -lænd], -z
Note.—The variant -lænd *is not used when the word is attributive.*
moose, -s mu:s, -iz
moot (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
mop (*s. v.*), **-s,** -ping, **-ped** mɔp, -s, -iŋ, **-t**
mop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -iŋ/li, **-t**
mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupiʃ, -li, -nis
mor|a, -æ, -as 'mɔ:r|ə, -i:, -əz
Morag 'mɔ:ræg
moraine, -s mo'rein [mə'r-, mu'r-], -z
mor|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'mɔr|əl, -əlz, -əli [-ɟi]
morale mo'rɑ:l [mo'r-, mə'r-]
moralist, -s 'mɔrəlist [-r|ist], -s
morality mə'ræliti [mo'r-, mɔ'r-, mu'r-]
moraliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing,** -ed, **-er/s** 'mɔrəlaiz [-r|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
Moran mə'ræn [mo'r-], 'mɔrən
Morant mə'rænt [mo'r-]
morass, -es mə'ræs [mo'r-, mu'r-], -iz
moratorium, -s ˌmɔrə'tɔ:riəm, -z
Moravia, -n/s mə'reivjə [mo'r-, mu'r-, -viə], -n/z
Moray, -shire 'mʌri, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li, -nis
morbidity mɔ:'biditi
mordant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'mɔ:dənt, -s
Mordecai ˌmɔ:di'keiai
mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
more (M.) mɔ:* [mɔə*]
Morea mo'riə [mə'r-]
Morecambe 'mɔ:kəm
morel (M.) mɔ'rel [mo'r-, mə'r-]
morello, -s mo'relou [mə'r-], -z
moreover mɔ:'rouvə* [mo'r-, mə'r-]
Moreton 'mɔ:tn
Morgan 'mɔ:gən
morganatic, -ally ˌmɔ:gə'nætik, **-əli**
morgue, -s mɔ:g, -z
Moriah mo'raiə [mɔ:'r-, mɔ'r-, mə'r-]
Moriarty ˌmɔri'ɑ:ti
moribund 'mɔribʌnd ['mɔ:r-, -bənd]
Morison 'mɔrisn
Morley 'mɔ:li
Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, **-izəm**
morn, -s mɔ:n, -z
morning, -s; -coat/s, -dress, -room/s, -star/s 'mɔ:niŋ, -z; (')kout/s, -'dres, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -'stɑ:*/z
Mornington 'mɔ:niŋtən
morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:niŋ'wɔtʃ, **-iz**
Moroccan, -s mə'rɔkən, -z
morocco (M.), **-s** mə'rɔkou, -z
moron, -s 'mɔ:rɔn, -z
morose, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mo'r-, mɔ'r-], -li, -nis
Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]
Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fiəs, **-fjəs**]
morph|ia, -ine 'mɔ:f|jə [-iə], **-i:n**
morphologic, -al, -ally ˌmɔ:fə'lɔdʒik, **-əl**, -əli
morpholog|ist/s, -y mɔ:'fɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Morphy 'mɔ:fi
Morrell 'mʌrəl
morris (M.), -es; **-dance/s** 'mɔris, -iz; -dɑ:ns/iz
Morrison 'mɔrisn
morrow (M.), **-s** 'mɔrou, -z
morse (M.), **-s** mɔ:s, -iz
morsel, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z
Morshead 'mɔ:zhed
mort, -s mɔ:t, -s
mort|al, -als, -ally 'mɔ:t|l, **-lz**, -əli [-ɟi]
mortalit|y (M.), **-ies** mɔ:'tælit|i, -iz
mortar, -s; -board/s 'mɔ:tə*, -z; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z]
mortgag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔ:gidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
mortgagee, -s ˌmɔ:gə'dʒi:, -z
mortgagor, -s ˌmɔ:gə'dʒɔ:*, -z
mortification ˌmɔ:tifi'keiʃən
morti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Mortimer 'mɔ:timə*
mortis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'mɔ:tis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Mort|lake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leik, -lɔk
mortmain 'mɔ:tmein
Morton 'mɔ:tn
mortuar|y, -ies 'mɔ:tjuər|i, -iz
mosaic (*s. adj.*), **-s** mə'zeiik [mo'z-], **-s**
Mosby 'mɔzbi
Moscheles 'mɔʃli(:)z

Moscow 'mɔskou
Moseley 'mouzli
moselle (M.), **-s** mə'zel [mo'zel], **-z**
Moses 'mouziz
Moslem, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], **-z**
Mosley 'mɔzli, 'mouzli
mosque, -s mɔsk, **-s**
mosquito (M.), **-es, -ey; -net/s** məs-'ki:tou [mɔs-, mos-], **-z, -i; -net/s**
moss (M.), **-es; -grown, -rose/s** mɔs, **-iz; -groun, -'rouz/iz** [-rouz/iz]
moss|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɔs|i, **-iə***, **-iist, -inis**
mos|t, -tly mous|t, -tli
Mostyn 'mɔstin
Mosul 'mousəl
mot, -s mou, **-z**
mote, -s mout, **-s**
motet, -s mou'tet, **-s**
moth, moths mɔθ [ɱɔ:θ], mɔθs [mɔ:θs, mɔ:ðz]
Note.—The pronunciations with ɔ: *are now old-fashioned and seem likely to disappear soon.*
moth-eaten 'mɔθˌi:tn ['mɔ:θ-]
mother (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -hood, -less** 'mʌðə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d; -hud, -lis**
mother-countr|y, -ies 'mʌðəˌkʌntr|i ['mʌðə'k-], **-iz**
mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðərinlɔ:, **-z**
motherl|y, -iness 'mʌðəl|i, **-inis**
mother-of-pearl 'mʌðərəv'pə:l
mothersill 'mʌðəsil
mothers-in-law (*alternative plur. of* **mother-in-law**) 'mʌðəzinlɔ:
motif, -s mou'ti:f ['mouti:f], **-s**
moti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned; -onless** 'mouʃ|ən, **-ənz, -ɳiŋ** [-əniŋ], **-ənd; -ənlis**
motive (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'moutiv, **-z**
motley (M.) 'mɔtli
motor (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'moutə*, **-z**
motor-bicycle, -s 'moutə'baisikl, **-z**
motor-bike, -s 'moutə'baik ['---], **-s**
motor-boat, -s 'moutəbout, **-s**
motor-bus, -es 'moutə'bʌs, **-iz**
motor-car, -s 'moutəkɑ:*, **-z**
motor-cycle, -s 'moutə'saikl ['--ˌ--], **-z**
motorist, -s 'moutərist, **-s**
motor-ship, -s 'moutəʃip, **-s**
motor-spirit 'moutə'spirit ['--ˌ--]
motory 'moutəri
Mott mɔt
mottle, -s, -d 'mɔtl, **-z, -d**
motto, -s 'mɔtou, **-z**
Mottram 'mɔtrəm
Mouat 'mouət
mouch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
mouf(f)lon, -s 'mu:flɔn, **-z**
Moughton 'moutn
moujik, -s 'mu:ʒik, **-s**
Mouland (*surname*) mu'lænd
mould (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** mould, **-z, -iŋ/z, -id**
mould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mould|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
mould|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mould|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
Moule moul, mu:l
Moulmein 'mul'mein
Moulsford 'moulsfəd
moult (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -iŋ, -id**
Moulton 'moultən
Moultrie 'mɔ:ltri
mound (M.), **-s** maund, **-z**
mount (*s. v.*) (M.), **-s, -ing, -ed** maunt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
mountain, -s; -ash/es 'mauntin, **-z;** -'æʃ/iz
mountaineer, -s, -ing ˌmaunti'niə*, **-z,**
mountainous 'mauntinəs [-riŋ
mountant, -s 'mauntənt, **-s**
mountebank, -s 'mauntibæŋk, **-s**
Moura 'muərə ['moə-]
mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔ:n [mɔən, *rarely* muən], **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
mourn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:n|fʊl ['mɔən-, *rarely* 'muən-], **-fuli** [-fəli], **-fʊlnis**
mouse (*s.*), **mice** maus, mais
mous|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** mauz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d** [maus, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**]
mouse-hole, -s 'maushoul, **-z**
Mousehole (*near Penzance*) 'mauzl
mouser, -s 'mauzə* ['mausə*], **-z**
mousetrap, -s 'maus-træp, **-s**
Mousir mu'siə*
mousseline mu:s'li:n ['mu:sli:n]
moustache, -s məs'tɑ:ʃ [mus-], **-iz**
mousy 'mausi
mou|th (*s.*), **-ths** mau|θ, **-ðz**
mouth (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** mauð, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
mouthful, -s 'mauθful, **-z**
mouth-organ, -s 'mauθˌɔ:gən, **-z**
mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpi:s, **-iz**
mouth|y, -ier, -iest 'mauð|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist]
movability ˌmu:və'biliti
movable, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, **-z, -nis**
mov|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s** mu:v, **-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s**
movie, -s; -tone 'mu:vi, **-z; -toun**
mow (*s.*) (*stack*), **-s** mou, **-z**
mow (*s.*) (*grimace*), **-s** mau, **-z**

mow (*v.*) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s mou, -z, -iŋ [moiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [moə*/z]
Mowatt 'mauət, 'mouət
Mowbray 'moubrei, -bri
Mowgli 'maugli
mowing-machine, -s 'mouiŋmə,ʃi:n, -z
Mowll moul, mu:l
Moxon 'mɔksn
moya (M.), -s 'mɔiə, -z
Mozambique ˌmouzəm'bi:k
Mozart 'moutsɑ:t [*old-fashioned* mo'zɑ:t, mə'z-]
Mr. 'mistə*
Mrs. 'misiz
MS 'mænjuskript
MSS 'mænjuskripts
much, -ly, -ness mʌtʃ, -li, -nis
Muchalls 'mʌxəlz ['mʌkəlz]
mucilage, -s 'mju:silidʒ, -iz
mucilaginous ˌmju:si'lædʒinəs
muck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
mucker (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'mʌkə*, -z, [-riŋ, -d
muckrake, -s 'mʌkreik, -s
muck|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌk|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
muc|ous, -us 'mju:k|əs, -əs
mud, -s mʌd, -z
mud-ba|th, -ths 'mʌd'bɑ:|θ ['mʌdb-], -ðz
mudd|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'mʌd|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
muddleheaded 'mʌdlˌhedid
mudd|y (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'mʌd|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Mud(d)eford 'mʌdifəd
mud-guard, -s 'mʌdgɑ:d, -z
Mudie 'mju:di
mudlark, -s 'mʌdlɑ:k, -s
muezzin, -s mu(:)'ezin ['mu:ezi:n], -z
muff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
muffin, -s 'mʌfin, -z
muffineer, -s ˌmʌfi'niə*, -z
muff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mʌf|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
muffler, -s 'mʌflə*, -z
mufti 'mʌfti
mug (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged mʌg, -z, [-iŋ, -d
mugger, -s 'mʌgə*, -z
muggins (M.), -es 'mʌginz, -iz
Muggleton 'mʌgltən
mugg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌg|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
mugwump, -s 'mʌgwʌmp, -s
Muir, -head mjuə* [mjoə*, mjɔə*, mjɔ:*], -hed
Mukden 'mukdən
mulatto, -s mju(:)'lætou, -z
mulberr|y, -ies 'mʌlbər|i, -iz
Mulcaster 'mʌlkæstə*
mulct (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mʌlkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
mule, -s mju:l, -z
muleteer, -s ˌmju:li'tiə*, -z
Mulgrave 'mʌlgreiv
mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:liʃ, -li, -nis
mull (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Mullah, -s 'mʌlə, -z
mullein 'mʌlin
mullet (M.), -s 'mʌlit, -s
mulligatawny ˌmʌligə'tɔ:ni ['mʌligə't-]
Mulliner 'mʌlinə*
Mullinger 'mʌlindʒə*
mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'mʌliən [-ljən], -z, -d
Mulready mʌl'redi ['mʌlr-]
multifarious, -ly, -ness ˌmʌlti'feəriəs, -li, -nis
multiform 'mʌltifɔ:m
multi-millionaire, -s 'mʌltimiljə'nɛə*, -z
multiple (*s. adj.*), -s 'mʌltipl, -z
multiplex 'mʌltipleks
multiplicand, -s ˌmʌltipli'kænd, -z
multiplication, -s ˌmʌltipli'keiʃən, -z
multiplicative ˌmʌlti'plikətiv ['mʌltiplikeitiv]
multiplicator, -s 'mʌltiplikeitə*, -z
multiplicity ˌmʌlti'plisiti
multipl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'mʌltipl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
multitude, -s 'mʌltitju:d, -z
multitudinous, -ly, -ness ˌmʌlti'tju:dinəs [-dn̩əs], -li, -nis
multum in parvo 'mʌltəmin'pɑ:vou
mum mʌm
mumb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'mʌmb|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
Mumm mʌm
mummer, -s, -y 'mʌmə*, -z, -ri
mummification ˌmʌmifi'keiʃən
mummi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mʌmi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
mumm|y, -ies 'mʌm|i, -iz
mump, -s, -ing, -ed mʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [mʌmt]
mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mʌmpiʃ, -li, -nis
mumps (*s.*) mʌmps
munch, -es, -ing, -ed mʌnʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Munchausen mʌn'tʃɔ:zn [mʌn'tʃauzn]
mundane, -ly 'mʌndein, -li
Munich 'mju:nik
municipal mju(:)'nisipəl
municipalit|y, -ies mju(:)ˌnisi'pælit|i [ˌmju:nisi'p-], -iz

municipaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** mju(:)'nisipəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
munificen|ce, -t/ly mju(:)'nifisn|s, -t/li
muniment, -s 'mju:nimənt, -s
munition, -s mju(:)'niʃən, -z
Munro mʌn'rou [mən-], 'mʌnrou
Munsey 'mʌnzi
Munster 'mʌnstə*
mural 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjɔər-,'mjɔ:r-]
Murchie 'mə:ki
Murchison 'mə:tʃisn, 'mə:kisn
Murcott 'mə:kət
murd|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'mə:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
murderess, -es 'mə:dəris, -iz
murderous, -ly 'mə:dərəs, -li
Murdoch 'mə:dɔk
Mure mjuə* [mjoə*, mjɔə*, mjɔ:*]
muriate 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjɔər-, 'mjɔ:r-, -rieit]
muriatic ˌmjuəri'ætik [ˌmjoər-, ˌmjɔər-, ˌmjɔ:r-, '----]
Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjɔər-, 'mjɔ:r-]
Murillo, -s mju'rilou [mjo-, -ljou], -z
Murison 'mjuərisn ['mjoər-, 'mjɔər-, 'mjɔ:r-]
murk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mə:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
murm|ur (*s. v.*), **-urs, -uring/ly, -ured, -urer/s** 'mə:m|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
murph|y (M.), -ies 'mə:f|i, -iz
murrain 'mʌrin [-rein]
Murray 'mʌri
Murree 'mʌri
Murrell 'mʌrəl, mʌ'rel [mə'rel]
Murrie (*surname*) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]
Murtagh 'mə:tə
Murtle 'mə:tl
Mus.Bac., -'s 'mʌz'bæk, -s
muscat (M.), -s 'mʌskət, -s
muscatel, -s ˌmʌskə'tel, -z
Muschamp 'mʌskəm
muscle, -s 'mʌsl, -z
Muscovite, -s 'mʌskəvait [-kov-], -s
Muscovy 'mʌskəvi [-kov-]
muscular, -ly 'mʌskjulə* [-jəl-], -li
Murtle 'mə:tl
muscularity ˌmʌskju'læriti
Mus.D., -'s 'mʌz'di:, -z
mus|e (*s. v.*) **(M.), -es,** -ing/ly, -ed mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
musette, -s mju(:)'zet, -s
museum, -s mju(:)'ziəm, -z
Musgrave 'mʌzgreiv [-t
mush (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed** mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrum, -z
music 'mju:zik
music|al, -ally, -alness 'mju:zik|əl, -əli, -əlnis
musical-box, -es 'mju:zikəlbɔks, -iz
music-hall, -s 'mju:zikhɔ:l, -z
musician, -s, -ly mju(:)'ziʃən, -z, -li
musicolog|ist/s, -y ˌmju:zi'kɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
music-stand, -s 'mju:zikstænd, -z
music-stool, -s 'mju:zikstu:l, -z
Musidor|a, -us ˌmju:si'dɔ:r|ə, -əs
musk, -y mʌsk, -i
musk-deer 'mʌsk'diə* ['--]
musket, -s; -ry 'mʌskit, -s; -ri
musketeer, -s ˌmʌski'tiə*, -z
Muskett 'mʌskit
musk-ox, -en 'mʌsk'ɔks ['--], **-ən**
musk-rat, -s 'mʌsk'ræt ['--], -s
musk-rose, -s 'mʌsk-rouz ['-'-], -iz
muslin, -s 'mʌzlin, -z
musquash 'mʌs-kwɔʃ
mussel, -s 'mʌsl, -z
Musselburgh 'mʌslbərə [-bʌrə]
Mussolini ˌmusə'li:ni(:) [-so'l-]
Mussulman, -s 'mʌslmən, -z
must (*s. adj.*) **mʌst**
must (*v.*) **mʌst** (*strong form*), **məst, məs, mst, ms** (*weak forms*)
mustang, -s 'mʌstæŋ, -z
Mustapha mʌs'tɑ:fə [məs't-, 'mʌstəfə]
mustard (M.) 'mʌstəd
mustardseed 'mʌstədsi:d
Mustel 'mʌstəl
must|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'mʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
mustn't 'mʌsnt [*also occasionally* 'mʌsn *when not final*]
must|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
mutability ˌmju:tə'biliti
mutable 'mju:təbl
mutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teit, **-s, -iŋ,** -id
mutation, -s mju(:)'teiʃən, -z
mutatis mutandis mju(:)'teitismju(:)-'tændis [-'tɑ:t-]
mut|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es; -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed** mju:t, **-s;** -li, **-nis;** -iŋ, -id
mutilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
mutilation, -s ˌmju:ti'leiʃən, **-z**
mutineer, -s ˌmju:ti'niə*, **-z**
mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:tinəs [-tɳəs], -li, -nis
mutin|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'mju:-tin|i [-tɳ|-, -tən|-], -iz, -iiŋ, **-id**

mutism 'mju:tizəm
mutt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s** 'mʌt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
mutton (M.); -chop/s 'mʌtn; -'tʃɔp/s
muttony 'mʌtni
mutual, -ly 'mju:tjuəl, -i
mutuality ˌmju:tju'æliti
muzz|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'mʌz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
muzzle-load|er/s, -ing 'mʌz|ˌloud|ə*/z, -iŋ
muzz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌz|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
my mai (*normal form*), mi (*frequent weak form*)
Note.—Many speakers do not use the weak form mi *at all. Some use it only in common idioms, such as* **never in my life.** *On the stage, in serious drama, there is a tradition still followed by many actors to pronounce* mi *whenever the word is unstressed.*
Mycenæ mai'si:ni(:)
mycolog|ist/s, -y mai'kɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Myers 'maiəz
mynheer, -s main'hiə* [-'heə*], -z
Mynott 'mainət
myope, -s 'maioup, -s
myopia mai'oupiə [-pjə]
myopic mai'ɔpik
myosis mai'ousis
myosotis ˌmaiə'soutis [ˌmaio's-]
myriad, -s 'miriəd, -z
myrmidon (M.), -s 'mə:midən [-dn, -dɔn], -z
myrrh, -ic, -y mə:*, -rik, -ri
Myrrha 'mirə
myrtle (M.), -s 'mə:tl, -z
myself mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]
Mysia 'misiə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]
Mysore mai'sɔ:* [-'sɔə*]
mysterious, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs [-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis
myster|y, -ies 'mistər|i, -iz
mystic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'mistik, -s
mystic|al, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli, -əlnis
mysticism 'mistisizəm
mystification ˌmistifi'keiʃən
mysti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'misti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
myth, -s miθ [*rarely* maiθ], -s
mythic, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli
mythologic, -al, -ally ˌmiθə'lɔdʒik [ˌmaiθ-], -əl, -əli
mytholog|ist/s, -y, -ies mi'θɔlədʒ|ist/s [mai'θ-], -i, -iz
mythologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** mi'θɔlədʒaiz [mai'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Mytilene ˌmiti'li:ni(:)

N

N (*the letter*), **-'s** en, -z
Naaman 'neiəmən
Naas (*in Ireland*) neis
nab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** næb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nabha 'nɑ:bə
nabob, -s 'neibɔb [nə'b-], -z
Naboth 'neibɔθ
nacre 'neikə*
nacreous 'neikriəs
nadir, -s 'neidiə* [-də*], -z
nag (*s. v.*) **(N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s** næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Naga, -ri 'nɑ:gə, -ri
Nagaina næ'gainə [nə'g-]
Nagasaki ˌnægə'sɑ:ki
Nahum 'neihəm [-hʌm]
naiad, -s 'naiæd, -z
nail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** neil, -z, -iŋ, -d
nail-brush, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz
nail-scissors 'neilˌsizəz
Nain 'neiin [nein]
Nairn(e) neən
Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Nairobi ˌnaiə'roubi
Naish næʃ
naïve, -ly nai'i:v [nɑ:'i:v, ˈ 'naiiv, 'neiiv], -li
naïveté nai'i:vtei [nɑ:'i:v-]
naive, -ly neiv, -li
naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis
namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi
nam|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -eless** neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
namely 'neimli
name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s
namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s
Nanaimo næ'naimou
Nancy 'nænsi
nankeen næŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]
Nanki|n, -ng næn'ki|n ['næn'k-, -æŋ'k-, *also* '-- *when followed by a stress*], -ŋ
Nannie 'næni

nann|y (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -iz
Nansen 'nænsn
Nantucket næn'tʌkit
Nantwich 'næntwitʃ
Naomi 'neɪəmi ['neɪəm-]
nap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** næp, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**
nape, -s neip, -s
napery 'neipəri
Naphtali 'næftəlai
naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n
naphthol 'næfθɔl
Napier 'neipiə* [-pjə*], nə'piə*
napierian nə'piəriən [nei'p-, -'pjə:r-]
napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/z
Naples 'neiplz
napoleon (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -z
napoleonic nə,pouli'ɔnik
Narbonne nɑ:'bɔn
narciss|us (N.), -uses, -i nɑ:'sis|əs, -əsiz, -ai
narcosis nɑ:'kousis
narcotic (*s. adj.*), **-s** nɑ:'kɔtik, -s
narcoti|sm, -st/s 'nɑ:kəti|zəm, -st/s
nard nɑ:d
Nares neəz
narghile, -s 'nɑ:gili, -z
Narkunda nɑ:'kʌndə
narrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s næ'reit [nɔ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
narration, -s næ'reiʃən [nɔ'r-], -z
narrative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nærətiv, -z
narr|ow (*adj. v.*), **-ower, -owest, -owly, -owness**; **-ows (N.), -owing, -owed** 'nær|ou, **-ouə***, **-ouist, -ouli, -ounis**; **-ouz, -ouiŋ**, -oud
narrow-gauge 'nærougeidʒ
narrow-minded, -ly, -ness 'nærou-'maindid ['--,--], **-li, -nis**
narwhal, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z
nas|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'neiz|əl, **-əlz**, -əli
nasalism 'neizəlizəm [-z|i-]
nasality nei'zæliti [nə'z-]
nasalization [**-isa-**], **-s** ,neizəlai'zeiʃən [-z|-], **-z**
nasaliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'neizəl-aiz [-z|-], -iz, -iŋ, **-d**
nascent 'næsnt
Naseby 'neizbi
Nash, -ville næʃ, -vil
Nasmyth 'neizmiθ [-eism-], 'næz-
Nassau (*German province*) 'næsau, (*princely family*) 'næsɔ: [-sau], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*) 'næsɔ:
nasturtium, -s nəs'tə:ʃəm [-ʃɱ], -z
nast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɑ:st|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, **-inis**
natal (*adj.*) 'neitl
Natal nə'tæl
natation nei'teiʃən
Nathan 'neiθən [-θæn]
Nathaniel nə'θænjəl
nation, -s 'neiʃən, **-z**
nati|onal, -onally 'næʃ|nl̩ [**-n̩l̩**], **-ənl̩**], -nəli [-n̩əli, -ənəli]
nationali|sm, -st/s 'næʃnəli|zəm [-ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃnl̩-], -st/s
nationalit|y, -ies ,næʃə'nælit|i [-ʃn̩'æ-], -iz
nationalization [**-isa-**] 'næʃnəlai'zeiʃən [,næʃ-, -ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
nationaliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'næʃnəlaiz [-ʃn̩əl-, -ʃn̩l̩-, -ʃənəl-], **-iz**, -iŋ, **-d**
native (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'neitiv, **-z, -li**
nativit|y (N.), **-ies** nə'tivit|i, **-iz**
natron 'neitrən [-rɔn]
natt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næt|i, **-iə***, -iist, -ili, -inis
natur|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alness** 'nætʃr|əl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], **-əlz**, -əli, **-əlnis**
naturali|sm, -st/s 'nætʃrəli|zəm [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -st/s
naturalistic ,nætʃrə'listik [-tʃur-, -tʃər-]
naturalization [**-isa-**] ,nætʃrəlai'zeiʃən [-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]
naturaliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nætʃrəlaiz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
nature, -s, -d 'neitʃə*, -z, -d
naught, -s nɔ:t, -s
naught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:t|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
nausea 'nɔ:siə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]
nauseat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:sieit [-sjeit, -ʃieit, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
nauseous, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:siəs [**-sjəs**, -ʃiəs, -ʃjəs], -li, -nis
Nausicaa nɔ:'sikiə [-keiə]
nautch, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz
nautic|al, -ally 'nɔ:tik|əl, -əli
nautilus, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz
naval 'neivəl
Navarino ,nævə'ri:nou
Navarre nə'vɑ:* (**nava:r**)
nave, -s neiv, -z
navel, -s 'neivəl, -z
navigability ,nævigə'biliti
navigable, -ness 'nævigəbl, -nis
navigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
navigation ,nævi'geiʃən
navvy, -ies 'nævi, -iz
nav|y, -ies 'neiv|i, -iz
nawab, -s nə'wɑ:b, -z
Nawanagar ,nɑ:wə'nʌgə* [,nauə'n-]
nay nei

Naylor 'neilə*
Nazarene, -s ˌnæzə'ri:n, -z
Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]
Nazarite, -s 'næzərait, -s
naze (N.), -s neiz, -iz
Nazi, -s 'nɑ:tsi: [-tsi], -z
naziism 'nɑ:tsi:izəm [-tsiizəm]
N.B. 'en'bi: ['noutə'bi:ni]
N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]
ne (*in* **ne plus ultra**) ni: [nei]
Neæra ni(:)'iərə
Neagh nei
Neal(e) ni:l
Neanderthal ni'ændətɑ:l
neap (*s. adj.*), **-s** ni:p, -s
Neapolis ni'æpəlis
Neapolitan, -s niə'pɔlitən [ˌni:ə-], -z
near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** niə* [njə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
nearby 'niəbai
nearside 'niə-said
near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saitid ['njə:'s-], [-nis
Neasden 'ni:zdən
neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
'neath ni:θ [
Neb|at, -o 'ni:b|æt, -ou
Nebraska ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nə'b-]
Nebuchadnezzar ˌnebjukəd'nezə*
nebul|a, -æ, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjul|ə, -i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs
nebulosity ˌnebju'lɔsiti
necessar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies; -ily, -iness** 'nesisər|i [-səs-, -ser-], -iz; -ili, -inis
necessitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit [ne's-, nə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitəs [ne's-, nə's-], -li, -nis
necessit|y, -ies ni'sesit|i [ne's-, nə's-], -iz
neck, -s nek, -s
neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
neck-|cloth, -cloths 'nek|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
neckerchief, -s 'nekəʃif, -s
necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
neck-tie, -s 'nektai, -z
neckwear 'nekweə* [-i, -iz
necrolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ne'krɔlədʒ|ist/s,
necromanc|er/s, -y 'nekromæns|ə*/z [-krəm-], -i
necropolis, -es ne'krɔpəlis [ni'k-], -iz
necrosis ne'krousis
nectar 'nektə* [-tɑ:*]
nectarine, -s 'nektərin, -z
Nedd|y, -ies 'ned|i, -iz
née nei
need (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
need|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
Needham 'ni:dəm
needle (**N.**), **-s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped** 'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -ʃeipt
needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlis, -li, -nis
needle|woman, -women 'ni:dl|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
needlework 'ni:dlwə:k
needn't 'ni:dnt ['ni:tnt, *also occasionally* 'ni:dn, 'ni:tn *when not final*]
needs (*adv.*) ni:dz
need|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
ne'er neə*
ne'er-do-well, -s 'neədu(:)wel, -z
nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'feəriəs [ne'f-], -li, -nis
negation, -s ni'geiʃən [ne'g-], -z
negativ|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es; -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed** 'negətiv, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
neglect (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ni'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
neglect|ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
négligé 'negliʒei [-liʒ-] (negliʒe)
negligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'neglidʒən|s, -siz, -t/li
negligible 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒib-]
negotiability niˌgouʃiə'biliti [-ʃjə-]
negotiable ni'gouʃiəbl [-ʃjə-]
negotiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'gouʃi-eit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
negotiation, -s niˌgouʃi'eiʃən, -z
negress, -es 'ni:gris, -iz
Negri Sembilan 'negrisem'bi:lən [-səm-]
negro (**N.**), **-(e)s** 'ni:grou, -z
negroid 'ni:grɔid
negus (**N.**) 'ni:gəs [niə'm-]
Nehemiahˌni:i'maiə[ˌni:hi'm-ˌni:*h*ə'm-,
neigh (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** nei, -z, -iŋ, -d
neighb|our, -ours, -ouring, -ourly 'neib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli
neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhud [*old-fashioned* -bərud], -z
Neil(l) ni:l
Neilson 'ni:lsn
neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]
Nellie [-ly] 'neli
Nelson 'nelsn
nem. con. 'nem'kɔn
Nemesis 'nemisis
Nemo 'ni:mou
nemophila, -s ni'mɔfilə*, -z
Nene ni:n
nenuphar, -s 'nenjufɑ:*, -z
neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'lætin
neolithic ˌni(:)o*u*'liθik

neolog|ism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'ɔlədʒ|--izəm/z, -ist/s, -i
neologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ni(:)-'ɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
neon 'ni:ɔn ['ni:ən, niən]
neophyte, -s 'ni(:)oufait, -s
Nepa(u)l ni'pɔ:l [ne'p-]
Nepa(u)lese ˌnepɔ:'li:z
nepenth|e, -es ne'penθ|i [ni'p-], -i:z
neper, -s 'ni:pə*, -z
nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
nephritis ne'fraitis
ne plus ultra 'ni:plʌs'ʌltrə ['neiplus-'ultrɑ:]
Nepos 'ni:pɔs ['nep-]
nepotism 'nepotizəm [-pət-]
Neptune 'neptju:n [-tʃu:n]
neptunian (N.) nep'tju:niən [-njən]
Nereid, -s 'niəriid, -z
Nereus 'niərju:s [-riu:s]
Neri 'niəri
Nerissa ni'risə [ne'r-, nə'r-]
Nero 'niərou
nerv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -eless** nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
nerve-|cell/s, -centre/s 'nə:v|sel/z, -ˌsentə*/z
nervous, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis
nerv|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
nescience 'nesiəns [-sjəns]
Nesfield 'nesfi:ld
ness (N.), -es nes, -iz
nest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
Nesta 'nestə
nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
nest|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nes|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
nestling (*s.*) (*young bird*), **-s** 'nesɬiŋ, -z
Nestor 'nestɔ:* [-tə*]
Nestorian, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z
net (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** net, -s, -iŋ, -id
nether, -most 'neðə*, -moust [-məst]
Netherland, -s, -er/s 'neðələnd [-ðlənd], -z, -ə*/z
Netley 'netli
Nettie 'neti
nett|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'net|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nettle|fold, -ship 'netl|fould, -ʃip
nettlerash 'netlræʃ
net-work, -s 'netwə:k, -s
Neuchâtel ˌnə:ʃæ'tel [-ʃə't-, 'nə:ʃətel] (nœʃɑtɛl)
neume, -s nju:m, -z
neural 'njuərəl ['njoər-]
neuralg|ia, -ic njuə'rældʒ|ə [njoə'r-], -ik
neurasthenia ˌnjuərəs'θi:niə [ˌnjoər-, -ræs-, -njə]
neurasthenic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌnjuərəs-'θenik [ˌnjoər-, -ræs-], -s
neuritis njuə'raitis [njoə'r-]
neurolog|ist/s, -y njuə'rɔlədʒ|ist/s [njoə'r-], -i
neurosis njuə'rousis [njoə'r-]
neurotic (*s. adj.*), **-s** njuə'rɔtik [njoə'r-],
neuter (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nju:tə*, -z [-s
neutr|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'nju:tr|əl, -əlz, -əli
neutrality nju(:)'træliti
neutralization [**-isa-**] ˌnju:trəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-, -trɬ-]
neutraliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nju:-trəlaiz [-trɬaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
neutron, -s 'nju:trɔn, -z
Neva 'neivə ['ni:və]
Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]
Neve ni:v
névé 'nevei
never, -more 'nevə*, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
nevertheless ˌnevəðə'les ['nev-]
Nevey 'nevi
Nevil 'nevɨl
Nevill(e) 'nevɨl
Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn
Nevis (*in Scotland*) 'ni:vis ['nevis], (*in West Indies*) 'ni:vis
new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə* [njuə*], -ist [njuist], -li, -nis
Newark (*in Notts*) 'nju(:)ək
Newbiggin nju:'bigin ['nju:ˌb-]
Newbol|d, -t 'nju:boul|d, -t
newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
New|burgh, -bury 'nju:|bərə, -bəri
Newcastle 'nju:ˌkɑ:sl
Note.—**Newcastle** *in Northumberland is locally* nju'kæsl.
Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
newcomer, -s 'nju:'kʌmə* ['nju:ˌk-], -z
Newdigate 'nju:digit [-geit]
Newe njau
new-fangled 'nju:ˌfæŋgld ['nju:'f-]
new-fashioned 'nju:'fæʃənd [*also* 'nju:ˌf- *when attributive*]
Newfoundland (*place*) ˌnju:fənd'lænd [nju(:)'faundlənd]
Note.—ˌnju:fənd'lænd *is the local form; it is also the nautical pronunciation in England.*
Newfoundland (*dog*), **-s** nju(:)'faundlənd, -z
Newgate 'nju:git [-geit]
Newhaven nju:'heivn ['nju:'h-, 'nju(:),h-]

Newington 'nju(:)iŋtən
new-laid (*when attributive*) 'nju:leid, (*otherwise*) 'nju:'leid
New|man, -market 'nju:|mən, -ˌmɑ:kit
Newn|es, -ham nju:n|z, -əm
New|port, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki(:)
New Quay 'nju:ki:
news; -agent/s, -boy/s nju:z; -ˌeidʒənt/s, -bɔi/z
news-letter, -s 'nju:z'letə*, -z
newsmonger, -s 'nju:zˌmʌŋgə*, -z
newspaper, -s 'nju:sˌpeipə*, -z
news-sheet, -s 'nju:zʃi:t [-u:ʒ-], -z
Newstead 'nju:stid [-sted]
newsvendor, -s 'nju:zˌvendɔ:* [-də*], -z
newsy 'nju:zi
newt, -s nju:t, -s
Newton 'nju:tn
Newtonian nju(:)'tounjən [-niən]
Newtown 'nju:taun
New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-], -ə*/z
New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd ['nju:'z-], -ə*/z
next nekst [*often also* neks *when followed by a word beginning with a consonant*]
nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz
Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['ŋgɑ:mi]
Niagara nai'ægərə [*rarely* ni'æg-]
nib, -s nib, -z
nibb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'nib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəluŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
niblick, -s 'niblik, -s
Nicæa nai'si(:)ə [-n/z
Nicaragua, -n/s ˌnikə'rɑ:gwə [-'rægjuə], -n/z
nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Nice ni:s
Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, *sometimes also* 'nais- *when attributive*]
nicet|y, -ies 'naisit|i [-sət-], -iz
niche, -s, -d nitʃ [ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nikəl, -z, -sn
Nicholas 'nikələs [-k|əs]
nick (*s. v.*) (**N.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** nik, -s, -iŋ, -t
nick|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'nik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
Nickleby 'niklbi
nick-nack, -s 'niknæk, -s
nicknam|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nik-neim, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nicobar ˌniko'bɑ:* [-kə'b-, '--'-, '---]
Nicodemus ˌnikə'di:məs [-ko'd-]
Nicolas 'nikələs [-k|əs]
Nicol(l), -s 'nikəl, -z
nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nikə't-, ˌnikə't-]
nicotinism 'nikəti:nizəm [-kot-, -tin-]
niece, -s ni:s, -iz
Niemeyer 'ni:maiə*
Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə
Nig|el, -er 'naidʒ|əl, -ə*
Nigeria, -n nai'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n
niggard, -s 'nigəd, -z
niggardl|y, -iness 'nigədl|i, -inis
nigger, -s 'nigə*, -z
nigg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nig|l, -lz, -|liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
nigh nai
night, -s nait, -s
night-|bell/s, -bird/s, -cap/s, -dress/es, -fall, -gown/s 'nait|bel/z, -bɔ:d/z, -kæp/s, -dres/iz, -fɔ:l, -gaun/z
nightingale (**N.**), **-s** 'naitiŋgeil, -z
nightjar, -s 'naitdʒɑ:*, -z
night-|light/s, -long 'nait|lait/s, -lɔŋ
nightly 'naitli
nightmar|e, -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z, -riʃ
night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə* ['-'--], -z
night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z
night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
nightshade 'nait-ʃeid
nightshirt, -s 'nait-ʃə:t, -s
night-time 'naittaim
night-walk|er/s, -ing 'nait,wɔ:k|ə*/z, -iŋ
nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɔtʃ, -iz
night-watch|man, -men 'nait'wɔtʃ|-mən, -mən
night-work 'nait-wə:k
nihili|sm, -st/s 'naiili|zəm ['naihil-, 'naiəl-], -st/s
Nijmegen 'naimeigən
Nike 'naiki:
nil nil
Nile nail
Nilgiri, -s 'nilgiri, -z
nilometer, -s nai'lɔmitə*, -z
nimb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nimb|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
nimb|us, -uses, -i 'nimb|əs, -əsiz, -ai
Nimeguen 'naimeigən
niminy-piminy 'nimini'pimini
Nimrod 'nimrɔd
Nina 'ni:nə, 'nainə
nincompoop, -s 'ninkəmpu:p ['niŋk-], -s
nine, -s, -fold; **-pin/s** nain, -z, -fould; -pin/z
ninepence, -s 'nainpəns ['naimp-], -iz
nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s
ninetieth, -s 'naintiiθ [-tjiθ, -tjəθ], -s

ninet|y, -ies 'naint|i, -iz
Nineveh 'ninivi
ninn|y, -ies 'nin|i, -iz
ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
Ninus 'nainəs
Niobe 'naiobi ['naiəb-]
nip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** nip, -s, -iŋ, -t
nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z
nipple, -s 'nipl, -z
Nippon ni'pɔn
nippy 'nipi
Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-]
Nisan 'naisæn
Nisbet 'nizbit
Nish niʃ
nisi 'naisai
nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit, -trɛt], -s
nitre 'naitə*
nitr|ic, -ite/s 'naitr|ik, -ait/s
nitrogen 'naitridʒən [-trədʒ-]
nitrogenous nai'trɔdʒinəs [-dʒən-, -dʒɲ-]
nitro-glycerine 'naitrou glisəri:n [-ˌglisə'ri:n, -'glisərin]
nitrous 'naitrəs
nix, -es niks, -iz
Nixey 'niksi
nixie, -s 'niksi, -z
Nixon 'niksn
Nizam, -s nai'zæm [ni'z-, -'zɑ:m], -z
no (*s. interj.*), **-es** nou, -z
Note.—The interjection, when spoken abruptly, is sometimes pronounced noupᵉ.
no (*adj.*) nou (*normal form*), no (*occasional weak form*)
no. (**N.**), **nos.** (**N.**) 'nʌmbə*, -z
Noah 'nouə [nɔə, nɔ:]
Noakes nouks
nob, -s nɔb, -z
no-ball (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'nou'bɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
nobb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nɔb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
nobb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Nobel 'noubel [nou'bel]
nobilit|y, -ies nou'bilit|i, -iz
nob|le (*s. adj.*) (**N.**), **-les, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness** 'noub|l, -lz, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
noble|man, -men 'noubl|mən, -mən
noble-minded, -ness 'noubl'maindid [*also* 'noubl,m- *when attributive*], -nis
noblesse nou'bles
nobod|y, -ies 'noubəd|i [-bɔd|i], -iz
noctambul|ant, -ism, -ist/s nɔk'tæmbjul|ənt, -izəm, -ist/s
nocturn|al, -ally nɔk'tə:n|l, -əli [-z
nocturn(e), -s 'nɔktə:n ['nɔk't-, nɔk't-],
nod (*s. v.*) (**N.**), **-s, -ding, -ded** nɔd, -z, -iŋ, -id
nodal 'noudl
noddle, -s 'nɔdl, -z
nodd|y, -ies 'nɔd|i, -iz
node, -s noud, -z
nodul|ar, -ous 'nɔdjul|ə*, -əs
nodule, -s 'nɔdju:l, -z
Noel (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el, -il], (*Christmas*) nou'el
noggin, -s 'nɔgin, -z
nohow 'nouhau
nois|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** nɔiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
noiseless, -ly, -ness 'nɔizlis, -li, -nis
noisette, -s nwɑ:'zet [nwɔ:'z-], -s
noisome, -ly, -ness 'nɔisəm, -li, -nis
nois|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔiz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Nokes nouks
Nokomis nou'koumis
nolens volens 'noulenz'voulenz
Noll nɔl
nomad, -s 'nɔməd ['noumæd], -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'noumæd (*1935*).
nomadic, -ally no'mædik [nou'm-, nɔ'm-], -əli
no-man's-land 'noumænzlænd
nom de plume, -s 'nɔ̃:mdə'plu:m ['nɔm-] (nɔ̃dplym), -z
nomenclature, -s nou'menklətʃə* ['noumenkleitʃə*, 'noumənklei-], -z
nomic 'noumik ['nɔmik]
nomin|al, -ally 'nɔmin|l, -əli
nominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɔmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
nomination, -s ˌnɔmi'neiʃən, -z
nominative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nɔminətiv, -z
nominee, -s ˌnɔmi'ni:, -z
non nɔn
non-acceptance 'nɔnək'septəns [-næk-]
nonage 'nounidʒ ['nɔn-]
nonagenarian, -s ˌnounədʒi'nɛəriən [ˌnɔn-], -z
non-appearance 'nɔnə'piərəns
nonary 'nounəri
non-attendance 'nɔnə'tendəns
nonce, -word/s nɔns, -wə:d/z
nonchalan|ce, -t/ly 'nɔnʃələn|s, -t/li
non-collegiate, -s 'nɔnkə'li:dʒiit [-ko'l-, -dʒjit], -s
non-combatant, -s 'nɔn'kɔmbətənt [-'kʌm-], -s
non-commissioned 'nɔnkə'miʃənd [*also* '—ˌ— *when attributive*]

non-committal 'nɔnkə'mitl
non-compliance 'nɔnkəm'plaiəns
non-conducting 'nɔnkən'dʌktiŋ ['--,--]
non-conductor, -s 'nɔnkən,dʌktə*, -z
Nonconformi|st/s, -ty 'nɔnkən'fɔ:mi|st/s ['nɔŋk-], -ti
non-contentious 'nɔnkən'tenʃəs
non-delivery 'nɔndi'livəri
nondescript (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nɔndiskript, -s
none (*s.*) (*church service*), **-s** noun, -z
none (*adj. pron. adv.*) nʌn
nonentit|y, -ies nɔ'nentit|i, -iz
nones nounz
non-essential 'nɔni'senʃəl
non-existen|ce, -t 'nɔnig'zistən|s, -t
non-feasance 'nɔn'fi:zəns
nonillion, -s no*u*'niljən, -z
nonjuror, -s 'nɔn'dʒuərə* [-'dʒoər-, '-,--], -z
non-member, -s 'nɔn,membə* ['nɔn'm-], -z
non-observance 'nɔnəb'zə:vəns
nonpareil ,nɔnpə'rel ['---]
non-payment 'nɔn'peimənt
non-performance 'nɔnpə'fɔ:məns
nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɔn'plʌs [-'-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
non-resident, -s 'nɔn'rezidənt, -s
nonsense 'nɔnsəns [*occasionally also* 'nɔn'sens *when used interjectionally*]
nonsensic|al, -ally, -alness nɔn'sensi-k|əl, -əli, -əlnis
non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɔn'stɔp, -s, -iŋ
nonsuch, -es 'nʌnsʌtʃ, -iz
nonsuit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'nɔn'sju:t ['-'su:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
non-user 'nɔn'ju:zə*
noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z
nook, -s nuk, -s
noon, -s nu:n, -z
noon|day, -tide 'nu:n|dei, -taid
noo|se (*s. v.*), **-ses, -sing, -sed** nu:|s [nu:|z], -siz [-ziz], -siŋ [-ziŋ], -st [-zd]
nor nɔ:* (*normal form*), **no***, **nə*** (*occasional weak forms*)
Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
Nordenfelt 'nɔ:dnfelt
Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
Norfolk 'nɔ:fək
Norgate 'nɔ:geit [-git, -get]
Norham 'nɔrəm ['nɔ:r-]
Norland 'nɔ:lənd
norm, -s nɔ:m, -z
norm|al, -ally 'nɔ:m|əl, -əli [-|i]
normality nɔ:'mæliti
normalization [-isa-] ,nɔ:məlai'zeiʃən [-m|ai-]
normaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nɔ:məlaiz [-m|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
Norman|by, -dy, -ton 'nɔ:mən|bi, -di, -tən
Norn, -s nɔ:n, -z
Norris 'nɔris
Norroy, -s 'nɔri, -z
Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən [-men]
north (N.) nɔ:θ
Northallerton nɔ:'θælətn
Northampton, -shire nɔ:'θæm*p*tən [*locally* nə'θ-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Northanger nɔ:'θæŋgə* [-æŋə*]
Northants nɔ:'θænts
North|brook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θ|bruk, -klif, -kət [-kout]
north-east, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'i:st [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:r'i:st, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -ə*/z, -əli
north-east|ern, -ward 'nɔ.θ'i:st|ən, -wəd
northerly 'nɔ:ðəli
northern, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]
northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -z
North|field, -fleet 'nɔ:θ|fi:ld, -fli:t
northing 'nɔ:θiŋ
Northland 'nɔ:θlənd
North|man, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən [-men]
north-north-east 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]
north-north-west 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]
north-polar 'nɔ:θ'poulə*
Northumberland nɔ:'θʌmbələnd [nɔ'θ-, nə'θ-, -b|ənd]
Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:'θʌmbriə, -n/z
northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li
north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'west [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:'w-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*], -ə*/z, -əli
north-west|ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'west|ən, -wəd
North|wich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|witʃ, -wud
Norton 'nɔ:tn
Norway 'nɔ:wei
Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z
Norwich (*in England*) 'nɔridʒ [-itʃ], (*in America*) 'nɔ:witʃ
Norwood 'nɔ:wud
nos. (N.) 'nʌmbəz [-iŋ, -d
nos|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** nouz, -iz,
nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæ:g [-bæg], -z
nose-div|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nouzdaiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
nosegay, -s 'nouzgei, -z

nose-ring, -s 'nouzriŋ, -z
nosey 'nouzi
nostalg|ia, -ic nɔs'tældʒ|iə [-|jə], -ik
nostril, -s 'nɔstril, -z
nostrum, -s 'nɔstrəm, -z
nosy 'nouzi
not nɔt (*normal form*), nt, n (*weak forms used after auxiliary verbs only*)
nota bene 'noutə'bi:ni
notabilit|y, -ies ˌnoutə'bil|it|i, -iz
notab|le, -ly, -leness 'noutəb|l, -li, -lnis
notarial, -ly nou'tɛəriəl, -i
notar|y, -ies 'noutər|i, -iz
notation, -s nou'teiʃən, -z
notch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** nɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
not|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** nout, -s, -iŋ, -id
note-|book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nout|-buk/s, -ˌpeipə*, -ˌwə:ði
nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθiŋ, -z, -nis
notic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nou**t**is, -iz, -iŋ, -t
noticeab|le, -ly 'noutisəb|l, -li
notice-board, -s 'noutisbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
notifiable 'noutifaiəbl [ˌnouti'fai-]
notification, -s ˌnoutifi'keiʃən, -z
noti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nouti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
notion, -s 'nouʃən, -z
notional 'nouʃn| [-ʃɳ|, -ʃənl]
notoriety ˌnoutə'raiəti
notorious, -ly, -ness no**u**'tɔ:riəs [nə't-], -li, -nis
Nottingham, -shire 'nɔtiŋəm, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Notting Hill 'nɔtiŋ'hil
Notts nɔts
notwithstanding ˌnɔtwiθ'stændiŋ [-wið's-]
nougat, -s 'nu:gɑ:, -z
nought, -s nɔ:t, -s
noun, -s naun, -z
nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'nʌriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt
nous naus
nouveau riche 'nu:vou'ri:ʃ
Nova Scotia 'nouvə'skouʃə [ˌnou-]
novel (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nɔvəl, -z
novelette, -s ˌnɔvə'let [-vi'let, -vl'et], -s
novelist, -s 'nɔvəlist [-vlist], -s
Novello nə'velou [nɔ'v-]
novelt|y, -ies 'nɔvəlt|i, -iz
November, -s no'vembə* [nou'v-, nə'v-], -z
Novial (*language*) 'nouviəl [-vjəl]
novice, -s 'nɔvis, -iz
noviciate [-iti-], **-s** no'viʃiit [nou'v-, nɔ'v-, nə'v-, -ʃieit, -ʃiet], -s
now, -adays nau, -ədeiz
Nowanagar [-annuggur] ˌnauə'nʌgə*
Nowell (*personal name*) 'no**u**əl [-el], (*Christmas*) no**u**'el
nowhere 'nouwɛə* ['nouhw-]
nowise 'nouwaiz
Nox nɔks
noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɔkʃəs, -li, -nis
noyau, -s 'nwaiou ['nwɔiou, 'nɔiou] (nwajo), -z
Noyes nɔiz
nozzle, -s 'nɔzl, -z
-n't (=not) -nt
nuance, -s nju(:)'ɑ̃:**ns** [-'ɔ̃:**ns**, -'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ:ns, '--] (nųɑ̃:s), -iz
nubble, -s nʌbl, -z
nubbly 'nʌb|i
Nubia, -n/s 'nju:biə [-bjə], -n/z
nucl|eus, -ei, -eal, -ear 'nju:kl|iəs [-jəs], -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə* [-jə*]
nude nju:d
nudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
nudit|y, -ies 'nju:dit|i, -iz
nugatory 'nju:gətəri
Nugent 'nju:dʒənt
nugget, -s 'nʌgit, -s
nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
null nʌl
nullah 'nʌlə, -z
nullification ˌnʌlifi'keiʃən
nulli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nʌli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
nullit|y, -ies 'nʌlit|i, -iz
Numa Pompilius 'nju:məpɔm'piliəs [-ljəs]
Numantia nju(:)'mænʃiə [-ʃjə]
numb (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
numb|er (*s. v.*), **-ers** (**N.**), **-ering, -ered; -erless** 'nʌmb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
numerable 'nju:mərəbl
numeral (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'nju:mərəl, -z
numeration ˌnju:mə'reiʃən
numerative, -s 'nju:mərətiv, -z
numerator, -s 'nju:məreitə*, -z
numeric|al, -ally nju(:)'merik|əl, -əli
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li, -nis
Numidia, -n/s nju(:)'midiə [-djə], -n/z
numismatic, -s, -ally ˌnju:miz'mætik, -s, -əli
numismatist, -s nju(:)'mizmətist, -s
numskull, -s 'nʌmskʌl, -z
nun (**N.**), **-s** nʌn, -z
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mitis, -iz
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃiou [-ʃjou, -siou, -sjou], [-z
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tn
Nuneham 'nju:nəm

Nunn nʌn
nunner|y, -ies 'nʌnər|i, -iz
nuptial, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z
Nuremberg 'njuərəmbə:g ['njoər-, 'njɔər-, 'njɔ:r-, -rim-]
nurs|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** nə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
nurs(e)ling, -s 'nə:sliŋ, -z
nurse-maid, -s 'nə:smeid, -z
nurser|y, -ies 'nə:sr|i, -iz
nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srimeid, -z
nursery|man, -men 'nə:sri|mən, -mən
nurtur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'nə.tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
nut (*fruit*), **-s** nʌt, -s
nut (*fop*), **-s** nʌt [*sometimes facetiously* kə'nʌt], -s
nut-brown 'nʌtbraun
nutcracker, -s 'nʌt,krækə*, -z
nuthatch, -es 'nʌthætʃ, -iz
nutmeg, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z
nutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teit, -s, -iŋ, -id
nutation, -s nju:'teiʃən, -z
nutria 'nju:triə
nutriment 'nju:timənt
nutrition nju(:)'triʃən
nutritious, -ly, -ness nju(:)'triʃəs, -li, -nis
nutritive 'nju:tritiv [-trət-]
nutshell, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z
Nuttall 'nʌtɔ:l
Nutter 'nʌtə*
nutty 'nʌti
nux vomica 'nʌks'vɔmikə
N.W. 'en'dʌbl|ju(:) ['nɔ:θ'west]
Nyanza 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]
Nyassa, -land 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-], -lænd
nymph, -s; **-al, -like** nimf [niŋf], **-s**; **-əl, -laik**

O

O (*the letter*), **-'s** [-es] ou, -z
O (*interj.*) ou
o' (*abbreviation of* of) ə [o] (*weak forms only*)
oaf, -s; **-ish** ouf, -s; -iʃ
oak, -s; **-apple/s, -bark** ouk, -s; -ˌæpl/z, -bɑ:k
Oakeley 'oukli
oaken 'oukən
Oak|es, -ey ouk|s, -i
oak-gall, -s 'oukgɔ:l, -z
Oakham 'oukəm
Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]
Oak|land/s, -leigh, -ley 'ouk|lənd/z, -li, -li
oakling, -s 'ouklin, -z
Oaks ouks
oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -ˌpikiŋ
Oakworth 'oukwə(:)θ
oar (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
oars|man, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən
oas|is, -es ou'eis|is, -i:z
oast, -s oust, -s
oast-hou|se, -ses 'ousthau|s, -ziz
oat, -s out, -s
oatcake, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s
oaten 'outn
Oates outs
oa|th, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]
oath-break|er/s, -ing 'ouθˌbreik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Oatlands 'outləndz
oatmeal 'outmi:l
Obadiah ˌoubə'daiə
Oban 'oubən
obbligato, -s ˌɔbli'gɑ:tou, -z
obduracy 'ɔbdjurəsi
obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɔbdjurit [-reit, ɔb'djuərit, ɔb'djɔərit], -li, -nis
obduration ˌɔbdju'reiʃən
obeah 'oubiə
Obed 'oubed
Obededom ˌoubəd'i:dəm ['--'--]
obedien|ce, -t/ly o'bi:djən|s [ou'b-, ə'b-, -diən-], -t/li
O'Beirne ou'bɛən
obeisance, -s o'beisəns [ou'b-, ə'b-], -iz
obelisk, -s 'ɔbilisk [-bəl-], -s
obelus, -es 'ɔbiləs, -iz
Ober - Ammergau ˌoubər'æməgau [-bə'ʔæm-, -bə'æm-]
Oberland 'oubəlænd
Oberlin (*in America*) 'oubə(:)lin
Oberon 'oubərən [-rɔn]
obes|e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti
obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s o'bei [ou'b-, ə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'beə*/z]
obfuscat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔbfʌskeit [-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obfuscation, -s ˌɔbfʌs'keiʃən [-fəs-], -z
obi (O.), -s 'oubi, -z
Obion ou'baiən
obit, -s 'ɔbit ['oubit], -s

obiter 'ɔbitə*
obituarist, -s o'bitjuərist [ɔ'b-, ə'b-, -tjoər-], -s
obituar|y, -ies o'bitjuər|i [ɔ'b-, ə'b-, -tjoər-], -iz
object (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s
object (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** əb'dʒekt [**ob-**], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-iz
object-glass, -es 'ɔbdʒikɫglɑ:s [-dʒekɫ-], -iz
objecti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ɔb'dʒekti|-fai [ob-, əb-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən [ob-], -z
objectionab|le, -ly əb'dʒekʃnəb|l [ob-, -ʃn̩əb-, -ʃənəb-], -li
objective (*s.*), **-s** ɔb'dʒektiv [ob-, əb-], -z
objective (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ɔb'dʒektiv [ob-, əb-, 'ɔb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
objectivism ɔb'dʒektivizəm [ob-, əb-]
objectivity ˌɔbdʒek'tiviti
objectless 'ɔbdʒiktlis [-dʒekt-]
object-lesson, -s 'ɔbdʒikt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z
objurgat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔbdʒə:geit, -s, -iŋ, -id
objurgation, -s ˌɔbdʒə:'geiʃən, -z
objurgatory ɔb'dʒə:gətəri [ob'dʒ-, əb'dʒ-, 'ɔbdʒə:geitəri]
oblate (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔbleit, -s
oblate (*adj.*) 'ɔbleit [ɔ'bleit, o'b-]
oblation, -s o'bleiʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z
obligant, -s 'ɔbligənt, -s
obligation, -s ˌɔbli'geiʃən, -z
obligato (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌɔbli'gɑ:tou, -z
obligator|y, -ily, -iness ɔ'bligətər|i [o'b-, ə'b-, 'ɔbligətər-, 'ɔbligeitər-], -ili, -inis
oblig|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed ə'blaidʒ [o'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
obligee, -s ˌɔbli'dʒi:, -z
obligor, -s ˌɔbli'gɔ:*, -z
oblique, -ly, -ness o'bli:k [ə'b-], -li, -nis
obliquit|y, -ies o'blikwit|i [ə'b-], -iz
obliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'blitəreit [ə'b-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obliteration, -s oˌblitə'reiʃən [əˌb-], -z
oblivion o'bliviən [ə'b-, -vjən]
oblivious, -ly, -ness o'bliviəs [ə'b-, -vjəs], -li, -nis
oblong (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔblɔŋ, -z
obloquy 'ɔbləkwi [-lok-]
obnoxious, -ly, -ness əb'nɔkʃəs [ob-, ɔb-], -li, -nis
Obock ou'bɔk ['oubɔk]
oboe, -s 'oubou [*old-fashioned* 'oubɔi], -z
oboist, -s 'oubouist, -s
obol, -s 'ɔbɔl [-bəl], -z
obole, -s 'ɔboul, -z
O'Br|ien, -yan ou'br|aiən, -aiən
obscene, -ly, -ness ɔb'si:n [ob-, əb-], -li, -nis
obscenit|y, -ies ɔb'si:nit|i [ob-, əb-, -'sen-], -iz
obscurant, -ism, -ist/s ɔb'skjuərənt [ob-, əb-, -bz'k-, -joər-], -izəm, -ist/s
obscuration, -s ˌɔbskjuə'reiʃən [-bzk-], -z
obscur|e (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed** əb'skjuə* [ob-, ɔb-, -bz'k-, -joə*, -jɔə*, -jɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
obscurit|y, -ies əb'skjuərit|i [ob-, ɔb-, -bz'k-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -iz
obsecration, -s ˌɔbsi'kreiʃən [-se'k-], -z
obsequial ɔb'si:kwiəl [ob-]
obsequies 'ɔbsikwiz
obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'si:kwiəs [ob-, ɔb-], -li, -nis
observab|le, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəb|l [ob-], -li, -lnis
observan|ce, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən|s [ob-], -siz, -si
observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt [ob-], -li
observation, -s ˌɔbzə(:)'veiʃən, -z
observati|onal, -onally ˌɔbzə(:)'veiʃ|n| [-n̩], -ənl], -nəli [-n̩əli, -ənəli, -n̩l̩i]
observator|y, -ies əb'zə:vətr|i [ob-], -iz
observ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v [ob-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [**ob-, ɔb-**], -iz, -iŋ, -t
obsession, -s ɔb'seʃən [ob-], -z
obsidian ɔb'sidiən [ob-, ɔb-, -djən]
obsolescen|ce, -t ˌɔbsə'lesn|s [-sə'l-], -t
obsolete, -ly, -ness 'ɔbsəli:t [-səl-, -s|-], -li, -nis
obstacle, -s 'ɔbstəkl [-bzt-], -z
obstetric, -al, -s ɔb'stetrik [-bz't-], -əl, -s
obstetrician, -s ˌɔbste'triʃən [-bzt-], -z
obstinac|y, -ies 'ɔbstinəs|i [-bzt-, -tənə-], -iz
obstinate, -ly, -ness 'ɔbstinit [-bzt-, -tənit], -li, -nis
obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs [ob-, ɔb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strʌkt [ob-, -bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
obstruction, -s əb'strʌkʃən [ob-, -bz't-],
obstructionism əb'strʌkʃənizəm [-bz't-, -ʃn̩i-]
obstructionist, -s əb'strʌkʃənist [ob-, -bz't-, -ʃn̩i-], -s
obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'strʌktiv [ob-bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruent (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔbstruənt, -s
obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able əb'tein [ob-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

obtrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d [ob-, ɔb-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obtrusion, -s əb'tru:ʒən [ob-, ɔb-], -z
obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:siv [ob-, ɔb-], -li, -nis
obturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔbtjuəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obturation, -s ˌɔbtjuə'reiʃən, -z
obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [ob-, ɔb-], -li, -nis
obverse (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔbvə:s, -iz
obversely ɔb'və:sli
obvert, -s, -ing, -ed ɔb'və:t [ob-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔbvieit [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
obvious, -ly, -ness 'ɔbviəs [-vjəs], -li, -nis
O'Byrne o*u*'bə:n
O'Callaghan o*u*'kæləxən [-əhən, -əgən]
ocarina, -s ˌɔkə'ri:nə, -z
Occam 'ɔkəm
occasi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** ə'keiʒ|ən [o'k-], -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
occasi|onal, -onally ə'keiʒ|nl̩ [o'k-, -n̩l̩, -ən̩l̩], -nəli [-n̩əli, -ənəli, -n̩li]
occasionali|sm, -st/s ə'keiʒnəli|zəm [o'k-, -ʒn̩əli-, -ʒənəli-, -ʒn̩li-], -st/s
occident (O.) **'ɔksidənt**
occidental (*s. adj.*) **(O.), -s** ˌɔksi'dentl, -z
occidentali|sm, -st/s ˌɔksi'dentəli|zəm [-tl̩i-], -st/s
occidentaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˌɔksi'dentəlaiz [-tl̩aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
occipit|al, -ally ɔk'sipit|l, -əli
occiput, -s 'ɔksipʌt [-pət], -s
Occleve 'ɔkli:v
occlud|e, -es, -ing, **-ed** ɔ'klu:d [o'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
occlusion, -s ɔ'klu:ʒən [o'k-], -z [-z
occlusive (*s. adj.*), **-s** ɔ'klu:siv [o'k-],
occult (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ɔ'kʌlt [o'k-, 'ɔkʌlt], -li, -nis
occult (*v.*), **-s,** -ing, **-ed** ɔ'kʌlt [o'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
occultation, -s ˌɔkʌl'teiʃən [-kəl-], -z
occulti|sm, -st/s 'ɔkəlti|zəm ['ɔkʌl-, ɔ'kʌl-], -st/s
occupan|cy, -t/s 'ɔkjupən|si, -t/s
occupation, -s ˌɔkju'peiʃən, -z
occup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'ɔkjup|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
occur, -s, -ring, -red ə'kə:* [o'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d
occurrence, -s ə'kʌrəns [o'k-], -iz
ocean, -s 'ou∫ən, -z
Oceania, -n/s ˌou∫i'einiə [-njə], -n/z
oceanic (O.) ˌou∫i'ænik
Oceanica ˌou∫i'ænikə
oceanograph|er/s, -y ˌou∫iə'nɔgrəf|ə*/z [-∫jə-], -i
oceanographic ˌou∫iəno'græfik [-∫jə-, -nə'g-]
Oceanus ou'siənəs [ou'∫iə-]
ocel|lus, -i o*u*'sel|əs, **-ai**
ocelot, -s 'ousilɔt [-lət], -s
ochery 'oukəri
Ochill 'ouxil ['oukil]
Ochiltree (*in Scott's 'Antiquary'*) 'ouxiltri: ['oukil-], (*in America*) 'oukiltri:
och|re (*s. v.*), **-res, -reing, -red** 'ouk|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
ochreous 'oukriəs ['oukərəs]
ochry 'oukəri ['oukri]
Ochterlony ˌɔxtə'louni [ˌɔkt-]
Ock|ham, -ley 'ɔk|əm, **-li**
Ocklynge 'ɔklindʒ
O'Clery o*u*'kliəri
o'clock ə'klɔk
Ocmulgee ɔk'mʌlgi:
O'Con|nell, -(n)or o*u*'kɔn|l̩, -ə*
Oconto o*u*'kɔntou
Ocracoke 'oukrəkouk
octagon, -s 'ɔktəgən, -z
octagonal ɔk'tægən|l̩
octahedr|on, -a, -ons; **-al** ˌɔktə'hedr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'ɔktəˌh-, ˌɔktə'h-], -ə, -ənz; **-əl**
octant, -s 'ɔktənt, -s
Octateuch 'ɔktətju:k
octave (*musical term*), **-s** 'ɔktiv, -z
octave (*ecclesiastical term*), **-s** 'ɔkteiv [-tiv, -tev], -z
Octavia, -n ɔk'teivjə [-viə], -n
Octavio ɔk'tɑ:viou [-'teiv-, -vjou]
Octavius ɔk'teivjəs [-viəs]
octavo, -s ɔk'teivou, -z
octennial ɔk'tenjəl [-niəl]
octet(te), -s ɔk'tet ['ɔk't-], -s
octillion, -s ɔk'tiljən, -z
October, -s ɔk'toubə* [ok-], -z
octodecimo, -s 'ɔkto*u*'desimou [ˌɔk-], -z
octogenarian, -s 'ɔkto*u*dʒi'neəriən [ˌɔk-, -tədʒ-], -z
octopus, -es 'ɔktəpəs [**-top-**], -iz
octoroon, -s ˌɔktə'ru:n [ɔk'tru:n], -z
octosyllabic 'ɔktosi'læbik [-təs-]
octosyllable, -s 'ɔkto,siləbl [-tə,s-], -z
octroi, -s 'ɔktrwɑ: [-trwɔ:] (ɔktrwɑ), -z
octuple 'ɔktju(:)pl
ocular, -ly 'ɔkjulə*, -li
oculist, -s 'ɔkjulist, -s
O'Curry o*u*'kʌri

od (O.), -s ɔd, -z
odalisque, -s 'oudəlisk, -s
O'Daly *ou*'deili
Odam 'oudəm, 'ɔd-
odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɔd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Oddfellow, -s 'ɔd,felou, -z
Oddie 'ɔdi
oddish 'ɔdiʃ
oddit|y, -ies 'ɔdit|i, -iz
odd-looking 'ɔd,lukiŋ
oddment, -s 'ɔdmənt, -s
odds ɔdz
Oddy 'ɔdi
ode, -s oud, -z
O'Dea *ou*'dei
Odell *ou*'del
Oder 'oudə* ('o:dər)
Odessa *ou*'desə
ode|um, -a, -ums ou'di(:)|əm ['oudi|əm], -ə, -əmz
Odgers 'ɔdʒəz
Odham 'ɔdəm
Odiham 'oudi*h*əm
Odin 'oudin
odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-diəs], -li, -nis
odium 'oudiəm [-djəm]
Odling 'ɔdliŋ
Odlum 'ɔdləm
Odo 'oudou
O'Doherty *ou*'dou*ə*ti, -'dɔxəti [-'dɔhəti]
odol 'oudɔl
O'Donnell *ou*'dɔnl
odontolog|ist/s, -y ˌɔdɔn'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
odoriferous, -ly, -ness ˌoudə'rifərəs [ˌɔd-, -do'r-], -li, -nis
odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis
odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə*, -z, -d, -lis
O'Dowd *ou*'daud
odsbodikins 'ɔdz'bɔdikinz [ɔdz'b-]
O'Dwyer *ou*'dwaiə*
Ody 'oudi
Odysseus ə'disju:s [ɔ'd-, *ou*'d-]
Odyssey 'ɔdisi
œcumenic, -al ˌi:kju(:)'menik, -*əl*
œdema i(:)'di:mə
œdematous i(:)'demətəs
Oedipus 'i:dipəs
œillade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z
Oeneus 'i:nju:s
Oenomaus ˌi:no'meiəs [-nə'm-]
Oenone i(:)'nouni(:)
o'er (*contracted form of* **over**) oə* [ɔə*, ɔ:*]
oes (*plur. of* **O**) ouz
œsopha|gus, -gi, -guses i:'sɔfə|gəs, -gai [-dʒai], -gəsiz

œstrus, -es 'i:strəs, -iz
Oetzmann 'outsmən
of ɔv (*strong form*), ov, əv, v, f (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form f *only occurs before breathed consonants.*
off ɔ:f [ɔf]
Offa 'ɔfə
offal 'ɔfəl
off-drive, -s 'ɔ:fdraiv ['ɔf-], -z
Offenbach 'ɔfənbɑ:k
offence, -s; **-less** ə'fens [o'f-], -iz; -lis
offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [o'f-] -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
offensive, -ly, -ness ə'fensiv [o'f-], -li, -nis
off|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s**; **-erable** 'ɔf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
offertor|y, -ies 'ɔfətər|i, -iz
off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɔf'h-, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændid ['ɔf-]
office, -s 'ɔfis, -iz
office-bearer, -s 'ɔfisˌbɛərə*, -z
office-boy, -s 'ɔfisbɔi, -z
officer, -s 'ɔfisə*, -z
offici|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alism** ə'fiʃ|əl [o'f-], -əlz, -əli [-ˌli], -əlizəm [-ˌlizəm]
officialdom ə'fiʃəldəm [o'f-]
officiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fiʃieit [o'f-, ɔ'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
officinal ˌɔfi'sainl [ɔ'fisinl, o'fisinl]
officious, -ly, -ness ə'fiʃəs [o'f-, ɔ'f-], -li, -nis
offing, -s 'ɔfiŋ ['ɔ:f-], -z
offish 'ɔfiʃ ['ɔ:f-]
Offor 'ɔfə*
off-print, -s 'ɔ:fprint ['ɔf-], -s [-ʃu:t/s
off|set/s, -shoot/s 'ɔ:f|set/s ['ɔf-], **offside** 'ɔ:f'said ['ɔf's-, -'-]
offspring, -s 'ɔ:fspriŋ ['ɔf-], -z
off-time 'ɔ:ftaim ['ɔf-, '-'-]
O'Flaherty *ou*'flɛəti
O'Flynn *ou*'flin
oft ɔ:ft [ɔft] [-taimz
often, -times 'ɔ:fn ['ɔf-, -fən, -ftən], **often|er, -est** 'ɔ:fn|ə* ['ɔf-, -fn|ə*, -fən|ə*, -ftən|ə*, -ftn|ə*, -ftn|ə*], -ist
ofttimes 'ɔ:f*t*taimz ['ɔf-]
Og, -den ɔg, -dən
ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
Ogemaw 'ougimɔ:
Ogham, -s, -ic 'ɔgəm, -z, -ik
Ogil|by, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi
ogival ou'dʒaivəl
ogive, -s 'oudʒaiv [ou'dʒ-], -z

og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'oug|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-|ɔ*/z]
Ogle|by, -thorpe 'ougl|bi, -θɔ:p
Ogpu 'ɔgpu:
O'Grady ou'greidi
ogre, -s, -ish 'ougə*, -z, -riʃ
ogress, -es 'ougris [-res], -iz
o'Groat o'grout [ə'g-]
oh ou
O'|Hagan, -Halloran, -Hara, -Hare, -Hea ou|'heigən, -'hælərən, -'hɑ:rə, -'hɛə*, -'hei
Ohio ou'haiou
ohm (O.), -s oum, -z
oho ou'hou
oil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
oil-bag, -s 'ɔilbæ:g [-bæg], -z
oil-box, -es 'ɔilbɔks, -iz
oil-cake, -s 'ɔil-keik, -s
oil-can, -s 'ɔil-kæn, -z
oil|cloth, -cloths 'ɔil|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
oil-colour, -s 'ɔil,kʌlə*, -z
oil-field, -s 'ɔil-fi:ld, -z
oil-fuel 'ɔil'fjuəl [-'fjoəl, -'fjuil, '--]
oil|man, -men 'ɔil|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
oil-paint, -s; -ing/s 'ɔil'peint ['-- *when in contrast with other kinds of paint*], -s; -iŋ/z
oil-silk 'ɔil'silk ['--]
oilskin, -s 'ɔil-skin, -z
oil-stone, -s 'ɔil-stoun, -z
oil-well, -s 'ɔilwel, -z
oil|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɔil|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
ointment, -s 'ɔintmənt, -s
Ojibway, -s ɔ'dʒibwei [ou'dʒ-], -z
O.K. 'ou'kei [ou'kei]
okapi, -s ou'kɑ:pi, -z
O'Keef(f)e ou'ki:f
Okehampton 'ouk'hæm*p*tən [ouk'h-]
O'Kelly ou'keli
Okhotsk ou'kɔtsk [ɔ'k-]
Oklahoma ˌouklə'houmə [ˌɔk-]
Olaf 'ouləf, 'ɔləf
Olave 'ɔliv [-ləv, -leiv]
Olcott 'ɔlkət
old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, -nis
Old|buck, -bury, -castle 'ould|bʌk, -bəri, -ˌkɑ:sl
old-clothes|man, -men 'ould'klouðz|-mæn [ould'k-, -mən, *old-fashioned* -'klouz-], -men [-mən]
olden 'ouldən
Oldenburg 'ouldənbə:g
old-fashioned 'ould'fæʃənd [*also* '-ˌ--, -'-- *according to sentence-stress*]
Oldfield 'ouldfi:ld
old-fogyish 'ould'fougiiʃ [-gjiʃ, *also* ould'f- *when preceded by a stress*]
old-gentlemanly 'ould'dʒentlmənli [*also* ould'dʒ- *when preceded by a stress*]
Oldham 'ouldəm
oldish 'ouldiʃ
old-maidish 'ould'meidiʃ [*also* ould'm- *when preceded by a stress*]
old-time 'ouldtaim
old-womanish 'ould'wuməniʃ [*also* ould'w- *when preceded by a stress*]
old-world 'ouldwə:ld ['ould'w-]
oleaginous, -ness ˌouli'ædʒinəs, -nis
oleander, (O.), **-s** ˌouli'ændə*, -z
O'Leary ou'liəri
oleaster, -s ˌouli'æstə*, -z
olefiant 'oulifaiənt [ou'li:fiənt, ou'lefi-, ou'lifi-]
oleograph, -s 'ouliogrɑ:f [-liəg-, -ljog-, -ljəg-, -græf], -s
oleography ˌouli'ɔgrəfi
oleomargarine 'ouliou,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [-ˌmɑ:gɔ'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]
olfactory ɔl'fæktəri
Olga 'ɔlgə
olibanum ɔ'libənəm [ou'l-]
Olifa(u)nt 'ɔlifənt
Oliffe 'ɔlif
oligarch, -s 'ɔligɑ:k, -s
oligarchal ˌɔligɑ:kəl [ˌɔli'g-]
oligarchic ˌɔli'gɑ:kik
oligarch|y, -ies 'ɔligɑ:k|i, -iz
oligocene ɔ'ligosi:n [-gəs-, '----]
olio, -s 'ouliou [-ljou], -z
Oliphant 'ɔlifənt
olivaceous ˌɔli'veiʃəs
olive (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured 'ɔliv, -z; -brɑ:n*t*ʃ/iz, -ˌkʌləd
olive-oil 'ɔliv'ɔil
oliver (O.), -s 'ɔlivə*, -z
Oliverian ˌɔli'viəriən
Olivet 'ɔlivet [-vit]
olive-|tree/s, -wood 'ɔliv|tri:/z, -wud
Olivia o'liviə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vjə]
Olivier o'liviə* [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vjə*]
olivine, -s ˌɔli'vi:n ['ɔliv-], -z
olla podrida, -s 'ɔləpo'dri:də ['ɔljə-, -pɔ'd-, -pə'd-], -z
Ollendorf 'ɔləndɔ:f [-lin-]
Oll|erton, -ey, -iffe, -ivant 'ɔl|ətn, -i, -if, -ivənt
Olmsted 'ɔmstid [-sted], 'ʌm-
Olney 'oulni, 'ouni
olog|y, -ies 'ɔlədʒ|i, -iz
Olver 'ɔlvə*

Olymp|ia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us o'limp|iə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iɔn [-jən], -ik/s, -əs
Olynth|iac/s, -us o'linθ|iæk/s [ə'l-, ou'l-, -jæk/s], -əs
Omagh 'oumɑ: [-mə, ou'mɑ:]
Omaha ˌoumə'hɑ: ['ouməh-]
O'Malley o*u*'mæli, -'meili
Oman ou'mɑ:n ['oumæn]
Omar 'oumɑ:*
ombre 'ɔmbə*
Omdurman ˌɔmdə:'mɑ:n [ˌɔmdə:'mæn, ɔm'də:mən]
O'Meara o*u*'mɑ:rə, -'miərə
omega (*O.*), **-s** 'oumigə [-meg-], *-z*
omelet(te), -s 'ɔmlit [-let], **-s**
omen, -s, -ed 'oumen, -z, -d
omer (*O.*), **-s** 'oumə*, -z
omicron, -s o*u*'maikrən, -z
ominous, -ly, -ness 'ɔminəs ['oum-], -li, -nis
omissible o*u*'misibl [-səb-]
omission, -s o'miʃən [ou'm-, ə'm-], -z
omit, -s, -ting, -ted o'mit [ou'm-, ə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Ommaney 'ɔməni
omnibus, -es 'ɔmnibəs, -iz
omnifarious ˌɔmni'fɛəriəs
omnipoten|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nipotən|s [-pət-], -t/li
omnipresen|ce, -t 'ɔmni'prezən|s [ˌɔm-], -t
omniscien|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nisiən|s [-sjən-, -ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li
omnium, -s 'ɔmniəm [-njəm], -z
omnium gatherum, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðərəm [-njəm-], -z
omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li
Omond 'oumənd
O'Morchoe o*u*'mʌru:
omphalos 'ɔmfəlɔs
Omri 'ɔmrai
Omsk ɔmsk
on (*s. adj. adv. prep.*) (*O.*) ɔn
Note.—The word **on** *has no weak form.*
onager, -s 'ɔnədʒə* [-əgə*], -z
Onan 'ounæn [-nən]
once wʌns
oncoming (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔnˌkʌmiŋ, -z
on-drive, -s 'ɔndraiv, **-z**
one, -s wʌn, -z
O'Neal o*u*'ni:l
one-eyed 'wʌn'aid [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Onega 'ounigə [o*u*'neigə, o*u*'ni:gə]
one-horse (*adj.*) 'wʌn'hɔ:s ['wʌnh-]
O'Neil(l) o*u*'ni:l
oneiromancy o*u*'naiəromænsi [-rəm-]
one-legged 'wʌn'legd ['wʌnl-]
oneness 'wʌnnis
oner, -s 'wʌnə*, -z
onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li, -nis
oneself wʌn'self
onesided, -ly, -ness 'wʌn'saidid [wʌn's-], -li, -nis
Onesimus o*u*'nesiməs
ongoing, -s 'ɔnˌgo*u*iŋ, -z
onion, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i
Onions 'ʌnjənz, ə'naiənz
on-licence, -s 'ɔnˌlaisəns, -iz
onlook|er/s, -ing 'ɔnˌluk|ɔ*/z, -iŋ
only 'ounli
onomastic ˌɔno'mæstik [-nə'm-]
onomasticon, -s ˌɔno'mæstikən [-nə'm-, -kɔn], -z
onomatolog|ist/s, -y ˌɔnomə'tɔlədʒ|ist/s [-nəm-], -i
onomato|pœia, -pœias, -pœic ˌɔnomətoˌ'pi(:)ə [ˌɔnəm-, -mæt-, oˌnɔmət-, əˌnɔmət-, -tə|'p-], -'pi(:)əz, -'pi:ik
Onoto, -s o*u*'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z
on|rush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn|rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slɔ:t/s
Onslow 'ɔnzlou
Ontario ɔn'teəriou
ontologic, -al, -ally ˌɔnto'lɔdʒik [-tə'l-], *-əl*, -əli
ontolog|ist/s, -y ɔn'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
onus 'ounəs [*rarely* 'ɔn-]
onward, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z
onyx, -es 'ɔniks ['oun-], -iz
oof u:f
oolite, -s 'ouolait ['o*u*əl-], **-s**
oolitic ˌouo'litik [ˌo*u*ə'l-]
oolog|ist/s, -y o*u*'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Oolong 'u:lɔŋ ['u:'lɔŋ]
ooz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
ooz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'u:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
opacity o*u*'pæsiti
opal, -s 'oupəl, -z
opalescen|ce, -t ˌoupə'lesn|s, -t
opaline (*s.*), **-s** 'oupəli:n [-lain], **-z**
opaline (*adj.*) 'oupəlain
opaque, -ly, -ness o*u*'peik, -li, -nis
op|e, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -iŋ, -t
op|en (*adj. v.*), **-ener, -enest, -enly, -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s** 'oup|ən ['oup|m], -n̩ə* [-ənə*, -nə*], -n̩ist [-ənist, -nist], -n̩li [-ənli, -mli], -n̩nis [-ənnis, -mnis]; *-ənz* [-mz], -niŋ [-n̩iŋ], *-ənd* [-md], -nə*/z [-n̩ə*/z]
open-eyed 'oupn̩'aid ['oupən'aid, '---]
open-air 'oupn̩'ɛə* ['oupən'ɛə*, '---]

open-handed 'oupn̩'hændid [-pən-, '--ˌ--]
open-handedness 'oupn̩'hændidnis [-pən-]
open-hearted, -ly, -ness 'oupən'hɑ:tid ['oupənˌh-], -li, -nis
opening (*s.*), **-s** 'oupniŋ, **-z**
open-minded, -ly, -ness 'oupn̩'maindid ['oupən'm-, 'oupm̩'m-, '--ˌ--], -li, -nis
open-mouthed 'oupn̩'mauðd [-pən'm-, -pm̩'m-, '---]
Openshaw 'oupənʃɔ:
open-work 'oupn̩wə:k [-pənw-, -pm̩w-]
opera, -s; -bouffe, -cloak/s, -glass/es, -hat/s, -house, -houses 'ɔpərə, -z; -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -glɑ:s/iz, -hæt/s, -haus, -ˌhauziz
operant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔpərənt, -s
operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔpəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
operatic ˌɔpə'rætik
operation, -s ˌɔpə'reiʃən, -z
operative (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔpərətiv, -z
operative (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'ɔpəreitiv ['ɔpərət-], -li, -nis
operetta, -s ˌɔpə'retə, -z
Ophelia o'fi:ljə [ə'f-, ou'f-, ɔ'f-, -liə]
ophicleide, -s 'ɔfiklaid, -z
ophidia, -n ɔ'fidiə [o'f-], -n
Ophir 'oufə*
Ophiucus ˌɔfi'ju:kəs [ˌɔfi'u:-]
ophthalm|ia, -ic ɔf'θælm|iə [ɔp'θ-, -m|jə], -ik
opiate, -s 'oupiit [-pjit, -pieit, -pjeit], -s
opiated 'oupieitid
Opie 'oupi
opin|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'pain [ə'p-, ou'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
opinion, -s; -ated ə'pinjən [o'p-], -z; -eitid
opium; **-den/s** 'oupjəm [-piəm]; -den/z
opium-eater, -s 'oupjəmˌi:tə* [-piəm-], -z
opodeldoc ˌɔpo'deldɔk [ˌɔpə'd-, -dək]
opopanax o'pɔpənæks [ə'p-]
Oporto o'pɔ:tou [ə'p-, ou'p-, ɔ'p-]
opossum, -s ə'pɔsəm [o'p-], -z
Oppenheim, -er 'ɔpənhaim, -ə*
oppidan (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔpidən, -z
opponent, -s ə'pounənt [o'p-, ɔ'p-], -s
opportune, -ly, -ness 'ɔpətju:n [ˌɔpə'tju:n], -li, -nis
opportuni|sm, -st/s 'ɔpətju:ni|zəm [ˌɔpə't-], -st/s
opportunit|y, -ies ˌɔpə'tju:nit|i [-'tjun-, -nət-, -'tju:n̩t|i], -iz
oppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; **-able** ə'pouz [o'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
opposite, -ly, -ness 'ɔpəzit [-poz-], -li, -nis
opposition, -s ˌɔpə'ziʃən [-po'z-], -z
oppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'pres [o'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
oppression, -s ə'preʃən [o'p-], -z
oppressive, -ly, -ness ə'presiv [o'p-], -li, -nis
opprobrious, -ly, -ness ə'proubriəs [o'p-, ɔ'p-], -li, -nis
opprobrium ə'proubriəm [o'p-, ɔ'p-]
oppugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ'pju:n [o'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
oppugnan|cy, -t ɔ'pʌgnən|si [o'p-], -t
optative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔptətiv [ɔp'teitiv], -z
optic (*s. v.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'ɔptik, **-s, -əl, -əli**
optician, -s ɔp'tiʃən, -z
optimate 'ɔptimit [-meit]
optimates ˌɔpti'meiti:z
optime, -s 'ɔptimi, -z
optimi|sm, -st/s 'ɔptimi|zəm, **-st/s**
optimistic, -al, -ally ˌɔpti'mistik, *-əl*, **-əli**
optimum 'ɔptiməm
option, -s 'ɔpʃən, -z
opti|onal, -onally 'ɔpʃ|n̩ [-ɳ], -ən], -nəli [-ɳəli, -ənəli]
opulen|ce, -t 'ɔpjulən|s, -t
opus 'oupəs ['ɔpəs]
opuscule, -s ɔ'pʌskju:l [o'p-], -z
or (*adj. adv.*) ɔ:*
or (*conj.*) ɔ:* (*normal form*), o*, ə* (*occasional weak forms*)
Note.—The weak forms are chiefly used in common phrases, such as **two or three minutes.**
orach|(e), -es 'ɔritʃ, -iz
oracle, -s 'ɔrəkl [-rik-], -z
oracular, -ly, -ness ɔ'rækjulə* [o'r-, ɔ:'r-, ə'r-], -li, -nis
or|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'ɔ:r|əl, *-əlz*, **Oran** ɔ:'rɑ:n [ɔ'r-, -'ræn] ˌ-əli [-ˌli]
orang, -s 'ɔ:ræŋ [*old-fashioned* ɔ:'ræŋ, o'r-, ə'r-], -z
orange (*s. adj.*) (O.), **-s** 'ɔrin*dʒ*, -iz
orangeade 'ɔrin*dʒ*'eid [ˌɔr-]
orange-|blossom/s, -coloured 'ɔrin*dʒ*|-ˌblɔsəm/z, -ˌkʌləd
Orange|man, -men 'ɔrin*dʒ*|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
orange-peel 'orin*dʒ*pi:l
oranger|y, -ies 'ɔrin*dʒ*ər|i, -iz [-'jelou
orange-|tree/s, -yellow 'ɔrin*dʒ*|tri:/z, **orang-outa|n/s, -ng/s** 'ɔ:ræŋ'u:tæ|n/z [-tɑ:|n/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ:'ræŋu(ɪ)-'tæ|n/z, o'r-, ə'r-], -ŋ/z [-iŋ, -id
orat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'reit [ɔ'r-], **-s, oration, -s** o'reiʃən [ɔ:'r-, ə'r-], -z

oratio obliqua o'rɑ:tiou o'bli:kwə [ɔ'r-, ɔ'b-, ə'r-, ə'b-, *old-fashioned* ə'reiʃiou ə'blaikwɔ]
orator, -s 'ɔrətə* [-rit-], -z
oratoric|al, -ally ˌɔrə'tɔrik|əl, -əli
oratorio, -s ˌɔrə'tɔ:riou, -z
orator|y (O.), -ies 'ɔrətər|i, -iz
orb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
orbed (*adj.*) ɔ:bd [*in poetry generally* 'ɔ:bid]
orbicular, -ly, -ness ɔ:'bikjulə*, -li, -nis
orbit, -s, -al 'ɔ:bit, -s, -l
orc, -s ɔ:k, -s
Orcadian, -s ɔ:'keidiən [-djən], -z
orchard (O.), -s 'ɔ:tʃəd, -z
Orchardson 'ɔ:tʃədsn
Orchehill 'ɔ:tʃil
orchestra, -s 'ɔ:kistrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z
orchestral ɔ:'kestrəl
orchestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:kistreit [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
orchestration, -s ˌɔ:kes'treiʃən [-kis-, -kəs-], -z
orchestrion, -s ɔ:'kestriən, -z
orchid, -s 'ɔ:kid, -z
orchidaceous ˌɔ:ki'deiʃəs
orchideous ɔ:'kidiəs
orchil 'ɔ:tʃil
orchis, -es 'ɔ:kis, -iz
Orchy 'ɔ:ki
Orczy 'ɔ:ksi [-kzi]
Ord ɔ:d
ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ:'dein, -z, [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Orde ɔ:d
ordeal, -s ɔ:'di:l ['di:əl, -'diəl], -z
ord|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless 'ɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
orderl|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəl|i, -iz, -inis
ordinaire ˌɔ:di'neə* ['ɔ:dinɛə*] (ordinɛ:r)
ordinal (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔ:din|, -z
ordinance, -s 'ɔ:dinəns [-dɳəns], -iz
ordinand, -s ˌɔ:di'nænd, -z
ordinar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily 'ɔ:dnr|i [-dinər-, -dənər-, -dɳər-], -iz, -ili
ordinate, -s 'ɔ:dɳit [-dinit], -s
ordination, -s ˌɔ:di'neiʃən, -z
ordnance 'ɔ:dnəns
ordure 'ɔ:djuə* [-djoə*]
ore (O.), -s ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z
oread, -s 'ɔ:riæd, -z
Oreb 'ɔ:reb
O'Regan ou'ri:gən
Oregon 'ɔrigən [-gɔn]
O'|Reilly, -Rell ou|'raili, -'rel
Orellana ˌɔre'lɑ:nə [-ri'l-]
Orestes o'resti:z [ɔ'r-]
Orford 'ɔ:fəd
organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s 'ɔ:gən, -z; -ˌblouə*/z, -ˌbildə*/z, -keis/iz
organd|y [-ie], -ies 'ɔ:gænd|i [ɔ:'gæn-], -iz
organ-grinder, -s 'ɔ:gənˌgraində*, -z
organic, -al, -ally ɔ:'gænik, -əl, -əli
organism, -s 'ɔ:gənizəm [-gɳizəm], -z
organist, -s 'ɔ:gənist [-gɳist], -s
organizability [-isa-] 'ɔ:gəˌnaizə'biliti [ˌɔ:g-, -gɳˌai-]
organization [-isa-], -s ˌɔ:gənai'zeiʃən [-gɳai'z-, -gəni'z-, -gɳi'z-], -z
organiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ɔ:gənaiz [-gɳaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
organ-loft, -s 'ɔ:gənlɔft [-lɔ:ft], -s
organon, -s 'ɔ:gənɔn, -z
organ-|pipe/s, -screen/s 'ɔ:gən|paip/s, -skri:n/z
organum, -s 'ɔ:gənəm, -z
orgasm, -s 'ɔ:gæzəm, -s
org|y, -ies 'ɔ:dʒ|i, -iz
Oriana ˌɔri'ɑ:nə [ˌɔ:r-, -i'ænə]
oriel (O.), -s 'ɔ:riəl, -z
orient (*s. adj.*) (O.) 'ɔ:riənt
orient (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:rient, -s, -iŋ, -id
orient|al (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s ˌɔ:ri'entl [ˌɔr-], -z
orientali|sm, -st/s ˌɔ:ri'entəli|zəm [ˌɔr-, -tʃi-], -st/s
orientaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˌɔ:ri'entəlaiz [ˌɔr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
orientat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:rienteit [ˌɔ:ri'enteit, ˌɔri'en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
orientation, -s ˌɔ:rien'teiʃən [ˌɔr-], -z
orifice, -s 'ɔrifis, -iz
oriflamme, -s 'ɔriflæm, -z
Origen 'ɔridʒen
origin, -s 'ɔridʒin, -z
origin|al, -ally, -alness ə'ridʒən|l [o'r-, -dʒin-, -dʒɳ-], -əli [-li], -lnis
originalit|y, -ies əˌridʒi'nælit|i [oˌr-], -iz
originat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ə'ridʒineit [o'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
origination əˌridʒi'neiʃən [oˌr-]
Orinoco ˌɔri'noukou
oriole, -s 'ɔ:rioul, -z
Orion o'raiən [ə'r-, ɔ:'r-]
O'Riordan ou'raiədən
orison, -s 'ɔrizən, -z
Orissa o'risə [ɔ:'r-, ɔ'r-, ə'r-]
Orkney, -s 'ɔ:kni, -z
Orlando ɔ:'lændou
Orleanist, -s ɔ:'liənist, -s
Orleans (*in France*) ɔ:'liənz ['ɔ:l-], **(*in America*)** 'ɔ:liənz [ɔ:'li:nz]

Orm(e) ɔ:m
Ormelie 'ɔ:mili
ormer, -s 'ɔ:mə*, -z
Ormes, -by ɔ:mz, -bi
Ormiston 'ɔ:mistən
ormolu 'ɔ:molu: [-məl-] (ɔrmɔly, *pronounced as if French*)
Ormond(e) 'ɔ:mənd
Orms|by, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k
Ormulum 'ɔmjuləm
Ormuz 'ɔ:mʌz
ornament (*s.*), **-s** 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s
ornament (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ɔ:nəment, -s, -iŋ, -id
ornament|al, -ally ˌɔ:nə'ment|l, -əli
ornamentation, -s ˌɔ:nəmen'teiʃən, -z
Ornan 'ɔ:næn
ornate, -ly, -ness ɔ:'neit ['ɔ:neit], -li, -nis
ornithologic|al, -ally ˌɔ:niθə'lɔdʒik|l [*rarely* -naiθ-], -əli
ornitholog|ist/s, -y ˌɔ:ni'θɔlədʒ|ist/s [*rarely* -nai'θ-], -i
orographic, -al ˌɔro'græfik [ˌɔ:r-, -rə'g-], -əl
orography ɔ'rɔgrəfi [ɔ:'r-]
orological ˌɔrə'lɔdʒikəl [ˌɔ:r-]
orology ɔ'rɔlədʒi [ɔ'r-, ɔ:'r-]
Oronsay 'ɔ:rənsei
Orontes ɔ'rɔnti:z [ɔ'r-, ə'r-]
Oroonoko ˌɔru:'noukou
Orosius ə'rousjəs [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-, -siəs]
O'Rourke **ou**'ruək
Orpah 'ɔ:pə
orphan, -s 'ɔ:fən, -z
orphanage, -s 'ɔ:fənidʒ [-fṇi-], -iz
Orphean ɔ:'fi(:)ən
Orpheus 'ɔ:fju:s
orpiment 'ɔ:pimənt
orpington (O.), -s 'ɔ:piŋtən, -z
Orr ɔ:*
Orrell 'ɔrəl
orrer|y (O.), -ies 'ɔrər|i, -iz
orris 'ɔris
Orrm, -in ɔ:m, -in
Orrock 'ɔrək
Orsino ɔ:'si:nou
Orson 'ɔ:sn
Orth ɔ:θ
orthochromatic 'ɔ:θokro'mætik [ˌɔ:θ-, -θək-, -krə'm-]
orthodox, -ly, -y 'ɔ:θədɔks, -li, -i
orthoepical ˌɔ:θou'epikəl
orthoep|ist/s, -y 'ɔ:θou**e**p|ist/s [ɔ:'θou**i**p-, ˌɔ:θou'ep-], -i
orthogonal ɔ:'θɔgən|
orthographer, -s ɔ:'θɔgrəfə*, -z
orthographic, -al, -ally ˌɔ:θo'græfik [-θə'g-], -əl, -əli
orthograph|ist/s, -y ɔ:'θɔgrəf|ist/s, -i
orthopedic [-pæd-] ˌɔ:θou'pi:dik
orthopedy [-pæd-] 'ɔ:θoupi:di
orthophony ɔ:'θɔfəni
Ortler 'ɔ:tlə*
ortolan, -s 'ɔ:tələn, -z
Or|ton, -ville, -well 'ɔ:|tn, -vil, -wəl [-wel]
oryx, -es 'ɔriks, -iz
os ɔs
Osage ou'seidʒ
Osaka ou'sɑ:kə ['ɔ:sɔkə]
Osbaldiston(e) ˌɔzbəl'distən
Osborn(e) 'ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]
Osbourne 'ɔzbən [-bə:n, -bɔ:n]
Oscan, -s 'ɔskən, -z
Oscar 'ɔskə*
oscillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔsileit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
oscillation, -s ˌɔsi'leiʃən, -z
oscillatory 'ɔsileitəri [-lətəri]
oscillogram, -s ɔ'siləgræm [ə's-, -log-], -z
oscillograph, -s ɔ'siləgrɑ:f [ə's-, -græf], -s
osculant 'ɔskjulənt
osculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔskjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
osculation, -s ˌɔskju'leiʃən, -z
osculator|y (*s.*), **-ies** 'ɔskjulətər|i, -iz
osculatory (*adj.*) 'ɔskjuleitəri [-lətəri]
Osgood 'ɔzgud
O'Shaughnessy ou'ʃɔ:nisi [-nəsi]
O'Shea ou'ʃei
osier, -s 'ouʒə* ['ouʒiə*, -ʒjə*, 'ouziə*, -zjə*], -z
Osirian, -s o'saiəriən [ɔ's-, ou's-], -z
Osiris o'saiəris [ɔ's-, ou's-]
Osler 'ouzlə*, 'ouslə*
Oslo 'ɔzlou ['ɔslou]
Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n, 'ɔzmən, 'ɔsmən]
Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, -'mɑ:n-], -z
osmium 'ɔzmiəm [-mjəm]
Osmond 'ɔzmənd
osmosis ɔz'mousis
osmotic ɔz'mɔtik
osmund (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z
osmunda, -s ɔz'mʌndə, -z
Osnaburg(h) 'ɔznəbə:g
osprey, -s 'ɔspri, -z
Ossa 'ɔsə
osseous 'ɔsiəs [-sjəs]
Ossett 'ɔsit
Ossian 'ɔsiən
Ossianic ˌɔsi'ænik
ossicle, -s 'ɔsikl, -z
ossification ˌɔsifi'keiʃən
ossifrage, -s 'ɔsifridʒ, -iz

ossi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Ossory 'ɔsəri
ossuar|y, -ies 'ɔsjuər|i, -iz
Ostend ɔs'tend
ostensibility ɔs,tensi'biliti [**-sə'b-**]
ostensib|le, -ly ɔs'tensəb|l [-sib-], -li
ostentation ,ɔsten'teiʃən [-tən-]
ostentatious, -ly, -ness ,ɔsten'teiʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
osteologic|al, -ally ,ɔstiə'lɔdʒik|əl [-tjə'l-, -tio'l-], -əli
osteolog|ist/s, -y ,ɔsti'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
osteopath, -s 'ɔstiəpæθ [-tiop-], -s
osteopathic ,ɔstiə'pæθik [-tio'p-]
osteopath|ist/s, -y ,ɔsti'ɔpəθ|ist/s, -i
Ostia 'ɔstiə [-tjə]
ostiar|y, -ies 'ɔstiər|i [-tjə-], -iz
osti|um (O.), -a 'ɔsti|əm [-tj|əm], -ə
ostler, -s 'ɔslə*, -z
ostracism 'ɔstrəsizəm
ostraciz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ɔstrəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstritʃ [-idʒ], -iz; -,feðə*/z
Ostrogoth, -s 'ɔstrogɔθ [-trəg-], -s
O'Sullivan ou'sʌlivən
Oswald 'ɔzwəld
Oswaldtwistle 'ɔzwəld*twisl*
Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z
Oswestry 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]
Otago o'tɑ:gou [ɔ't-]
Otaheite ,outɑ:'heiti
otar|y, -ies 'outər|i, -iz
Ot|ford, -fried 'ɔt|fəd, -fri:d
Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]
other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə*, -z; **-waiz**
Othman ɔθ'mɑ:n ['ɔθmən]
Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-njəl]
Otho 'ouθou
otiose, -ly, -ness 'ouʃious [-ʃjous], -li, -nis
otiosity ,ouʃi'ɔsiti
Otis 'outis
Otley 'ɔtli
otolog|ist/s, -y ou'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
otoscope, -s 'outəskoup, -s
Otranto ɔ'træntou [o't-]
Otsego ɔt'si:gou
Ottaw|a, -ay 'ɔtəw|ə, -ei
otter, -s 'ɔtə*, -z
Otterburn 'ɔtəbə:n
otter-hound, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z
Ott|ery, -ley 'ɔt|əri, -li
otto (O.) 'ɔtou
ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-tom-], -z
Ottoway 'ɔtəwei
Otway 'ɔtwei
oubliette, -s ,u:bli'et, **-s**
Oubridge 'u:bridʒ
Oude aud
Oudenarde 'u:dənɑ:d
Oudh aud
Ough ou
Ougham 'oukəm
ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [*occasionally also* 'ɔ:tn *when not final*]
Oughter 'autə*
Oughterard ,u:tə'rɑ:d, ,aut-, '---
Oughton 'autn
Oughtred 'ɔ:tred ['ɔt-, -rid]
Ouida 'wi:də
ouija 'wi:dʒɑ:
Ouin (*surname*) 'ouin, 'ouən
Ould ould
Ouless 'u:lis
ounce, -s auns, **-iz**
Oundle 'aundl
our, -s 'auə*, -z
oursel|f, -ves ,auə'sel|f, -vz
Ouse u:z
ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z
Ouseley 'u:zli
Ousey 'u:zi
Ousley (*in America*) 'ausli
oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
Ouston 'austən
out aut
outbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns ['aut'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -iŋ
outbrav|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv ['aut'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
out|break/s, -building/s -burst/s, -cast/s 'aut|breik/s, -,bildiŋ/z, -bə:st/s, -kɑ:st/s
outcast|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'autkɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'klɑ:s ['aut'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
out|come/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut|-kʌm/z, -krɔp/s, -krai, -kraiz
outdar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'dɛə* ['aut-'dɛə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
outdistanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns ['aut'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
out|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done aut|'du: ['aut|'d-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did, -'dʌn
outdoor 'autdɔ:* [-dɔə*]
outdoors 'aut'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*]
outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-məst]
outfac|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
outfall, -s 'autfɔ:l, **-z**

outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə*/z
outfit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** 'autfit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'flæŋt]
outflow (*s.*), **-s** 'autflou, -z
outfl|ow (*v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed** aut'fl|ou, -ouz, -*ou*iŋ, -oud
outgener|al, -als, -alling, -alled aut'dʒenər|əl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld
outgo (*s.*) 'autgou
out|go (*v.*), **-goes, -going, -went, -gone** aut|'gou ['aut|'g-], -'gouz, -'g*ou*iŋ, -'went, -'gɔn [-'gɔ:n]
outgoer, -s 'aut,gou*ɔ**, -z
outgoing (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'aut,gou*iŋ*, -z
outgrow (*s.*), **-s** 'autgrou, -z
out|grow (*v.*), **-grows, -growing, -grew, -grown** aut|'grou ['aut|'grou], -'grouz, -'gr*ou*iŋ, -'gru:, -'groun
out|growth/s, -guard/s 'aut|grouθ/s, -gɑ:d/z
out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd ['aut'h-], -z, -iŋ, -id
outhous|e, -ses 'authau|s, -ziz
Outhwaite 'u:θweit, 'ouθweit, 'auθweit *Note.—Move commonly* 'u:θ-.
outing, -s 'autiŋ, -z
Outis 'autis
Outlander, -s 'autlændə*, -z
outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændiʃ, -li, -nis
outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
outlaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ry** 'autlɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ri
outlay (*s.*), **-s** 'autlei, -z
outlay (*v.*), **-s, -ing, outlaid** aut'lei, -z, -iŋ, aut'leid
outlet, -s 'autlɛt [-lit], -s
outlier, -s 'aut,laiə*, -z
outlin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'autlain, -z, -iŋ, -d
outliv|e, -es, -ing, **-ed** aut'liv ['aut'liv], -z, -iŋ, -d
outlook, -s 'autluk, -s
outlying 'aut,laiiŋ
outmanœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red ˌautmə'nu:v|ə* ['autmə'n-], -əz, -*ə*riŋ, -əd
outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ ['aut'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
outmost 'autmoust
outnumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered aut'nʌmb|ə* ['aut'n-], -əz, -*ə*riŋ, -əd
out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, *also* ˌ--'- *when preceded by a stress*]
out-of-the-way 'autəvðə'wei [-təð-]
outpac|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut'peis], -iz, -iŋ, -t
outpatient, -s 'aut,pei*ʃ*ənt, -s
out-pensioner, -s 'aut,pen*ʃ*ənə* [-*ʃ*nə*, -*ʃ*nə*], -z
outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'plei ['aut'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
outport, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s
outpost, -s 'autpoust, -s
outpour (*s.*), **-s** 'autpɔ:* [-pɔə*], -z
outpour (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** aut'pɔ:* ['aut'p-, -'pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
outpouring (*s.*), **-s** 'aut,pɔ:riŋ [-,pɔər-], -z
output, -s 'autput, -s
outrag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'autreidʒ [-ridʒ, -redʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reidʒəs, -li, -nis
Outram 'u:trəm
outrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'rein*dʒ* ['aut'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
outré 'u:trei
outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Outred 'u:trid [-red]
out-relief 'aut-ri,li:f
out|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden aut'raid ['aut'r-], -'raidz, -'raidiŋ, -'roud, -'ridn
outrider, -s 'aut,raidə*, -z
outrigger, -s 'aut-rigə*, -z
outright 'aut'rait [*also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*]
outriv|al, -als, -alling, -alled aut'raiv|əl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
out|run, -runs, -running, -ran aut|'rʌn ['aut|'r-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌniŋ, -'ræn
outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -iz
out|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut|'sel ['aut|'s-], -'selz, -'seliŋ, -'sould
outset, -s 'autset, -s
out|shine, -shines, -shining, -shined, -shone aut|'ʃain ['aut|'ʃ-], -'ʃainz, -'ʃainiŋ, -'ʃaind, -'ʃɔn
outside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), **-s** 'aut'said ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z
outsider, -s 'aut'saidə* [aut's-], -z
outskirt, -s 'autskə:t, -s
outspan, -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn ['aut's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
outspok|en, -enly, -enness aut'spouk|ən ['aut's-], -ənli [-ŋli], -ənnis [-ŋnis]
outspread 'aut'spred ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
outstanding (*conspicuous, undone, remaining due*) aut'stændiŋ ['aut's-], (*sticking out* (*ears*)) 'aut,stændiŋ

outstar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stɛə* ['aut's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'strɛtʃ ['aut's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t ['autstretʃt *when attributive*]
outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strip ['aut's-], -s, -iŋ, -t
outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɔp ['aut'tɔp], -s, -iŋ, -t [-z, -iŋ, -d
outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],
outvot|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut'vout], -s, -iŋ, -id
out-voter (*non-resident voter*), **-s** 'aut-ˌvoutə*, -z
outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k ['aut'w-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-nis
outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,
outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'wɛə*, ['aut'w-], -z, -riŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-, *when attributive* 'aut-wɔ:n]
outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut'wei], -z, -iŋ, -d
outwent (*from* outgo) aut'went ['aut'went]
outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -iŋ, -id
outwork (*s.*), **-s** 'autwɔ:k, **-s**
outwork (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** aut'wɔ:k ['aut'wɔ:k], -s, -iŋ, -t
out-worker, -s 'aut,wɔ:kə*, -z
outworn (*when attributive*) 'aut-wɔ:n, (*when not attributive*)aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]
ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z
ova (*plur. of* **ovum**) 'ouvə
ov|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'ouv|əl, -əlz, -əli
ovariotomy ou,vɛəri'ɔtəmi [ˌouvɛə-]
ovar|y, -ies 'ouvər|i, -iz
ovate (*s.*) (*Welsh title*), **-s** 'ɔvit, -s
ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouveit [-vit]
ovation, -s ou'veiʃən, -z
oven, -s; **-bird/s** 'ʌvn, -z; -bə:d/z
over (*s. adj. prep.*), **-s** 'ouvə*, -z
Note.—Compounds with **over-** *not given below have double stress, and their pronunciation may be ascertained by referring to the simple words. Thus* **over-cautious, over-peopled** *are pronounced* 'ouvə-'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.
over-abundan|ce, -t 'ouvərə'bʌndən|s, -t
overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt ['ouvə'ʔækt, 'ouvə'ækt], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
overall (O.), -s 'ouvərɔ:l, -z
overall (*adv.*) ˌouvər'ɔ:l
over-anxiety 'ouvəræŋ'zaiəti ['ouvəæŋ-]
over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋkʃəs ['ouvə'ʔæ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li
overarm 'ouvərɑ:m
overaw|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌouvər'ɔ: [ˌouvə'ʔɔ:, ˌouvə'ɔ:], -z, -iŋ, -d
overbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌouvə-'bæləns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne ˌouvə'bɛə*, -z, -riŋ, ˌouvə'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*], ˌouvə'bɔ:n
overbearing (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ˌouvə-'bɛəriŋ, -li, -nis
over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew, -blown 'ouvə|'blou, -'blouz, -'blouiŋ, -'blu:, -'bloun
overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d [ˌouvə'bɔ:d, -ɔəd]
overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'bɔil, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li
overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brim, -z, -iŋ, -d
overbuil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bil|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t
overburd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˌouvə-'bə:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Overbury 'ouvəbəri
over-busy 'ouvə'bizi
over-care|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-'kɛə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
overcast 'ouvə'kɑ:st ['---, ˌ--'-]
overcharge (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ ['ouvətʃ-], -iz
overcharg|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ˌou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id
overcoat, -s 'ouvəkout, -s
over-colour, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kʌlə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
over|come, -comes, -coming, -came ˌouvə|'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmiŋ, -'keim
Note.—The stress '--- *is also occasionally used by some speakers when a stress follows, e.g. in the expression* to vanquish and overcome all his enemies *occurring in the Church service.*
over-confiden|ce, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɔnfidən|s, -t/li
over-cooked 'ouvə'kukt
over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjuləs
overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'kraud ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
over|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done ˌouvə|'du: ['ouvə|'d-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did, -'dʌn
overdone (*over-cooked*) 'ouvə'dʌn ['---]
Overdone 'ouvədʌn

overdose (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvədous ['ouvə'dous], **-iz**
overdos|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ouvə'dous, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
overdraft, -s 'ouvədrɑ:ft, **-s**
overdraught, -s 'ouvədrɑ:ft, **-s**
over|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'ouvə|drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ, -'dru:, -'drɔ:n [-iŋ, -t
overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, **-iz,**
over|drive, -drives, -driving, -drove, -driven 'ouvə|'draiv, -'draivz, -'draiviŋ, -'drouv, -'drivn
overdue 'ouvə'dju:
overeat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvər'i:t [-və'ʔi:t, -və'i:t], **-s, -iŋ, -n,** 'ouvər'et [-və'ʔet, -və'et, -vər'eit, -və'ʔeit, **-və'eit]**
overestimate (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvər'estimit ['ouvə'ʔes-, 'ouvə'es-], **-s**
overestimat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ouvər'estimeit [ˌou-, -və'ʔes-, -və'es-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
over-estimation 'ouvərˌesti'meiʃən [-vəˌʔes-, -vəˌes-]
overexcit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ouvərik'sait [-vəik-, -ek-], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt**
overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərig'zə:t [-vəig-, -eg-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
overexertion 'ouvərig'zə:ʃən [-vəig-, -eg-]
overexpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəriks-'pouz [-vəik-, -ek-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
over-exposure 'ouvəriks'pouʒə* [-vəik-, -ek-]
overfatigu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ouvəfə'ti:g, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d, **-z, -iŋ,** 'ouvə'fed
overflow (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəflou, **-z**
overfl|ow (*v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed** ˌouvə'fl|ou, **-ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud**
over-|fond, -full 'ouvə|'fɔnd, **-'ful**
over|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone ˌouvə|'gou, -'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went, -'gɔn [-'gɔ:n]
overground 'ouvəgraund ['ouvə'g-]
over|grow, -grows, -growing, -grew, -grown 'ouvə|'grou [ˌou-], -'grouz, -'grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun ['ouvəgroun *when attributive*]
over|growth, -hand/s 'ouvə|grouθ, **-hænd/z**
overhang (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəhæŋ, **-z**
over|hang (*v.*), **-hangs, -hanging, -hung** 'ouvə|'hæŋ [ˌou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ [*also* 'ouvəˌh- *when attributive*], -'hʌŋ
over-|happy, -hasty 'ouvə|'hæpi, -'heisti
overhaul (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəhɔ:l [ˌ--'-], **-z**
overhaul (*v.*), **-s,** -ing, -ed ˌouvə'hɔ:l, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
overhead 'ouvə'hed [*also* '---, ˌ--'- *according to sentence-stress*]
overhear, -s, -ing, overheard ˌouvə-'hiə* [-'hjə:*, -'çə:*], **-z, -riŋ,** ˌouvə-'hə:d [-iŋ, -id
overheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hi:t, **-s,**
over-indulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence 'ouvərin'dʌldʒ [-vəin-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns**
overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'dʒɔi, **-z,** -iŋ, -d
over-kind 'ouvə'kaind
overlad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leid, **-z, -iŋ, -id, -n**
overlaid ˌouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvəl- *when attributive*]
overland (*adj.*) 'ouvəlænd
overland (*adv.*) ˌouvə'lænd
overlap (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəlæp, **-s**
overlap (*v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** ˌouvə'læp, **-s,** -iŋ, **-t**
overlay (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəlei, **-z**
overlay (*v.*), **-s,** -ing, **overlaid** ˌouvə'lei, **-z, -iŋ** ˌouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvəl- *when attributive*]
overleaf 'ouvə'li:f
over|leap (*leap over*), **-leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt** ˌouvə|'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
over|leap (*leap too far*), **-leaps, -leap-ing, -leaped, -leapt** 'ouvə|'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
overload (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəloud, **-z**
overload (*v.*), **-s,** -ing, -ed 'ouvə'loud [ˌou-], **-z,** -iŋ, -id
overlook, -s, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'luk, **-s,** -iŋ, **-t**
overlord, -s 'ouvəlɔ:d, **-z**
overlying ˌouvə'laiiŋ ['ouvə'l-]
over|man, -men 'ouvə|mæn, **-men**
overmantel, -s 'ouvəˌmæntl, **-z**
overmast|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ˌouvə-'mɑ:st|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'mætʃ, **-iz,** -iŋ, **-t**
overmuch 'ouvə'mʌtʃ ['ouvəm-]
over-nice 'ouvə'nais
overnight 'ouvə'nait [*also* '---, ˌ--'- *according to sentence-stress*]
overpass, -es, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'pɑ:s, **-iz,** -iŋ, **-t**
overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st [ˌouvə'p-]
over|pay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -pay-ment/s 'ouvə|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiiŋ, -'peid, -'peimənt/s

overplus, -es 'ouvəplʌs, -iz
overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ˌouvə'pauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
overprint (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəprint, -s
overprint (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ouvə'print ['---], -s, -iŋ, -id
overproduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəprə'dju:s [-pro'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
overproduction 'ouvəprə'dʌkʃən [-pro'd-, -pru'd-]
overproud 'ouvə'praud
overrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit [ˌou-], -s, -iŋ, -id
overreach (*s.*), **-es** 'ouvəri:tʃ, -iz
overreach (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, **overread** (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'red
overrefin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvəri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
over|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden ˌouvə|'raid, -'raidz, -'raidiŋ, -'roud, -'ridn
overripe 'ouvə'raip
overrip|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə'raip|n, -nz, -niŋ [-pniŋ], -nd
overrul|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌouvə'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
overrun, -s -ning, overran ˌouvə'rʌn, -z, -iŋ, ˌouvə'ræn
over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:pjuləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '---, ˌ--'- *according to sentence-stress*], -z
over|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen 'ouvə|'si: [ˌou-], -'si:z, -'si:iŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n
overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə* [-si:ə*], -z
overshad|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed ˌouvə'ʃæd|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
over|shoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot 'ouvə|'ʃu:t [ˌou-], -'ʃu:ts, -'ʃu:tiŋ, -'ʃɔt
oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s
oversize (*s.*), **-s, -d** 'ouvəsaiz, -iz, -d
overslaugh, -s 'ouvəslɔ:, -z
over|sleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept 'ouvə|'sli:p, -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ, -'slept
oversoon ˌouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]
overspen|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t
overspread, -s, -ing ˌouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ
overstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvə'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stei, -z, -iŋ, -d
overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step, -s, -iŋ, -t
overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
overstrain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ouvə'strein, -z, -iŋ, -d
Overstrand 'ouvəstrand
overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*) 'ouvə'strʌŋ
overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvəstrʌŋ
oversubscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb'skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d
oversuppl|y, -ies 'ouvəsəˌp|lai, -aiz
overt, -ly 'ouvə:t [*ou*'və:t], -li
over|take, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken ˌouvə|'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən [-'teikŋ]
overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ˌou-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
overthrow (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvəθrou, -z
over|throw (*v.*), **-throws, -throwing, -threw, -thrown** ˌouvə|'θrou, -'θrouz, -'θrouiŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun
overthrust, -s 'ouvəθrʌst, -s
overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed ˌouvə'tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
overtime 'ouvətaim
overtir|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taiə* [ˌou-], -z, -riŋ, -d
Overton 'ouvətn
overtone, -s 'ouvətoun, -z
overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɔp [ˌou-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Overtoun 'ouvətn
over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'trʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t ['trʌmt]
overture, -s 'ouvətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*], -z
overturn (*s.*), **-s** 'ouvətə:n, -z
overturn (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌouvə'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
overval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə'væl|ju(:), -ju(:)z, -juiŋ, -ju(:)d
overwear 'ouvəwɛə*
overweening ˌouvə'wi:niŋ
overweight (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ouvə'weit, -s, -iŋ, -id
overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ˌouvə'welm [-'hwelm], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
overwork (*s.*) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɔ:k
overwork (*s.*) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə'wə:k
overwork (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'ouvə'wə:k [ˌou-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
overwrought 'ouvə'rɔ:t [ˌou-]
Ovid 'ɔvid

Ovidian o'vidiən [ɔ'v-, -djən]
Oviedo ˌɔvi'eidou
oviform 'ouvifɔ:m
ovine 'ouvain
Ovingdean 'ɔviŋdi:n
Ovingham (*in Northumberland*) 'ɔvindʒəm
Ovington (*in Yorkshire, street in London*) 'ɔviŋtən, (*in Norfolk, surname*) 'ouviŋtən
oviparous *ou*'vipərəs
Ovoca ə'voukə [o'v-]
ovular 'ouvjulə*
ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, **-z**
ov|um, -a 'ouv|əm, **-ə**
Owbridge 'oubridʒ
ow|e, -es, -ing, -ed ou, **-z, -iŋ** [oiŋ], **-d**
Owego *ou*'wi:gou
Owen, -s; -ite/s '*ou*in, **-z**; **-ait/s**
Ower auə*
Owers 'auəz, 'ouəz
owing (*from* **owe**) '*ou*iŋ
owl, -s aul, **-z**
owler|y, -ies 'aulər|i, **-iz**
Owles oulz
owlet, -s 'aulit [-let], **-s**
owlish, -ly, -ness 'auliʃ, **-li, -nis**
own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, **-z, -iŋ, -d,**
ownership 'ounəʃip [-ə*/z
Owsley 'auzli
Owyhe *ou*'waihi:
ox, -en ɔks, **-ən**
oxalate, -s 'ɔksəleit [-lit], **-s**
oxalic ɔk'sælik
oxalis 'ɔksəlis
Oxbrow 'ɔksbrau
oxen (*plur. of* **ox**) 'ɔksən
Oxen|den, -ford 'ɔksn|dən, **-fəd** [-fɔ:d]
Oxenham 'ɔksŋəm [-snəm]
Oxenhope 'ɔksnhoup
oxeye, -s, -d 'ɔksai, **-z, -d**
Oxford, -shire 'ɔksfəd, **-ʃiə*** [-ʃə*]
ox-hide, -s 'ɔkshaid, **-z**
oxidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔksideit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
oxidation ˌɔksi'deiʃən
oxide, -s 'ɔksaid, **-z**
oxidization [**-isa-**] ˌɔksidai'zeiʃən
oxidiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-able** 'ɔksidaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**; **-əbl**
Oxley 'ɔksli
oxlip, -s 'ɔkslip, **-s**
oxo 'ɔksou
Oxon 'ɔksɔn [-sən]
Oxonian, -s ɔk'sounjən [-niən], **-z**
Oxshott 'ɔkʃɔt
ox-tail, -s 'ɔksteil, **-z**
ox-tongue, -s 'ɔkstʌŋ, **-z**
Oxus 'ɔksəs
oxy-acetylene 'ɔksiə'setili:n [-siæ's-]
oxychloride, -s 'ɔksi'klɔ:raid, **-z**
oxygen 'ɔksidʒən
oxygenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔk'sidʒineit ['ɔksi-, -dʒən-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
oxygenation ɔkˌsidʒi'neiʃən [ˌɔksi-, -dʒə'n-]
oxygenous ɔk'sidʒinəs [-dʒən-]
oxyhydrogen 'ɔksi'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]
oxymel 'ɔksimel
oxymoron, -s ˌɔksi'mɔ:rɔn [-'mɔər-, -rən], **-z**
oxytone (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔksitoun, **-z**
Oyama *ou*'jɑ:mə
oyer 'ɔiə*
oyes ou'jes
oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]
oyster (**O.**), **-s**; **-bed/s, -bar/s** 'ɔistə*, **-z**; **-bed/z, -bɑ:*/z**
oyster-catcher, -s 'ɔistəˌkætʃə*, **-z**
oyster-fisher|y, -ies 'ɔistəˌfiʃər|i, **-iz**
Oystermouth 'ɔistəmauθ
oyster-patt|y, -ies 'ɔistə'pæt|i, **-iz**
oyster-shell, -s 'ɔistəʃel, **-z**
oz., ozs. auns, **'aunsiz**
Ozanne *ou*'zæn
ozokerit(e) *ou*'zoukərit [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
ozone 'ouzoun [*ou*'zoun]
ozonic *ou*'zɔnik
ozoniferous ˌouzo*u*'nifərəs

P

P (*the letter*), **-'s** pi:, **-z**
pa, -s pɑ:, **-z**
pabulum 'pæbjuləm
pac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** peis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
pace (*prep.*) 'peisi
pace-maker, -s 'peisˌmeikə*, **-z**
Pachmann (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:kmən [-mɑ:n]
pachyderm, -s 'pækidə:m, **-z**
pachydermat|a, -ous ˌpæki'də:mət|ə, **-əs**
pacific (**P.**), **-ally** pə'sifik, **-əli**
pacification, -s ˌpæsifi'keiʃən, **-z**

pacificatory pə'sifikeitəri [pæ's-, -kətəri, 'pæsifikeitəri]
pacificist, -s pə'sifisist, -s
pacifism 'pæsifizəm
pacifist, -s 'pæsifist, -s
paci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
pack, -s, -ing, -cd, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
package, -s 'pækidʒ, -iz
pack-animal, -s 'pæk,æniməl, -z
Packard 'pækɑ:d
Packer 'pækə*
packet, -s 'pækit, -s
packet-boat, -s 'pækitbout, -s
packhorse, -s 'pækhɔ:s, -iz
pack-ice 'pækais
packing-|case/s -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækiŋ|keis/iz, -,ni:dl/z, -,peipə*, -ʃi:t/s
pack|man, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən
pack-|saddle/s, -thread 'pæk|,sædl/z, -θred
pact, -s pækt, -s
pad (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** pæd, -z, -iŋ,
Padanaram ,peidən'eərəm [-dæn-, -dn-, -rəm]
Paddington 'pædiŋtən
padd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'pæd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
paddle-|board/s, -box/es, -wheel/s 'pædl|bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -bɔks/iz, -wi:l/z [-hwi:l/z]
paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s
padd|y (P.), -ies 'pæd|i, -iz
Padella pə'delə
Paderewski (*famous pianist*) ,pædə'revski [-'ru:ski]
padlock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pædlɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Padraic Colum 'pɑ:drik 'kɔləm
padre, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z
padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z
Padstow 'pædstou
Padua, -n/s 'pædjuə ['pɑ:duə], -n/z
pæan, -s 'pi:ən, -z
pæon, -s 'pi:ən, -z
pæonic pi:'ɔnik
pæony=peony
Paflagonia, -n/s ,pæflə'gounjə [-niə], -n/z
pagan (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'peigən, -z
Pagani pə'gɑ:ni
Paganini ,pægə'ni:ni(:)
paganism 'peigənizəm [-gnizəm]
paganiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'peigənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pag|e (*s. v.*) **(P.), -es, -ing, -ed** peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pageant, -s; -ry 'pædʒənt, -s; -ri
Paget 'pædʒit
paginal 'pædʒinl ['peidʒ-]
paginat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒineit ['peidʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
pagination, -s ,pædʒi'neiʃən [,peidʒ-], -z
paging (*s.*) 'peidʒiŋ
pagoda, -s pə'goudə, -z
pah pɑ: [pɑh, pʌh, phɑ:, pΦ:]
Pahang pə'hʌŋ [-'hæŋ]
Note.—Usually pronounced pə'hʌŋ *in Malaya.*
paid (*from* pay) peid
Paignton 'peintən
pail, -s; -ful/s peil, -z; -ful/z
paillasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, ,pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz
paillette, -s pæl'jet [,pæli'et], -s
pain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pein, -z, -iŋ, -d
Pain(e) pein
pain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pein|ful, -fuli
painless, -ly, -ness 'peinlis, -li, -nis
painstak|er/s, -ing 'peinz,teik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Painswick 'peinzwik
paint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able** peint, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
paint-|box/es, -brush/es 'peint|bɔks/iz,
Painter 'peintə*
paint|y, -ier, -iest 'peint|i, -iə*, -iist
pair (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
pair-horse 'peəhɔ:s
pairing-time, -s 'peəriŋtaim, -z
Paisley 'peizli
pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz
Pakeman 'peikmən
Pakenham 'pækŋəm [-kənəm]
pal, -s pæl, -z
palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz
paladin, -s 'pælədin, -z
palæobotany 'pæliou'bɔtəni [-tŋi]
palæograph|er/s, -y ,pæli'ɔgrəf|ə*/z [,peil-], -i
palæographic ,pælio'græfik [,peil-, -liə'g-]
palæolithic ,pælio'liθik [-liə'l-]
palæontological 'pæli,ɔntə'lɔdʒikəl [,pæl-]
palæontolog|ist/s, -y ,pæliɔn'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
palæotype 'pæliotaip [-liət-]
palæozoic ,pælio'zouik
Palairet 'pælərit [-ret]
Palamedes ,pælə'mi:di:z
Palamon 'pæləmən [-mɔn]
palanquin [-nkeen], -s ,pælən'ki:n [-əŋ'k-], -z

palatab|le, -ly, -leness 'pælətəb|l [-lit-], -li, -lnis
palatal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pælətl [pə'leitl], -z
palatalization [-isa-], **-s** 'pælətəlai-'zeiʃən [pəˌlæt-, pəˌleit-, -tˌai-], -z
palataliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pælətəlaiz [pə'læt-, pə'leit-, -tˌaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
palate, -s 'pælit [-lət], -s
palatial pə'leiʃəl [-ʃiəl, -ʃjəl]
palatinate (P.), -s pə'lætinit [-tɳit], -s
palatine (P.) 'pælətain
palatogram, -s 'pælətəgræm [pə'læt-, -tog-], -z
palatography ˌpælə'tɔgrəfi
palav|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** pə'lɑ:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pal|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed** peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
pale-face, -s 'peil-feis, -iz
paleograph|er/s, -y ˌpæli'ɔgrəf|ə*/z ['peil-], -i
paleographic ˌpælio'græfik [ˌpeil-, -liə'g-]
paleolithic ˌpælio'li0ik [-liə'l-]
paleontological 'pæliˌɔntə'lɔdʒikəl [ˌpæl-]
paleontolog|ist/s, -y ˌpæliɔn'tɔlədʒ|-ist/s, -i
paleotype 'pæliotaip [-liət-]
Palermo pə'lə:mou
Palestine 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-]
Palestrina ˌpælis'tri:nə [-ləs-, -les-]
paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z
palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let], -s; -naif, -naivz
Paley 'peili
Palfery 'pɔ:lfri ['pɔl-]
palfrey (P.), -s 'pɔ:lfri ['pɔl-], -z
Palgrave 'pælgreiv ['pɔ.l-]
Pali 'pɑ:li
palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s
Palin 'peilin
palindrome, -s 'pælindroum, -z
paling (*s.*), **-s** 'peiliŋ, -z
palingenesis ˌpælin'dʒenisis
palinode, -s 'pælinoud, -z
palisad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌpæli'seid, -z, -iŋ, -id
palish 'peiliʃ
Palk pɔlk
pall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
palladi|an (P.), **-um/s** pə'leidi|ən [-dj|ən], -əm/z
Pallas 'pælæs [-ləs]
pall-bearer, -s 'pɔ:lˌbɛərə*, -z
pallet, -s 'pælit, -s
palliasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, ˌpæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz
palliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
palliation ˌpæli'eiʃən
palliative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pæliətiv [-ljət-, -lieit-], -z
pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis
Palliser 'pælisə*
pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z
Pall Mall 'pel'mel ['pæl'mæl, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
Note.—The pronunciation with e *is generally employed by members of West End clubs. With other Londoners the pronunciation with* æ *appears to be the more frequent.*
pallor 'pælə*
palm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
palmaceous pæl'meiʃəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃjəs]
palmate 'pælmit [-meit]
palm|a (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə*
palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə*, -z
Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən
palmhou|se, -ses 'pɑ:mhau|s, -ziz
palmist, -s; -ry 'pɑ:mist, -s; -ri
palmitine, -s 'pælmiti:n [ˌpælmi't-], -z
palm-oil 'pɑ:mɔil ['pɑ:m'ɔil]
Palm-Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sʌndi, -z
palm|y, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
palmyra (P.), -s pæl'maiərə, -z
palpability ˌpælpə'biliti
palpab|le, -ly, -leness 'pælpəb|l, -li, -lnis
palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
palpation pæl'peiʃən
palpitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
palpitation, -s ˌpælpi'teiʃən, -z
palsgrave (P.), -s 'pælzgreiv ['pɔ:l-], -z
pals|y, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lz|i ['pɔl-], -iz, -id
palt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pɔ:lt|ə* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paltr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltr|i ['pɔl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
Pamela 'pæmilə
Pampas (*in South America*) 'pæmpəz
pampas (*grass*) 'pæmpəs [-əz]
pamp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pamphlet, -s 'pæmflit, -s
pamphleteer, -s, -ing ˌpæmfli'tiə*, -z, -riŋ
Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'filiə [-ljə], -n/z
pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

panacea, -s ˌpænəˈsiə [-ˈsiːə], -z
panache, -s pəˈnæʃ [pæˈn-, -ˈnɑːʃ], -iz
panama (P.), -s ˌpænəˈmɑː [ˈpænəˈm-, *also* ˈpænəm- *when followed by a stress*], -z
pan-|american, -anglican ˈpæn|-əˈmerikən, -ˈæŋglikən
pancake, -s ˈpænkeik [ˈpæŋ-keik], -s
panchayat, -s pʌnˈtʃɑːjət [pæn-, pən-], -s
Pancras ˈpæŋkrəs
pancreas, -es ˈpæŋkriəs [-iæs], -iz
pancreatic ˌpæŋkriˈætik
Pandean pænˈdiːən [-ˈdiən]
pandect, -s ˈpændekt, -s
pandemic (*s. adj*), **-s** pænˈdemik, -s
pandemonium, -s ˌpændiˈmounjəm [-niəm], -z [-z, -riŋ, -d
pander (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈpændəˈ, **pandora (P.), -s** pænˈdɔːrə, -z
pan|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pein, -z, -iŋ, -d
panegyric (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al** ˌpæniˈdʒirik [-neˈdʒ-], -s, *-əl*
panegyrist, -s ˌpæniˈdʒirist [ˈ----], -s
panegyriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˈpænidʒiraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pan|el, -els, -elling/s, -elled ˈpæn|l, -lz, -liŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -ld
panful, -s ˈpæn-ful, -z
pang, -s pæŋ, -z
Pangbourne ˈpæŋbɔːn [-buən, -boən, -bɔən, -bən]
pan-german ˈpænˈdʒɔːmən
pan-germanic ˈpændʒəːˈmanik
Pangloss ˈpæŋglɔs
panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken ˈpænik, -s, -i; -ˌmʌŋgəˈ/z, -ˌstrikən
Panini ˈpɑːnini(ː)
panjandrum, -s pænˈdʒændrəm [pən-], -z
Pankhurst ˈpæŋkhəːst
pannage ˈpænidʒ
pannier, -s ˈpæniəˈ [-njəˈ], -z
pannikin, -s ˈpænikin, -z
panopl|y, -ies, -ied ˈpænəpl|i, -iz, -id
panoram, -s ˈpænəræm [-nor-], -z
panorama, -s ˌpænəˈrɑːmə [-noˈr-], -z
panoramic ˌpænəˈræmik [-noˈr-, -ˈrɑːm-]
pan-pipe, -s ˈpæn-paip, -s
pan-slavism ˈpænˈslɑːvizəm
pans|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** ˈpænz|i, **-iz, -iŋ, -id**
pant (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** pænt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
pantagraph, -s ˈpæntəgrɑːf [-græf], -s
pantaloon, -s ˌpæntəˈluːn, -z
pantechnicon, -s pænˈteknikən, -z
panthei|sm, -st/s ˈpænθi(ː)i|zəm, -st/s
pantheistic, -al ˌpænθi(ː)ˈistik, *-əl*
pantheon (P.), -s pænˈθiːən [-ˈθiən, ˈpænθiən], -z
panther, -s ˈpænθəˈ, -z
pantile, -s ˈpæntail, -z
pantisocrac|y, -ies ˌpæntiˈsɔkrəs|i, -iz
pantograph, -s ˈpæntəgrɑːf [-tog-, -græf], -s
pantographic, -al ˌpæntəˈgræfik [-toˈg-], *-əl*
pantomime, -s; -ist/s ˈpæntəmaim, -z; -ist/s
pantominic, -al, -ally ˌpæntəˈminik [-toˈm-], *-əl*, -əli
pantr|y, -ies ˈpæntr|i, -iz
pants (*s.*) pænts
pap, -s pæp, -s
papa, -s pəˈpɑː, -z
papac|y, -ies ˈpeipəs|i, -iz
papal ˈpeipəl
papali|sm, -st/s ˈpeipəli|zəm [-pl̩i-], -st/s
papaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˈpeipəlaiz [-pl̩aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
papaverous pəˈpeivərəs
papaw, -s pəˈpɔː, -z
papaya, -s pəˈpaiə, -z
pap|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/** ˈpeipl̩əˈ, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərəˈ/z
paper-|case/s, -chase/s, -clip/s, -cutter/s, -file/s ˈpeipəˌkeis/iz, -tʃeis/iz, -klip/s, -ˌkʌtəˈ/z, -fail/z
paper-hang|er/s, -ing ˈpeipəˌhæŋ|əˈ/z, -iŋ
paper-knif|e, -ves ˈpeipənaif, -vz
paper-|maker/s, -mill/s, -money, -nautilus/es, -office/s, -weight/s ˈpeipəˌmeikəˈ/z, -mil/z, -ˌmʌni, -ˈnɔːtiləs/iz, -rˌɔfis/iz [-ˌʔɔf-, -ˌɔf-], -weit/s
Paphlagonia, -n/s ˌpæflәˈgounjə [-niə], -n/z
Paphos ˈpeifɔs
papier-mâché ˈpæpjeiˈmɑːʃei [-piei-, -ˈmæʃei] (papjemɑʃe)
papill|a, -æ, -ar, -ary pəˈpil|ə, -iː, *-əˈ*, -əri
papist, -s; -ry ˈpeipist, -s; -ri
papistic, -al, -ally pəˈpistik [pei-ˈp-], *-əl*, -əli
papoose, -s pəˈpuːs, -iz
pappus (P.) ˈpæpəs
Papua, -n/s ˈpæpjuə, -n/z
papyr|us, -i, -uses pəˈpaiər|əs, -ai, -əsiz
par (P.) pɑːˈ
para (P.), -s ˈpɑːrə, -z
parabas|is, -es pəˈræbəs|is, -iːz
parable, -s ˈpærəbl, -z
parabola, -s pəˈræbələ, -z
parabolic, -al, -ally ˌpærəˈbɔlik, *-əl*, -əli
paraboloid, -s pəˈræbəlɔid, -z

Paracelsus ˌpærə'selsəs
parachut|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pærəʃu:t ['--'-, ˌ--'-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
parachutist, -s 'pærəʃu:tist ['--'--, ˌ--'--], **Paraclete** 'pærəkli:t [-s
parad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pə'reid, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
parade-ground, -s pə'reidgraund, **-z**
paradigm, -s 'pærədaim, **-z**
paradigmatic, -al, -ally ˌpærədig'mætik, **-əl, -əli**
paradise (P.), -s 'pærədais, **-iz**
paradisiac ˌpærə'disiæk [-'dizi-]
paradisiacal ˌpærədi'saiəkəl [-di'z-]
paradisic, -al ˌpærə'dizik, **-əl**
parados, -es 'pærədɔs, **-iz**
paradox, -es 'pærədɔks, **-iz**
paradoxic|al, -ally, -alness ˌpærə'dɔksik|əl, **-əli, -əlnis**
paraffin 'pærəfin [-fi:n]
paraffine 'pærəfi:n
paragoge, -s ˌpærə'goudʒi, **-z**
paragogic ˌpærə'gɔdʒik
paragon, -s 'pærəgən, **-z**
paragraph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pærəgrɑ:f, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Paraguay 'pærəgwai [-gwei, ˌpærə'gwai]
parakeet, -s 'pærəki:t [ˌ--'-], **-s**
paraldehyde pə'rældihaid [-dəh-]
parallax, -es 'pærəlæks [-rl̩æks], **-iz**
parallel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-ism** 'pærəlel [-rl̩el, -rələl, -rl̩əl], **-z, -iŋ, -d**; **-izəm**
parallelepiped, -s ˌpærəle'lepiped [-rl̩e'l-, -rələ'l-, -rl̩ə'l-, 'pærəˌlelə'paiped, 'pærl̩ˌelə'paip-], **-z**
parallelogram, -s ˌpærə'leləgræm [-rl̩'el-, -log-], **-z**
paralysant, -s 'pærəlaizənt [-rl̩ai-, pə'rælizənt], **-s**
paralys|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærəlaiz [-rl̩aiz], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
paralys|is, -es pə'rælis|is [-ləs-], **-i:z**
paralytic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌpærə'litik [-rl̩'it-], **-s**
parameter, -s pə'ræmitə*, **-z**
paramount, -ly 'pærəmaunt, **-li**
paramour, -s 'pærəmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*], **-z**
parapet, -s, -ed 'pærəpit -pet], **-s, -id**
paraphernalia ˌpærəfə'neiljə [-liə]
paraphras|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pærəfreiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
paraphrastic, -ally ˌpærə'fræstik, **-əli**
parasang, -s 'pærəsæŋ, **-z**
parasite, -s 'pærəsait, **-s**
parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness ˌpærə'sitik, **-əl, -əli, -əlnis**
parasol, -s ˌpærə'sɔl ['pærə's-], **-z**
parataxis ˌpærə'tæksis
paratyphoid 'pærə'taifɔid
paravane, -s 'pærəvein, **-z**
parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:bɔil, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
parc|el (*s. v. adv.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'pɑ:s|l, **-lz, -l̩iŋ** [-əliŋ], **-ld**
parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -idnis** [-tnis]
parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, **-s**
pard, -s pɑ:d, **-z**
Pardoe 'pɑ:dou
pard|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** 'pɑ:d|n, **-nz, -n̩iŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd, -n̩ə*/z** [-nə*/z]
pardonab|le, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dn̩əb|l [-dnə-], **-li, -lnis**
par|e, -es, -ing, -ed pɛə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
paregoric ˌpære'gɔrik [-ri'g-]
parent, -s; **-age** 'pɛərənt, **-s**; **-idʒ**
parent|al, -ally pə'rent|l, **-əli**
parenthes|is, -es pə'renθis|is [-θəs-], **-i:z**
parenthetic, -al, -ally ˌpærən'θetik, **-əl, -əli**
parentless 'pɛərəntlis
parerg|on, -a pæ'rə:g|ɔn, **-ə**
par excellence pɑ:r'eksəlɑ̃:ns [-sel-, -lɔ̃:ns, -lɑ:ns, -lɔ:ns] (parɛksɛlɑ̃:s)
Pargiter 'pɑ:dʒitə*
parheli|on, -a pɑ:'hi:lj|ən [-li|-, -ɔn], **-ə**
pariah, -s 'pæriə ['pɑ:r-, 'pɛər-], **-z**
Parian, -s 'pɛəriən, **-z**
parietal pə'raiitl
paring (*s.*), **-s** 'pɛəriŋ, **-z**
paripan 'pæri'pæn ['---]
Paris 'pæris [*but* pæ'ri: *in the single expression* **gay Paris**]
parish (P.), -es 'pæriʃ, **-iz**
parishioner, -s pə'riʃənə* [-ʃn̩ə*, -ʃnə*], **-z**
Parisian, -s pə'rizjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən], **-z**
parisyllabic 'pærisi'læbik [ˌpær-]
parity 'pæriti
park (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed** pɑ:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Park|e, -er, -inson, -stone pɑ:k, **-ə*, -insn, -stən**
parlance 'pɑ:ləns
parley (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'pɑ:li, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lim-], **-s**
parliamentarian, -s ˌpɑ:ləmen'tɛəriən [-lim-, -mən-], **-z**
parliamentary ˌpɑ:lə'mentəri [-li'm-]
parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, **-z**
parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:ləkɑ:*, **-z**
parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeid, **-z**

parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
Parma 'pɑ:mə
Parmenter 'pɑ:mintə*
Parmesan ˌpɑ:mi'zæn ['pɑ:mi'z-, 'pɑ:-miz-]
Parminter 'pɑ:mintə*
Parmiter, -s 'pɑ:mitə*, -z
Parnassian pɑ:'næsiən [-sjən]
Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs
Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:nl̩ ['pɑ:nəl]
parnellism 'pɑ:nelizəm [-nəl-]
parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nelait [-nəl-], -s
parochial, -ly; -ism pə'roukjəl [-kiəl], -i; -izəm
parodist, -s 'pærədist, -s
parod|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærəd|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
parole pə'roul
Parolles pə'rɔlis [-les]
Paros 'peərɔs
parotid, -s pə'rɔtid, -z
paroxysm, -s 'pærəksizəm, -z
paroxysmal ˌpærək'sizməl [-ml̩]
paroxytone, -s pə'rɔksitoun [pæ'r-], -z
parquet, -s 'pɑ:kei [-ki], -z [ˈpɑ:kit, -s]
parr (P.) pɑ:*
Parratt 'pærət
parricidal ˌpæri'saidl
parricide, -s 'pærisaid, -z
Parrish 'pæriʃ
parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
parr|y (*s. v.*) **(P.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'pær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
pars|e, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
Parsifal 'pɑ:sifəl [-fɑ:l, -fæl]
parsimonious, -ly, -ness ˌpɑ:si'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
parsimony 'pɑ:siməni
parsley 'pɑ:sli
parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snip, -s
parson, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z
parsonage, -s 'pɑ:sn̩idʒ [-sni-], -iz
Parsons 'pɑ:snz
part (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
partak|e, -es, -ing, partook, partaker/s pɑ:'teik, -s, -iŋ, pɑ:'tuk, pɑ:'teikə*/z
parterre, -s pɑ:'teə* (partɛ:r), -z
Parthenia pɑ:'θi:niə [-njə]
parthenogenesis 'pɑ:θinoʊ'dʒenisis [ˌpɑ:θ-]
Parthenon, -s 'pɑ:θinən [-θən-, -θn̩-], -z
Parthia, -n/s 'pɑ:θiə [-θjə], -n/z
parti|al, -ally 'pɑ:ʃ|əl, -əli
partiality ˌpɑ:ʃi'æliti
participant, -s pɑ:'tisipənt, -s
participat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pɑ:'tisipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
participation, -s pɑ:ˌtisi'peiʃən, -z
participial, -ly ˌpɑ:ti'sipiəl [-pjəl], -i
participle, -s 'pɑ:tsipl [-tis-], -z
particle, -s 'pɑ:tikl, -z
particoloured 'pɑ:tiˌkʌləd
particular (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** pə'tikjulə* [-kjəl-], -z, -li
particularit|y, -ies pəˌtikju'lærit|i, -iz
particulariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** pə'tikjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
parting (*s.*), **-s** 'pɑ:tiŋ, -z
Partington 'pɑ:tiŋtən
partisan, -s; -ship/s ˌpɑ:ti'zæn ['pɑ:-ti'z-], -z; -ʃip/s
partite 'pɑ:tait
partiti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** pɑ:'tiʃ|ən [pə't-], -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
partitive, -ly 'pɑ:titiv, -li
partly 'pɑ:tli
partner (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s** 'pɑ:tnə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ʃip/s
Parton 'pɑ:tn
partook (*from* **partake**) pɑ:'tuk
partridge (P.), -s 'pɑ:tridʒ, -iz
part-|singing, -song/s 'pɑ:t|ˌsiŋiŋ, -sɔŋ/z
parturition, -s ˌpɑ:tjuə'riʃən, -z
part|y, -ies 'pɑ:t|i, -iz
party-|man, -men 'pɑ:ti|mæn, -men
party-spirit 'pɑ:ti'spirit
party-wall, -s 'pɑ:ti'wɔ:l, -z
parvenu, -s 'pɑ:vənju: (parvəny), **-z**
pas (*sing.*) pɑ:, (*plur.*) -z
paschal 'pɑ:skəl ['pæs-]
pasha (P.), -s 'pɑ:ʃə [pə'ʃɑ:], **-z**
paspallum pæs'pæləm [-'peiləm]
pasquinade, -s ˌpæskwi'neid, -z
pass (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, **-er/s** pɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
passab|le, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:səb|l, -li, -lnis
passacaglia, -s ˌpæsə'kɑ:ljə, -z
passag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pæsidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
passant (*in heraldry*) 'pæsənt, (*in chess*) 'pæsɑ̃:ŋ ['pɑ:s-, -sɔ̃:ŋ, -sɑ:ŋ, -sɔ:p]
pass-book, -s 'pɑ:sbuk, -s
passée 'pæsei ['pɑ:s-] (pɑse)
passenger, -s 'pæsindʒə*, **-z**
passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:'tu: ['pɑ:s-] (pɑspartu), -z
passer (*one who passes*), **-s** 'pɑ:sə*, -z
passer (*sparrow*), **-es** 'pæsə*, -ri:z
passer-by, passers-by 'pɑ:sə'bai, 'pɑ:səz-'bai
passerine 'pæsərain
Passfield 'pæsfi:ld
passibility ˌpæsi'biliti

passible 'pæsibl
passim 'pæsim
passing-note, -s 'pɑ:siŋnout, -s
passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənit [-ʃnit, -ʃnit], -li, -nis
passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən,flauə*, -z
passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsiv, -li, -nis
passivity pæ'siviti
pass-key, -s 'pɑ:ski:, -z
pass|man, -men 'pɑ:s|mæn, -men
Passmore 'pɑ:smɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
Passover, -s 'pɑ:s,ouvə*, -z
pass|port/s, -word/s 'pɑ:s|pɔ:t/s, -wə:d/z
past pɑ:st [-id
past|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** peist, -s, -iŋ
paste-board 'peistbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
pastel, -s 'pæstəl [pæs'tel], -z
pastelist, -s 'pæstəlist, -s
pastellist, -s pæs'telist, -s
pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
Pasteur pæs'tə:* [pɑ:s-] (pɑstœ:r)
pasteurization [-isa-] ˌpæstərai'zeiʃən
pasteuriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pæstəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pastiche, -s pæs'ti:ʃ ['--], -iz
pastille, -s pæs'ti:l ['pæst-], -z
pastime, -s 'pɑ:staim ['pæs-], -z
past-master, -s 'pɑ:st'mɑ:stə*, -z
Paston 'pæstən
pastor, -s 'pɑ:stə*, -z
pastoral (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
pastorale, -s ˌpæstə'rɑ:li, -z
pastoralism 'pɑ:stərəlizəm ['pæs-]
pastorate, -s 'pɑ:stərit, -s
pastr|y, -ies 'peistr|i, -iz
pastrycook, -s 'peistrikuk, -s
pasturage 'pɑ:stjuridʒ [-tjər-, -tʃər-]
pastur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pɑ:stʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -riŋ [-tjuriŋ, -tjoriŋ], -d
past|y (*s.*), **-ies** (*Cornish*) 'pɑ:st|i, (*Yorkshire, Northumberland*) 'pæst|i, -iz
past|y (*adj.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'peist|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
pat (*s. v. adv.*) **(P.), -s, -ting, -ted** pæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
pat-a-cake, -s 'pætəkeik, -s
Patagonia, -n/s ˌpætə'gounjə [-niə], -n/z
Patanjali pə'tʌndʒəli(:) [-'tæn-]
Patara 'pætərə
patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -wə:k
patchouli 'pætʃuli(:)
patch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pate, -s peit, -s
Pateley 'peitli
patell|a, -as, -æ, -ar pə'tel|ə, -əz, -i:, -ə*
paten, -s 'pætən, -z
patent (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** 'peitənt ['pæt-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
Note.—'pætənt *seems the more usual in* **letters patent, Patent Office**; *in* **patent leather, boots,** *etc.*, 'peitənt *is practically universal*; 'peitənt *seems the more usual, though by no means universal, in all other cases.*
patentee, -s ˌpeitən'ti: [ˌpæt-], -z
patent-leather 'peitənt'leðə* [*also* 'peitənt,l- *when attributive*]
pater (P.), -s 'peitə*, -z
paterfamilias, -es 'peitəfə'miliæs [-ljæs], -iz
patern|al, -ally pə'tə:n|l, -əli
paternity pə'tə:niti
Paternoster (*Lord's Prayer*), **-s** 'pætə'nɔstə*, -z
Paternoster (*Row*) 'pætənɔstə*
Paterson 'pætəsn
Pateshall 'pætəʃəl [-tiʃ-]
Patey 'peiti
pa|th, -ths pɑ:|θ, -ðz
Pathan, -s pə'tɑ:n [pæ't-], -z
pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'θetik, -əli, -əlnis
pathfinder (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ,faində*, -z
pathless 'pɑ:θlis
pathologic, -al, -ally ˌpæθə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
patholog|ist/s, -y pə'θɔlədʒ|ist/s [pæ'θ-], -i
pathos 'peiθɔs
pathway, -s 'pɑ:θwei, -z
Patiala ˌpʌti'ɑ:lə [ˌpæt-]
patience (P.), -s 'peiʃəns, -iz
patient (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'peiʃənt, -s, -li
patina 'pætinə
Pat|man, -mos 'pæt|mən, -mɔs
Patna 'pætnə
patois (*sing.*) 'pætwɑ: [-wɔ:] (patwa), (*plur.*) -z
Paton 'peitn
Patras pə'træs
patriarch, -s 'peitriɑ:k, -s
patriarchal ˌpeitri'ɑ:kəl
patriarchate, -s 'peitriɑ:kit [-keit, -ket], -s
Patricia pə'triʃə [-ʃiə, -ʃjə]
patrician, -s pə'triʃən, -z
patriciate pə'triʃiit [-ʃjit]

Patrick 'pætrik
patrimonial, -ly ˌpætri'mounjəl [-niəl], -i
patrimon|y, -ies 'pætrimən|i, -iz
patristic pə'tristik
patriot, -s 'pætriət ['peit-], -s
patriotic, -ally ˌpætri'ɔtik, -əli
patriotism 'pætriətizəm
Patroclus pə'trɔkləs
patrol (*s. v.*), **-s, -ling, -led; -man, -men** pə'troul, -z, -iŋ, -d; -mæn, -men
patron, -s 'peitrən ['pæt-], -z
patronage 'pætrənidʒ [-trnidʒ]
patroness, -s 'peitrənis ['pæt-, -trnis], -iz
patroniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'pætrənaiz [-trnaiz], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
patronymic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌpætrə'nimik [-trn'inɪ-], -s
patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z
patten, -s 'pætn, -z
patter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Patterdale 'pætədeil
pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z
Patterson 'pætəsn
patter-song, -s 'pætəsɔŋ, -z
Patteson 'pætisn
Patti 'pæti: [-ti] (*pati, pronounced as if French*)
Pattison 'pætisn
patt|y, -ies 'pæt|i, -iz
Pau pou
paucity 'pɔ:siti
Paul, -'s pɔ:l, -z
Pauline (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), **-s** 'pɔ:lain, -z
Pauline (*woman's name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:li:n
Pauline (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lain
Paulinus pɔ:'lainəs
Paulus 'pɔ:ləs
Pauncefote 'pɔ:nsfut [-fət]
paunch, -es 'pɔ:nʧ, -iz
pauper, -s 'pɔ:pə*, -z
pauperism 'pɔ:pərizəm
pauperization [-isa-] ˌpɔ:pərai'zeiʃən [-ri'z-]
pauperiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pɔ:pəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Pausanias pɔ:'seiniæs [-njæs]
paus|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pavan, -s 'pævən, -z
pav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pavé 'pævei (pave)
pavement, -s 'peivmənt, -s
Pavia pə'vi:ə [pɑ:'v-, -'viə]
pavilion (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pə'viljən, -z, -iŋ, -d
paving-stone, -s 'peiviŋ-stoun, -z
paviour, -s 'peivjə*, -z
Pavitt 'pævit
Pavlova 'pævlo*u*və [pæv'louvə]
paw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
pawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
pawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
pawn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pawnbrok|er/s, -ing 'pɔ:nˌbrouk|ə*/z, -iŋ
pawnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
pawn|shop/s, -ticket/s 'pɔ:n|ʃɔp/s, -ˌtikit/s
pax (*s. interj.*), **-es** pæks, -iz
Paxton 'pækstən
pay (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, paid, payer/s, payment/s** pei, -z, -iŋ, peid, 'peiə*/z, 'peimənt/s
payable 'peiəbl
payee, -s pei'i:, -z
Payen-Payne 'pein'pein [pein'p-]
paymaster, -s 'peiˌmɑ:stə*, -z
paynim 'peinim
Paynter 'peintə*
pay-roll, -s 'peiroul, -z
Paysandu, -s ˌpeizən'dju: [pei'zændu:], -z
pay-sheet, -s 'pei-ʃi:t, -s
pea, -s pi:, -z
Peabody 'pi:bɔdi
peace (P.), **-s** pi:s, -iz
peaceab|le, -ly, -leness 'pi:səb|l, -li, -lnis
peace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:s|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -f*u*lnis
peacemaker, -s 'pi sˌmeikə*, -z
peace-offering, -s 'pi:sˌɔfəriŋ, -z
Peacey 'pi:si
peach (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pi:ʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
peach-colour, -ed 'pi:ʧˌkʌlə*, -d
Peachey 'pi:ʧi
pea-chick, -s 'pi:-ʧik, -s
peachy 'pi:ʧi
peacock (P.), **-s** 'pi:kɔk, -s
pea-fowl 'pi:-faul
pea-green 'pi:'gri:n ['--, *esp. when attributive*]
peahen, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:h-], -z
pea-jacket, -s 'pi:ˌdʒækit, -s
peak (*s. v.*) (P.), **-s, -ing, -ed** pi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
peal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Peall pi:l

pean (*fur*) pi:n
pean (=pæan), **-s** 'pi:ən, **-z**
peanut, -s 'pi:nʌt, -s
pear, -s pɛə*, -z
Pear (*surname*) piə*
Pearce piəs
pearl (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed**; **-barley, -button/s** pə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'bɑ:li, -'bʌtn/z
pearl-diver, -s 'pə:l,daivə*, -z
pearl-fisher|y, -ies 'pə:l,fiʃər|i, -iz
pearlies 'pə:liz
pearly 'pə:li
Pearman 'piəmən
Pears pɛəz
Pearsall 'piəsɔ:l [-səl]
pear-shaped 'pɛə-ʃeipt
Pearson 'piəsn
Peart piət
Peary 'piəri
peasant, -s; **-ry** 'pezənt, -s; -ri
peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkɔd, -z
Peascod (*road at Windsor*) 'peskəd
pease (P.) pi:z
Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɔsəm
pea-shooter, -s 'pi:,ʃu:tə*, -z
pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i
peat; **-bog/s** pi:t, -bɔg/z
peat-moss 'pi:t'mɔs ['--]
peat|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:t|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
pebbly 'pebl|i [-bli]
pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z
peccability ˌpekə'biliti
peccable 'pekəbl
peccadillo, -(e)s ˌpekə'dilou, -z
peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
pec(c)ar|y, -ies 'pekər|i, -iz
peccavi pe'kɑ:vi: [*old-fashioned* [-'keivai]
Pechey 'pi:tʃi
Pechili 'petʃili
peck (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Peckham 'pekəm
peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekiʃ, -li, -nis
Peck|itt, -sniff 'pek|it, -snif
pectoral (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pektərəl, -z
peculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
peculation, -s ˌpekju'leiʃən, -z
peculiar (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** pi'kju:ljə* [-liə*], -z, -li
peculiarit|y, -ies pi,kju:li'ærit|i, -iz
peculium, -s pi'kju:liəm [pe'k-, -ljəm], -z
pecuniar|y, -ily pi'kju:njər|i [-niə-], -ili
pedagogic, -al ˌpedə'gɔdʒik [-'gɔgi-, -'goudʒi-], -əl
pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɔg, -z
pedagogy 'pedəgɔgi [-gɔdʒi, -goudʒi]
ped|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled** 'ped|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
pedal (*adj.*) (*pertaining to the foot*) 'pedl ['pi:dl], (*in geometry*) 'pedl
pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s [-əli
pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dæntik [pe'd-], -əl,
pedantr|y, -ies 'pedəntr|i, -iz
pedd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], -ld
pedestal, -s 'pedistl, -z
pedestrian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** pi'destriən, -z, **-izəm**
pedestrianiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** pi'destriənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pedicle, -s 'pedikl, -z
pedicure 'pedikjuə* [-kjɔə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*]
pedigree, -s, -d 'pedigri:, -z, -d
pediment, -s 'pedimənt, -s
pedimental ˌpedi'mentl
pedimented 'pedimentid [-mənt-]
pedlar, -s 'pedlə*, -z
pedometer, -s pi'dɔmitə* [pe'd-], -z
Pedro 'peidrou ['ped-, 'pi:d-]
Note. — *The pronunciation* 'pi:drou *is generally used in Shakespeare's 'Much Ado.'*
Peeb|les, -lesshire 'pi:b|lz, -lzʃiə* [-lʒʃiə*, -lʃiə*, -ʃə*]
Peek pi:k
peel (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed** pi:l, -z,
peeler, -s 'pi:lə*, -z [-iŋ/z, -d
peep (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pi:p, **-s**, -iŋ, -t, **-ə*/z**
peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z
peepshow, -s 'pi:pʃou, -z
peer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
peerage, -s 'piəridʒ, -iz
peeress, -es 'piəris [-res], -iz
peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis
peeved pi:vd
peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:viʃ, -li, -nis
peewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s
peg (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ging, -ged** peg, -z, -iŋ, -d
pegamoid 'pegəmɔid
Pegasus 'pegəsəs
Peggotty 'pegəti
Peggy 'pegi
Pegr|am, -um 'pi:gr|əm, -əm
peg-top, -s 'pegtɔp ['peg't-], **-s**
peignoir, -s 'peinwɑ:* [-wɔ:*] (peɲwa:r), **-z**
Peiping 'pei'piŋ [-'-]
pejorative 'pi:dʒərətiv
Pek|in, -ing pi:'k|in ['pi:'k-], -iŋ
Pekinese ˌpi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z]

Pekingese ˌpi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]
pekoe 'pi:kou ['pek-]
pelagic pe'lædʒik [pi'l-] [-z
pelargonium, -s ˌpelə'gounjəm [-niəm], **Pelasgian, -s** pe'lædʒiən [pi'l-, -gjən], -z
Pelasgic pe'lædzgik [pi'l-, -zdʒik]
Peleg 'pi:leg
pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z
Peleus 'pi:lju:s
pelf pelf
Pelham 'peləm
Pelias 'pi:liæs [-liəs, 'pelıæs]
pelican, -s 'pelikən, -z
pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], **-iz**
pellet, -s 'pelit, -s
Pelley 'peli
pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z
Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -siə*, -sjə*]
pell-mell 'pel'mel
pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-, -'lu:-], -li, -nis
Pelly 'peli
Pelman, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm
pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s
Peloponnese 'peləpəni:s
Peloponnesian, -s ˌpeləpə'ni:ʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃjən], -z
Peloponnesus ˌpeləpə'ni:səs
Pelops 'pi:lɔps
pelt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
pelure pə'ljuə* [pi'l-, -'ljɔə*]
pelv|is, -ises, -es, -ic 'pelv|is, **-isiz, -i:z, -ik**
Pemberton 'pembətən [-ik
Pembridge 'pembridʒ
Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
pemmican 'pemikən
pen (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ning, -ned** pen, -z, -iŋ, -d
pen|al, -ally 'pi:n|l, -əli
penaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pi:nəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
penalt|y, -ies 'pen|t|i, -iz
penance, -s 'penəns, -iz
pen-and-ink 'penənd'iŋk
Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-]
penates pe'neiti:z [pi'n-, pə'n-]
Penberthy 'penbəθi [-bə:θi]
pence (*plur. of* **penny**) pens
penchant, -s 'pã:ŋʃã:ŋ ['pɔ̃:ŋʃɔ̃:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋʃɔ:ŋ, 'pɔŋʃɔŋ, 'pɑ:nʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɔ:nʃɔ:ŋ, 'pɔnʃɔŋ] (pãʃã), -z
penc|il (*s. v.*), **-ils, -illing, -illed** 'pens|l, -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
pencil-case, -s 'penslkeis, -iz
pendant, -s 'pendənt, -s
Pendeen pen'di:n
penden|cy, -t 'pendən|si, **-t**
Pendennis pen'denis
Pender 'pendə*
Pendine (*in Wales*) 'pendain
pending 'pendiŋ
Pendle|bury, -ton 'pendl|bəri, **-tən**
pendragon (**P.**), **-s** pen'drægən, -z
pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjuləs, -li, -nis
pendulum, -s 'pendjuləm [-djəl-], -z
Penelope pi'neləpi
penetrability ˌpenitrə'biliti
penetrab|le, -ly, -leness 'penitrəb|l, -li, -lnis
penetralia ˌpeni'treiliə [-ljə]
penetrat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit, **-s, -iŋ/li, -id**
penetration, -s ˌpeni'treiʃən, -z
penetrative, -ly, -ness 'penitreitiv, -li, -nis
Penfold 'penfould
penful, -s 'penful, -z
Penge pen*dʒ*
penguin, -s 'peŋgwin, **-z**
pen-holder, -s 'pen,houldə*, -z
Penicuik 'penikuk
peninsul|a (P.), -as, -ar pi'nınsjul|ə [pə'n-], **-əz, -ə***
penis, -es 'pi:nis, -iz
penitence 'penitəns [-li
penitent (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'penitənt, -s,
penitenti|al, -ally ˌpeni'tenʃ|əl, -əli
penitentiar|y, -ies ˌpeni'tenʃər|i, -iz
penkni|fe, -ves 'pennai|f, **-vz**
Penmaenmaur ˌpenmən'mauə* [-'mɔ:*, -'mɔə*]
pen|man, -men 'pen|mən, **-mən**
penmanship 'penmənʃip
Penn pen
pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z
pennant (**P.**), **-s** 'penənt, -s
Pennefather 'peni,fɑ:ðə*, -ˌfeðə*
penniless 'penılis
Pennine, -s 'penain, -z
Pennington 'peniŋtən
pennon, -s 'penən, -z
Pennsylvania ˌpensil'veinjə [-slˌ-, -niə]
penn|y (**P.**), **-ies, pence** 'pen|i, -iz, pens
penny-a-liner, -s 'peniə'lainə* [-njə-], -z
penny-royal 'peni'rɔiəl
pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s
pennyworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwə(:)θ], **-s**
Penobscot pe'nɔbskɔt
penological ˌpi:nə'lɔdʒikəl
penology pi:'nɔlədʒi
Penrhyn 'penrin, pen'r-
Penrith (*town in Cumberland*) 'penriθ ['pen'r-, pen'r-], (*surname*) 'penriθ
Penrose (*surname*) 'penrouz, ˌpen'r-, (*place in Cornwall*) **pen'rouz**

Pensarn pen'sɑ:n
penseroso ˌpensə'rouzou
Penshurst 'penzhə:st
pensi|on (*s. v.*) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'penʃ|ən, **-ənz, -əniŋ** [-niŋ], **-ənd**
pension (*s.*) (*boarding-house, board*), **-s** 'pã:ŋsiõ:ŋ ['põ:ŋ-, 'pɑ:ŋsiɔ:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋsiɔ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɔ:ns-, 'pɔns-, -sjõ:ŋ, -sjɔ:ŋ] (pãsjõ), -z
pensioner, -s 'penʃənə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃnə*], -z
pensionnaire, -s ˌpã:nsiə'neə* [ˌpõ:ns-, ˌpɑ:ns-, ˌpɔ:ns-, ˌpɔns-, -sjə-] (pãsjɔnɛ:r), -z
pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensiv, -li, -nis
pent pent
pentad, -s 'pentæd, -z
pentagon, -s 'pentəgən, -z
pentagon|al, -ally pen'tægən|l, -əli
pentagram, -s 'pentəgræm, -z
pentameron pen'tæmərən
pentameter, -s pen'tæmitə*, -z
Pentateuch 'pentətju:k
Pentecost, -s 'pentikɔst [*rarely* -kɔ:st], -s
pentecostal ˌpenti'kɔstl [*rarely* -'kɔ:s-]
Penthesilea ˌpenθesi'li(:)ə
penthou|se, -ses 'penthau|s, **-ziz**
Pentland, -s 'pentlənd, -z
Pentonville 'pentənvil
pentstemon, -s 'pentstimən [-sti:m-], -z
penult, -s pi'nʌlt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penultimate (*s. adj.*), **-s** pi'nʌltinɪit [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penumbr|a, -as, -æ, -al pi'nʌmbr|ə [pe'n-, pə'n-], **-əz, -i:, -əl**
penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njoər-], -li, -nis
penury 'penjuri [-juəri]
pen-wiper, -s 'penˌwaipə*, -z
Penzance pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑ:ns]
peon, -s (*Indian servant*) pju:n ['pi:ən], (*American*) 'pi:ən, -z
peon|y, -ies 'piən|i, -iz
peop|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'pi:p|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Pepin 'pepin
pepper (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pepə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
pepper-box, -es 'pepəbɔks, -iz
pepper-castor, -s 'pepəˌkɑ:stə*, -z
pepper-corn, -s 'pepəkɔ:n, -z
peppermint, -s 'pepəmint [-mənt, 'pepɱint, 'pepɱənt], **-s**
pepper-pot, -s 'pepəpɔt, **-s**
pepper|y, -ily, -iness 'pepər|i, -ili, -inis
pep|sin, -tic 'pep|sin, **-tik**
peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z
peptoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'peptənaiz [-tɔn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps
Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepis.
per pə:* (*strong form*), pə* (*weak form*)
Pera 'piərə
peradventure pərəd'ventʃə* [ˌpə:rəd'v-]
Perak 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]
Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə *or* 'piərə.
perambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
perambulation, -s pəˌræmbju'leiʃən, -z
perambulator, -s 'præmbjuleitə* [pə'ræm-], -z
per annum pər'ænəm
perceivab|le, -ly pə'si:vəb|l [pə:'s-], -li
perceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -d, **-ə*/z**
per cent pə'sent
percentage, -s pə'sentidʒ [pə:'s-], -iz
percept, -s 'pə:sept, **-s**
perceptibility pəˌseptə'biliti [pə:'s-, -ti'b-]
perceptib|le, -ly, -leness pə'septəb|l [pə:'s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
perception, -s pə'sepʃən [pə:'s-], -z
perceptive, -ly, -ness pə'septiv [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
Perceval 'pə:sivəl
perch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, **-t, -ə*/z**
perchance pə'tʃɑ:ns [pə:'tʃ-]
percipien|ce, -t/s pə(:)'sipiən|s [-pjən-], -t/s
Percival 'pə:sivəl
percolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:kəleit [-kol-], -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
percolation, -s ˌpə:kə'leiʃən [-ko'l-], -z
per contra pə:'kɔntrə
percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'kʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
percussion, -s; -cap/s pə:'kʌʃən [pə'k-], -z; **-kæp/s**
percussive pə:'kʌsiv [pə'k-]
percutaneous, -ly ˌpə:kju(:)'teiniəs [-njəs], -li
Percy 'pə:si
per diem pə:'daiem
Perdita 'pə:ditə
perdition pə:'diʃən
perdu(e) pə:'dju:
peregrin (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'perigrin, -z
peregrinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'perigrineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
peregrination, -s ˌperigri'neiʃən, -z

peregrine (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'perigrin [-gri:n], **-z**

peremptor|y, -ily, -iness pə'rem*p*təri [pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

Note.—'pɛrəm- *is more usual when the word is used as a legal term, while* pə'rem- *or* pi'rem- *seem more usual in other circumstances.*

perennial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** pə'renjəl [pi'r-], -z, -i

perez 'piərez

perfec|t (*s. adj.*), **-ts, -tly, -tness** 'pə:fik|t, -ts, -*t*li, -*t*nis

perfect (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pə'fekt [pə:'f-, 'pə:fikt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perfectibility pə,fekti'biliti [pə:,f-, -tə'b-]

perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]

perfection, -s pə'fekʃən, -z

perfervid pə:'fə:vid

perfidious, -ly, -ness pə(:)'fidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis

perfidy 'pə:fidi

perforable 'pə:fərəbl

perforate (*adj.*) 'pə:fərit

perforat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'pə:fəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s ,pə:fə'reiʃən, -z

perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

perfume (*s.*), **-s** 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfum|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pə'fju:m [pə:'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə:'f-], -z; -ri

perfunctor|y, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋ*k*tər|i [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos, -mus 'pə:gə, -mɔs, -məs

pergola, -s 'pə:gələ, -z

Pergolese ,pə:go'leizi [,pɛəg-, -gə'l-]

Perham 'perəm

perhaps pə'hæps, præps

Note.—pə'hæps *is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is used parenthetically* (*as in* You know, perhaps, ...), *while* præps *seems more usual in other cases* (*e.g. in* Perhaps we shall).

peri, -s 'piəri, -z

pericarditis ,perikɑ:'daitis

pericardium, -s ,peri'kɑ:diəm [-djəm], **-z**

pericarp, -s 'perikɑ:p, -s

Pericles 'perikli:z

peridot, -s 'peridɔt, -s

perigee, -s 'peridʒi:, -z

periheli|on, -a ,peri'hi:lj|ən [-li|ən], -ə

peril, -s 'peril [-r‖], -z

perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-r|əs], -li, -nis

Perim 'piərim ['pɛr-]

perimeter, -s pə'rimitə*, -z

period, -s 'piəriəd ['pjɔ:r-], -z

periodic ,piəri'ɔdik [,pjɔ:r-]

periodic|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** ,piəri'ɔdik|əl [,pjɔ:r-], -*ə*lz, -əli

periodicity ,piəriə'disiti [,pjɔ:r-, -riɔ'd-, -rio'd-]

peripatetic, -ally ,peripə'tetik, -əli

peripher|y, -ies, -al pə'rifər|i [pe'r-], -iz, -*ə*l

periphras|is, -es pə'rifrəs|is [pe'r-], -i:z

periphrastic, -al, -ally ,peri'fræstik, -*ə*l,

periscope, -s 'periskoup, -s [-əli

perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'periʃ, **-iz, -iŋ/li,**

perishability ,periʃə'biliti [-t

perishab|le, -ly, -leness 'periʃəb|l, -li, -lnis

perispomenon ,peri'spouminən [-nɔn]

peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z

peritoneum, -s ,peritou'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'niəm], -z

peritonitis ,peritə'naitis [-tɔ'n-]

Perivale 'periveil

periwig, -s 'periwig, -z

periwinkle, -s 'periwiŋkl, -z

Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s

perj|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'pə:dʒ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

perjur|y, -ies 'pə:dʒər|i, -iz

perk, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**

Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z

perk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Perlis 'pə:lis

perm, -s pə:m, **-z**

permanenc|e, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns [-m*i*n-], -iz, -i, -iz

permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-m*i*n-], -li

permanganate pə:'mæŋgənit [pə'm-, -neit]

permeability ,pə:miə'biliti [-mjə-]

permeable 'pə:miəbl [-mjə-]

permeat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:mieit [-mjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id

permeation ,pə:mi'eiʃən

permissib|le, -ly, -leness pə'misəb|l [pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

permission, -s pə'miʃən [pə:'m-], **-z**

permissive, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], **-li**

permit (*s.*), **-s** 'pə:mit, -s

permit (*v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** pə'mit [pə:'m-] -s, -iŋ, -id [-z

permutation, -s ,pə:mju:'teiʃən [-mju't-],

permut|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t [pə:'m-], **-s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl**

Pernambuco ˌpə:næm'bu:kou [-nəm-]
pernicious, -ly, -ness pə:'niʃəs [pə'n-], -li, -nis
pernicket|y, -iness pə'nikit|i, -inis
perorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'peroreit [-rər-], -s, -iŋ, -id
peroration, -s ˌpero'reiʃən [ˌpə:r-, -rə'r-, -rɔ'r-], -z
Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
peroxide, -s pə'rɔksaid [pə:'r-], -z
perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
perpendicular (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌpə:pən'dikjulə* [ˌpə:pm'd-], -z, -li
perpendicularity 'pə:pənˌdikju'læriti ['pə:pmˌd-]
perpetrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-treit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
perpetration, -s ˌpə:pi'treiʃən, -z
perpetual, -ly pə'petjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
perpetuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjueit [pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
perpetuation, -s pəˌpetju'eiʃən [pə:ˌp-], -z
perpetuit|y, -ies ˌpə:pi'tju(:)it|i [-pə't-], -iz
perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -idli [-tli], -idnis [-tnis]
perplexit|y, -ies pə'pleksit|i, -iz
perquisite, -s 'pə:kwizit, -s
Perrault 'perou (pɛro)
Perrett 'perit
Perrier 'periei [-riə*] (pɛrje)
Perrin 'perin
perr|y (P.), -ies 'per|i, -iz
Perse pə:s
per se pə:'si:
persecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
persecution, -s ˌpə:si'kju:ʃən, -z
Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fɳi]
Persepolis pə:'sepəlis
Perseus 'pə:sju:s [-sjəs]
persever|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance ˌpə:si'viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns
Persi|a, -an/s 'pə:ʃ|ə [*ravely* 'pə:ʒ|ə], -ən/z [fla:ʒ)
persiflage ˌpɛəsi'flɑ:ʒ [ˌpə:s-] (pɛrsi-
persimmon (P.), **-s** pə:'simən, -z
persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
persisten|ce, -cy pə'sistən|s [pə:'s-], -si
persistent, -ly pə'sistənt [pə:'s-], -li
person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
person|a, -æ pə:'soun|ə, -i:
personable 'pə:snəbl [-sənə-, -snə-]
personage, -s 'pə:snidʒ [-snidʒ, -sənidʒ], -iz
per|sonal, -sonally 'pə:|snl [-sɳl, -sənl], -snəli [-sɳəli, -sɳli, -snli]
personalit|y, -ies ˌpə:sə'nælit|i [-sɳ'æ-], -iz
personalt|y, -ies 'pə:snl|t|i [-snəl-, -sənl-, -sɳl-], -iz
personat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sən-eit [-sɳeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
personation, -s ˌpə:sə'neiʃən [-sɳ'ei-], -z
personification, -s pə:ˌsɔnifi'keiʃən [pəˌs-], -z
personi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'sɔni|-fai [pə's-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
personnel, -s ˌpə:sə'nel [-sɳ'el], -z
perspective (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** pə'spektiv [pə:'s-], -z, -li
perspicacious, -ly, -ness ˌpə:spi'keiʃəs, -li, -nis
perspicacity ˌpə:spi'kæsiti
perspicuity ˌpə:spi'kju(:)iti
perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spikjuəs [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
perspiration ˌpə:spə'reiʃən
perspir|e, -es, -ing, -ed pəs'paiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
persuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweid [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
persuasion, -s pə'sweiʒən [pə:'s-], -z
persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweisiv [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'tein [pə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Perth, -shire pə:θ, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
pertinacious, -ly, -ness ˌpə:ti'neiʃəs, -li, -nis
pertinacity ˌpə:ti'næsiti
pertinen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'pə:tinən|s, -si, -t/li
perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able pə'tə:b [pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
perturbation, -s ˌpə:tə:'beiʃən, -z
Peru pə'ru:
Perugia pə'ru:dʒiə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒjə, -dʒə]
Perugino ˌperu(:)'dʒi:nou
peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s
perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z
perus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Peruvian, -s pə'ru:viən [pi'r-, pe'r-, -vjən], -z
pervad|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'veid [pə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -id
pervasion pə:'veiʒən [pə'v-]
pervasive pə:'veisiv [pə'v-]

perverse, -ly, -ness pə'və:s [pə:'v-], -li, -nis
perversion, -s pə'və:ʃən [pə:'v-], -z
perversity pə'və:siti [pə:'v-]
pervert (*s.*), **-s** 'pə:və:t, -s
pervert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pə'və:t [pə:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pervious, -ly, -ness 'pə:viəs [-vjəs], -li, -nis
Pescadores ˌpeskə'dɔ:riz
peseta, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seitə, -'si:tə], -z
Peshawar pə'ʃɔ:ə* [pe'ʃ-, -'ʃauə*]
pesk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pesk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
peso, -s 'peisou, -z
pessar|y, -ies 'pesər|i, -iz
pessimi|sm, -st/s 'pesimi|zəm, -st/s
pessimistic, -al, -ally ˌpesi'mistik, -əl, -əli
pest (P.), -s pest, -s
Pestalozzi ˌpestə'lɔtsi
pest|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'pest|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Pest(h) pest
pestiferous, -ly pes'tifərəs, -li
pestilence, -s 'pestiləns, -iz
pestilent, -ly 'pestilənt, -li
pestilenti|al, -ally ˌpesti'lenʃ|əl, -əli
pe|stle (*s. v.*), **-stles, -stling, -stled** 'pe|stl [-sl], -stlz [-slz], -stliŋ [-sliŋ, -sliŋ], -stld [-sld]
Note.—Those who are accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar generally pronounce 'pesl.
pet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** pet, -s, -iŋ, -id
petal, -s -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d
petaline 'petəlain
petard, -s pe'tɑ:d [pi't-], -z
Pete pi:t
Peter 'pi:tə*
Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bərə, -bʌrə]
Peterculter 'pi:təku:tə*
Peterhead 'pi:təhed
Peters (*English name*) 'pi:təz, (*German music publisher*) 'pi:təz ['peit-]
Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:g
Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld
petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z
Pethick 'peθik, 'peθik, 'petik
petiti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** pi'tiʃ|ən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɲiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -ɲə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
Peto 'pi:tou
Petrarch 'pi:trɑ:k
petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z
Petrie 'pi:tri
petrifaction ˌpetri'fækʃən
petri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Petrograd 'petrogræd [-trəg-]
petr|ol (*s. v.*), **-ols, -oling, -oled** 'petr|əl [-r|ɔl], -əlz [-ɔlz], -əliŋ [-ɭiŋ, -ɔliŋ], -əld [-ɔld]
petroleum pi'trouljəm [pə't-, -liəm]
Petruchio pi'tru:kiou [pə't-, pe't-, -kjou, -tʃiou, -tʃjou]
Pett pet
petticoat, -s, -ed 'petikout, -s, -id
pettifogg|er/s, -ery, -ing 'petifɔg|ə*/z, -əri, -iŋ
Pettigrew 'petigru:
pettish, -ly, -ness 'petiʃ, -li, -nis
Pettit 'petit
pettitoes 'petitouz
pett|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'pet|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz
petulan|ce, -cy 'petjulən|s, -si
petulant, -ly 'petjulənt, -li
Petulengro ˌpetju'leŋgrou
petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z
Pevensey 'pevənzi [-nsi]
Peveril 'pevəril
pew, -s pju:, -z
pew-holder, -s 'pju:ˌhouldə*, -z
pewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s
pew-|opener/s, -rent/s 'pju:|ˌoupnə*/z, -rent/s
pewter, -s 'pju:tə*, -z
pfennig, -s 'pfenig, -z ('pfeniç [-ik], -s)
Phædo 'fi:dou
Phædr|a, -us 'fi:dr|ə, -əs
Phaethon 'feiəθən ['feiiθ-, -θən, 'fi:toun]
phaeton, -s 'feitn, -z
phagocyte, -s 'fægəsait [-gos-], -s
phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz
phalanges (*alternative plur. of* **phalanx**) fæ'lændʒi:z [fə'l-]
phalanster|y, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz
phalanx, -es 'fælæŋks [*rarely* 'feil-], **-iz**
phallic 'fælik
phallicism 'fælisizəm
phallus, -es 'fæləs, -iz
phanerogam, -s 'fænərou*g*æm, -z
phanerogamic ˌfænərou'gæmik
phanerogamous ˌfænə'rɔgəməs
phantasm, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z
phantasmagoria ˌfæntæzmə'gɔriə [-'gɔ:r-]
phantasmagoric ˌfæntæzmə'gɔrik
phantasm|al, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzm|əl, **phantom, -s** 'fæntəm, -z [-əli, -ik
Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mɔnd]
Pharaoh, -s 'fɛərou, -z
pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness ˌfæri'seiik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis

pharisaism 'færiseiizəm
pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
pharmaceutic, -al, -ally, -s ˌfɑ:mə'sju:tik [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s
pharmac|ist/s, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məs|ist/s, -i, -iz
pharmacolog|ist/s, -y ˌfɑ:mə'kɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
pharmacopoeia, -s, -l ˌfɑ:məkə'pi:ə [-ko'p-, -'piə], -z, -l
Pharos 'fɛərɔs
Pharsalia fɑ:'seiliə [-ljə]
pharyngal fə'riŋgəl [fæ'r-, fɛə'r-]
pharyngeal ˌfærin'dʒi:əl [ˌfɛə-, -'dʒiəl, fɔ'rindʒiəl, fæ'rin-, fɛə'rin-, -'rindʒjəl]
pharyngitis ˌfærin'dʒaitis [ˌfɛər-]
pharynx, -es 'færiŋks ['fɛər-], **-iz**
phase, -s feiz, -iz
phas|is, -es 'feis|is, -i:z
Ph.D., -'s 'pi:eitʃ'di:, -z
Phear fiə*
pheasant, -s 'fezənt, -s
Phebe 'fi:bi
Phelps felps
phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, -sət-]
Phenice fi'naisi [fi:'n-, -si:]
Pheni|cia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi:'n-, -ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z, -siən/z, -sjən/z]
phenol 'fi:nɔl
phenolphthalein ˌfi:nɔl'fθæliin
phenomen|on, -a, -al, -ally fi'nɔmin|ən, -ə, -ˌ, -əli
phew Φ:, ŷ:, pŷ: [fju:]
phi, -s fai, -z
phial, -s 'faiəl, -z
Phidias 'fidiæs ['faid-]
Philadelphia, -n/s ˌfilə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z
philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
philanthrope, -s 'filənθroup, -s
philanthropic, -al, -ally ˌfilən'θrɔpik, -əl, -əli
philanthrop|ist/s, -y fi'lænθrəp|ist/s [-θrɔp-], -i
philatelic ˌfilə'telik [ˌfail-]
philatel|ist/s, -y fi'lætəl|ist/s, -i
Philbrick 'filbrik
Philemon fi'li:mɔn [fai'l-, -mən]
philharmonic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌfilɑ:'mɔnik [-lə'm-, -lhɑ:'m-], -s
philhellene, -s 'filheli:n ['-'--], -z
philhellenic ˌfilhe'li:nik
philibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
Philidor 'filidɔ:*
Philip, -pa 'filip, -ə
Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai]
Philippian, -s fi'lipiən [-pjən], **-z**
Philippic, -s fi'lipik, -s
Philippine, -s 'filipi:n [*old-fashioned* -pain], -z
Philip(p)s 'filips
Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
philistine (P.), -s 'filistain, -z
philistinism 'filistinizəm
Phillimore 'filimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Phillip(p)s 'filips
Phillpot, -s 'filpɔt, -s
Philoctetes ˌfilək'ti:ti:z [-lok-]
philologic, -al, -ally ˌfilə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
philolog|ist/s, -y fi'lɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Philomel, -s 'filomel [-lɔm-], -z
Philomela ˌfilo'mi:lə [-lə'm-]
philosopher, -s fi'lɔsəfə*, -z
philosophic, -al, -ally ˌfilə'sɔfik [-ə'zɔ-], -əl, -əli
philosophi|sm, -st/s fi'lɔsəfi|zəm, -st/s
philosophiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** fi'lɔsəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
philosoph|y, -ies fi'lɔsəf|i, -iz
Philostratus fi'lɔstrətəs
Philpot, -ts 'filpɔt, -s
philtre [-ter], **-s** 'filtə*, -z
Phine|as, -es, -has 'fini|æs, **-əs** [-es], -æs
Phip|ps, -son 'fip|s, -sn
phiz (P.) fiz
phlebitic fli'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebitis fli'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebotomy fli'bɔtəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
Phlegethon 'flegiθɔn
phlegm, -s flem, -z
phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli
phlogistic flɔ'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]
phlogiston flɔ'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tɔn]
phlox, -es flɔks, **-iz** [-z
Phocian, -s 'fouʃiən [-ʃjən, -siən, -sjən], **Phocion** 'fousiən [-sjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ɔn]
Phocis 'fousis
Phœb|e, -us 'fi:b|i, -əs
Phœni|cia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi:'n-, -ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z, -siən/z, -sjən/z]
phœnix (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz
phon, -s fɔn, -z
phonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fou'neit, -s, -iŋ, **phonation** fou'neiʃən [-id
phonatory 'founətəri [fou'neitəri]
phonautograph, -s fou'nɔ:təgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
phon|e (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** foun, -z, -iŋ, -d
phonemathic ˌfouni(:)'mæθik
phonematic, -s ˌfouni(:)'mætik, -s
phoneme, -s 'founi:m, -z
phonemic fou'ni:mik

phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fo'netik [fə'n-, fou'n-], *-əl*, -əli, -s
phonetician, -s ˌfouni'tiʃən [ˌfən-,-ne't-], -z
phoneticist, -s fo*u*'netisist, -s
phoneticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed fo*u*'netisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
phonetist, -s 'founitist [-net-], -s
phonic, -s 'founik ['fɔn-], -s
phonogram, -s 'founəgræm, -z
phonograph, -s 'founəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
phonographer, -s fo*u*'nɔgrəfə*, -z
phonographist, -s fo*u*'nɔgrəfist, -s
phonography fo*u*'nɔgrəfi
phonographic, -al, -ally ˌfounə'græfik, *-əl*, -əli
phonolog|y, -ies fo*u*'nɔlədʒ|i [fə'n-], -iz
phonotype, -s 'founotaip [-nət-], -s
phosgene 'fɔzdʒi:n
phosphate, -s 'fɔsfeit [-fit, -fet], -s
phosphite, -s 'fɔsfait, -s
phosphoresc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ˌfɔsfə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
phosphoric fɔs'fɔrik
phosphor|ous, -us 'fɔsfər|əs, -əs
phossy 'fɔsi
photo, -s 'foutou, -z
photochrome, -s 'foutəkroum, -z
photograph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'foutəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
photographer, -s fə'tɔgrəfə*, -z
photographic, -al, -ally ˌfoutə'græfik, *-əl*, -əli
photography fə*t*'ɔgrəfi
photogravure, -s ˌfoutɔgrə'vjuə*, [-tou*g*-, -'vjɔə*, -'vjɔ:ə*, -'vjɔ:*], -z
photosphere, -s 'foutou*s*fiə*, -z
photostat, -s 'foutou*s*tæt, -s
phras|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** freiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s
phrase-monger, -s 'freizˌmʌŋgə*, -z
phraseologic, -al, -ally ˌfreiziə'lɔdʒik [-zjə-], *-əl*, -əli
phraseolog|y, -ies ˌfreizi'ɔlədʒ|i, -iz
phrenetic, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], *-əl*
phrenic 'frenik
phrenologic|al, -ally ˌfrenə'lɔdʒik|*əl*, -əli
phrenolog|ist/s, -y fri'nɔlədʒ|ist/s [fre'n-], -i
Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒiə, -n/z
Phryne 'frainі(:)
phthisic 'θaisik ['fθai-, 'tai-, 'tizik]
phthisis 'θaisis ['fθai, 'tai-]
phut fʌt
phylacter|y, -ies fi'læktər|i, -iz
Phyllis 'filis
phylloxer|a, -æ, -as ˌfilɔk'siər|ə [fi'lɔksər|ə], -i:, -əz
physic (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked** 'fizik, -s, -iŋ, -t
physic|al, -ally 'fizik|*əl*, *-əli*
physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
physicist, -s 'fizisist, -s
physiognomic, -al, -ally ˌfiziə'nɔmik [-zjə-], *-əl*, -əli
physiognomist, -s ˌfizi'ɔnəmist, -s
physiognom|y, -ies ˌfizi'ɔnəm|i, -iz
physiography ˌfizi'ɔgrəfi
physiologic, -al, -ally ˌfiziə'lɔdʒik [-zjə-], *-əl*, -əli
physiolog|ist/s, -y ˌfizi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
physique fi'zi:k [fi:'z-]
pi (*s. adj.*), **-s** pai, -z
piacere piə'tʃiəri [ˌpi:ə-]
piaff|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pi'æf [pjæf], -s, -iŋ, -t
pianissimo, -s pjæ'nisimou [ˌpiæ'n-, pjɑ:'n-, ˌpiɑ:'n-, piə'n-, pjə'n-], -z
Note.—Among professional musicians pjɑ:'n-, ˌpiɑ:'n-, piə'n- *are the most frequently used forms.*
pianist, -s 'pjænist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s
Note.—Professional musicians generally pronounce 'piənist.
piano (*instrument*), **-s** 'pjænou [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
Note.—The forms 'pjɑ:n- pi'ɑ:n-, *are frequent among professional musicians.*
piano (*softly*), **-s** 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z
pianoforte, -s ˌpjæno'fɔ:ti [ˌpjɑ:n-, piˌɑ:n-, -nə'f-, '--ˌ--], -z
pianola, -s pjæ'noulə [piə'n-, ˌpiæ'n-], -z
piano-organ, -s 'pjænouˌɔ:gən [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piano-player, -s 'pjænouˌpleiə* [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piano-school, -s 'pjænou-sku:l [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z
piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z
pibroch, -s 'pi:brɔx ['pib-, -ɔk], -s
pica 'paikə
picaninn|y, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]
picaresque ˌpikə'resk
picaroon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌpikə'ru:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Piccadilly ˌpikə'dili ['pikə'd-, *also* 'pikəd- *when followed by a stress*]
piccalilli 'pikəlili
piccaninn|y, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z
pice pais

pick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pik, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
pickaback 'pikəbæk
pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, **-iz**
pickerel, -s 'pikərəl, **-z**
Pickering 'pikəriŋ
picket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pikit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Pickford 'pikfəd
picking (*s.*), **-s** 'pikiŋ, **-z**
pick|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'pik|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
picklock, -s 'piklɔk, **-s**
pick-me-up, -s 'pikmi(:)ʌp, **-s**
pickpocket, -s 'pikˌpɔkit, **-s**
pick-up (*electric*), **-s** 'pikʌp, **-s**
Pickwick 'pikwik
Pickwickian pik'wikiən [-kjən]
picnic (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked, -ker/s** 'piknik, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
picotee, -s ˌpikə'ti: [-kɔ'-], **-z**
picquet, -s 'pikit, **-s**
picric 'pikrik
Pict, -s pikt, **-s**
Pictish 'piktiʃ
pictograph, -s 'piktəgrɑ:f [-tog-, -græf], **-s**
pictorial, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, **-i**
pict|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'piktʃ|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
picture-|book/s, -card/s 'piktʃə|buk/s, **-kɑ:d/z**
picture-galler|y, -ies 'piktʃəˌgælər|i, **-iz**
picture-hat, -s 'piktʃəhæt, **-s**
picturesque, -ly, -ness ˌpiktʃə'resk, **-li, -nis**
picture-writing 'piktʃəˌraitiŋ
pidgin 'pidʒin
Pidsley 'pidzli
pie, -s pai, **-z**
Piears piəz
piebald 'paibɔ:ld
piec|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pi:s, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
piece-goods 'pi:sgudz
piece|meal, -work 'pi:s|mi:l, **-wə:k**
pie-crust, -s 'pai-krʌst, **-s**
pied, -ness paid, **-nis**
Piedmont 'pi:dmənt ['pjed-, 'pjei*d*m-, pi'ei*d*m-, **-mɔnt**]
Piedmontese ˌpi:dmən'ti:z [ˌpjed-, ˌpjeid-, piˌeid-, **-mɔn-**]
pie|man, -men 'pai|mən, **-mən** [**-men**]
pier, -s piə*, **-z**
pierc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable piəs [pjə:s], **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl**
pierglass, -es 'piəglɑ:s, **-iz**
Pierian pai'eriən [pai'iər-, pi-]
Pier|point, -pont 'piə|pɔint, **-pɔnt**
pierrot, -s 'piərou ['pjer-, 'pjiər-], **-z**
Pier|s, -son piə|z, **-sn**
pietà, -s ˌpie'tɑ:, **-z**
Pietermaritzburg ˌpi:tə'mæritsbə:g [-mə'rits-]
pieti|sm, -st/s 'paiəti|zəm ['paiit-], **-st/s**
piety 'paiəti ['paiiti]
piff|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'pif|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld, -lə*/z** [**-lə*/z**]
pig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** pig, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
pigeon, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], **-z**
pigeon-hol|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
pigger|y, -ies 'pigər|i, **-iz**
piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigiʃ, **-li, -nis**
Piggott 'pigət
piggyback 'pigibæk
piggywig, -s 'pigiwig, **-z**
pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedid [*also* 'pigˌh- *when attributive*], **-li, -nis**
pig-iron 'pigˌaiən
piglet, -s 'piglit, **-s**
pigment, -s 'pigmənt, **-s**
pigm|y, -ies 'pigm|i, **-iz**
pignut, -s 'pignʌt, **-s**
Pig|ott, -ou 'pig|ət, **-u:**
pigskin, -s 'pigskin, **-z**
pig-sticking 'pigˌstikiŋ
pigst|y, -ies 'pigst|ai, **-aiz**
pigtail, -s 'pigteil, **-z**
pigwash 'pigwɔʃ
pik|e (*s. v.*) **(P.), -es, -ing, -ed** paik, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
pike-keeper, -s 'paikˌki:pə*, **-z**
pikestaff, -s 'paikstɑ:f, **-s**
pilaster, -s pi'læstə*, **-z**
Pilate 'pailət
Pilatus pi'lɑ:təs
pilau, -s pi'lau, **-z**
Pilbrow 'pilbrou
pilch (P.), -es piltʃ, **-iz**
pilchard, -s 'piltʃəd, **-z**
pil|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pail, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
pile-driv|ers, -ing 'pailˌdraiv|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
pilf|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pilf|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
pilferage 'pilfəridʒ
pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, **-z; -idʒ/iz**
piling (*s.*), **-s** 'pailiŋ, **-z**
pill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -box/es** pil, **-z, -iŋ, -d; -bɔks/iz**
pillag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pilidʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, **-z, -d**
pillar-box, -es 'piləbɔks, **-iz**
pillion, -s 'piljən [-liən], **-z**

pillor|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'pilər|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]
pillow-case, -s 'pilo*u*keis, -iz
pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s
Pillsbury 'pilzbəri
pilocarpine ˌpailo*u*'kɑ:pin [-pain]
pilot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-age** 'pailət, -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
pilot-|boat/s, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s, -ˌen*d*ʒin/z
Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]
Piltdown 'piltdaun
pilule, -s 'piljuːl, -z
pimento pi'mentou
Pimlico 'pimlikou
pimp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pimp, -s, -iŋ, -t [pimt]
pimpernel, -s 'pimpənel [-n[]], -z
pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d
pimpl|y, -iness 'pimpl|i, -inis
Pimpo 'pimpou
pin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** pin, -z, -iŋ, -d
pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfɔ:* [-fɔə*], -z
pince-nez (*sing.*) 'pɛ̃:*n*snei ['pæns-] (pẽsne), (*plur.*), -z
pincers 'pinsəz
pinch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pin*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pinchbeck, -s 'pin*t*ʃbek, -s
Pinches 'pin*t*ʃiz
Pinckney 'piŋkni
pincushion, -s 'pinˌkuʃin [-ʃən], -z
Pindar 'pində*
Pindaric (*s. adj.*), **-s** pin'dærik, -s
Pindus 'pindəs
pin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
pineapple, -s 'painˌæpl, -z
pine-clad 'painklæd
Pinel pi'nel
Pinero pi'niərou
piner|y, -ies 'painər|i, -iz
ping (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** piŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
pingpong 'piŋpɔŋ
pinguid 'piŋgwid
pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z
pinion (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pinjən, -z, -iŋ, -d
pink (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** piŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [piŋt]
Pinkerton 'piŋkətən
pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d
pinkish 'piŋkiʃ
pink|y, -iness 'piŋk|i, -inis
pin-money 'pinˌmʌni
pinnace, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz
pinnac|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'pinək|l, **-lz**, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
pinnate 'pinit [-neit]
pinner (P.), -s 'pinə*, -z
pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s
pint, -s paint, -s
pintado, -s pin'tɑ:dou, -z
pintail, -s 'pintcil, -z
pint-pot, -s 'paint'pɔt ['paintp-], -s
pinxit 'piŋksit
pioneer (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌpaiə'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
pious, -ly, -ness 'paiəs, -li, -nis
pip (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ping, -ped** pip, -s, -iŋ, -t
pip|e (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** paip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pipeclay 'paipklei
Piper 'paipə*
pipette, -s pi'pet, -s
piping (*s.*) 'paipiŋ
pipit, -s 'pipit, -s
pipkin, -s 'pipkin, **-z**
Pippa 'pipə
pippin, -s 'pipin, -z
pip-pip 'pip'pip
pipp|y, -iness 'pip|i, -inis
piquancy 'pi:kənsi
piquant, -ly 'pi:kənt [-kɑ:nt], -li
piqu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pi:k, -s, **piqué** 'pi:kei (pike) [-iŋ, -t
piquet (*group of men*), **-s** 'pikit, **-s**
piquet (*card game*) pi'ket
pirac|y, -ies 'paiərəs|i ['pir-], **-iz**
Piræus pai'ri(:)əs
pirat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'paiərit [-rət], -s, -iŋ, -id
piratic|al, -ally pai'rætik|əl [ˌpaiə'r-], -əli
Pirbright 'pə:brait
Pirie 'piri
pirouett|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌpiru'et, -s, -iŋ, -id
Pisa 'pi:zə
pis aller, -s 'pi:z'ælei, -z
piscatorial ˌpiskə'tɔ:riəl
piscatory 'piskətəri
Pisces 'pisi:z
pisciculture 'pisikʌltʃə*
piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], **-z**
piscine (*s.*), **-s** 'pisi:n, **-z**
piscine (*adj.*) 'pisain
Pisgah 'pizgə [-gɑ:]
pish piʃ [pʃ]
Pisidia pai'sidiə
Pisistratus pai'sistrətəs [pi's-]
pismire, -s 'pismaiə*, -z
pistachio, -s pis'tɑ:ʃiou [-ɑ:ʃjou, -ɑ:tʃiou, -ɑ:tʃjou], **-z**
pistil, -s 'pistil, **-s**

pistol, -s 'pistl, **-z**
pistole, -s pis'toul ['--], **-z**
piston, -s; -rod/s 'pistən [-tn, -tin], **-z; -rɔd/z**
pit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** pit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
pitapat 'pitə'pæt ['pitəp-]
Pitcairn (*surname*) pit'kɛən, (*island*) pit'kɛən ['pitk-]
pitch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pitʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
pitch-black 'pitʃ'blæk
pitchblende 'pitʃblend
pitch-dark 'pitʃ'dɑ:k
pitcher (P.), -s 'pitʃə*, **-z**
pitchfork (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pitʃfɔ:k, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
pitchpine, -s 'pitʃpain, **-z**
pitch-pipe, -s 'pitʃpaip, **-s**
pitchy 'pitʃi
piteous, -ly, -ness 'pitiəs [-tjəs], **-li, -nis**
pitfall, -s 'pitfɔ:l, **-z**
Pitfodels pit'fɔdəlz
pith, -s, -less piθ, **-s, -lis**
Pither 'paiðə*, 'paiðɔ*
pith|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθ|i, **-iə***, **-iist, -ili, -inis**
pitiab|le, -ly, -leness 'pitiəb|l [-tjə-], **-li, -lnis**
piti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'piti|*ful*, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-*ful*nis**
pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pitilis, **-li, -nis**
Pitlochry pit'lɔxri [-'lɔkri]
pit|man (P.), -men 'pit|mən, **-mən** [**-men**]
Pitt pit
pittance, -s 'pitəns, **-iz**
Pitts, -burg(h) pits, **-bə:g**
pituitary pi'tju(:)itəri
pit|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying/ly, -ied** 'pit|i, **-iz, -iiŋ/li, -id**
Pius 'paiəs
pivot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pivət, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
pivotal 'pivətl [-votl]
pix|ie [**-|y**], **-ies** 'piks|i, **-iz**
pizzicato, -s ˌpitsi'kɑ:tou, **-z**
placability ˌpleikə'biliti [ˌplæk-]
placab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleikəb|l ['plæk-], **-li, -lnis**
placard (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'plækɑ:d, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
placat|e, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keit [plei'k-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
plac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pleis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
place-kick, -s 'pleiskik, **-s**
place|man, -men 'pleis|mən, **-mən**
placenta plə'sentə
placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], **-s**
placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, **-ist, -li,**
placidity plæ'siditi [plə's-] [**-nis**
placket, -s; -hole/s 'plækit, **-s; -houl/z**
plagal 'pleigəl [[-dʒjə-], **-st/s**
plagiari|sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒiəri|*zəm*/z
plagiariz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pleidʒiəraiz [-dʒjə-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
plagiar|y, -ies 'pleidʒiər|i [-dʒjə-], **-iz**
plagu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pleig, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
plague-spot, -s 'pleigspɔt, **-s**
plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, **-ili, -inis**
plaice pleis
plaid, -s, -ed plæd, **-z, -id**
plain (*s. adj.*), **-s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** plein, **-z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
plainsong 'pleinsɔŋ
plain-spoken 'plein'spoukən ['-ˌ--]
plaint, -s pleint, **-s**
plaintiff, -s 'pleintif, **-s**
plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleintiv, **-li, -nis**
Plaistow (*in East London*) 'plæstou ['plɑ:s-]
Note.—The local pronunciation is **'plɑ:stou.**
plait (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** plæt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
plan (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s** plæn, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, **-iz**
planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plɑ̃:*n*-, plɔ̃:*n*-, plɔ:n-, plɔn-] (plɑ̃ʃɛt), **-s**
plan|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** plein, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
planet, -s 'plænit, **-s**
planetarium, -s ˌplæni'tɛəriəm, **-z**
planetary 'plænitəri
plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:, **-z**
planimeter, -s plæ'nimitə* [plə'n-], **-z**
plank (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** plæŋk, **-s, -iŋ, -t** [plæŋt]
plant (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plɑ:nt, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
Plantagenet plæn'tædʒinit [-dʒɔn-, -net]
plantain, -s 'plæntin ['plɑ:n-], **-z**
plantation, -s plæn'teiʃən [plɑ:n-], **-z**
plaque, -s plɑ:k, **-s**
plaquette, -s plæ'ket [plɑ:'k-], **-s**
plash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y** plæʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t; -i**
plasm 'plæzəm
plasm|a, -ic 'plæzm|ə, **-ik**
Plassey 'plæsi
plast|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'plɑ:st|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
plastic 'plæstik
plasticine 'plæstisi:n
plasticity plæs'tisiti

plastographic ˌplæsto'græfik [-tə'g-]
plat, -s plɑ: (pla), -z
Plata 'plɑ:tə
Platæa plə'ti(:)ə
platan, -s 'plætən, -z [-id
plat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pleit, -s, -iŋ,
Plate (*River, South America*) pleit
plateau, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z
plate-basket, -s 'pleitˌbɑ:skit, **-s**
plateful, -s 'pleitful, -z
plate-glass 'pleit'glɑ:s ['--]
plate-layer, -s 'pleitˌleiə*, -z
platen, -s 'plætn, -z
plate-powder 'pleitˌpaudə*
platform (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'plætfɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
platiniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'plætinaiz [-tɳaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
platinotype, -s 'plætɪnotaip [-tinət-, -tɳot-, -tɳət-], -s
platinum 'plætinəm [-tɳəm]
platitude, -s 'plætitju:d, -z
platitudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:dɪ'neəriən, -z
Plato 'pleitou
platonic, -al, -ally plə'tɔnik [plei't-], -əl, -əli
platoni|sm/s, -st/s 'pleitəni|zəm/z [-ton-], -st/s
platoon, -s plə'tu:n, -z
Platt, -s plæt, -s
platter, -s 'plætə*, -z
platypus, -es 'plætipəs, -iz
plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s
plausibility ˌplɔ:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
plausib|le, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis
Plautus 'plɔ:təs
play (*s v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pleə*/z]
playable 'pleiəbl
play-actor, -s 'pleiˌæktə*, -z
play-bill, -s 'pleibil, -z
play-box, -es 'pleibɔks, -iz
Player 'pleiə*
Playfair 'pleifɛə*
playfellow, -s 'pleiˌfelou, -z
play|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
playgoer, -s 'pleiˌgo*u*ə*, -z
playground, -s 'pleigraund, -z
playhou|se, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz
playing-field, -s 'pleiiŋfi:ld, -z
playmate, -s 'pleimeit, -s
plaything, -s 'plei-θiŋ, -z
playtime 'plei-taim
playwright, -s 'pleirait, **-s**
plea, -s pli:, -z
plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
pleading (*s.*), **-s** 'pli:diŋ, -z
pleasa(u)nce 'plezəns
pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
pleasantr|y, -ies 'plezntr|i, -iz
pleas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
pleasurab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleʒərəb|l,
pleasure, -s 'pleʒə*, -z [-li, -lnis
pleasure-boat, -s 'pleʒəbout, -s
pleasure-ground, -s 'pleʒəgraund, -z
pleat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
plebeian (*s. adj.*), **-s** pli'bi(:)ən, -z
plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -si:t], -s
plebs plebz
plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z
pledg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [pliəd, 'pli:əd], -z, -i:z
pleistocene 'pli:stosi:n ['plais-, -təs-]
plenar|y, -ily 'pli:nər|i, -ili
plenipotentiar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌpleni-pə'tenʃər|i [-po't-, -ʃiər-, -ʃjər-], **-iz**
plenitude 'plenɪtju:d
plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tiəs], -li, -nis
plenti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
plenty 'plenti [*also often* plentj *in the expression* **plenty of**]
plenum, -s 'pli:nəm, -z
pleonasm, -s 'pli(:)ənæzəm [-i(:)on-], -z
pleonastic, -al, -ally ˌpli(:)ə'næstik [-i(:)o'n-], -əl, -əli
plesiosaur|us, -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sɔ:r|əs [-sio's-, '----, ˌ--'--], -ai, -əsiz
plethora 'pleθərə
plethoric ple'θɔrik [pli'θ-]
pleur|a, -æ, -as, -al 'pluər|ə ['ploər-], -i:, -əz, -əl
pleurisy 'pluərisi ['ploər-, -rəs-]
pleuritic plu ə'ritik [ploə'r-]
pleuro - pneumonia 'pluəro*u*nju(:) - 'mounjə ['ploər-]
plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz
Pleyel, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z
pliability ˌplaiə'biliti
pliab|le, -ly, -leness 'plaiəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
pliancy 'plaiənsi
pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaiənt, -li, -nis
pliers 'plaiəz
plight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** plait, -s, -iŋ, -id
plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-sɔl], **-z**

Plinlimmon plin'limən
plinth, -s plinθ, -s
Pliny 'plini
pliocene 'plaiəsi:n [-aiɔs-]
plod (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded, -der/s** plɔd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
plop (*s. v. interj.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** plɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
plosion, -s 'plouʒən, -z
plosive (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z
plot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** plɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
plough (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able; -boy/s, -man, -men, -share/s** plau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl; -bɔi/z, -mən, -mən [-men], -ʃɛə*/z
plover, -s 'plʌvə*, -z
Plow|den, -mən 'plau|dn, -mən
pluck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** plʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Pluckley 'plʌkli
pluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plʌk|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
plug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** plʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
plum, -s plʌm, -z
plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz
plumb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
plumbago, -s plʌm'beigou, -z
Plumbe plʌm
plumb-line, -s 'plʌmlain, -z
plum|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** plu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Plummer 'plʌmə*
plummet, -s 'plʌmit, -s
plummy 'plʌmi
plump (*s. adj. v. adv. interj.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** plʌmp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [plʌmt]
Plump|ton, -tre 'plʌmp|tən, -tri
plum-pudding, -s 'plʌm'pudiŋ [*also* -'-- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
Plumridge 'plʌmridʒ
Plumstead 'plʌmstid [-ted]
plumy 'plu:mi
plund|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous** 'plʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs
plung|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** plʌndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Plunkett 'plʌŋkit
pluperfect, -s 'plu:'pɔ:fikt ['plu:,p-], -s
plural (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'pluərəl ['plɔər-, 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-], -z, -i
plurali|sm, -st/s 'pluərəli|zəm ['plɔər-, 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-, -r|i-], -st/s
pluralit|y, -ies plu'rælit|i [plɔ'r-], -iz
pluraliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pluərəlaiz ['plɔər-, 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-, -r|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
plus, -(s)es plʌs, -iz
plus-fours 'plʌs'fɔ:z [-'fɔəz]
plush, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i
Plutarch 'plu:tɑ:k
Pluto 'plu:tou
plutocracy plu:'tɔkrəsi
plutocrat, -s 'plu:tokræt [-tək-], -s
plutocratic ˌplu:to'krætik [-tɔ'k-]
Plutonian plu:'tounjən [-niən]
Plutonic plu:'tɔnik
pluvi|al, -ous 'plu:vi|əl [-vj|əl], -əs
pl|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
Plymouth 'plimәθ
plywood 'plaiwud
p.m. 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em *when preceded by a stress*]
pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætik, -s, -əl, -əli
pneumatolog|ist/s, -y ˌnju:mə'tɔlədʒ|-ist/s, -i
pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə
pneumonic nju(:)'mɔnik
Pnyx *p*niks
po (P.), -es pou, -z
poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pochard, -s 'poutʃəd, -z
pock, -s, -ed pɔk, -s, -t
pocket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s** 'pɔkit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -ful/z
pocket-book, -s 'pɔkitbuk, -s
pocket - handkerchief, -s ˌpɔkit-'hæŋkətʃif, -s (*see note to* **handkerchief**)
pocket-kni|fe, -ves 'pɔkitnai|f, -vz
pocket-money 'pɔkitˌmʌni
Pocklington 'pɔkliŋtən
pockmark, -s, -ed 'pɔkmɑ:k, -s, -t
poco 'poukou
Pocock 'poukɔk
pococurante, -s 'poukou*k*ju'ræntі [-kjuə-], -z [-id
pod (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** pɔd, -z, -iŋ,
podagra 'pɔdəgrə [pə'dægrə, pɔ'dæg-, pɔ'dæg-]
podg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔdʒ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Poe pou
poem, -s 'pou*i*m [-em], -z
poesy 'pou*i*zi ['pou*e*zi]
poet, -s 'pou*i*t [-et], -s
poetaster, -s ˌpou*i*'tæstə* [ˌpou*e*'t-], -z
poetess, -es 'pou*i*tis ['pou*e*t-, -tes], -iz
poetic, -al, -ally pou*i*'etik, -əl, -əli

poetiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pouitaiz ['pouet-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
pogrom, -s 'pɒgrəm [-grɒm, pə'grɒm], **-z**
pōignanc|y, -t/ly 'pɔinjən|si ['pɔinə-, 'pɔinjə-], **-t/li**
point (*s. v.*), **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pɔint, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
point-blank 'pɔint'blæŋk [*also* 'pɔintb- *when attributive*]
point-duty 'pɔint,dju:ti [-nis
pointed (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'pɔintid, **-li,**
point-lace 'pɔint'leis ['pɔintl-]
pointless, -ness 'pɔintlis, **-nis**
Point Levis pɔint'li:vis [-'li:vi]
points|man, -men 'pɔints|mən, **-mən** [-men]
pois|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pɔiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
pois|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s** 'pɔiz|n, **-nz, -n̩iŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd, -n̩ə*/z** [-nə*/z]
poisonous, -ly, -ness 'pɔiznəs [-zn̩əs], **-li,**
Poitiers pɔi'tiɔz (pwatje) [-nis
Poitou pɔi'tu: (pwatu)
pok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pouk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
poker, -s 'poukə*, **-z**
pok|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pouk|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
polacca, -s pə'lækə [pə'l-], **-z**
Poland 'pouland
polar (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'poulə*, **-z**
polariscope, -s pou'læriskoup, **-s**
polarity pou'læriti
polarization [-isa-] ˌpouləraiˈzeiʃən [-ri'z-]
polariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pouləraiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Poldhu 'pɒldju:
pole (P.), -s poul, **-z**
pole|axe/s, -cat/s 'poul|æk/iz, **-kæt/s**
Pole Carew 'pu:l'kɛəri [pu:l'k-]
polemic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** pə'lemik [pə'l-], **-s, -əl, -əli**
pole-star, -s 'poul-stɑ:*, **-z**
Polhill 'poulhil
polic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pə'li:s [pə'l-], **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
police|man, -men pə'li:s|mən [pl̩'i:s-, 'pli:s-, pə'li:s-], **-mən**
polic|y, -ies 'pɒlis|i [-ləs-], **-iz**
policy-holder, -s 'pɒlisiˌhouldə* [-ləs-], **-z**
polish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'pɒliʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
Polish (*adj.*) (*of Poland*) 'pouliʃ
polite, -st, -ly, -ness pə'lait [pə'l-], **-ist,**
politic, -s 'pɒlitik [-lət-], **-s** [-li, **-nis**
politic|al, -ally pə'litik|əl [pə'l-], **-əli**
politician, -s ˌpɒli'tiʃən [-lə't-], **-z**
polity 'pɒliti

Polixenes pə'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -kzən-, -ksin-, -kzin-]
Polk pouk
polka, -s 'pɒlkə, **-z**
poll (*s. v.*) (*at elections*), **-s, -ing, -ed** poul, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
poll (*s.*) (*parrot, those taking pass-degree at Cambridge*) **(P.), -s** pɒl, **-z**
poll (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by one party*) poul
pollard (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'pɒləd, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒlin [-lən], **-z, -iŋ, -d** [-iŋ, **-id**
pollinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒlineit, **-s,**
pollination ˌpɒli'neiʃən
poll-|man, -men 'pɔl|mæn, **-men**
Pollock 'pɒlək
poll-tax, -es 'poul-tæks, **-iz**
pollut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t [-'lju:t], **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
pollution, -s pə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], **-z**
Pollux 'pɒləks
Polly 'pɒli
Polmont 'poulmənt
polo 'poulou
polonaise, -s ˌpɒlə'neiz, **-iz**
Polonius pə'lounjəs [pə'l-, -niəs]
polon|y, -ies pə'loun|i, **-iz**
Polzeath pɒl'zeθ [-'zi:θ]
Polson 'poulsn
poltroon, -s; -ery pɒl'tru:n, **-z; -əri**
Polwarth 'poulwɔθ
polyandrous ˌpɒli'ændrəs
polyandry 'pɒliændri [ˌpɒli'æ-]
polyanthus, -es ˌpɒli'ænθəs, **-iz**
Polybius pə'libiəs [pə'l-, -bjəs]
Polycarp 'pɒlikɑ:p
Polycrates pə'likrəti:z [pə'l-]
polygam|ist/s, -y, -ous pə'ligəm|ist/s [pə'l-, pə'l-], **-i, -əs**
polyglot (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pɒliglɔt, **-s**
polygon, -s 'pɒligən, **-z**
polygonal pə'ligən̩l [pə'l-]
polyhedr|on, -a, -ons, -al 'pɒli'hedr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'pɒliˌh-, ˌpɒli'h-], **-ə, -ənz, -əl**
polylogue, -s 'pɒlilɔg, **-z**
Polyne|sia, -sian/s ˌpɒli'ni:|ziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə], **-ziən/z** [-zjən/z, -ʒiən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒən/z]
polynomial (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌpɒli'noumiəl [-mjəl], **-z**
polyp, -s, -ous 'pɒlip, **-s, -əs**
Polyphemus ˌpɒli'fi:məs
polyphonic ˌpɒli'fɔnik
polypodium, -s ˌpɒli'poudiəm [-djəm], **-z**
polypody 'pɒlipədi
polyp|us, -uses, -i 'pɒlip|əs, **-əsiz, -ai**

polysyllabic, -ally ˌpɔlisi'læbik, -əli
polysyllable, -s 'pɔliˌsiləbl, -z
polysynthesis ˌpɔli'sinθisis [-θəs-]
polysynthetic ˌpɔlisin'θetik
polytechnic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌpɔli'teknik, **-s**
polythei|sm, -st/s 'pɔliθi(:)i|zəm, **-st/s**
polytheistic ˌpɔliθi(:)'istik
Polyxen|a, -us pɔ'liksən|ə [-kzən-, -ksin-, -kzin-], **-əs**
pom, -s pɔm, **-z**
pomace 'pʌmis
pomade, -s pə'mɑ:d [pɔ'm-], **-z**
pomander, -s pou'mændə*, **-z**
pomatum, -s pə'meitəm [pɔ'm-], **-z**
pomegranate, -s 'pɔmgrænit [pɔm'g-], **-s**
pomelo, -s 'pɔmilou, **-z**
Pomerania, -n/s ˌpɔmə'reiniə [-njə], **-n/z**
pomfret (*fish*), **-s** 'pɔmfrit, **-s**
Pomfret 'pʌmfrit ['pɔm-]
pomfret-cake, -s 'pʌmfrit'keik ['pɔm-, '---], **-s**
pomm|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'pʌm|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-əliŋ], **-ld**
Pomona pə'mounə [pou'm-]
pomp, -s pɔmp, **-s**
pompadour (P.), -s 'pɔmpəduə*['pɔ̃:*m*p-, 'pɔ:mp-, -doə*] (pɔ̃padu:r), **-z**
Pompeian pɔm'pi:ən
Pompeii pɔm'pi:ai ['pɔmpiai, pɔm'peii:, -'peii]
Pompey 'pɔmpi
pompom, -s 'pɔmpɔm, **-z**
pompon, -s 'pɔ̃:*m*pɔ̃:*ŋ* ['pɔ:mpɔ:ŋ, 'pɔmpɔn] (pɔ̃pɔ̃), **-z**
pomposity pɔm'pɔsiti
pompous, -ly, -ness 'pɔmpəs, **-li, -nis**
pond (*s. v.*) **(P.), -s, -ing, -ed** pɔnd, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
pond|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pɔnd|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd**
ponderability ˌpɔndərə'biliti
ponderable, -ness 'pɔndərəbl, **-nis**
ponderous, -ly, -ness 'pɔndərəs, **-li, -nis**
Ponders 'pɔndəz
Pondicherry ˌpɔndi'tʃeri [-i'ʃe-]
pongee pɔn'dʒi: [pʌn-]
poniard (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pɔnjəd [-jɑ:d], **-z, -iŋ, -id**
Pons asinorum 'pɔnzæsi'nɔ:rəm
Ponsonby 'pʌnsnbi
Pontefract (*place*) 'pɔntifrækt [*locally also* 'pʌmfrit, 'pɔm-], (*cakes*) 'pʌmfrit ['pɔm-]
pontifex (P.), pontifices 'pɔntifeks, pɔn'tifisi:z
pontiff, -s 'pɔntif, **-s**
pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɔn'tifik, **-əl/z, -əli; -it/s**
Pontius 'pɔntjəs [-ntʃjəs, -ntʃəs, -nʃjəs, -nʃəs]
pontoon, -s pɔn'tu:n, **-z**
Pontresina ˌpɔntri'si:nə [-trə's-]
Pontus 'pɔntəs
Ponty|pool, -pridd ˌpɔnti|'pu:l, **-'pri:ð** [-'prid]
pon|y, -ies 'poun|i, **-iz**
pood, -s pu:d, **-z**
poodle, -s 'pu:dl, **-z**
pooh pụ [phu:, pu:]
Pooh-Bah 'pu:'bɑ:
pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu: ['pu:'p-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
pool (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pu:l, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Poole pu:l
Pooley 'pu:li
poon, -s pu:n, **-z**
Poona 'pu:nə [-nɑ:]
poop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pu:p, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə* [poə*, pɔə*, pɔ:*], **-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis**
poor-box, -es 'puəbɔks ['poə-, 'pɔə-, 'pɔ:-], **-iz**
Poore puə* [poə*]
poor-hou|se, -ses 'puəhau|s ['poə-, 'pɔə-, 'pɔ:-], **-ziz**
poor-law 'puəlɔ: ['poə-, 'pɔə-, 'pɔ:-]
poorly 'puəli ['poə-, 'pɔə-, 'pɔ:-]
pop (*s. v. interj.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** pɔp, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
pop-corn 'pɔpkɔ:n
pope (P.), -s; -dom/s poup, **-s; -dəm/z**
popery 'poupəri
pop-gun, -s 'pɔpgʌn, **-z**
Popham 'pɔpəm
popinjay, -s 'pɔpindʒei, **-z**
popish, -ly, -ness 'poupiʃ, **-li, -nis**
poplar (P.), -s 'pɔplə*, **-z**
poplin, -s 'pɔplin, **-z**
Popocatepetl 'pɔpəˌkæti'petl ['poup-, -poˌk-]
popp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'pɔp|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
popp|y (P.), -ies 'pɔp|i, **-iz**
poppy-head, -s 'pɔpihed, **-z**
pop-shop, -s 'pɔpʃɔp, **-s**
populace 'pɔpjuləs [-lis]
popular, -ly 'pɔpjulə* [-pjəl-], **-li**
popularity ˌpɔpju'læriti [-pjə'l-]
populariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pɔpjuləraiz [-pjəl-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
populat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔpjuleit [-pjəl-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
population, -s ˌpɔpju'leiʃən, **-z**

populous, -ly, -ness 'pɔpjuləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
porcelain, -s 'pɔ:slin, -z
porch, -es pɔ:tʃ, -iz
Porchester 'pɔ:tʃistə* [-tʃəs-]
porcine 'pɔ:sain
porcupine, -s 'pɔ:kjupain, -z
por|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pɔ:* [pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
porgy 'pɔ:gi
pork, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə*/z, -i
pornographic ˌpɔ:nɔ'græfik [-nə'g-]
pornography pɔ:'nɔgrəfi
porosity pɔ:'rɔsiti
porous, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:rəs, -li, -nis
porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:firi [-fəri]
porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
porridge 'pɔridʒ
porringer, -s 'pɔrin*dʒ*ə*, -z
Porsena 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]
Porson 'pɔ:sn
port (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
portability ˌpɔ:tə'biliti
portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
Portadown ˌpɔ:tə'daun
portage 'pɔ:tidʒ
portal, -s 'pɔ:tl, -z
portcullis, -es pɔ:t'kʌlis, -iz
Porte pɔ:t
portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -s
portentous, -ly pɔ:'tentəs, -li
porter (P.), -s; -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -ridʒ
Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tiəs]
portfolio, -s pɔ:t'fouljou [-liou], -z
porthole, -s 'pɔ:thoul, -z
Portia 'pɔ:ʃiə [-ʃjə]
portico, -s 'pɔ:tikou, -z
porti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'pɔ:ʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
Portishead 'pɔ:tished
Portland 'pɔ:tlənd
Portlaw pɔ:t'lɔ:
portl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Portmadoc pɔ:t'mædək
Portman 'pɔ:tmən
portmanteau, -s pɔ:t'mæntou, -z
Portobello ˌpɔ:tou'belou
Porto Rico ˌpɔ:tou'ri:kou [ˌpɔ:tə'r-]
portrait, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trit, -s; -ist/s
portraiture 'pɔ:tritʃə [-trətʃ-, -tjuə*, -tjɔə*]
portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'trei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:'treə*/z]
portrayal, -s pɔ:'treiəl ['-treil], -z
portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-ri:v, -z
Portrush pɔ:t'rʌʃ
Port Salut ˌpɔ:sə'lu: (pɔrsaly)
Portsea 'pɔ:tsi [-si:]
Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
Portsoy pɔ:t'sɔi
Portugal 'pɔ:tjugəl [-tʃu-]
Portuguese ˌpɔ:tju'gi:z [-tʃu-, '--'-]
posaune, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z
pos|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Poseidon pɔ'saidən [pɔ's-, pə's-]
poser (*problem*), **-s** 'pouzə*, -z
poseur, -s pou'zə:* (pozœ:r), -z
posh pɔʃ
posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔzit, -s, -iŋ, -id
position, -s pə'ziʃən [pɔ'z-, pu'z-], -z
positional pə'ziʃn̩l [pɔ'z-, pu'z-, -ʃənl]
positive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'pɔzətiv [-zit-], -z, -li, -nis
positivi|sm, -st/s 'pɔzitivi|zəm [-zət-], -st/s
posse, -s 'pɔsi, -z
possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
possessive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** pə'zesiv, -z, -li, -nis
possessory pə'zesəri
possession, -s pə'zeʃən, -z
posset 'pɔsit
possibilit|y, -ies ˌpɔsə'bilit|i [-si'b-], -iz
possib|le, -ly 'pɔsəb|l [-sib-], -li
possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
post (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** poust, -s, -iŋ, -id
postage, -s 'poustidʒ, -iz
postal 'poustəl
post-bag, -s 'poustbæ:g [-bæg], -z
postcard, -s 'pous*t*kɑ:d, -z
post-chaise, -s 'poust-ʃeiz, -iz
postdat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'poust'deit, -s, -iŋ, -id
poster, -s 'poustə*, -z
poste restante 'poust'restɑ̃:*n*t [-tɔ̃:*n*t, -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt]
posterior, -ly pɔs'tiəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li
posteriority pɔsˌtiəri'ɔriti [ˌpɔst-,-ˌtjə:r-]
posterit|y, -ies pɔs'terit|i, -iz
postern, -s 'poustə:n [-tən], -z
post-free 'poust'fri:
post-graduate 'pous*t*'grædjuit
post|haste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'poust|-'heist, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/iz
posthumous, -ly 'pɔstjuməs, -li
postiche, -s pɔs'ti:ʃ ['--], -iz
postil, -s 'pɔstil, -z
postillion, -s pəs'tiljən [pɔs-, pɔs-], -z
post-impressioni|sm, -st/s 'poustim-'preʃn̩i|zəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s
Postlethwaite 'pɔslθweit
post|man, -men 'pous*t*|mən, -mən

postmark (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pous*t*-mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
postmaster, -s 'pous*t*ˌmɑ:stə*, -z
post-meridian 'poustmə'ridiən [-djən]
post-mistress, -es 'poustˌmistris, -iz
post-mortem, -s 'pous*t*'mɔ:tem [-təm], -z
post-natal 'poust'neitl
post-office, -s 'poustˌɔfis -iz
postpon|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s** pous*t*'poun [pəs'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
postposition, -s 'poustpə'ziʃən [-pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
postscript, -s 'pousskript, -s
post-town, -s 'pousttaun, -z
postulant, -s 'pɔstjulənt, -s
postulate (*s.*), **-s** 'pɔstjulit [-leit], -s
postulat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pɔstjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
postulation, -s ˌpɔstju'leiʃən, -z
postum 'poustəm
postur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pɔstʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
post-war 'poust'wɔ:*
pos|y, -ies 'pouz|i, -iz
pot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** pɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
potable, -ness, -s 'poutəbl, -nis, -z
potage, -s pɔ'tɑ:ʒ (pɔtɑ:ʒ), -iz
potash, -water 'pɔtæʃ, -ˌwɔ:tə*
potassium pə'tæsjəm [pɔ't-]
potation, -s pou'teiʃən, -z
potato, -es pə'teitou, -z
pot-bellied 'pɔtˌbelid
pot-boiler, -s 'pɔtˌbɔilə*, -z
poteen pɔ'ti:n [pɔu-, -'tʃi:n]
poten|cy, -t/ly 'poutən|si, -t/li
potentate, -s 'poutənteit [-tit], -s
potenti|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** pə'tenʃ|əl [pɔ't-], -əlz, -əli
potentialit|y, -ies pəˌtenʃi'ælit|i [pɔˌt-], -iz
potentilla, -s ˌpoutən'tilə, -z
pot-hat, -s 'pɔt'hæt, -s
pother (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pɔðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
pot-hole, -s 'pɔthoul, -z
pothook, -s 'pɔthuk, -s
pothou|se, -ses 'pɔthau|s, -ziz
pot-hunter, -s 'pɔtˌhʌntə*, -z
potion, -s 'pouʃən, -z
Potiphar 'pɔtifə* [-fɑ:*]
pot-luck 'pɔt'lʌk
Potomac pə'toumæk [pɔ't-, pɔ't-]
Potosi ˌpɔtou'si:
pot-pourri, -s 'pou'puri(:) [pou'p-] (popuri), -z
Potsdam 'pɔtsdæm
potsherd, -s 'pɔt-ʃə:d, -z
pot-shot, -s 'pɔt'ʃɔt ['pɔt-ʃɔt], **-s**
Pott pɔt
pottage 'pɔtidʒ
pott|er (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'pɔt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
potter|y, -ies (**P.**) 'pɔtər|i, -iz
pottle, -s 'pɔtl, -z
pott|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔt|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
pottle, -s 'pɔtl, -z
Pou (*French-Canadian name*) pju:
pouch (*s.*), **-es** pautʃ [*in the army also* pu:tʃ], -iz
pouch (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
pouf(fe), -s pu:f, -s
Poughill 'pɔfil
Poulett 'pɔ:lit [-let]
poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s
poult, -s poult, -s
poulter, -s 'poultə*, -z
poulterer, -s 'poultərə*, -z
poultic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'poultis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Poultney 'poultni
Poulton 'poultən
poultry 'poultri
poultry-farm, -s, -ing 'poultrifɑ:m, -z, -iŋ
poultry-yard, -s 'poultrijɑ:d, -z
pounc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Pouncefoot 'paunsfut
pound (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** paund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
poundage, -s 'paundidʒ, -iz
Pounds paundz
Pounteney 'pauntni
pour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pɔ:* [pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pourboire, -s 'puəbwɑ:* ['poə-, -bwɔ:*] (purbwa:r), -z
pourparler, -s puə'pɑ:lei [poə-, '-'--] (purparle), -z
pout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** paut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
poverty 'pɔvəti
poverty-stricken 'pɔvətiˌstrikn [-kən]
Pow pau
powd|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'paud|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
powder-magazine, -s 'paudəmægəˌzi:n, -z
powder-puff, -s 'paudəpʌf, -s
powder|y, -iness 'paudər|i, -inis
Powell 'pouel [-il, -əl], 'pau-
power (**P.**), **-s** 'pauə*, -z

power|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pauə|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli, -fli], -*fu*lnis
power-hou|se, -ses 'pauəhau|s, -ziz
powerless, -ly, -ness 'pauəlis, -li, -nis
power-station, -s 'pauə,steiʃən, -z
Powis 'po*u*is, 'pauis
Powles poulz
Powlett 'po:lit
Pownall 'paunl
Pownceby 'paunsbi
pow-wow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pau-'wau, -z, -iŋ, -d
Powys 'po*u*is
pox poks
Poynings 'poiniŋz
Poynt|er, -on 'point|ə*, -ən
practicability ˌpræktikə'biliti
practicab|le, -ly, -leness 'præktikəb|l, -li, -lnis
practic|al, -alness 'præktik|*əl*, -lnis
practicality ˌprækti'kæliti
practically (*in a practical manner*) 'præktikəli, (*very nearly*) 'præktikli
practice, -s 'præktis, -iz
practician, -s præk'tiʃən, -z
practis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
practitioner, -s præk'tiʃnə* [-ʃənə*], -z
Praed preid
prænomen, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:n-], -z
præpostor, -s pri:'pɔstə*, -z
prætor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə* [-tɔ:*], -z; -ʃip/s
prætori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri(:)'tɔ:ri|əl, -ən, -əm/z, -ə
pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, *-əl*, -əli
pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægmə̀ti|zəm, -st/s
Prague prɑ:g [*old-fashioned* preig]
prairie (P.), -s; -land 'preəri, -z; -lænd
prais|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
praiseworth|y, -iness 'preiz,wə:ð|i, -inis
Prakrit 'prɑ:krit
praline, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z
Prall prɔ:l
pram (*perambulator*), **-s** præm, -z
pram (*flat-bottomed boat*), **-s** prɑ:m, -z
pranc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
prandial 'prændiəl [-djəl]
prank (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** præŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [prænt]
prank|ish, -some 'præŋk|iʃ, -səm
prat|e (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed, -er/s** preit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pratique, -s præ'ti:k, **-s**
Pratt præt
pratt|le (*s. v.*), **-les,** -ling, **-led, -ler/s** 'præt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z
prax|is, -es 'præks|is, **-i:z**
Praxiteles præk'sitəli:z [-til-]
pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
prayer (*one who prays*), **-s** 'preiə*, -z
prayer (*supplication*), **-s** preə*, -z
prayer-book, -s 'preəbuk, -s
prayer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'preə|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis
prayer-meeting, -s 'preə,mi:tiŋ, -z
prayer-rug, -s 'preərʌg, -z
prayer-wheel, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z
preach (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed, -er/s** pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
preachi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmait
preamble, -s pri:'æmbl [pri'æ-], -z
prearrang|e, -es, -ing, **-ed** 'pri:ə'rein*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Prebble 'prebl
prebend, -s 'prebənd, -z
prebendar|y, -ies 'prebəndər|i [-bmd-], -iz
precarious, -ly, -ness pri'keəriəs, -li, -nis
precatory 'prekətəri
precaution, -s pri'kɔ:ʃən [prə'k-], -z
precautionary pri'kɔ:ʃnəri [prə'k-, -ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
preced|e, -es, -ing, **-ed** pri(:)'si:d -z, -iŋ, -id
preceden|ce, -cy pri(:)'si:dən|s ['presid-], -si
precedent (*s.*), **-s,** -ed 'presidənt [*rarely* 'pri:s-], -s, -id
precedent (*adj.*), **-ly** pri'si:dənt ['presid-], -li
precentor, -s pri(:)'sentə*, **-z**
precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s
preceptor, -s pri'septə*, -z
preces 'pri:si:z
precession, -s pri'seʃən, -z
precinct, -s 'pri:siŋ*k*t, -s
preciosity ˌpreʃi'ɔsiti [-esi-]
precious, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis
precipice, -s 'presipis, -iz
precipitan|ce, -cy pri'sipitən|s, **-si**
precipitate (*s.*), **-s** pri'sipitit [prə's-, -teit], -s
precipitate (*adj.*), **-ly** pri'sipitit [prə's-], -li
precipitat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pri'sipiteit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precipitation pri,sipi'teiʃən [prə,s-]

precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-], -li, -nis
précis (*sing.*) 'preisi: ['pres-], (*plur.*) -z
precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li, -nis
precisian, -s pri'siʒən, -z
precision pri'siʒən
preclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
preclu|sion, -sive pri'klu:|ʒən, -siv
precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-], -li, -nis
precocity pri'kɔsiti [prə'k-]
preconceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kənsi:vd *when attributive*]
preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən [ˌpri:-], -z
preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sə:t [ˌpri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precursor, -s; -y pri(:)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri
predation, -s pri'deiʃən [pre'd-], -z
predator|y, -ily, -iness 'predətər|i, -ili, -inis
predeceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
predecessor, -s 'pri:disesə* [ˌpri:di's-], -z
predestinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predestination pri(:)ˌdesti'neiʃən ['-ˌ--'--]
predestin|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destin, -z, -iŋ, -d
predetermination 'pri:diˌtə:mi'neiʃən
predetermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-'tə:min [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
predicability ˌpredikə'biliti
predicable 'predikəbl
predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s
predicate (*s.*), **-s** 'predikit [-keit], -s
predicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'predikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predication, -s ˌpredi'keiʃən, -z
predicative, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li
predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z; -əbl
prediction, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z
predilection, -s ˌpri:di'lekʃən, -z
predispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz [ˌpri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
predisposition, -s 'pri:ˌdispə'ziʃən [ˌpri:dis-], -z
predominan|ce, -t/ly pri'dɔminən|s, -t/li
predominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɔmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predomination priˌdɔmi'neiʃən
predorsal 'pri:'dɔ:sl
Preece pri:s
pre-eminenc|e, -t/ly pri(:)'eminən|s, [-t/li
pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri(:)'emˌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
pre-emption pri(:)'emˌpʃən
preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'pri:ig'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt
prefac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prefis [-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prefatorial ˌprefə'tɔ:riəl
prefatory 'prefətəri
prefect, -s 'pri:fekt, -s
prefecture, -s 'pri:fektjuə* [-tjoə* -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃə*], -z
prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə:* [prə'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d
preferability ˌprefərə'biliti
preferab|le, -ly, -leness 'prefərəb|l [*rarely* pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis
preference, -s 'prefərəns, -iz
preferential ˌprefə'renʃəl
preferment, -s pri'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s
prefix (*s.*), **-es** 'pri:fiks, -iz
prefix (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pri:'fiks ['pri:fiks], -iz, -iŋ, -t
pregnable 'pregnəbl
pregnan|cy, -t/ly 'pregnən|si, -t/li
prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sib-]
prehensile pri'hensail
prehistoric, -ally 'pri:*h*is'tɔrik, -əli [-ɬ-]
pre-history 'pri:'histri [-təri]
prejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ [-'-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
prejudic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'predʒudis [-dʒəd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prejudici|al, -ally ˌpredʒu'diʃ|əl [-dʒɔ'd-], -əli [-ɬi]
prelac|y, -ies 'preləs|i, -iz
prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s
preliminar|y, -ies, -ily pri'limɨnər|i [prə'l-], -iz, -ili
prelud|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prelju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
premature, -ly, -ness ˌpremə'tjuə* [ˌpri:m-, -'tjoə*, -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔ:*, '---, '--'-], -li, -nis
premeditat|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri(:)-'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
premeditation pri(:)ˌmedi'teiʃən
premier (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ship/s** 'premjə* [-miə*], -z; -ʃip/s
premise (*s.*), **-s** 'premis, -iz
premis|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pri'maiz ['premis], -iz, -iŋ, -d
premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z
premonition, -s ˌpri:mo'niʃən [-mə'n-], -z
premonitor|y, -ily pri'mɔnitər|i, -ili

pre-natal 'pri:'neitl
Prendergast 'prendəgæst [-gɑ:st]
prentice, -s 'prentis, -iz
Prenti|ce, -ss 'prenti|s, -s
preoccupation, -s pri(:)ˌɔkju'peiʃən [ˌpri:ɔk-], -z
preoccup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-'ɔkjup|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'dein [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prep prep
prepaid (*from* **prepay**) 'pri:'peid [*also* 'pri:p- *when attributive*]
preparation, -s ˌprepə'reiʃən, -z
preparative, -ly pri'pærətiv [prə'p-], -li
preparator|y, -ily pri'pærətər|i [prə'p-], -ili
prepar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s pri'pɛə* [prə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z
prepay, -s, -ing, prepaid, prepayment/s 'pri:'pei, -z, -iŋ, 'pri:'peid [*also* 'pri:p- *when attributive*], 'pri:-'peimənt/s
prepense, -ly pri'pens, -li
preponderan|ce, -t/ly pri'pɔndərən|s [prə'p-], -t/li
preponderat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-'pɔndəreit [prə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
preponderation priˌpɔndə'reiʃən [prəˌp-]
preposition, -s ˌprepə'ziʃən, -z
prepositi|onal, -onally ˌprepə'ziʃ|ṇ| [-nl, -ənl], -ṇəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
prepositive pri'pɔzitiv
prepossess, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ˌpri:-pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
prepossession, -s ˌpri:pə'zeʃən, -z
preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɔstərəs [prə'p-], -li, -nis
prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz
Pre-Raphaelite (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pri:'ræfəl-ait [pri:-, -fil-, -fl̩-, -fiəl-, -feiəl-], **-s**
prerequisite, -s 'pri:'rekwizit [pri:-], -s
prerogative (*s. adj.*), **-s** pri'rɔgətiv [prə'r-], -z
presage (*s.*), **-s** 'presidʒ, -iz
presag|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'presidʒ [pri'seidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
presbyopia ˌprezbi'oupiə [-pjə]
presbyter, -s 'prezbitə*, -z
presbyterian, -s, -ism ˌprezbi'tiəriən [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm
presbyter|y, -ies 'prezbitər|i, -iz
prescien|ce, -t/ly 'presiən|s [-sjə-, -ʃiə-, -ʃjə-], -t/li
Prescot(t) 'preskət
prescrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-'kraib [prəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
prescript, -s 'pri:skript, -s
prescription, -s pris'kripʃən [prəs-], -z
prescriptive pris'kriptiv [prəs-]
presence, -s 'prezns, -iz
present (*s., ordinary senses*), **-s** 'preznt [-zənt], -s
present (*s., military term*), **-s** pri'zent [prə'z-], -s
present (*adj.*), **-ly** 'preznt [-zənt], -li
present (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment** pri'zent [prə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
presentable, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-], -nis
presentation, -s ˌprezen'teiʃən [-zən-], -z
presentient pri'senʃiənt [-ʃjənt, -ʃənt]
presentiment, -s pri'zentimənt [-i'se-], -s
presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]
preservation, -s ˌprezə(:)'veiʃən, -z
preservative (*s. adj.*), **-s** pri'zə:vətiv, -z
preserv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
presid|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -iŋ,
presidenc|y, -ies 'prezidəns|i, -iz [-id
president, -s 'prezidənt, -s
presidential ˌprezi'denʃəl
press (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** pres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
press-agent, -s 'presˌeidʒənt, -s
press-cutting, -s 'presˌkʌtiŋ, -z
pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
pression 'preʃən
press|man, -men 'pres|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
pressure, -s 'preʃə*, -z
Presteign pres'ti:n
prestidigitation 'prestiˌdidʒi'teiʃən
prestidigitator, -s ˌpresti'didʒiteitə*, -z
prestige pres'ti:ʒ
prestissimo pres'tisimou
presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z
Preston 'prestən
Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
Prestwich 'prestwitʃ
presum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able, -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli
presumption, -s pri'zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z
presumptive, -ly pri'zʌmptiv [prə'z-], -li
presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-tjuəs [prə'z-, -tʃuəs], -li, -nis
presuppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌpri:sə'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
presupposition, -s ˌpri:sʌpə'ziʃən, -z
pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz
pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li, -nis

preterite, -s 'pretərit, -s
preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-'prezənt, -s
pretermission ˌpri:tə'miʃən [-tə:'m-]
pretermit, -s, -ting, -ted ˌpri:tə'mit [-tə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id
preternatur|al, -ally, -alness ˌpri:tə-'nætʃr|əl [-tə:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli,
pretext, -s 'pri:tekst, -s [-əlnis
pre-tonic 'pri:'tɔnik
Pretori|a, -us pri'tɔ:ri|ə [prə't-], -əs
prett|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prit|i [*rarely* 'prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Pret(t)yman 'pritimən
pretty-pretty 'priti,priti
prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [prə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prevalen|ce, -t/ly 'prevələn|s [-v|-], -t/li
prevaricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-'værikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prevarication, -s priˌværi'keiʃən, -z
prevent (*hinder*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
prevent (*go before*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pri:-'vent [pri'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
preventability priˌventə'biliti [prəˌv-]
preventative (*s. adj.*), **-s** pri'ventətiv [prə'v-], -z
prevention pri'venʃən [prə'v-]
preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-], -li, -nis
Prevesa pri'veisə [prə'v-, -eizə, 'previsə]
previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
prevision pri(:)'viʒən [-nis
Prevost (*English surname*) 'prevou, 'prevoust, (*abbé*) 'prevou
pre-war 'pri:'wɔ:*
prey (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Priam 'praiəm [-æm]
priapism 'praiəpizəm
priapus (P.), -es prai'eipəs, -iz
pric|e (*s.v.*) **(P.), -es, -ing, -ed** prais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
priceless, -ness 'praislis, -nis
prick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** prik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
prick|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'prik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld
prickl|y, -iest, -iness 'prikl|i [-k|i], -iist, -inis
pride (P.) praid
Prideaux 'pridou, 'pri:d-
Pridham 'pridəm
priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like pri:st, -s; -krɑ:ft, -hud, -laik
priestess, -es 'pri:stis, -iz
Priestley 'pri:stli
priestl|y, -iness 'pri:stl|i, -inis
priest-ridden 'pri:stˌridn
prig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s; -gery** prig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigiʃ, -li, -nis
prim (*adj. v.*) **(P.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med** prim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
primac|y, -ies 'praiməs|i, -iz
prima-donna, -s 'pri:mə'dɔnə [ˌpri:-], -z
primæval=primeval
prima facie 'praimə'feiʃii: [-ʃji:, -ʃi:]
primage 'praimidʒ
primal 'praiməl
prim|ary (*s. adj.*), **-aries, -arily, -ariness** 'praim|əri, -əriz, -ərili, -ərinis
primate, -s; -ship/s 'praimit, -s; -ʃip/s
prim|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** praim, -z, -iŋ, -d
primer (*he who or that which primes*), **-s** 'praimə*, -z
primer (*elementary book*), **-s** 'praimə* ['prim-], -z
primer (*printing type*) 'primə*
primeval prai'mi:vəl
primitive, -ly, -ness 'primitiv, -li, -nis
primogeniture ˌpraimou'dʒenitʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tjuə*, -tjɔɔ*]
primordial prai'mɔ:diəl [-djəl]
primrose (P.), -s 'primrouz, -iz
primula, -s 'primjulə, -z
primus, -es 'praiməs, -iz
prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz; -dəm/z, -laik
princel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prinsl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
princess, princesses prin'ses [*but* '-- *when used attributively, also* '-'-], prin'sesiz
Prince|ton, -town 'prins|tən, -taun
princip|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alness** 'prinsəp|əl [-sip-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis
principalit|y, -ies ˌprinsi'pælit|i, -iz
principalship, -s 'prinsəpəlʃip [-sip-], -s
principate (*s.*), **-s** 'prinsipit, -s
Principia prin'sipiə [-pjə]
principle, -s, -d 'prinsəpl [-sip-], -z, -d
Pringle 'priŋgl
Prinsep 'prinsep
print (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** print, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
printable 'printəbl
printing-|machine/s, -office/s, -press/es 'printiŋ|məˌʃi:n/z, -ˌɔfis/iz, -pres/iz
print-|seller/s, -shop/s 'print|ˌselə*/z, -ʃɔp/s
prior (*s. adj.*) **(P.), -s** 'praiə*, -z

prioress, -es 'praiəris [-res], -iz
priorit|y, -ies prai'ɔrit|i, -iz
prior|y, -ies 'praiər|i, -iz
Priscian 'priʃiən [-ʃjən]
Priscilla pri'silə
pris|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
prism, -s 'prizəm, -z
prismatic, -al, -ally priz'mætik, -əl, -əli
prison, -s 'prizn, -z
prisoner, -s 'priznə* [-znə*], -z
prison-hou|se, -ses 'priznhau|s, -ziz
pristine 'pristain
Pritchard 'pritʃəd
prithee 'priði(:)
privacy 'praivəsi ['priv-]
private (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'praivit, -s, -li, -nis
privateer, -s ˌpraivə'tiə* [-vi't-], -z
privation, -s prai'veiʃən, -z
privative, -ly 'privətiv, -li
privet, -s 'privit, -s
privilege, -s, -d 'privilidʒ, -iz, -d
privity 'priviti
priv|y (*s. adj*), **-ies, -ily** 'priv|i, -iz, -ili
priz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praizfait, -s, -ə*/z
prize|man, -men 'praiz|mən, -mən [-men]
pro (*s. prep.*), **-s** prou, -z
probabilit|y, -ies ˌprɔbə'bilit|i, -iz
probab|le, -ly 'prɔbəb|l, -li
probate, -s 'proubit [-beit], -s
probation, -s prə'beiʃən [pro'b-, pru'b-], -z
probationary prə'beiʃnəri [pro'b-, pru'b-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
probationer, -s prə'beiʃnə* [pro'b-, pru'b-, -ʃnə*, -ʃənə*], -z
probative 'proubətiv
prob|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** proub, -z, -iŋ, -d
probity 'proubiti ['prɔb-]
problem, -s 'prɔbləm [-lem], -z
problematic, -al, -ally ˌprɔbli'mætik [-blə'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli
probosc|is, -es prə'bɔs|is [prou'b-], -i:z
Prob|us, -yn 'proub|əs, -in
procedure, -s prə'si:dʒə* [pro's-, pru's-, -djuə*, -djɔə*], -z
proceed (*v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** prə'si:d [pro's-, pru's-], -z, -iŋ/z, -id
proceeds (*s.*) 'prousi:dz
proc|ess (*s.*), **-esses** 'prous|es [*rarely* 'prɔs-, *also sometimes* -|is *when followed by* **of**], -esiz [-isiz]
process (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** prə'ses [pro's-, pru's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
process-block, -s 'prousesblɔk, -s
procession, -s prə'seʃən [pro's-, pru's-], -z
processional (*s. adj.*), **-s** prə'seʃn| [pro's-, pru's-, -ʃənl], -z
proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleim [pro'k-, pru'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
proclamation, -s ˌprɔklə'meiʃən, -z
proclitic (*s. adj.*), **-s** prou'klitik, -s
proclivit|y, -ies prə'klivit|i [pro'k-, pru'k-], -iz
proconsul, -s prou'kɔnsəl ['prou'k-], -z
proconsul|ar, -ate/s prou'kɔnsjul|ə* ['prou'k-, -sjəl-], -it/s
proconsulship, -s prou'kɔnsəlʃip ['prou'k-], -s
procrastinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prou'kræstineit [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
procrastination, -s prouˌkræsti'neiʃən [prəˌk-, pruˌk-], -z
procreant 'proukriənt
procreat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'proukrieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
procreation ˌproukri'eiʃən
procreative 'proukrieitiv
Procter 'prɔktə*
proctor (**P.**), **-s** 'prɔktə*, **-z**
proctorial prɔk'tɔ:riəl
procumbent prou'kʌmbənt [-z
procuration, -s ˌprɔkjuə'reiʃən [-kjɔə'r-],
procurator, -s 'prɔkjuəreitə* [-kjɔər-], -z
procur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es; -able prə'kjuə*[pro'k-, pru'k-, -'kjɔə*, -'kjɔə*, -'kjɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -ris/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl [-id
prod (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** prɔd, -z, -iŋ,
prodig|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alness** 'prɔdig|əl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
prodigality ˌprɔdi'gæliti
prodigaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prɔdigəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'didʒəs [pro'd-, pru'd-], -li, -nis
prodig|y, -ies 'prɔdidʒ|i, -iz
produce (*s.*) 'prɔdju:s
produc|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** prə'dju:s [**pro'd-**, pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
producible prə'dju:səbl [pro'd-, pru'd-]
product, -s 'prɔdəkt [-dʌkt], -s
production, -s prə'dʌkʃən [**pro'd-**, pru'd-], -z
productional prə'dʌkʃənl [**pro'd-**, pru'd-, -ʃn|, -ʃnl]

productive, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktiv [pro'd-, pru'd-], -li, -nis
productivity ˌprɔdʌk'tiviti [ˌproud-, -dək-]
proem, -s 'prouem, -z
profanation, -s ˌprɔfə'neiʃən, -z
profan|e (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** prə'fein [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
profanit|y, -ies prə'fænit|i [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz
profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s prə'fes [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
profession, -s prə'feʃən [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z
professi|onal, -onally prə'feʃ|n̩l [pro'f-, pru'f-, -nl, -ənl], -n̩əli [-nəli, -ənəli]
professionalism prə'feʃn̩əlizəm [pro'f-, pru'f-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'fesə* [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -ʃip/s
professorial, -ly ˌprɔfe'sɔ:riəl [-fi's-], -i
professoriate ˌprɔfe'sɔ:riit [-fi's-]
proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɔfə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
proficien|cy, -t/ly prə'fiʃən|si [pro'f-, pru'f-], -t/li
profil|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'proufi:l [-fail], -z, -iŋ, -d
profit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -less** 'prɔfit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -lis
profitab|le, -ly, -leness 'prɔfitəb|l, -li, -lnis
profiteer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌprɔfi'tiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
profitless 'prɔfitlis
profit-sharing 'prɔfit,ʃeəriŋ
profligacy 'prɔfligəsi
profligate (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'prɔfligit, -s, -li, -nis
pro forma prou'fɔ:mə
profoun|d, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə'faun|d [pro'f-, pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -*d*nis
profundit|y, -ies prə'fʌndit|i [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz
profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ist, -li, -nis
profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z
prog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** prɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
progenitor, -s prou'dʒenitə* [prə'dʒ-], -z
progeniture prou'dʒenitʃə*
progen|y, -ies 'prɔdʒin|i [-dʒən-], -iz
prognathic proug'næθik [prɔg-]
prognathism proug'neiθizəm [prɔg-, -'næθ-]
prognathous proug'neiθəs [prɔg-]
prognos|is, -es prɔg'nous|is, -i:z
prognosticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prɔg'nɔstikeit [prɔg-, prɔg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prognostication, -s prɔgˌnɔsti'keiʃən [prɔg-, prɔg-], -z
program(me), -s 'prougræm, -z
progress (*s.*), **-es** 'prougres [*rarely* 'prɔg-], -iz
progress (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** prə'gres [pro'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
progression, -s prə'greʃən [pro'g-, pru'g-], -z [pru'g-, -ʃn̩]
progressional prə'greʃən| [pro'g-,
progressionist, -s prə'greʃn̩ist [pro'g-, pru'g-, -ʃəni-], -s
progressist, -s prə'gresist [pro'g-, pru'g-], -s
progressive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** prə'gresiv [pro'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis
prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hibit [pro'h-, pru'h-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prohibition, -s ˌprou*i*'biʃən [ˌprouhi-], -z
prohibitioni|sm, -sts ˌprou*i*'biʃn̩i|zəm [ˌprouhi-, -ʃəni-], -st/s
prohibitive, -ly prə'hibitiv [pro'h-, pru'h-], -li
prohibitory prə'hibitəri [pro'h-, pru'h-]
project (*s.*), **-s** 'prɔdʒekt [-dʒikt], -s
project (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** prə'dʒekt [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
projectile (*s.*), **-s** 'prɔdʒiktail [prə'dʒektail, pro'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended pro'dʒektail (*1935*).
projectile (*adj.*) prə'dʒektail [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]
projection, -s prə'dʒekʃən [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -z
projective, -ly prə'dʒektiv [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li
prolapse, -s 'proulæps, -iz
prolate 'prouleit [prou'leit]
prolegomen|on, -a ˌproule'gɔmin|ən [-li'g-, -|ɔn], -ə
proleps|is, -es prou'leps|is [-'li:p-], -i:z
proleptic, -ally prou'leptik [-'li:p-], -əli
proletarian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** ˌproule-'teəriən [-li't-], -z, -izəm
proletariat ˌproule'teəriət [-li't-, -iæt]
prolific, -ness prə'lifik [pro'l-, pru'l-], -nis
prolix 'prouliks [prou'liks]
prolixity prou'liksiti

prolix|ly, -ness prou'liks|li ['prouliks-], -nis
prolocutor, -s prou'lɔkjutə*, -z
prologu|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'proulɔg [*rarely* -loug], -z, -iŋ, -d
prolong, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɔŋ [prɔ'l-, pru'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prolongation, -s ˌproulɔŋ'geiʃən [ˌprɔl-], -z
promenad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ˌprɔmi'nɑ:d [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Note.—There exists also a pronunciation ˌprɔmi'neid [-mə'n-] *for the noun* (*but apparently not for the verb*).
Promethean prə'mi:θiən [prɔ'm-, pru'm-, -θjən]
Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s [prɔ'm-, pru'm-, -θiəs, -θjəs]
prominence, -s 'prɔminəns, -iz
prominent, -ly 'prɔminənt, -li
promiscuity ˌprɔmis'kju(:)iti
promiscuous, -ly, -ness prə'miskjuəs [prɔ'm-, pru'm-], -li, -nis
promis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'prɔmis, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
promissory 'prɔmisəri [prə'mis-, prɔ'mis-, pru'mis-]
promontor|y, -ies 'prɔməntr|i [-tər-], -iz
promot|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'mout [prɔ'm-, pru'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promotion, -s prə'mouʃən [prɔ'm-, pru'm-], -z
promotive prə'moutiv [prɔ'm-, pru'm-]
prompt (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** prɔm*p*t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
promptitude 'prɔm*p*titju:d
promulgat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɔmølgeit [-mʌl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promulgation, -s ˌprɔməl'geiʃən [-mʌl-], -z
prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness proun, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
prong (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** prɔŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
pronomin|al, -ally prə'nɔmin|l̩ [prou'n-], -əli [-li]
pronoun, -s 'prounaun, -z
pronounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [prɔ'n-, pru'n-, prn̩'auns], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
pronunciamento, -s prəˌnʌnsiə'mentou [prɔˌn-, pruˌn-, -sjə-], -z
pronunciation, -s prəˌnʌnsi'eiʃən [prɔˌn-, pruˌn-, prn̩ˌʌn-], -z
proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis
proof-read|er/s, -ing 'pru:fˌri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ
prop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** prɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
propædeutic, -al, -s ˌproupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s
propagand|a, -ist/s ˌprɔpə'gænd|ə, -ist/s
propagat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɔpəgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
propagation ˌprɔpə'geiʃən
proparoxytone (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌproupə'rɔksitoun [-tn], -z
propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
propensit|y, -ies prə'pensit|i [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -iz
proper, -ly 'prɔpə*, -li ['prɔpl̩i]
properispomen|on, -a 'prouˌperi'spoumin|ən [-ɔn], -ə
Propertius prə'pə:ʃiəs [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, -ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
propert|y, -ies, -ied 'prɔpət|i, -iz, -id
prophec|y, -ies 'prɔfis|i [-s|ai], -iz [-aiz]
prophes|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɔfis|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
prophet, -s 'prɔfit, -s
prophetess, -es 'prɔfitis, -iz
prophetic, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prɔ'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli
prophylactic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌprɔfi'læktik, -s
prophylaxis ˌprɔfi'læksis
propinquity prə'piŋkwiti [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, prɔ'p-]
propitiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'piʃieit [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
propitiation, -s prəˌpiʃi'eiʃən [prɔˌp-, pruˌp-], -z
propitiatory prə'piʃiətəri [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, -ʃieitəri, -ʃjətəri]
propitious, -ly, -ness prə'piʃəs [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -li, -nis
proporti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** prə'pɔ:ʃ|ən [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -ənz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
proportionab|le, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃn̩əb|l [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li
proporti|onal, -onally prə'pɔ:ʃ|nl̩ [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, -n̩l̩, -ənl̩], -nəli [-n̩əli]
proportionality prəˌpɔ:ʃɔ'næliti [prɔˌp-, pruˌp-, -ʃn̩'æ-]
proportionate, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnit [prɔ'p-, pru'p-, -ʃn̩it, -ʃənit], -li, -nis
propos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pouz [prɔ'p-, pru'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z
proposition, -s ˌprɔpə'ziʃən, -z

propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə-'paund [pro'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
proprietary prə'praiətəri [pro'p-, pru'p-]
proprietor, -s; -ship/s prə'praiətə* [pro'p-, pru'p-], -z; -ʃip/s
proprietress, -es prə'praiətris [pro'p-, pru'p-], -iz
propriet|y, -ies prə'praiət|i [pro'p-, pru'p-], -iz
propul|sion, -sive prə'pʌl|ʃən [pro'p-, pru'p-], -siv
propylæ|um (P.), -a ˌprɔpi'li(:)|əm, -ə
pro rata 'prou'reitə [prou'r-, -'rɑ:tə]
prorogation, -s ˌprourə'geiʃən [ˌprɔr-, -rou'g-], -z
prorogu|e, -es, -ing, -ed prə'roug [pro'r-, pru'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeiik [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis
prosceni|um, -ums, -a prou'si:ni|əm [prə's-, -nj|əm], -əmz, -ə
proscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pros-'kraib [prou'sk-, prɔs'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
proscription, -s pros'kripʃən [prou'sk-, prɔs'k-], -z
proscriptive pros'kriptiv [prou'sk-, prɔs'k-]
pros|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** prouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
prosecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɔsi-kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prosecution, -s ˌprɔsi'kju:ʃən, -z
prosecutrix, -es 'prɔsikju:triks, -iz
proselyte, -s 'prɔsilait [-səl-], -s
proselytism 'prɔsilitizəm [-səl-]
proselytiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prɔ-silitaiz [-səl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Proserpine 'prɔsəpain
prosit 'prousit
prosodic, -al prə'sɔdik [prou's-], -əl
prosodist, -s 'prɔsədist, -s
prosod|y, -ies 'prɔsəd|i, -iz
prospect (*s.*) **(P.), -s** 'prɔspekt, -s
prospect (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** prəs'pekt [pros-, prus-, prɔs-, 'prɔspekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
prospective, -ly, -ness prəs'pektiv [pros-, prus-, prɔs-], -li, -nis
prospector, -s prəs'pektə* [pros-, prus-, prɔs-], -z
prospectus, -es prəs'pektəs [pros-, prus-], -iz
prosp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɔsp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
prosperity prɔs'periti [prɔs-]
Prospero 'prɔspərou
prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɔspərəs, -li, -nis
prostate, -s 'prɔsteit [-tit], -s
prostitut|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prɔsti-tju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
prostitution, -s ˌprɔsti'tju:ʃən, -z
prostrate (*adj.*) 'prɔstreit [-rit]
prostrat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** prɔs'treit [prɔs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
prostration, -s prɔs'treiʃən [prɔs-], -z
pros|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prouz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
protagonist, -s prou'tægənist, -s
Protagoras prou'tægəræs [-gor-, -rəs]
protas|is, -es 'prɔtəs|is, -i:z
protean prou'ti:ən ['proutiən, 'prou-
protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s prə'tekt [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
protection, -s prə'tekʃən [pro't-, pru't-], -z
protectioni|sm, -st/s prə'tekʃəni|zəm [pro't-, pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
protective, -ly, -ness prə'tektiv [pro't-, pru't-], -li, -nis
protectorate, -s prə'tektərit [pro't-, pru't-], -s
protectress, -es prə'tektris [pro't-, pru't-], -iz
protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒei ['prɔt-, -teiʒ-] (prɔteʒe), -z
proteid, -s 'prouti:id [-tiid, -tjid, -ti:d], -z
protein 'prouti:in [-tiin, -tjin, -ti:n]
pro tem prou'tem [-s
protest (*s.*), **-s** 'proutest [*rarely* 'prɔtest], **protest** (*v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** prə'test [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɔtistənt, -s, -izəm
protestantiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'prɔtistəntaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-tis-], -z
protestation, -s ˌproutes'teiʃən [ˌprɔt-,
Proteus 'proutju:s
Protheroe 'prɔðərou ['prɔθɔ-]
prothes|is, -es 'prɔθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
protocol, -s 'proutɔkɔl [-tok-], -z
proton, -s 'proutɔn, -z
protoplasm 'proutəplæzəm [-top-]
prototype, -s 'proutətaip [-tot-], -s
protozo|ic, -on, -a ˌproutə'zou|ik [-to'z-], -ɔn [-ɔn], -ə
protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile prə-'trækt [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li; -ail
protraction, -s prə'trækʃən [pro't-, pru't-], -z
protractor, -s prə'træktə* [pro't-, pru't-], -z

protrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed prə'tru:d [pro't-, pru't-], **-z, -iŋ, -id**
protrusion, -s prə'tru:ʒən [pro't-, pru't-], **-z**
protrusive, -ly, -ness prə'tru:siv [pro't-, pru't-], **-li, -nis**
protuberan|ce/s, -t/ly prə'tju:bər-ən|s/iz [pro't-, pru't-], **-t/li**
proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praud, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
Proust (*French author*) pru:st (prust)
proustian 'pru:stiən [-tjən]
Prout praut
provab|le, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
prov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z**
provenance 'prɔvinəns
Provençal ˌprɔvã:n'sa:l [-vɔ̃:n's-, -va:n's-, -vɔ:n's-, -vən's-] (prɔvãsal)
Provence prɔ'vã:ns [prɔ'v-, prɔ'v-, -'vɔ̃:ns, -'va:ns, -'vɔ:ns] (prɔvã:s)
provender 'prɔvində*
proverb, -s (P.) 'prɔvəb [-və:b], **-z**
proverbial, -ly prə'və:biəl [prɔ'v-, pru'v-, -bjəl], **-i**
provid|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'vaid [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
providen|ce (P.), **-t/ly** 'prɔvidən|s, **-t/li**
providenti|al, -ally ˌprɔvi'denʃ|əl, **-əli**
province, -s 'prɔvins, **-iz**
provinci|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** prə-'vinʃ|əl [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-əlz, -əli**
provincialism, -s prə'vinʃəlizəm [prɔ'v-, pru'v-, -ʃli-], **-z**
provinciality prəˌvinʃi'æliti [prɔˌv-, pruˌv-]
provincializ|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** prə-'vinʃəlaiz [prɔ'v-, pru'v-, -ʃlaiz], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
provisi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned prə-'viʒ|ən [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-ənz, -niŋ** [-əniŋ], **-ənd**
provisi|onal, -onally prə'viʒ|nl [prɔ'v-, pru'v-, -nl, -ənl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
proviso, -es prə'vaizou [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-z**
provisor, -s prə'vaizə* [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-z**
provisor|y, -ily prə'vaizər|i [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-ili**
provocation, -s ˌprɔvə'keiʃən [-vɔ'k-], **-z**
provocative prə'vɔkətiv [prɔ'v-, pru'v-]
provok|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s prə-'vouk [prɔ'v-, pru'v-], **-s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z**
provost (*civil and academic*), **-s** 'prɔvəst, **-s**
provost-marshal (*military*), **-s** prə-'vou'mɑ:ʃəl, **-z**
prow, -s prau, **-z**
prowess 'prauis
prowl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** praul, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
Prowse praus
prox. 'prɔksimou [**prɔks**]
proxim|al, -ally 'prɔksim|əl, **-əli**
proximate, -ly 'prɔksimit, **-li**
proxime accessit, -s 'prɔksimiæk'sesit [-miək-], **-s**
proximit|y, -ies prɔk'simit|i, **-iz**
proximo 'prɔksimou
prox|y, -ies 'prɔks|i, **-iz**
prude, -s; -ry pru:d, **-z; -əri**
pruden|ce (P.), **-t/ly** 'pru:dən|s, **-t/li**
prudenti|al -ally pru(:)'denʃ|əl, **-əli**
prudish, -ly 'pru:diʃ, **-li**
prun|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pru:n, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
prunella, -s pru(:)'nelə, **-z**
pruning-kni|fe, -ves 'pru:niŋnai|f, **-vz**
prurien|ce, -t/ly 'pruəriən|s ['proər-], **-t/li**
Prussi|a, -an/s 'prʌʃ|ə, **-ən/z**
prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃjit, -ʃit], **-s**
prussic 'prʌsik
Prust prʌst
Pruth pru:t
pr|y, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied pr|ai, **-aiz, -aiiŋ/li, -aid**
Prynne prin
Przemysl 'pʃemisl
psalm (P.), **-s; -ist/s** sɑ:m, **-z; -ist/s**
psalmodic sæl'mɔdik
psalmod|ist/s, -y 'sælməd|ist/s ['sɑ:m-, -mɔd-], **-i**
psalter, -s 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔl-], **-z**
psalter|y, -ies 'sɔ:ltər|i ['sɔl-], **-iz**
pseudo- '*p*sju:dou- ['*p*su:dou-]
Note.—Compounds with **pseudo-** *have double stress. Their pronunciation may be ascertained by referring to the simple words. Thus* pseudo-classic *is pronounced* '*p*sju:dou-'klæsik ['*p*su:-]
pseudonym, -s '*p*sju:dənim ['*p*su:-], **-z**
pseudonymity ˌ*p*sju:də'nimiti [ˌ*p*su:-]
pseudonymous *p*sju:'dɔniməs [*p*su:-]
pshaw (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
pshaw (*interj.*) pΦ: [pʃɔ:]
psoriasis *p*sɔ'raiəsis [*p*sɔ:'r-, *p*sɔ'r-, *p*sə'r-]
Psyche '*p*saiki(:)
psychiatr|ist/s, -y sai'kaiətr|ist/s ['saikiət-], **-i**

psychic, -al, -ally 'saikik ['psaik-], -əl, -əli [-ɬi]
psychoanalys|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsaikou-'ænəlaiz [ˌpsai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
psychoanalysis ˌsaikouə'nælәsis [ˌpsai-]
psychoanalyst, -s ˌsaikou'ænəlist [ˌpsai-], -s
psychologic, -al, -ally ˌsaikə'lɔdʒik, [ˌpsai-], -əl, -əli
psycholog|ist/s, -y sai'kɔlədʒ|ist/s [psai-], -i
psychologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** sai'kɔlədʒaiz [psai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
psychometric ˌsaikou'metrik
psychometry sai'kɔmitri [-mət-]
psychopathic ˌsaikou'pæθik
psychophonic 'saikou'founik ['psai-]
psychophysical 'saikou'fizikəl ['psai-]
psychotherapy 'saikou'θerəpi ['psai-]
ptarmigan 'tɑ:migən [-məg-]
pterodactyl, -s ˌ*p*terou'dæktil [-rə'd-], -z
pterosaur, -s '*p*terəsɔ:* [-rɔs-], -z
ptisan, -s ti'zæn ['tizn], -z
Ptolemai|c, -s ˌtɔli'mei|k [-lə'm-], -s
Ptolem|y, -ies 'tɔləm|i [-lim-], -iz
ptomaine 'toumein [tou'mein]
pub, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i
puberty 'pju:bəti [-bə:t-]
pubescen|ce, -t pju(:)'besn|s, -t
public, -ly 'pʌblik, -li
publican, -s 'pʌblikən, -z
publication, -s ˌpʌbli'keiʃən, -z
public-hou|se, -ses 'pʌblik'hau|s, -ziz
publicist, -s 'pʌblisist, -s
publicity pʌb'lisiti [pə'blis-]
public-spirited 'pʌblik'spiritid
publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌbliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Publius 'pʌbliəs
puce pju:s
puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s
pucka 'pʌkə [-riŋ, -d
pucker (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pʌkə*, -z,
pudding, -s 'pudiŋ, -z
pudd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'pʌd|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ɬə*/z [-lə*/z]
Pudsey 'pʌdzi
pueblo, -s pu'eblou ['pwe-], -z
puerile, -ly 'pjuərail ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-], -li
puerilit|y, -ies pjuə'rilit|i [pjɔə'r-], -iz
puerperal pju(:)'ə:pərəl [ˌ-
Puerto Rico 'pwə:tou'ri:kou
puff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
puff-ball, -s 'pʌfbɔ:l, -z
puffin, -s 'pʌfin, -z
puff|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pʌf|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pug, -s pʌg, -z
puggaree, -s 'pʌgəri, -z
Pugh pju:
pugili|sm, -st/s 'pju:dʒili|zəm, -st/s
pugilistic, -ally ˌpju:dʒi'listik, -əli
pugnacious, -ly pʌg'neiʃəs, -li
pugnacity pʌg'næsiti
pug-nose, -s, -d 'pʌgnouz, -iz, -d
puisne 'pju:ni
puissan|ce, -t 'pju(:)isn|s ['pwis-, *sometimes in poetry* pju(:)'is-], -t
puk|e, -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
pukka 'pʌkə
pul|e, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Puleston 'pilstən
pull (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pullet, -s 'pulit, -s
pulley, -s 'puli, -z
pullman (P.), **-s; -car/s** 'pulmən, -z; -kɑ:*/z
pull-over, -s 'pulouvə*, -z
pullulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌljuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
pullulation ˌpʌlju'leiʃən
pull-up, -s 'pul'ʌp, -s
pulmonary 'pʌlmənəri
pulp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t
pulpi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pʌlpi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
pulpit, -s 'pulpit, -s
pulp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pʌlp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pulsat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pʌl'seit ['pʌlseit], -s, -iŋ, -id
pulsatile 'pʌlsətail
pulsation, -s pʌl'seiʃən, -z
pulsative pʌl'seitiv ['pʌlsət-]
pulsatory pʌl'seitəri ['pʌlsətəri]
puls|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pʌls, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Pulteney 'pʌltni, 'poultni
pulverization [-isa-], **-s** ˌpʌlvərai'zeiʃən [-ri'z-], -z
pulveriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pʌlvəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
puma, -s 'pju:mə, -z
Pumblechook 'pʌmbltʃuk
pumic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pʌmis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
pumice-ston|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pʌmisstoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
pumm|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'pʌm|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
pump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [pʌmt], -ə*/z

pumpernickel 'pumpənikl
pumpkin, -s 'pʌm*p*kin, -z
pun (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** pʌn, -z, -iŋ, **-d**
Puna 'pu:nə [-nɑ:]
punch (*s. v.*) **(P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pʌn*t*ʃ, **-iz**, -iŋ, -t, **-ə*/z**
punch-|bowl/s, -ladle/s 'pʌn*t*ʃ|boul/z, -ˌleidl/z
puncheon, -s 'pʌn*t*ʃən, -z
Punchinello ˌpʌn*t*ʃi'nelou
punctilio, -s pʌŋ*k*'tiliou, -z
punctilious, -ly, -ness pʌŋ*k*'tiliəs [-ljəs], -li, -nis
punctual, -ly 'pʌŋ*k*tjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
punctuality ˌpʌŋ*k*tju'æliti [-tʃu-]
punctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pʌŋ*k*-tjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
punctuation, -s ˌpʌŋ*k*tju'eiʃən [-tʃu-], -z
punct|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'pʌŋktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
pundit, -s 'pʌndit, -s
pungen|cy, -t/ly 'pʌndʒən|si, -t/li
Punic 'pju:nik
puniness 'pju:ninis
punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able/ness 'pʌniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, **-ə*/z**, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
puni|tive, -ory 'pju:nit|iv, -əri
Punjab pʌn'dʒɑ:b [*also* '--, '-'-]
punka(h), -s 'pʌŋkə, -z
punnet, -s 'pʌnit, -s
Punshon 'pʌnʃən
punster, -s 'pʌnstə*, -z
punt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
pun|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:n|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pup (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** pʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
pup|a, -æ, -al 'pju:p|ə, -i:, **-əl**
pupil, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z
pupil(l)|age, -ary 'pju:pil|idʒ, -əri
puppet, -s 'pʌpit, -s
pupp|y, -ies 'pʌp|i, **-iz**
Purbeck 'pə:bek
purblin|d, -dness 'pə:blain|d, *-d*nis
Purcell 'pə:sl [-sel, -səl]
purchas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** 'pə:tʃəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, **-ə*/z**; -əbl
purdah 'pə:dɑ:
Purd|ie, -ye 'pə:d|i, -i
pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness pjuə* [pjoə*, pjɔə*, pjɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
purée, -s 'pjuərei ['pjoər-] (pyre), -z
purf|le, -les, -ling, -ed 'pə:f|l, -lz, -liŋ, [-ɬiŋ], -ld
purfling (*s.*), **-s** 'pə:fliŋ, -z
purgation, -s pə:'geiʃən, -z
purgative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'pə:gətiv, -z
purgatorial ˌpə:gə'tɔ:riəl
purgator|y (**P.**), **-ies** 'pə:gətər|i, -iz
purg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
purification (P.), -s ˌpjuərifi'keiʃən [ˌpjoər-, ˌpjɔər-, ˌpjɔ:r-], -z
purificatory 'pjuərifikeitəri ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-]
puri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pjuəri|fai ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, **-faiə*/z**
Purim 'pjuərim ['pjoər-, 'puə-]
puri|sm, -st/s 'pjuəri|zəm ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-], -st/s
puristic, -al pjuə'ristik [pjoə'r-, pjɔə'r-, pjɔ:'r-], **-əl**
purit|an (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjuərit|ən ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-], -ənz, -ənizəm [-ɲizəm]
puritanic, -al, -ally ˌpjuəri'tænik [ˌpjoər-, ˌpjɔər-, ˌpjɔ:r-], **-əl, -əli**
purity 'pjuəriti ['pjoər-, 'pjɔər-, 'pjɔ:r-]
purl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** pə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Purley 'pə:li
purlieu, -s 'pə:lju:, -z
purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'lɔin ['pə:lɔin], -z, -iŋ, -d
purloiner, -s pə:'lɔinə*, -z
purp|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-ler, -lest; -les, -ling, -led** 'pə:p|l, **-lə*** [-|ə*], -list [-ɬist]; -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
purplish 'pə:plˌiʃ [-pliʃ]
purport (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'pə:pət [-pɔ:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
purp|ose (*s. v.*), **-oses, -osing, -osed** 'pə:p|əs, *-ə*siz, -əsiŋ, -əst
purpose|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pə:pəs|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pə:pəslis, -li, -nis
purposely 'pə:pəsli
purposive 'pə:pəsiv
purr, -s, -ing, -ed pə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
purs|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** pə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
purseful, -s 'pə:sful, -z
purse-proud 'pə:s-praud
purser, -s 'pə:sə*, -z
purse-string, -s 'pə:sstriŋ, **-z**
purslane 'pə:slin [-t/li
pursuan|ce, -t/ly pə'sju(:)ən|s [-'su(:)-], -t/li
purs|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s pə'sj|u: [-'s|u:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, **-u(:)ə*/z**
pursuit, -s pə'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
pursuivant, -s 'pə:sivənt [*old-fashioned* 'pə:swi-], -s
purs|y, -iness 'pə:s|i, -inis

Purton 'pə:tn
purulen|cy, -t/ly 'pjuərulən|si ['pjoər-, -rju-], -t/li
Purv|er, -es 'pə:v|ə*, -is
purvey, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
purvey|ance, -or/s pə:'vei|əns, -ə*/z
purview, -s 'pə:vju:, -z
pus, -es pʌs, -iz
Pusey, -ite/s 'pju:zi, -ait/s
push (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** puʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
pushball 'puʃbɔ:l
push-bike, -s 'puʃbaik, -s
push-car, -s 'puʃkɑ:*, -z
push-cart, -s 'puʃkɑ:t, -s
pushful, -ness 'puʃful, -nis
Pushkin 'puʃkin
Pushtu 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]
pusillanimity ˌpju:silə'nimiti [-u:zi-, -læ'n-]
pusillanimous, -ly, -ness ˌpju:si'lænimməs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis
puss, -es pus, -iz
puss|y, -ies 'pus|i, -iz
pussyfoot, -s 'pusifut, -s
pustular 'pʌstjulə*
pustulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
pustulation, -s ˌpʌstju'leiʃən, -z
pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z
pustulous 'pʌstjuləs
put (*s.*) (*throw*), **-s** put, -s
put (*v.*) (*place, move, throw*), **-s, -ting** put, -s, -iŋ
put (*s. v.*) (*at golf*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** pʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
putative 'pju:tətiv
Puteoli pju:'tiəli [-'tioli]
Putn|am, -ey 'pʌtn|əm [-æm], -i
putrefaction ˌpju:tri'fækʃən
putre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
putrescen|ce, -t pju:'tresn|s, -t
putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis
putridity pju:'tridіti
putsch, -es putʃ, -iz
putt (*s. v.*) (**P.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** pʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
puttee, -s 'pʌti, -z
Puttenham 'pʌtnəm
putter, -s 'pʌtə*, **-z**
Puttick 'pʌtik
putting-green, -s 'pʌtiŋgri:n, -z
putt|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'pʌt|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
put-up 'put'ʌp ['putʌp]
puzz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lz, -liŋ/li [-ɬiŋ/li], -ld
puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-z|ə*], -z
Pwllheli puθ'leli [pul'heli] (puɬ'heli)
pyæmia pai'i:miə [-mjə]
Pyddoke 'pidək
Pye pai
pygmæan pig'mi:ən
Pygmalion pig'meiliən [-ljən]
pygm|y, -ies 'pigm|i, -iz
pyjamas pə'dʒɑ:məz [pi'dʒ-, *old-fashioned* pai'dʒ-]
Pyke paik
pylon, -s 'pailən, -z
Pylades 'pilədi:z
pyorrhœa ˌpaiə'riə
pyramid (**P.**), **-s** 'pirəmid, -z
pyramid|al, -ally pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-ɬi]
Pyramus 'pirəməs
pyre, -s 'paiə*, -z
Pyrene pai'ri:ni [ˌpaiə'r-]
Pyren|ean, -ees ˌpirə'n|i:ən, -i:z
pyrethrum, -s pai'ri:θrəm [ˌpaiə'r-], -z
pyretic pai'retik [ˌpaiə'r-, pi'r-]
pyriform (*pear-shaped*) 'pirifɔ:m
pyrites pai'raiti:z [ˌpaiə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
pyritic pai'ritik [ˌpaiə'r-]
pyro 'paiərou ['pairou]
pyrogallic ˌpairo*u*'gælik [ˌpaiər-]
pyromet|er/s, -ry pai'rɔmit|ə*/z [ˌpaiə'r-], -ri
pyrometric, -al ˌpairo*u*'metrik [ˌpaiər-], -əl
pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s ˌpairo*u*'teknik [ˌpaiər-], -əl, -əli, -s
Pyrrh|a, -ic/s, -us 'pir|ə, -ik/s, -əs
Pytchley 'paitʃli
Pythagoras pai'θægərəs [-gɔr-, -rəs]
Pythagorean (*s. adj.*), **-s** pai,θægə'ri(:)ən [ˌpaiθæg-, -gɔ'r-], -z
Pythian 'piθiən [-θjən]
Pythias 'piθiæs
python, -s 'paiθən, -z
pythoness, -es 'paiθənes [-nis], **-iz**
pythonic pai'θɔnik
pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), **-'s** kju:, **-z**
qua kwei
quack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish** kwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -əri, -iʃ
quad, -s kwɔd, -z
Quadragesima ˌkwɔdrə'dʒesimə
quadragesimal ˌkwɔdrə'dʒesiməl
quadrangle, -s kwɔ'dræŋgl [kwə'd-, kwo'd-, 'kwɔd-], -z
quadrangular kwɔ'dræŋgjulə* [kwə'd-, kwo'd-]
quadrant, -s 'kwɔdrənt, -s
quadrate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kwɔdrit [-reit], -s
quadrat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kwɔ'dreit [kwə'd-, kwo'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
quadratic (*s. adj.*), **-s** kwɔ'drætik [kwo'd-, kwɔ'd-], -s
quadrature 'kwɔdrətʃə* [-rit-, -tjuə*, -tjoə*]
quadric (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kwɔdrik, -s
quadrilateral (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌkwɔdri'lætərəl, -z
quadrilingual 'kwɔdri'liŋgwəl [ˌ--'--]
quadrille, -s kwə'dril [kə-], -z
quadrillion, -s kwɔ'driljən [kwə'd-, kwo'd-], -z
quadrisyllabic 'kwɔdrisi'læbik ['---ˌ--]
quadroon, -s kwɔ'dru:n, -z
quadrumanous kwɔ'dru:mənəs
quadruped, -s 'kwɔdruped [-pid], -z
quadrup|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-les, -ly; -ling, -led** 'kwɔdrup|l [-dru:p-], -lz, -li; -liŋ, -ld
quadruplet, -s 'kwɔdruplet [-plit], -s
quadruplicate (*s. adj.*), **-s** kwɔ'dru:-plikit [kwə'd-, kwo'd-, -keit], -s
quadruplicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kwɔ-'dru:plikeit [kwə'd-, kwo'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
quære 'kwiəri
quæstor, -s 'kwi:stə* [-tɔ:*], -z
quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɑ:f [kwɔf, kwɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
quag, -s kwæg [kwɔg], -z
quagmire, -s 'kwægmaiə* ['kwɔg-], -z
quagga, -s 'kwægə, -z
quail (*s. v.*) (Q.), **-s, -ing, -ed** kweil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Quaile kweil
Quain kwein
quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweint, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
quak|e (*s.v .*), **-es, -ing, -ed** kweik, -s, -iŋ, -t
Quaker, -s 'kweikə*, -z
qualification, -s ˌkwɔlifi'keiʃən, -z
qualificative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kwɔlifikətiv, -z
qualificatory 'kwɔlifikeitəri
quali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'kwɔli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
qualitative, -ly 'kwɔliteitiv [-tət-], -li
qualit|y, -ies 'kwɔlit|i, -iz
qualm, -s kwɔ:m [kwɑ:m], -z
qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɔ:miʃ ['kwɑ:m-], -li, -nis
quandar|y, -ies kwɔn'deər|i ['kwɔndər-], -iz
Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɔndəri
quantic, -s 'kwɔntik, -s
quantitative, -ly 'kwɔntiteitiv [-tət-], -li
quantit|y, -ies 'kwɔntit|i, -iz
Quantock (*in Somersetshire*) 'kwɔntək, (*in names of streets, etc., in London*) 'kwæntək ['kwɔntək]
quantum (*amount*) 'kwɔntəm, (*in Latin phrases*) 'kwæntəm ['kwɔn-]
quarantin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'kwɔrənti:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Quaritch 'kwɔritʃ
Quarmby 'kwɔ:mbi
Quarr kwɔ:*
quarr|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled,** -eller/s 'kwɔr|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-|iŋ], -əld, -ələ*/z [-|ə*/z]
quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɔrəlsəm, -li, -nis
quarr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'kwɔr|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
quarry|man, -men 'kwɔri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
quart (*measure of capacity*), **-s** kwɔ:t, -s
quart (*s. v.*) (*in playing cards*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
quartan 'kwɔ:tn [-tən]
quarter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed; -age** 'kwɔ:tə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d; -ridʒ
quarter-day, -s 'kwɔ:tədei, -z
quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədek, -s
quarterl|y (*s. adv.*), **-ies** 'kwɔ:təl|i, -iz
Quartermaine 'kwɔ:təmein
quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:təˌmɑ:stə*, -z
quartern, -s 'kwɔ:tən [-tn], -z
quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleit, -s
quarter-tone, -s 'kwɔ:tətoun, -z
quartet(te), -s kwɔ:'tet, -s
quartic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'kwɔ:tik, -s
quarto, -s 'kwɔ:tou, -z
quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs
quartz kwɔ:ts
quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z
quasi 'kweisai
quassia 'kwɔʃə
quatercentenar|y, -ies 'kwætəsen'ti:nər|i [-'tɛn-, -'sentin-], -iz
quaternar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** kwə'tə:nər|i, -iz
quaternion, -s kwə'tə:njən [-niən], -z
quatorzain, -s kə'tɔ:zein [kæ'tɔ:-, 'kætəzein], -z
quatorze, -s kə'tɔ:z, -iz
quatrain, -s 'kwɔtrein, -z
quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔil [-təf-], -z
quatrillion, -s kwɔ'triljən [kwɔ't-, kwo't-], -z
quav|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered** 'kweiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
quay, -s ; -age ki:, -z; -idʒ
Quay (*place-name*) ki:, (*surname*) kwei
Quayle kweil
quean, -s kwi:n, -z
queas|y, -iness 'kwi:z|i, -inis
Quebec kwi'bek [kwə'b-]
queen (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kwi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Queenborough 'kwi:nbərə
Queenie 'kwi:ni
queenlike 'kwi:nlaik
queenl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwi:nl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Queens|berry, -bury, -ferry, -land, -town 'kwi:nz|bəri, -bəri, -ˌferi, -lənd [-lænd], -taun
queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwiə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -riʃ
queerit|y, -ies 'kwiərit|i, -iz
quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kwen*t*ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
Quenell kwi'nel
quenelle, -s kə'nel [ki'n-], -z
Quentin 'kwentin
querist, -s 'kwiərist, -s
quern, -s kwə:n, -z
querulous, -ly, -ness 'kweruləs [-rjul-, -rəl-], -li, -nis
quer|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'kwiər|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
quest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kwest, -s, -iŋ, -id
questi|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning/ly, -oned, -oner/s** 'kwestʃ|ən [-eʃtʃ-], -ənz, -əniŋ/li [-ɳiŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ɳə*/z]
questionab|le, -ly, -leness 'kwestʃənəb|l [-eʃtʃ-, -tʃɳə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis
questionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'kwestʃənər|i [-tʃɳər-], -iz
question-mark, -s 'kwestʃənmɑ:k, -s
questionnaire, -s ˌkestiə'nɛə* [ˌkestjə-, ˌkwestiə-, ˌkwestjə-, ˌkwestʃə-], -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended ˌkwestʃə'nɛə* (*1935*).
Quetta 'kwetə
queue, -s kju:, -z
Queux kju:
Quex kweks
quibb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'kwib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
quick (Q.), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** kwik, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
quick-change (*adj.*) 'kwiktʃeindʒ
Quicke kwik
quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwik|ən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
quick-fir|er/s, -ing 'kwikˌfaiər|ə*/z, -iŋ
quicklime 'kwiklaim
Quickly 'kwikli
quickmarch 'kwik'mɑ:tʃ
quick|sand/s, -set 'kwik|sænd/z, -set
quicksilv|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'kwikˌsilv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
quick-tempered 'kwik'tempəd ['kwikˌt-]
quick-witted, -ness 'kwik'witid, -nis
quid, -s kwid, -z
quidnunc, -s 'kwidnʌŋk, -s
quid pro quo, -s 'kwidprou'kwou, -z
quiescen|ce, -t/ly kwai'esn|s, -t/li
quiet (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
quiet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaiət|n, -nz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
quieti|sm, -st/s 'kwaiəti|zəm, -st/s
quietude 'kwaiətju:d [-aiit-]
quietus kwai'i:təs
Quiggin 'kwigin
quill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kwil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Quilleash 'kwili:ʃ
Quiller-Couch 'kwilə'ku:tʃ
Quilliam 'kwiljəm [-liəm]
Quilp kwilp
quilt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kwilt, -s, -iŋ, -d
Quilter 'kwiltə*
quin (Q.), **-s** kwin, -z
quince (Q.), **-s** kwins, -iz
quincentenar|y, -ies 'kwinsen'ti:nər|i [-'tɛn-, -'sentin-], -iz
Quinc(e)y 'kwinsi
quincunx, -es 'kwinkʌŋks ['kwiŋk-], -iz
quindecagon, -s kwin'dekəgən, -z
quingentenar|y, -ies 'kwindʒen'ti:nər|i [-'ten-], -iz

quinine 'kwini:n [kwi'ni:n]
Quinney 'kwini
quinquagenarian, -s 'kwiŋkwədʒi(:)-'nɛəriən [ˌkw-], -z
Quinquagesima ˌkwiŋkwə'dʒesimə
quinquennial kwiŋ'kwenjəl [-niəl]
quinquennium, -s kwiŋ'kweniəm [-njəm], -z
quinquereme, -s 'kwiŋkwiri:m [-kwər-], -z
quinquina kiŋ'ki:nə [kwiŋ'kwainə]
quinsy 'kwinzi
quint, -s (*organ stop*) kwint, (*at cards*) kint [*old-fashioned* kent], -s
quintain, -s 'kwintin, -z
quintal, -s 'kwintl, -z
quintessence kwin'tesns
quintet(te), -s kwin'tet, -s
quintic (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwintik, -s
Quintilian kwin'tiljən [-liən]
quintillion, -s kwin'tiljən, -z
Quintin 'kwintin
Quinton 'kwintən
quintup|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kwintjup|l [-tju:p-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
quintuplet, -s 'kwintjuplet [-plit], -s
quintus (Q.) 'kwintəs
quip, -s kwip, -s
quire, -s 'kwaiə*, -z
Quirey (*surname*) (*in England*) 'kwaiəri, (*in Ireland*) 'kwiəri
Quirinal 'kwirinəl
Quirinus kwi'rainəs
quirk (Q.), **-s** kwɔ.k, -s
quit (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** kwit, -s, -iŋ, -id
quite kwait
Quito 'ki:tou ['kwi:-]
quit-rent, -s 'kwit-rent, -s
quits kwits
quittance, -s 'kwitəns, -iz
quiv|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered** 'kwiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
qui vive ki:'vi:v
Quixote 'kwiksət [-sout]
quixotic, -ally kwik'sɔtik, -əli
quiz (*s. v.*), **-zes, -zing, -zed** kwiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
quizzic|al, -ally 'kwizik|əl, -əli
quoad 'kwouæd
quod (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** kwɔd, -z, -iŋ, -id
quodlibet, -s 'kwɔdlibet, -s
quoin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** kɔin, -z, -iŋ, -d
quoit, -s kɔit, -s
quondam 'kwɔndæm [-dəm]
Quorn kwɔ:n
quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
quota, -s 'kwoutə, -z
quotable 'kwoutəbl
quotation, -s kwo*u*'teiʃən, -z
quot|e, -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id
quoth, -a kwouθ, -ə
quotidian kwɔ'tidiən [kwo*u*'t-, -djən]
quotient, -s 'kwouʃənt, -s
quousque tandem kwo*u*'uskwi'tændem [-'ʌs-, -dəm]
q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['witʃ'si:]

R

R (*the letter*), **-'s** ɑ:*, -z
ra (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** rɔ:, -z
rabbet, -s 'ræbit, -s
rabbi, -s 'ræbai [-bi], -z [-əli
rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -əl,
rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hʌtʃ/iz
rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbitˌwɔrin [-rən], -z
rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z
rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis
rabies 'reibii:z ['ræb-, -bi:z]
Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrənɑ:tə'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*]
Rabshakeh 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-ʃək-]
Raby 'reibi
raca 'rɑ:kə
rac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
race-course, -s 'reiskɔ:s [-kɔəs], -iz
race-horse, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz
race-meeting, -s 'reisˌmi:tiŋ, -z
Racheil 'reiʃl
Rachel 'reitʃəl
rachitis ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]
Rachmaninoff ræk'mæninɔf
raci|al, -ally 'reiʃ|əl [-ʃi|əl, -ʃj|əl], -əli
Racine ræ'si:n ['ræ's-]
rack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
racket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** 'rækit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
racketeer, -s ˌræki'tiə*, -z
rack-rail, -s 'rækreil ['ræk'r-], -z
rack-rent, -s 'rækrent, -s

raconteur, -s ˌrækɔnˈtəː [-kɔ̃ːn-, -kɔːn-] (rakɔ̃tœːr), -z
racoon, -s rəˈkuːn, -z
racquet, -s ˈrækit, -s
rac|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈreis|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
rad (R.), -s ræd, -z
Rad|cliffe, -ford ˈræd|klif, -fəd
radial, -ly ˈreidiəl [-djəl], -i
radian, -s ˈreidiən [-djən], -z
radiance, -s ˈreidiəns [-djəns], -iz
radiant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˈreidiənt [-djənt], -s, -li
radiat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˈreidieit [-djeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
radiation, -s ˌreidiˈeiʃən, -z
radiator, -s ˈreidieitə*, -z
radic|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alness; -alism** ˈrædik|əl, -əlz, -əli [-ɫi], -əlnis; -əlizəm [-ɫizəm]
radio-active ˈreidio*u*ˈæktiv [-djo*u*-]
radioactivity ˈreidio*u*ækˈtiviti [-djo*u*-]
radiogram, -s ˈreidio*u*græm, [-djo*u*-], -z
radiograph, -s ˈreidio*u*grɑːf [-djo*u*-, -græf], -s
radiography ˌreidiˈɔgrəfi
radiolog|ist/s, -y ˌreidiˈɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
radiometer, -s ˌreidiˈɔmitə*, -z
radiotelegram, -s ˈreidio*u*ˈteligræm [-djo*u*-], -z
radiotelephone, -s ˈreidio*u*ˈtelifoun [-djo*u*-], -z
radiotherapy ˈreidio*u*ˈθerəpi [-djo*u*-]
radish, -es ˈrædiʃ, -iz
radium ˈreidiəm [-djəm]
radi|us, -i ˈreidi|əs [-dj|əs], -ai
radi|x, -ces ˈreidi|ks, -si:z
Radleian, -s rædˈliːən [-ˈliən], -z
Radley ˈrædli
Radmall ˈrædmɔːl
Radnor, -shire ˈrædnə* [-nɔː*], -ʃiə*
Rae rei
Raeburn, -s ˈreibəːn, -z
Raemakers ˈrɑːmɑːkəz
raffia ˈræfiə [-fjə]
raff|le (*s. v.*), **-les** (R.), **-ling, -led** ˈræf|l, -lz, -ɫiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
raft (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rɑːft, -s, -iŋ, -id
rafter, -s, -ed ˈrɑːftə*, -z, -d
rag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** ræg, -z, -iŋ, -d
ragamuffin, -s ˈrægəmʌfin, -z
rag-and-bone-|man, -men ˌrægənˈboun-mæn, -men
rag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** reidʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
ragged (*adj.*), **-est, -ly, -ness** ˈrægid, -ist, -li, -nis
Raglan ˈræglən
ragout, -s ˈrægu:, -z
ragtag ˈrægtæg
ragtime ˈrægtaim
Rahab ˈreihæb
raid (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** reid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Raikes reiks
rail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** reil, -z, -iŋ, -d
railhead, -s ˈreilhed, -z
railing, -s ˈreiliŋ, -z
railler|y, -ies ˈreilər|i, -iz
rail|road/s, -way/s ˈreil|roud/z, -wei/z
railway|man, -men ˈreilwei|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
raiment ˈreimənt
rain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-less** rein, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
rainbow, -s ˈreinbou, -z
raincoat, -s ˈreinkout, -s
raindrop, -s ˈreindrɔp, -s
rainfall ˈreinfɔːl
rain-gauge, -s ˈreingeidʒ, -iz
rainless ˈreinlis
rainmak|er/s, -ing ˈrein,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
rainproof ˈreinpruːf
rainstorm, -s ˈrein-stɔːm, -z
rainwater ˈreinˌwɔːtə*
rain|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈrein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
rais|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
raisin, -s ˈreizn, -z
raison d'être ˈreizɔ̃:*n*ˈdeitr̥ [-zɔːn'd-, -zɔn'd-, -'deitə*] (rɛzɔ̃dɛːtr̥)
raj rɑːdʒ
rajah (R.), **-s** ˈrɑːdʒə, -z
Rajput ˈrɑːdʒput
Rajputana ˌrɑːdʒpuˈtɑːnə
rak|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** reik, -s, -iŋ, -t
rakish, -ly, -ness ˈreikiʃ, -li, -nis
Rale(i)gh ˈrɔːli, ˈrɑːli, ˈræli
Note.—The present Sir Walter Raleigh pronounces ˈrɔːli. *Raleigh bicycles are generally called* ˈræli.
rallentando, -s ˌrælenˈtændou [-lən-, -lin-], -z
rall|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** ˈræl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Ralph reif, rælf, rɑːf, rɑːlf
Ralston ˈrɔːlstən
ram (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med, -mer/s** ræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ramah ˈrɑːmə
ramb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** ˈræmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɫiŋ], -ld
rambler (R.), **-s** ˈræmblə*, -z
rambling (*adj.*), **-ly** ˈræmbliŋ, -li

ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkin, -z
Rameses 'ræmisi:z
ramification, -s ˌræmifi'keiʃən, -z
rami|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Ramillies 'ræmiliz
Ramoth-Gilead 'reimɔθ'giliæd [-məθ-, -ljæd]
ramp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [ræmt]
rampag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-'peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peidʒəs, -li, -nis
rampan|cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən|si, -t/li
rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pət], -s
rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z
ramrod, -s 'ræmrɔd, -z
Rams|ay, -den, -ey, -gate 'ræmz|i, -dən, -i, -git
ramshackle 'ræmˌʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]
ran (*from* run) ræn
rance ræns
ranch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rænʧ [rɑ:nʧ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rancid, -ness 'rænsid, -nis
rancidity ræn'siditi
rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li
rancour 'ræŋkə*
rand (R.), -s rænd, -z
Rand|all, -olph 'rænd|l, -ɔlf [-lf]
random 'rændəm
Ranee, -s rɑ:'ni:, -z
Ranelagh 'rænilə
rang (*from* ring) ræŋ
rang|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed reinʤ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
range-finder, -s 'reinʤˌfaində*, -z
ranger (R.), -s 'reinʤə*, -z
Rangoon ræŋ'gu:n
Ranjitsinji ˌrænʤit'sinʤi ['--'--]
rank (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]
Rankin(e) 'ræŋkin
rank|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
Rannoch 'rænɔx [-ɔk]
Ranoe 'rɑ:nou
ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk [ræn's-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ransom (*s. v.*) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed/s 'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ransome 'rænsəm
rant (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
ranuncul|us, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjul|əs, -əsiz, -ai
Ranworth 'rænwə:θ
rap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peiʃəs, -li, -nis
rapacity rə'pæsiti
rap|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -iŋ, -t
Raphael, -s (*artist*) 'ræfeiəl [-fiəl, -feil], -z; (*angel, surname*) 'ræf-, 'reif-
rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpid, -ist, -li, -nis
rapidity rə'piditi [ræ'p-]
rapier, -s 'reipiə* [-pjə*], -z
rapine 'ræpain
rapparee, -s ˌræpə'ri:, -z
rapport ræ'pɔ:*
rapprochement, -s ræ'prɔʃmɑ̃:ŋ [-mɔ̃:ŋ, -mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (raprɔʃmɑ̃), -z
rapscallion, -s ræp'skæljən [-liən], -z
rapt ræpt
rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d
rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li
raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz
rara avis 'reərə'eivis [-rə'ʔei-]
rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness reə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
rarebit, -s 'reəbit ['ræbit], -s
rarefaction ˌreəri'fækʃən
rare|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'reəri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
rarit|y, -ies 'reərit|i, -iz
rascal, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z
rascalit|y, -ies rɑ:s'kælit|i, -iz
rascally 'rɑ:skəli [-k|i]
ras|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rash (*s. adj.*), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness ræʃ, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
rasher (*s.*), -s 'ræʃə*, -z
rasp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
raspberr|y, -ies 'rɑ:zbər|i, -iz
rasp|y, -iness 'rɑ:sp|i, -inis
Rasselas 'ræsilæs [-ləs]
rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id
rata (*tree*), -s 'reitə, -z
rata (*in* pro rata) 'reitə ['rɑ:tə]
ratability ˌreitə'biliti
ratab|le, -ly 'reitəb|l, -li
ratafia, -s ˌrætə'fiə, -z
ratan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
rataplan ˌrætə'plæn
ratatat 'rætə'tæt
rat-catcher, -s 'rætˌkætʃə*, -z
ratchet, -s 'rætʃit, -s
Ratcliff(e) 'rætklif
rat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
rateab|le, -ly 'reitəb|l, -li
ratel, -s 'reitel [-təl, -tl], -z
rate-payer, -s 'reitˌpeiə*, -z
Rath ræθ
Rathbone 'ræθboun [-bən]
rat-hole, -s 'ræthoul, -z

rather 'rɑːðə* [*as interjection also* 'rɑː'ðəː*]
Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑːnəm
ratification, -s ˌrætifi'keiʃən, -z
rati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'ræti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
rating, -s 'reitiŋ, -z
ratio, -s 'reiʃiou [-ʃjou], -z
ratiocinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌræti'ɔsineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ratiocination, -s ˌrætiɔsi'neiʃən [-tious-], -z
rati|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'ræʃ|ən, -ənz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
rati|onal, -onally 'ræʃ|nl̩ [-ṇl̩, -ənl̩], -nəli [-ṇəli]
rationale, -s, ræʃio'nɑːli [-ʃiə'n-, -ʃjə'n-, -ʃə'n-], -z
rationali|sm, -st/s 'ræʃnəli|zəm [-ʃṇəli-, -ʃṇl̩i-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃnl̩i-], -st/s
rationalistic ˌræʃnə'listik [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
rationalization [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlai'zeiʃən [ˌræʃ-, -ʃṇəl-, -ʃṇl̩-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
rationaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ræʃnə-laiz [-ʃṇəl-, -ʃṇl̩-, -ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ratisbon 'rætizbɔn [-isb-]
ratlin(e), -s 'rætlin, -z
rat-tail, -ed 'rætteil, -d
rattan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
ratt|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'ræt|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
rattlesnake, -s 'rætlsneik, -s
rat-trap, -s 'rættræp, -s
raucous, -ly 'rɔːkəs, -li
ravag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'rævidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
rav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed reiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
rav|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ræv|əl, -əlz, -l̩iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
Ravel (*French composer*) ræ'vel (ravɛl)
ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-vəlin], -z
raven (*s.*) **(R.), -s** 'reivn, -z
raven (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ræv|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ], -nd
Ravening 'reivniŋ
Ravenna rə'venə
ravenous, -ly 'rævinəs [-vṇəs], -li
Ravensbourne 'reivnzbɔːn [-bɔən]
ravin(e) (*plunder*) 'rævin
ravine (*deep valley*), **-s** rə'viːn, -z
raving (*s.*), **-s** 'reiviŋ, -z
ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment 'rævi|ʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔː, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Raw|don, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔː|dn, -liŋz, -linz, -linsn
ray (R.), -s; -less rei, -z; -lis
Ray|leigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes 'rei|li, -mənt, -məmd, -nə*, -nz
rayon 'reiɔn
raz|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
razor, -s 'reizə*, -z [-bleid/z
razor-|bill/s, -blade/s 'reizə|bil/z,
razor-edge, -s 'reizər'edʒ [-zə'ˀedʒ, -zə'edʒ], -iz
razor-shell, -s 'reizəʃel, -z
Razzell rə'zel
razzia, -s 'ræziə, -z
razzle-dazzle 'ræzlˌdæzl
re (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** riː, -z
re (*prep.*) riː
re- (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'riː-
Note.—Compounds with this prefix not given below have double stress. Thus **restamp** *is* 'riː'stæmp.
Rea rei, riə
reach (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** riːtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
react, -s, -ing, -ed ri(ː)'ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
reaction, -s ri(ː)'ækʃən, -z
reactionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ri(ː)'ækʃṇ-ər|i [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz
reactive, -ly ri(ː)'æktiv, -li
read (*pres. tense*) **(R.), -s, -ing** riːd, -z, -iŋ
read (*past*) red
readability ˌriːdə'biliti
readab|le, -ly, -leness 'riːdəb|l, -li, -lnis
re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'riːə'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Reade riːd [
reader, -s; -ship/s 'riːdə*, -z; -ʃip/s
reading (*s.*), **-s** 'riːdiŋ, -z
Reading 'redɪŋ
reading-desk, -s 'riːdiŋdesk, -s
reading-glass, -es 'riːdiŋglɑːs, -iz
reading-lamp, -s 'riːdiŋlæmp, -s
reading-room, -s 'riːdiŋrum [-ruːm], -z
readjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'riːə-'dʒʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
readmission, -s 'riːəd'miʃən, -z
readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'riːəd-'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
read|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'red|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
ready-made 'redi'meid
reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'riːə'fəːm, -z, -iŋ, -d
reagent, -s ri(ː)'eidʒənt, -s [
real (*coin*), **-s** 'riːəl, -z
real (*adj.*), **really** riəl ['riːəl], 'riəli
reali|sm, -st/s 'riəli|zəm ['riːəl-], -st/s
realistic, -ally riə'listik [ˌriːə'l-], -əli [-li]
realit|y, -ies ri(ː)'ælit|i, -iz
realization [-isa-] ˌriəlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]
realiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** 'riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

really 'riəli
realm, -s relm, -z
realty 'riəlti ['ri:əl-]
ream (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
reamer, -s 'ri:mə*, -z [-ə*/z
reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t,
reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:-ə'piə* ['riə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
reapplication, -s 'ri:æpli'keiʃən, -z
reappl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:-ə'pɔint ['riə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
rear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
rear-admiral, -s 'riə'ædmərəl ['riər'æd-, 'riə'ˀæd-], -z
rear-guard, -s 'riəgɑ:d, -z
re-arm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
rearrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reinʤ ['riə'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
reas|on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:z|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -ṇə*/z [-ənə*/z]
reasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'ri:zṇəb|l [-znə-], -li, -lnis
reassemb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'semb|l ['riə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld [-id
reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sə:t, -s, -iŋ,
reassur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance ˌri:ə'ʃuə* [riə-, -'ʃoə*, -'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔ:*, -'ʃə:*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns
Réaumur 'reiəmjuə* [-mjoə*, -mə*] (reomy:r)
Reay rei
rebate (*s.*), **-s** 'ri:beit [ri'beit], -s
rebat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'beit, -s, -iŋ,
Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b- ˌ-id
rebec(k), -s 'ri:bek, -s
rebel (*s.*), **-s** 'rebl, -z
rebel (*v.*), **-s, -ling, -led** ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z [-nis
rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li,
re-bind, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baind, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'baund
rebirth, -s 'ri:'bɔ:θ, -s
reborn 'ri:'bɔ:n
rebound (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'baund [ri:'b-, 'ri:'b-], -z, -iŋ, -id
rebound (*adj.*) 'ri:'baund
rebuff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'bʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
rebuil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bil|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t
rebuk|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t
rebus, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz
rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
rebutt|able, -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌt|əbl, -l/z, -ə*/z
recalcitrant (*s. adj.*), **-s** ri'kælsitrənt, -s
recall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'kɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recantation, -s ˌri:kæn'teiʃən, -z
recapitulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌri:kə'pitju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
recapitulation, -s 'ri:kəˌpitju'leiʃən [ˌri:-], -z
recapitulatory ˌri:kə'pitjuleitəri [-lətəri]
recapt|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'ri:'kæptʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ
reced|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
receipt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
receiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
recency 'ri:snsi
recension, -s ri'senʃən, -z
recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li
receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z
reception, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z
receptive, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis
receptivity risep'tiviti [ˌri:s-, ˌres-]
recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz
recession, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z
recessional ri'seʃṇl [rə's-, -ʃənl]
Rechab 'ri:kæb
recherché rə'ʃeəʃei (rəʃɛrʃe)
re-christ|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'kris|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
recidivist, -s ri'sidivist, -s
recipe, -s 'resipi, -z
recipient, -s ri'sipiənt [rə's-, -pjənt], -s
reciproc|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally, -alness** ri'siprək|əl [rə's-, -prok-, -pruk-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
reciprocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'siprəkeit [rə's-, -prok-, -pruk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reciprocation riˌsiprə'keiʃən [rəˌs-, -pro'k-, -pru'k-]
reciprocity ˌresi'prɔsiti
recital, -s ri'saitl, -z
recitation, -s ˌresi'teiʃən, -z
recitative, -s ˌresitə'ti:v, -z
recit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
reck, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -iŋ, -t
reckless, -ly, -ness 'reklis, -li, -nis
reck|on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'rek|ən, -ənz, -ṇiŋ/z [-niŋ/z, -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -ṇə*/z [-ənə*/z]

reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
reclaimable ri'kleiməbl
reclamation, -s ˌreklə'meiʃən, -z
reclin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klain [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
recluse, -s ri'klu:s, -iz
recognition, -s ˌrekəg'niʃən, -z
recognizab|le [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaizəb|l [ˌrekəg'n-], -li
recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kɔgnizəns [-kɔni-], -iz
recogniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəgnaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔil [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
recollect (*remember*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌrekə'lekt [-kl'ekt, '--'-, '---], -s, -iŋ, -id
recollect (*regain* (*one's composure, etc.*)), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌrekə'lekt [-kl'ekt, 'ri:kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-collect (*collect over again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ri:-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recollection, -s ˌrekə'lekʃən [-kl'ek-], -z
recommenc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ˌrekə'mend ['--'-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əbl
recommendation, -s ˌrekəmen'deiʃən [-kɱ-, -mən-], -z
recompens|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'rekəmpens [-km-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
reconcilab|le, -ly 'rekənsailəb|l [ˌrekən's-, -kn-], -li
reconcil|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekənsail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
reconcilation, -s ˌrekənsili'eiʃən [-kn-], -z
recondite ri'kɔndait ['rekənd-]
reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'dʌkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
reconnaissance, -s ri'kɔnisəns, -iz
reconnoit|re, -res, -ring, -red ˌrekə'nɔit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconqu|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɔŋk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquest, -s 'ri:'kɔŋkwest, -s
reconsid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən'sid|ə* [-kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconsideration 'ri:kənˌsidə'reiʃən [-kn-]
reconstitut|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kɔnstitju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstitution, -s 'ri:ˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃən, -z
reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəns'trʌkt [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstruction, -s 'ri:kəns'trʌkʃən [-kn-], -z
reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
record (*s.*), **-s** 'rekɔ:d, -z
record (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
recorder (*musical instrument*), **-s** ri'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z
recount (*s. v.*) (*count again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recount (*narrate*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
recourse ri'kɔ:s [-'kɔəs]
recov|er (*get back, come back to health, etc.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered; -erable** ri'kʌv|ə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl
recover (*cover again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ri:-'kʌvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
recover|y, -ies ri'kʌvər|i [rə'k-], -iz
recreant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'rekriənt, -s, -li
recreat|e (*refresh*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ive** 'rekrieit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
recreat|e (*create anew*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:kri'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id
recreation (*refreshment*), **-s** ˌrekri'eiʃən, -z
recreation (*creating anew*), **-s** 'ri:kri'eiʃən, -z
recriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'krimineit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
recrimination, -s riˌkrimi'neiʃən [rəˌk-], -z
recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɔs [-'krɔ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recrudesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌri:kru:'des [ˌrek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t [-t
recrudescen|ce, -t ˌri:kru:'desn|s [ˌrek-],
recruit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment** ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
rectal 'rektəl [-tl]
rectangle, -s 'rektæŋgl, -z
rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjulə*, -li
rectification, -s ˌrektifi'keiʃən, -z
recti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'rekti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl
rectiline|al, -ar ˌrekti'linj|əl [-ni|əl], -ə*
rectitude 'rektitju:d
recto 'rektou
rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z; -rit/s, -ʃip/s
rectorial rek'tɔ:riəl
rector|y, -ies 'rektər|i, -iz
rect|um, -ums, -a 'rekt|əm, -əmz, -ə
Reculver, -s ri'kʌlvə* [rə'k-], -z

recumben|ce, -cy, -t/ly ri'kʌmbən|s [rə'k-], -si, -t/li
recuperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
recuperation ri,kju:pə'reiʃən [rə,k-]
recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:*, -z, -riŋ [ri'kʌriŋ], -d [-t/li
recurren|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'kʌrən|s, -siz,
recurv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
recusancy 'rekjuzənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə-'kju:z-] ['kju:z-], -s
recusant, -s 'rekjuzənt [ri'kju:z-, rə-
red (*s. adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis
redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
redbreast, -s 'redbrest, -s
Redcliffe 'redklif
redcoat, -s 'redkout, -s
Reddaway 'redəwei
redd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Redding 'rediŋ
reddish, -ness 'rediʃ, -nis
Redditch 'reditʃ
reddle 'redl
redecorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit [-kor-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə*, -z
redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:di'livə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redemption (R.), -s ri'dem*p*ʃən [rə'd-], -z
redemptive ri'dem*p*tiv
re-|dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:|-'daiəl, -'daiəlz, -'daiəliŋ, -'daiəld
Red|fern, -field 'red|fə:n, -fi:ld
Redgauntlet 'red,gɔ:ntlit ['red'g-]
red-handed 'red'hænded [-'--]
Redhill 'red'hil
red-hot 'red'hɔt ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
redintegrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed re'dintigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:di'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:dis'kʌvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redistrib|ute, -utes, -uting, -uted 'ri:|-dis'tribju(:)t [-'distribju:t], -s, -dis'tribjutiŋ [-'distribju:tiŋ], -dis'tribjutid [-'distribju:tid]
redistribution, -s 'ri:,distri'bju:ʃən, -z
redivid|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:di'vaid,
redivivus ,redi'vaivəs [-z, -iŋ, -id
red-letter 'red'letə*
Redmond 'redmənd
re-|do, -does, -doing, -done 'ri:|'du:, -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'dʌn
redolen|ce, -t 'redolən|s [-dəl-], -t
redoub|le, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌb|l [ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld
redoubt, -s; -able ri'daut [rə'd-], -s; -əbl
redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daund [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -id
redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'drɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-draw, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn 'ri:'drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'drɔ:n
redress (*make amends for*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
redress (*dress again*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:-'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Redriff 'redrif
Redruth 'redru:θ
redshank, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s
redskin (R.), -s 'redskin, -z
redstart, -s 'redstɑ:t, -s
red-tapism 'red'teipizəm
reduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reducibility ri,dju:sə'biliti [rə,d-, -si'b-]
reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-]
reduction, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z
redundan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-ən|s [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
reduplicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeit [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reduplication, -s ri,dju:pli'keiʃən [rə,d-], -z
reduplicative ri'dju:plikeitiv [-kət-]
Reece ri:s
re-ech|o, -oes, -oing, -oed ri(:)'ek|ou, -ouz, -o*u*iŋ, -oud
reed (*s. v.*) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-edition, -s 'ri:i'diʃən, -z
reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpaip, -s
reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə* ['-'--], -z
reed|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:d|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
reef (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
reek (*s. v.*), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Reekie 'ri:ki
reel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-election, -s 'ri:i'lekʃən, -z
re-eligible 'ri:'elidʒəbl [-dʒib-]
re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'bɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

re-embarkation, -s ˈriːˌembɑːˈkeiʃən, -z
re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ˈriːiˈnækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
re-engag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ˈriːinˈgeidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed ˈriːinˈlist, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-ent|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ˈriːˈent|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
re-entrant riːˈentrənt
re-entry riːˈentri
Rees riːs
Reese riːs
re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ˈriːisˈtæbliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
reeve (R.), -s riːv, -z
re-examination ˈriːigˌzæmiˈneiʃən
re-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈriːigˈzæmin, -z, -iŋ, -d
re-export (*s.*), **-s** ˈriːˈekspɔːt, -s
re-export (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈriːeksˈpɔːt [ˈriːiksˈp-], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-fac|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈriːˈfeis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
refashi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned ˈriːˈfæʃ|ən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-ɔniŋ], -ənd
refection riˈfekʃən
refector|y, -ies riˈfektər|i [rəˈf-, ˈrefekt-, ˈrefikt-], -iz
refer, -s, -ring, -red riˈfəː* [rəˈf-], -z, -riŋ, -d
referable riˈfəːrəbl [rəˈf-, ˈrefərəbl]
referee, -s ˌrefəˈriː, -z
reference, -s ˈrefrəns [-fər-], -iz
referendum, -s ˌrefəˈrendəm, -z
refill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈrɪːˈfil, -z, -iŋ, -d
refin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s riˈfain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
refit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** ˈriːˈfit, -s, -iŋ, -id
reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s riˈflekt [rəˈf-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
reflection, -s riˈflekʃən [rəˈf-], -z
reflective, -ly, -ness riˈflektiv [rəˈf-], -li, -nis
reflex (*s. adj.*), **-es** ˈriːfleks, -iz
reflexed riˈflekst [riːˈf-]
reflexive riˈfleksiv [rəˈf-]
refloat, -s, -ing, -ed ˈriːˈflout, -s, -iŋ, -id
refluent ˈrefluənt
reflux, -es ˈriːflʌks, -iz
re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed ˈriːˈfut, -s, -iŋ, -id
reform (*s. v.*) (*make better, become better, etc.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** riˈfɔːm [rəˈf-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
reform (*v.*) (*form again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈriːˈfɔːm, -z, -iŋ, -d
reformation (R.), **-s** ˌrefəˈmeiʃən [-fɔːˈm-, -foˈm-], -z
reformative riˈfɔːmətiv [rəˈf-]
reformator|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** riˈfɔːmətər|i [rəˈf-], -iz
refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive riˈfrækt [rəˈf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
refraction, -s riˈfrækʃən [rəˈf-], -z
refractor|y, -ily, -iness riˈfræktər|i [rəˈf-], -ili, -inis
refrain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riˈfrein [rəˈf-], -z, -iŋ, -d
refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s riˈfreʃ [rəˈf-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
refrigerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s riˈfridʒəreit [rəˈf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
refrigeration riˌfridʒəˈreiʃən [rəˌf-]
reft reft
refuge, -s ˈrefjuːdʒ, -iz
refugee, -s ˌrefjuːˈdʒiː, -z
refulgen|ce, -t/ly riˈfʌldʒən|s [rəˈf-], -t/li
refund (*s.*), **-s** ˈriːfʌnd, -z
refund (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riːˈfʌnd [ˈriːˈf-, riˈf-], -z, -iŋ, -id
refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed ˈriːˈfəːbiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
refurnish, -es, -ing, -ed ˈriːˈfəːniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
refusal, -s riˈfjuːzəl [rəˈf-], -z
refuse (*s. adj.*) ˈrefjuːs
refus|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** riˈfjuːz [rəˈf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
refutability ˌrefjutəˈbiliti [riˌfjuːt-, rəˌfjuːt-]
refutable ˈrefjutəbl [riˈfjuːt-, rəˈfjuːt-]
refutation, -s ˌrefjuˈteiʃən, -z
refut|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈfjuːt [rəˈf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regain, -s, -ing, -ed riˈgein [riːˈg-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reg|al, -ally ˈriːg|əl, -əli
regal|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈgeil, -z, -iŋ, -d
regalia riˈgeiliə [rəˈg-, -ljə]
Regan ˈriːgən
regard (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riˈgɑːd [rəˈg-], -z, -iŋ, -id
regardful riˈgɑːdful [rəˈg-, -fəl, -fl]
regardless, -ly, -ness riˈgɑːdlis [rəˈg-], -li, -nis
regatta, -s riˈgætə [rəˈg-], -z
regenc|y, -ies ˈriːdʒənsi, -iz
regenerate (*adj.*) riˈdʒenərit [rəˈdʒ-, -reit]
regenerat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** riˈdʒenəreit [rəˈdʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regeneration, -s riˌdʒenəˈreiʃən [rəˌdʒ-, ˌriːdʒen-], -z
regent (R.), -s; -ship/s ˈriːdʒənt, -s; -ʃip/s
Reggie ˈredʒi

Reggio 'redʒiou
regicidal ˌredʒi'saidl
regicide, -s 'redʒisaid, -z
régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:] [-diŋ, -t
regil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gil|d, -dz, -diŋ, -id
régime, -s rei'ʒi:m [re'ʒ-, '--] (reʒim), -z
regimen, -s 'redʒimen, -z
regiment (*s.*), **-s** 'redʒimənt, -s
regiment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'redʒiment [ˌ--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regimental (*s. adj*), **-s** ˌredʒi'mentl, -z
Regina ri'dʒainə
Reginald 'redʒinld
region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
regional 'ri:dʒənl [-dʒnl]
Regis 'ri:dʒis
regist|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'redʒist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
registrar, -s ˌredʒis'trɑ:* ['redʒistr-], -z
registrar|y, -ies 'redʒistrər|i, -iz
registration, -s ˌredʒis'treiʃən, -z
registr|y, -ies 'redʒistr|i, -iz
Regius 'ri:dʒiəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]
regnant 'regnənt
regress (*s.*) 'ri:gres [-iŋ, -t
regress (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'gres, -iz,
regression, -s ri'greʃən, -z
regressive, -ly ri'gresiv ['ri:g-], -li
regret (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** ri'gret [rə'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regrettab|le, -ly ri'gretəb|l [rə'g-], -li
regret|ful, -fully ri'gret|*ful* [rə'g-], -fuli [-fəli]
re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
regular (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'regjulə* [-gjəl-], -z, -li
regularity ˌregju'læriti
regularization [-isa-] ˌregjuləraiˈzeiʃən [-gjəl-]
regulariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'regjuləraiz [-gjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
regulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive 'regjuleit [-gjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
regulation, -s ˌregju'leiʃən, -z
regul|us (R.), **-i** 'regjul|əs, -ai
regurgitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'gə:dʒiteit [ri'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rehabilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌri:ə'biliteit [ˌri:hə-, riə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rehabilitation, -s 'ri:əˌbili'teiʃən ['ri:hə-], -z
Rehan 'reiən
re-hash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'hæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
rehear, -s, -ing, reheard 'ri:'hiə* [-'hjə:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, 'ri:'hə:d
rehears|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s [rə'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z
Rehoboam ˌri:ə'bouəm [riə-, ˌri:hə-]
re-hous|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Reich raix [raik] (raiç)
Reichstag 'raikstɑ:g [-tɑ:k] ('raiçstɑ:k, -tɑ:x)
Reid ri:d
Reigate 'raigit
reign (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
Reigny 'reini
Reikjavik 'rekjəvik
Reilly 'raili
reimburs|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ˌri:im'bə:s ['ri:im'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt/s
reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
reimpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
reimpression, -s 'ri:im'preʃən, -z
Reims ri:mz
rein (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
reincarnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'inkɑ:neit [ˌri:in'kɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reincarnation, -s 'ri:inkɑ:'neiʃən [ˌri:-], -z
reindeer 'rein-diə*
reinforc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ˌri:in'fɔ:s ['--'-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reinstall|l, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment 'ri:in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
reinstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:in'steit [ˌri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
reinsur|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:in'ʃuə* [-'ʃoə*, -'ʃɔə*, -'ʃɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
reintroduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ˌintrə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
reintroduction 'ri:ˌintrə'dʌkʃən
reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -iŋ, -id
reis (*sing.*) reis, (*plur.*) reis [reiz]
reiss|ue (*s. v.*), **-ues, -uing, -ued** 'ri:-'isj|u: [-'iʃj|u:, -'iʃ|u:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
reiterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ri:'itəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
reiteration, -s ri:ˌitə'reiʃən [ˌri:it-], -z
reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
rejoic|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t
rejoin (*answer*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'dʒɔin [rə'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoin (*join again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'dʒɔin [ri:'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔində* [rə'dʒ-], -z

rejuvenat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'dʒu:vineit, **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
rejuvenation riˌdʒu:vi'neiʃən
rejuvenesc|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˌri:dʒu:vi'nes|s [riˌdʒu:-, -və'n-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
rejuvenescen|ce, **-t** ˌri:dʒu:vi'nesn|s [riˌdʒu:-, -və'n-], **-t**
rekind|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'ri:'kind|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
re-lab|el, **-els**, **-elling**, **-elled** 'ri:'leib|l, **-lz**, **-liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
relaps|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'læps [rə'l-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
relat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ri'leit [rə'l-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
relation, **-s**; **-ship/s** ri'leiʃən [rə'l-], **-z**; **-ʃip/s**
relatival ˌrelə'taivəl [**-z**, **-li**
relative (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly** 'relətiv ['reltiv], **relativity** ˌrelə'tiviti
relax, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able** ri'læks [rə'l-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**; **-əbl**
relaxation, **-s** ˌri:læk'seiʃən, **-z**
relay (*s.*) (*fresh set of horses, relief gang*), **-s** ri'lei ['ri:lei], **-z**
Note.—Always 'ri:lei *in* **relay race.**
relay (*s.*) (*electrical apparatus*), **-s** 'ri:'lei, **-z**
relay (*v.*) (*lay again*), **-s**, **-ing**, **relaid** 'ri:'lei, **-z**, **-iŋ**, 'ri:'leid
relay (*s.v.*) (*broadcasting sense*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ri:'lei [ri:'lei], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended '-'-.
releas|e (*s. v.*) (*ordinary sense*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'li:s [rə'l-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
release (*s.*) (*legal sense*), **-s** ri:'li:s [ri'li:s, *often also* 'ri:'li:s *or* 'ri:li:s *when contrasted with* **lease**], **-iz**
relẽgat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'religeit, **-s**, **-iŋ**,
relegation ˌreli'geiʃən [**-id**
relent, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'lent [rə'l-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
relentless, **-ly**, **-ness** ri'lentlis [rə'l-], **-li**, **-nis**
re-let, **-s**, **-ting** 'ri:'let, **-s**, **-iŋ**
relevan|ce, **-cy**, **-t/ly** 'relivən|s [-ləv-], **-si**, **-t/li**
reliability riˌlaiə'biliti [rəˌl-]
reliab|le, **-ly**, **-leness** ri'laiəb|l [rə'l-], **-li**, **-lnis**
relian|ce, **-t** ri'laiən|s [rə'l-], **-t**
relic, **-s** 'relik, **-s**
relict, **-s** 'relikt, **-s**
relief, **-s** ri'li:f [rə'l-], **-s**
reliev|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able** ri'li:v [rə'l-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**; **-əbl**
relievo ri'li:vou
re|light, **-lights**, **-lighting**, **-lighted**, **-lit** 'ri:|'lait, **-'laits**, **-'laitiŋ**, **-'laitid**, **-'lit**
religion, **-s** ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], **-z**
religioni|sm, **-st/s** ri'lidʒəni|zəm [rə'l-, -dʒni-], **-st/s**
religioso riˌlidʒi'ousou [reˌl-, rəˌl-, -'ouzou]
religious, **-ly**, **-ness** ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], **-li**, **-nis**
relin|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ri:'lain, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
relinquish, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment** ri'liŋkwiʃ [rə'l-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**, **-mənt**
reliquar|y, **-ies** 'relikwər|i, **-iz**
reliques (*in Percy's* Reliques) 'reliks, (*otherwise*) ri'li:ks [rə'l-]
relish (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'reliʃ, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
reload, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ri:'loud, **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
reluctanc|e, **-t/ly** ri'lʌktən|s [rə'l-], **-t/li**
rel|y, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied** ri'l|ai [rə'l-], **-aiz**, **-aiiŋ**, **-aid**
remain, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'mein [rə'm-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
remainder, **-s** ri'meində* [rə'm-], **-z**
remak|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **remade** 'ri:'meik, **-s**, **-iŋ**, 'ri:'meid
remand (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'mɑ:nd [rə'm-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**
remark (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'mɑ:k [rə'm-], **-s**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
remarkab|le, **-ly**, **-leness** ri'mɑ:kəb|l [rə'm-], **-li**, **-lnis**
remarr|y, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**; **-iage/s** 'ri:-'mær|i, **-iz**, **-iiŋ**, **-id**; **-idʒ/iz**
Rembrandt, **-s** 'rembrænt [**-rənt**], **-s**
remediable ri'mi:diəbl [rə'm-, -djəb-]
remedial ri'mi:diəl [rə'm-, -djəl]
remed|y (*s. v.*), **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**; **-yless** 'remid|i, **-iz**, **-iiŋ**, **-id**; **-ilis**
rememb|er, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered** ri-'memb|ə* [rə'm-], **-əz**, **-əriŋ**, **-əd**
remembrance, **-s**; **-r/s** ri'membrəns [rə'm-], **-iz**; **-ə*/z**
remind, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ri'maind [rə'm-], **-z**, **-iŋ**, **-id**, **-ə*/z**
Remington, **-s** 'reminŋtən, **-z**
reminisc|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˌremi'nis, **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-t**
reminiscen|ce, **-ces**, **-t** ˌremi'nisn|s, **-siz**, **-t**
remis|e (*s. v.*) (*thrust in fencing, carriage, coach-house, etc.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** rə'mi:z [ri'm-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
remis|e (*s. v.*) (*surrender*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ri'maiz [rə'm-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
remiss, **-ly**, **-ness** ri'mis [rə'm-], **-li**, **-nis**
remission, **-s** ri'miʃən [rə'm-], **-z**

remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z
remittance, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz
remnant, -s 'remnənt, -s
remod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɔd|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ, -ld
remonetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ri:'mʌnitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
remonstran|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɔnstrən|s [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li
remonstrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɔnstreit [rə'mɔns-, 'remənstreit [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remorse ri'mɔ:s [rə'm-]
remorse|ful, -fully ri'mɔ:s|fʊl [rə'm-], -fuli [-fəli]
remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis [rə'm-], -li, -nis
remote, -ly, -ness ri'mout [rə'm-], -li, -nis
remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z, -iŋ, -id
remount (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri:'maunt ['ri:'m-, ri'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
removability ri,mu:və'biliti [rə,m-]
removal, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z
remov|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
remunerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remuneration ri,mju:nə'reiʃən [rə,m-]
remunerative ri'mju:nərətiv [rə'm-, -nəreitiv]
Remus 'ri:məs
Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sɑ̃:ns, -sɔ̃:ns, -sɑ:ns, -sɔ:ns] (rənesɑ̃:s)
renam|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ, -d
renascen|ce, -t ri'næsn|s [rɔ'n-], -t
rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent
rend|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rend|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
rendezvous (*sing.*) 'rɔndivu: ['rɑ̃:nd-, 'rɔ̃:nd-, 'rɑ:nd-, 'rɔ:nd-, -deiv-] (rɑ̃devu), (*plur.*) -z
renegade, -s 'renigeid, -z
ren|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable ri'nj|u: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d; -u(:)əbl
renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z
Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
rennet 'renit
Rennie 'reni
renounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ri'nauns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
renovat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renoveit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
renovation, -s ,reno'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z
renown, -ed ri'naun, -d
Renshaw 'renʃɔ: [-iŋ, -id
rent (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rent, -s,
rental, -s 'rentl, -z
rent-free 'rent'fri:
rentier, -s 'rɔntiei (rɑ̃tje), -z
Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]
rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z
renunciation, -s ri,nʌnsi'eiʃən [rə,n-], -z
Renwick 'renwik, 'renik [-z
reoccupation, -s 'ri:,ɔkju'peiʃən [,riɔk-],
reoccup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'ɔkjup|ai [ri:'ɔk-, ri'ɔk-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
reop|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'oup|ən [ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -p|m], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -ənd [-md]
reorganization [-isa-], **-s** 'ri:,ɔ:gənai'zeiʃən [ri:,ɔ:-, ri,ɔ:-, -gɳ-, -ni'z-], -z
reorganiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'ɔ:gənaiz [ri:'ɔ:-, ri'ɔ:-, -gɳaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
rep rep
repaid (*from* **repay**, *pay back*) ri:'peid [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], (*from* **repay**, *pay a second time*) 'ri:'peid
repair (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ri'pɛə* [rə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
repairable ri'pɛərəbl [rə'p-]
reparability ,repərə'biliti
reparable 'repərəbl
reparation, -s ,repə'reiʃən, -z
repartee ,repɑ:'ti:
repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɑ:s [*also* 'ri:-pɑ:s *when contrasted with* **pass**], -iz, -iŋ, -t
repast, -s ri'pɑ:st, -s
repatriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætrieit -s, -iŋ, -id
re|pay (*pay back*), **-pays, -paying, -paid** ri:|'pei [ri|'pei, 'ri:|'pei], -'peiz, -'peiiŋ, -'peid
re|pay (*pay a second time*), **-pays, -paying, -paid** 'ri:|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiiŋ, -'peid
repayable ri:'peiəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-]
repayment, -s ri:'peimənt [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], -s
repeal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
repeat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s** ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt
repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
repentan|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən|s [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li
repeop|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:p|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld

repercussion, -s ˌri:pə'kʌʃən, -z
repertoire, -s 'repətwɑ:* [-twɔ:*], -z
repertor|y, -ies 'repətər|i, -iz
repetition, -s ˌrepi'tiʃən, -z
repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]
repin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
repiqu|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri:'p-, *also in contrast* 'ri:p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
replac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ri:'pleis [ri'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
replaceable ri:'pleisəbl [ri'p-]
replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
replenish, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pleniʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
replete, -ness ri(:)'pli:t, -nis
repletion ri(:)'pli:ʃən
replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-]
replica, -s 'replikə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z
repl|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'pl|ai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
repoint, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔint, -s, -iŋ, -id
repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repopulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
report (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repos|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pouz [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
repose|ful, -fully ri'pouz|*ful* [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli]
repositor|y, -ies ri'pɔzitər|i [rə'p-], -iz
repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)
reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrepri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
reprehensible ˌrepri'hensəbl [-sib-]
reprehension ˌrepri'henʃən
represent, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrepri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
representation, -s ˌreprizen'teiʃən [-zn-], -z
representative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌrepri'zentətiv, -z, -li
repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ibl]
repression ri'preʃən [rə'p-]
repriev|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reprimand (*s.*), -s 'reprimɑ:nd, -z
reprimand (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprimɑ:nd [ˌrepri'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reprint (*s.*), -s 'ri:'print, -s
reprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprisal, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z
reproach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'proutʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
reproach|ful, -fully, -fulness ri'proutʃ|*ful* [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
reprobate (*s. adj.*), -s 'reprobeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -bit], -s
reprobat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reprobeit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprobation ˌrepro'beiʃən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-]
reproduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌri:prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reproduction, -s ˌri:prə'dʌkʃən ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z
reproductive, -ness ˌri:prə'dʌktiv ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis
reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
reprov|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
reptilian (*s. adj.*), -s rep'tiliən [-ljən], -z
Repton 'reptən
republic, -s ri'pʌblik [rə'p-], -s
republican, -s; -ism ri'pʌblikən, -z; -izəm
republication, -s 'ri:ˌpʌbli'keiʃən, -z
republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pʌbliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repudiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pju:dieit [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repudiation ri,pju:di'eiʃən [rə,p-]
repugnan|ce, -t/ly ri'pʌgnən|s [rə'p-], -t/li
repuls|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pʌls [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
repulsion ri'pʌlʃən [rə'p-]
repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'pʌlsiv [rə'p-], -li, -nis
reputability ˌrepjutə'biliti
reputable 'repjutəbl
reputation, -s ˌrepju(:)'teiʃən, -z
repute, -d ri'pju:t [rə'p-], -id
request (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwest [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
requiem, -s 'rekwiəm [-iəm], -z
requir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'kwaiə* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
requisite (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit, -s, -li, -nis
requisiti|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned ˌrekwi'ziʃən, -ənz, -ṇiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
requit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l
re-read (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, **re-read** (*past*) 'ri:'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'red
reredos, -es 'riədɔs, -iz
res ri:z
resartus ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]

rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
rescission ri'siʒən [rə's-]
rescript, -s 'ri:skript, -s
resc|ue (*s. v.*), **-ues, -u:ing, -ued, -uer/s** 'reskj|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -uə*/z
research, -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, *rarely* -'zə:tʃ, 'ri:sə:tʃ], -iz
researcher, -s ri'sə:tʃə* [rə'sə:-, *rarely* -'zə:-], -z
reseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
reseda ri'si:də
resell, -s, -ing, resold 'ri:'sel, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'sould
resemblance, -s ri'zemblәns [rə'z-], -iz
resemb|le, -les, -ling, -led ri'zemb|l [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful, -fully ri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -*ful*, -fuli [-fəli]
reservation, -s ˌrezə'veiʃən [-zə:'v-], -z
reserv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'zə:v [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]
reservist, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s
reservoir, -s 'rezəvwɑ:* [-vwɔ:*], -z
reset, -s, -ting 'ri:'set, -s, -iŋ
reshap|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ʃeip, -s, -iŋ, -t
reship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s 'ri:'ʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reshuff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'ʃʌf|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
resid|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id
residence, -s 'rezidəns, -iz
residenc|y, -ies 'rezidəns|i, -iz
resident, -s 'rezidənt, -s
residential ˌrezi'denʃəl
residu|al, -ary; -um, -a ri'zidju|əl [rə'z-], -əri; -əm, -ə
residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z
resign (*give up*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -edly** ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli
re-sign (*sign again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d
resignation, -s ˌrezig'neiʃən, -z
resilien|ce, -cy, -t ri'ziliən|s [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t
resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs
resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id
resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]
resistan|ce, -ces, -t ri'zistən|s [rə'z-], -siz, -t
resol|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d
resoluble 'rezəljubl
resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezəlu:t [-z|u:t, -zəlju:t], -li, -nis
resolution, -s ˌrezə'lu:ʃən [-z|'u:-, -zə'lju:-], -z
resolvability riˌzɔlvə'biliti [rəˌz-]
resolv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
resonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'rezņən|s [-zənə-], -siz, -t/li
resonator, -s 'rezəneitə* [-zņei-], -z
resort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -id
resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z,
resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-], -iz; -*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
respect (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ris-'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
respectability risˌpektə'biliti [rəs-]
respectab|le, -ly, -leness ris'pektəb|l [rəs-], -li, -lnis
respect|ful, -fully ris'pekt|*ful* [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]
respecting (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]
respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
respiration, -s ˌrespə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z
respirator, -s 'respəreitə* [-pir-], -z
respiratory ris'paiərətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, 'respəreitəri, 'respireitəri]
respir|e, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paiə* [res-, rəs-], -z, -riŋ, -d
respit|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'respait [*rarely* -pit], -s, -iŋ, -id
resplenden|ce, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendən|s [rəs-], -si, -t/li
respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɔnd [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
response, -s ris'pɔns [rəs-], -iz
responsibilit|y, -ies risˌpɔnsə'bilit|i [rəs-, -si'b-], -iz
responsib|le, -ly, -leness ris'pɔnsəb|l [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
responsions ris'pɔnʃənz [rəs-]
responsive, -ly, -ness ris'pɔnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis
rest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
restart, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
restat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id
restaurant, -s 'restərɔ̃:ŋ [-rɑ̃:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rɑ:ŋ, -rɔŋ, -rənt], -z
rest-cure, -s 'restkjuə* [-kjɔə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], -z
rest|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rest|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
rest-hou|se, -ses 'resthau|s, -ziz
resting-place, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz
restitution ˌresti'tju:ʃən
restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis
restock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t

restoration, -s ˌrestoˈreiʃən [-təˈr-, -tɔːˈr-], -z
restorative (*s. adj.*), -s risˈtɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -ˈtɔːr-], -z
restor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able risˈtɔː* [rəs-, -ˈtɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
restrain (*hold back*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** risˈtrein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
re-strain (*strain again*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˈriːˈstrein, -z, -iŋ, -d
restraint, -s risˈtreint [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive risˈtrikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
restriction, -s risˈtrikʃən [rəs-], -z
result (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s** riˈzʌlt [rəˈz-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
resultative riˈzʌltətiv
resum|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈzjuːm [rəˈz-, -ˈzuːm], -z, -iŋ, -d
résumé, -s ˈrezju(ː)mei [ˈreiz-, -zu(ː)-], -z
resumption, -s riˈzʌmpʃən [rəˈz-], -z
resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrezəˈrekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
resurrection (R.), **-s** ˌrezəˈrekʃən, -z
resuscitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈsʌsiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
resuscitation, -s riˌsʌsiˈteiʃən, -z
retail (*s. adv.*) ˈriːteil [riːˈt-]
retail (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** riːˈteil [riˈt-, ˈriːt-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s riˈtein [rəˈt-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retak|e, -es, -ing, retook, retaken ˈriːˈteik, -s, -iŋ, ˈriːˈtuk, ˈriːˈteikən
retaliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈtælieit [rəˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retaliation riˌtæliˈeiʃən [rəˌt-]
retaliatory riˈtælieitəri [rəˈt-, -liətəri, -ljətəri]
Retallack riˈtæləkˌ [-id
retard, -s, -ing, -ed riˈtɑːd [rəˈt-], -z, -iŋ,
retardation, -s ˌriːtɑːˈdeiʃən, -z
retch, -es, -ing, -ed riːtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
retell, -s, -ing, retold ˈriːˈtel, -z, -iŋ, ˈriːˈtould
retention riˈtenʃən [rəˈt-]
retentive, -ly, -ness riˈtentiv [rəˈt-], -li,
Retford ˈretfəd [-nis
reticen|ce, -t/ly ˈretisən|s, -t/li
reticle, -s ˈretikl, -z
reticulate (*adj.*) riˈtikjulit [reˈt-, rəˈt-, -leit]
reticulat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** riˈtikjuleit [reˈt-, rəˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reticulation, -s riˌtikjuˈleiʃən [reˌt-, rəˌt-], -z
reticule, -s ˈretikjuːl, -z
retin|a, -as, -æ ˈretinˌ|ə, -əz, -iː
retinue, -s ˈretinjuː, -z
retir|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s riˈtaiə* [rəˈt-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -mənt/s
retold (*from* retell) ˈriːˈtould
retort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riˈtɔːt [rəˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retouch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˈriːˈtʌtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
retrac|e, -es, -ing, -ed riˈtreis [riːˈt-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
retract, -s, -ing, -ed riˈtrækt [rəˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retractation ˌriːtrækˈteiʃən
retraction, -s riˈtrækʃən [rəˈt-], -z
retranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈriːtrɑːnsˈleit [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retranslation, -s ˈriːtrɑːnsˈleiʃən [-træn-, -trən-], -z
retreat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riˈtriːt [rəˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s riˈtrentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
retrial, -s ˈriːˈtraiəl, -z
retribution ˌretriˈbjuːʃən [-əri
retribut|ive, -ory riˈtribjut|iv [rəˈt-],
retrievab|le, -ly, -leness riˈtriːvəb|l [rəˈt-], -li, -lnis
retriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s riˈtriːv [rəˈt-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retrim, -s, -ming, -med ˈriːˈtrim, -z, -iŋ, -d
retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ˌretrouˈækt [ˌriːt-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
retroced|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌretrouˈsiːd [ˌriːt-], -z, -iŋ, -id
retrocession, -s ˌretrouˈseʃən [ˌriːt-], -z
retroflex, -ed ˈretrouflcks [-trəf-], -t
retroflexion ˌretrouˈflekʃən [ˌriːt-]
retrograde ˈretrougreid [-trəg-]
retrogression ˌretrouˈgreʃən [ˌriːt-, -trəˈg-]
retrogressive, -ly ˌretrouˈgresiv [ˌriːt-], -li [-s
retrospect, -s ˈretrouspekt [ˈriːt-, -trəs-],
retrospection, -s ˌretrouˈspekʃən [ˌriːt-, -trəˈs-], -z
retrospective, -ly ˌretrouˈspektiv [ˌriːt-, -trəˈs-, ˈ--ˈ--], -li
retroussé rəˈtruːsei [riˈt-] (rətruse)
retroversion, -s ˌretrouˈvəːʃən [ˌriːt-, -trəˈv-], -z
retrovert (*s.*), **-s** ˈretrouvəːt [ˈriːt-, -trəv-], -s
retrovert (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌretrouˈvəːt [ˌriːt-, -trəˈv-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied ˈriːˈtr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid

returf, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tə:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
return (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** ˈ ri'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
Reuben 'ru:bin
reunion, -s 'ri:'ju:njən, -z
reunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ju:'nait, -s, -iŋ, -id
Reuter 'rɔitə*
Rev. 'revərənd
revaccinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'væksineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
reveille, -s ri'veli [-'væl-], -z
rev|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s** 'rev|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -l|ə*/z
revelation (R.), -s ˌrevi'leiʃən [-vl'ei-], -z
revelr|y, -ies 'revlr|i, -iz
revendication, -s riˌvendi'keiʃən, -z
revenge (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'vendʒ [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revenge|ful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒ|ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
revenue, -s 'revinju: [ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z
Note.—The forms ri'venju:, rə'venju: *are chiefly heard in legal and parliamentary circles.*
reverberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
reverberation, -s riˌvə:bə'reiʃən [rəˌv-], -z
reverberatory ri'və:bəreitəri [-rətəri]
rever|e (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-], -z, -riŋ, -d
reverenc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'revərəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
reverend (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z
reverent, -ly 'revərənt, -li
reverential ˌrevə'renʃəl
reverie, -s 'revəri, -z
revers (*sing.*) ri'viə* [rə'v-, -'vɛə*], (*plur.*) -z
reversal, -s ri'və:səl, -z
revers|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ely** ri'və:s [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li
reversibility riˌvə:sə'biliti [rəˌv-, -si'b-]
reversible ri'və:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-]
reversion, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z
reversionary ri'və:ʃnəri [rə'v-, -ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'və:t [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
revictu|al, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:'vit|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
*N
revi|ew (*s. v.*), **-ews, -ewing, -ewed, -ewer/s** ri'vj|u: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
revil|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Revillon (*English surname*) rə'viljən
revis|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
revision, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z
revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vizit [-'--], -s, -iŋ, -id
revisualiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:'vizjuəlaiz [-'viʒju-, -'viʒu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revitaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ri:-'vaitəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
revival, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z
revivali|sm, -st/s ri'vaivəli|zəm [rə'v-, -vli-], -st/s
reviv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d
revivi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
revocability ˌrevəkə'biliti [-vok-]
revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vok-], -nis
revocation, -s ˌrevə'keiʃən [-vo'k-], -z
revok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ri'vouk [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
revolt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'voult [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
revolution, -s ˌrevə'lu:ʃən [-vl'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
revolutionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌrevə'lu:-ʃnər|i [-vl'u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃŋr-], -iz
revolutionist, -s ˌrevə'lu:ʃnist [-vl'u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənist, -ʃnist], -s
revolutioniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌrevə'lu:ʃnaiz [-vl'u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənaiz, -ʃnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vɔlv [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d
revolver, -s ri'vɔlvə* [rə'v-], -z
revue, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z
revue-ac|tor/s, -tress/es ri'vju:ˌæk|tə*/z [rə'v-], -tris/iz
revulsion, -s ri'vʌlʃən [rə'v-], -z
reward (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ri'wɔ:d [rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reword, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,
rewrit|e, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten 'ri:'rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn
Rex reks
Reykjavik 'rekjəvik
Reynaldo rei'nældou
reynard, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z
Reynard 'renəd, 'renɑ:d, 'reinɑ:d
Reynold, -s 'renld, -z

Rhadamanthus ˌrædə'mænθəs
Rhae|tia, -tian 'ri:|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən]
Rhaetic 'ri:tik
Rhaeto-Roman|ce, -ic 'ri:tourə'mæn|s [-ro'm-, -ru'm-], -ik
rhapsodic, -al, -ally ræp'sɔdik, -əl, -əli
rhapsodiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ræpsɔdaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rhapsod|y, -ies 'ræpsəd|i, -iz
rhea, -s riə, -z
Rheims ri:mz
Rhenish 'ri:niʃ ['ren-]
rhetoric (*s.*) 'retərik
rhetoric|al, -ally ri'tɔrik|əl [rɔ't-], **-əli**
rhetorician, -s ˌretə'riʃən [-to'r-], -z
rheum ru:m
rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i
rheumat|ism, -oid 'ru:mət|izəm ['rum-], -ɔid
Rhine, -land rain, -lænd
rhino, -s 'rainou, -z
rhinoceros, -es rai'nɔsərəs, -iz
rhinolog|ist/s, -y rai'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
rhinoscope, -s 'rainəskoup, -s
rhizome, -s 'raizoum, -z
Rhoda 'roudə
Rhode, -s roud, -z
Rhode|sia, -sian ro*u*'di:|ziə [-zjə, -siə, -sjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə], -ziən [-zjən, -siən, -sjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
Rhodian, -s 'roudiən [-djən], -z
rhodium 'roudiəm [-djəm]
rhododendron, -s ˌroudə'dendrən [ˌrɔd-], -z
rhodomontad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌrɔdə'mɔnteid [-mɔn'teid], -z, -iŋ, -id
rhomb, -s; -oid rɔm, -z; -bɔid
rhombus, -es 'rɔmbəs, -iz
Rhondda 'rɔndə
Rhone roun
rhotacism 'routəsizəm
rhubarb 'ru:bɑ:b [*old-fashioned* -bəb]
Rhuddlan 'riðlən [-læn]
rhumb, -s rʌm, -z
Rhyl ril
rhym|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** raim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
rhymester, -s 'raimstə*, -z
Rhys ri:s
rhythm, -s 'riðəm ['riθəm], -z
rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riθm-], -əl, -əli
Riach riəx ['ri:əx, -ək]
Rialto ri'æltou
rib (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** rib, -z, -iŋ, -d
ribald (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ry** 'ribəld, -z; -ri
Note.—A special pronunciation 'raibɔ:ld *has to be used in Browning's 'Pied Piper'* (*to rhyme with* piebald).
riband, -s 'ribənd, -z
ribbon, -s 'ribən, -z
Ribston, -s 'ribstən, **-z**
Rica 'ri:kə
Riccio 'ritʃiou
rice rais
Rice rais, ri:s
ricercata, -s ˌritʃə:'kɑ:tə [-tʃɛə'k-], -z
rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Richard, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn
Richelieu 'riʃəlju: [-ljə:] (riʃəljø)
Riches 'ritʃiz
Richey 'ritʃi
Richmond 'ritʃmənd
rick, -s rik, -s
rickets 'rikits
Rickett 'rikit [-ili, -inis
ricket|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikit|i, -iist,
Rickmansworth 'rikmənzwə:θ
rickshaw, -s 'rikʃɔ:, -z
Rico 'ri:kou
ricoch|et, -ets, -eting, -eted 'rikɔʃ|et [-kɔʃ-, -ʃ|ei, ˌ--'-], -ets [-eiz], -etiŋ [-eiiŋ], -etid [-eid]
rid, -s, -ding rid, -z, -iŋ
riddance 'ridəns
Riddell 'ridl, ri'del
Ridding 'ridiŋ
ridd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'rid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [roud, 'ridn
rid|e, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -iŋ,
rider (R.), -s; -less 'raidə*, -z; -lis
ridge (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d
Ridg(e)way 'ridʒwei
ridicul|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ridikju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d [-li, -nis
ridiculous, -ly, -ness ri'dikjuləs [-kjəl-],
Riding, -s, -hood 'raidiŋ, -z, -hud
riding-habit, -s 'raidiŋˌhæbit, -s
riding-master, -s 'raidiŋˌmɑ:stə*, -z
riding-mistress, -es 'raidiŋˌmistris, -iz
Rid|ley, -path 'rid|li, -pɑ:θ
Ridout 'raidaut, 'ridaut
Rienzi ri'enzi
Rievaulx (*abbey*) 'ri:vou ['ri:vouz, 'rivəz]
Note.—'ri:vou *is the usual local pronunciation.*
rife raif
riff-raff 'rifræf
rif|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'raif|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld

rifle|man, -men 'raifl|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
rifle-range, -s 'raiflreinʤ, -iz
rifle-shot, -s 'raiflʃɔt, -s
rift (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rift, -s, -iŋ, -id
rig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** rig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Riga 'ri:gə [*old-fashioned* 'raigə]
Rigby 'rigbi
Rigel (*star*) 'raigəl
rigger, -s 'rigə*, -z
rigging (*s.*), **-s** 'rigiŋ, -z
right (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s, -ly, -ness**; **-ing, -ed** rait, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
rightabout 'raitəbaut
righteous, -ly, -ness 'raitʃəs [*rarely* -tjəs], -li, -nis
right|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rait|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
right-hand (*attributive adj.*) 'raithænd
right-handed 'rait'hændid
righto 'rait'ou
Rigi 'ri:gi
rigid, -ly, -ness 'riʤid, -li, -nis
rigidity ri'ʤiditi
rigmarole, -s 'rigmərəul, -z
Rigoletto ˌrigə'letou [-go'l-]
rigor 'raigɔ:*
rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rigərəs, -li, -nis
rigour, -s 'rigə*, -z
Rigveda rig'veidə
Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'riki'tiki'tɑ:vi [-'tɑ:vi]
rill|e, -es, -ing, -ed ril, -z, -iŋ, -d
Riley 'raili
rill, -s ril, -z
rim, -s rim, -z
Rimbault 'rimboult
rime, -s raim, -z
Rimmon 'rimən
Rimsky-Korsakov 'rimskikɔ:'sɑ:kəv
Rinaldo ri'nældou
rind, -s raind, -z
Rind rind
rinderpest 'rindəpest
ring (*s.*) (*encircle, put a ring on*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
ring (*s. v.*) (*sound*), **-s, -ing, rang, rung, ringer/s** riŋ, -z, -iŋ, ræŋ, rʌŋ, 'riŋə*/z
ring-dove, -s 'riŋdʌv, -z
ring|leader/s, -let/s, -worm 'riŋ|-ˌli:də*/z, -lit/s, -wə:m
Ringshall 'riŋʃəl [ʃ[riŋt]
rink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** riŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
rins|e, -es, -ing, -ed rins, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Rio 'ri:ou ['riou]
Rio Janeiro 'ri:oudʒə'niərou ['riou-]
riot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'raiət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
riotous, -ly, -ness 'raiətəs, -li, -nis
rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
riparian rai'peəriən [-nis
ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raip, -ə*, -ist, -li,
rip|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raip|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
ripieno ˌripi'einou
Ripley 'ripli
Ripman 'ripmən
Ripon 'ripən
riposte, -s ri'poust, -s
ripper, -s 'ripə*, -z
ripping (*adj.*), **-est, -ly** 'ripiŋ, -ist, -li
ripp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'rip|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
ripple-mark, -s 'riplmɑ:k, -s
ripply 'ripli [-pli]
ripuarian ˌripju(:)'eəriən
Rip van Winkle 'ripvæn'wiŋkl
Risboro' [-borough] 'rizbərə
ris|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, rose, risen** raiz -iz, -iŋ, rouz, 'rizn
riser, -s 'raizə*, -z
risibility ˌrizi'bilitɪ [ˌraiz-]
risible 'rizibl ['raiz-]
rising (*s.*), **-s** 'raiziŋ, -z
risk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** risk, -s, -iŋ, -t
risk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'risk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
rissole, -s 'ri:soul ['ris-], -z
Rita 'ri:tə
ritardando, -s ˌritɑ:'dændou, -z
Ritchie 'ritʃi
rite, -s rait, -s
Ritson 'ritsn
ritual, -s 'ritjuəl, -z
rituali|sm, -st/s 'ritjuəli|zəm, -st/s
ritualistic ˌritjuə'listik
riv|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled** 'raiv|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
rivalr|y, -ies 'raivəlr|i, -iz
riv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -iŋ,
river, -s (**R.**) 'rivə*, -z [-d, 'rivn
river-basin, -s 'rivəˌbeisn, -z
river-|bed/s, -bank/s 'rivə|'bed/z ['---], -'bæŋk/s
riverside (**R.**) 'rivəsaid
rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Riviera ˌrivi'eərə
Rivington, -s 'riviŋtən, -z
rivulet, -s 'rivjulit, -s
rix-dollar, -s 'riks'dɔlə* ['riksˌd-], -z
Rizzio 'ritsiou
roach (**R.**) routʃ
road, -s roud, -z
road-book, -s 'roudbuk, -s
road-hog, -s 'roudhɔg, -z
road-mender, -s 'roudˌmendə*, -z

roadside 'roudsaid
roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z
roadway, -s 'roudwei, -z
roadster, -s 'roudstə*, -z
roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -iŋ, -d
roan (*s. adj.*) (R.), **-s** roun, -z
Roanoke ˌrouə'nouk
roar (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** rɔ:* [rɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
roast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** roust, -s, -iŋˌ-id, -ə*/z
roasting-jack, -s 'roustiŋdʒæk, -s
rob (R.), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** rɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Robb rɔb
robber|y, -ies 'rɔbər|i, -iz
Robbins 'rɔbinz
rob|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** roub, -z, -iŋ,
Roberson 'roubəsn, 'rɔbəsn [-d
Note.—In **Roberson's** medium *the usual pronunciation is* 'rɔb-.
Robert, -s, -son 'rɔbət, -s, -sn
Roberta rou'bə:tə
Robeson 'roubsn
Robespierre 'roubzpjɛə*
robin, -s 'rɔbin, -z
Robin, -son 'rɔbin, -sn
Robina rɔ'bi:nə [rou'b-]
Robins 'roubinz, 'rɔbinz
Rob Roy 'rɔb'rɔi
robot, -s 'roubɔt ['rɔb-, -bət], **-s**
Rob|sart, -son 'rɔb|sɑ:t, -sn
robust, -ly, -ness rɔ'bʌst [rə'b-], -li, -nis
Rochdale 'rɔtʃdeil
Roche routʃ
Rochester 'rɔtʃistə*
rochet, -s 'rɔtʃit, -s
rock (*s. v.*) (R.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** rɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rock-bottom 'rɔk'bɔtəm
rock-bound 'rɔkbaund
Rockefeller 'rɔkifelə*
rocker|y, -ies 'rɔkər|i, -iz
rocket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'rɔkit, -s, -iŋ, -id
rock-garden, -s 'rɔkˌgɑ:dn, -z
Rockies 'rɔkiz
rocking-chair, -s 'rɔkiŋtʃɛə*, -z
Rockingham 'rɔkiŋəm
rockinghorse, -s 'rɔkiŋhɔ:s, -iz
rocking-stone, -s 'rɔkiŋ-stoun, -z
rock-plant, -s 'rɔkplɑ:nt, -s
rock-rose, -s 'rɔk'rouz, -iz
rock-salt 'rɔk'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt, *in contrast* '--]
Rockstro 'rɔkstrou
rockwork, -s 'rɔkwə:k, **-s** [-inis
rock|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɔk|i, -iə*, -iist,
rococo rə'koukou [rou'k-]
rod (R.), **-s** rɔd, -z
rode (*from* **ride**) roud
rodent (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'roudənt, -s
rodeo, -s rou'deiou ['roudiou], -z
Roderic(k) 'rɔdərik
Rodgers 'rɔdʒəz
Rod|ney, -way 'rɔd|ni, -wei
rodomontad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌrɔdə'mɔnteid [-mɔn'teid], -z, -iŋ, -id
roe (R.), **-s** rou, -z
roebuck (R.), **-s** 'roubʌk, -s
Roedean 'roudi:n
Roehampton rou'hæmptən
rogation (R.), **-s** rou'geiʃən [rə'g-], -z
Roger, -s 'rɔdʒə*, 'roudʒ-, -z
Note.—The form 'roudʒ- *seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.*
Roget 'rɔʒei
Rogozin rə'gouzin [rɔ'g-]
rogue, -s roug, -z
roguer|y, -ies 'rougər|i, -iz
roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougiʃ, -li, -nis
roist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'rɔist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
rok|e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Roland 'rouland
role, -s roul, -z
Rolf(e) rɔlf [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
roll (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** roul, -z,
roll-call, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z
Rolle roul
roller-skat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'roulə-skeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
roller-towel, -s 'roulə'tauəl [-'tauel, -'tauil, *in contrast* '--ˌ--], -z
Rolleston 'roulstən
rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɔlik, -s, -iŋ, -t
rolling-pin, -s 'rouliŋpin, -z
rolling-stock, -s 'rouliŋstɔk, **-s**
Rollo 'rɔlou
Rolls roulz
Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'rɔis, -iz
roll-top (*s.*), **-s** 'roul'tɔp, -s
roll-top (*attributive adj.*) 'roul-tɔp
roly-pol|y, -ies 'rouli'poul|i, -iz
Romagna rou'mɑ:njə
Romaic rou'meiik
Roman, -s 'roumən, -z
romanc|e (*s. v.*) (R.), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Romanes (*surname*) rou'mɑ:niz, (*gipsy language*) 'rɔmənes
romanesque ˌroumə'nesk
Romanic rou'mænik
romani|sm, -st/s 'roumə̀ni|zəm, -st/s
romanization [-isa-] ˌroumənai'zeiʃən

romaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'roumənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Romansch ro*u*'mænʃ [rə'm-]
romantic, -ally ro'mæntik [rə'm-], -əli
romanticism, -st/s ro'mæntisi|zəm [rə'm-], -st/s
Roman|y, -ies 'rəmən|i, -iz
romaunt, -s ro'mɔ:nt [rə'm-], -s
Rome roum
Romeike ro*u*'mi:ki
Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou]
Romford 'rʌmfəd ['rɔm-]
romic (R.) 'roumik
Romish 'roumiʃ
Romney, -s 'rɔmni ['rʌm-], -z
Romola 'rɔmələ [-mol-]
romp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rɔmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Romulus 'rɔmjuləs [-t [rɔmt]
Ronald, -shay 'rɔn|d, -ʃei
Ronan 'rounən
rondeau, -s 'rɔndou, -z
rondel, -s 'rɔndl, -z
rondo, -s 'rɔndou, -z
Roney 'rouni
Rongbuk 'rɔŋbuk
Rontgen 'rɔntjən [-tgən]
Röntgen 'rɔntjən ['rʌnt-, 'rə:nt-, -tgən]
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'rʌntgən (*1935*).
röntgenogram, -s rɔnt'genəgræm [rʌnt-, rə:nt-, -nog-, 'rɔntjənəg-, 'rʌntjənəg-, 'rə:ntjənəg-], -z
ronuk 'rɔnək
rood, -s ru:d, -z
rood-loft, -s 'ru:dlɔft [-lɔ:ft], -s
rood-screen, -s 'ru:dskri:n, -z
roof (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
roof-garden, -s 'ru:f,gɑ:dn, -z
rook (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -iŋ, -t
rooker|y, -ies 'rukər|i, -iz
room, -s rum [ru:m], -z
Note.—The use of the variant ru:m *appears to be very much on the increase.*
Room ru:m
roomful, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z
-roomed -rumd [-ru:md]
Rooms ru:mz
room|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|i ['ru:m-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Roosevelt (*American surname*) 'rouzəvelt ['ru:svelt]
Note.—'rouzəvelt *is the pronunciation used in the family of the President of the United States. In England this name is often pronounced* 'ru:svelt.
roost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
root (*s. v.*) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
Rootham 'ru:təm
rop|e, -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -iŋ, -t
rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə*, -z
Roper 'roupə*
rope-trick, -s 'rouptrik, -s
rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə*, -z
roquet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-kei], -z
Rosa 'rouzə
rosace, -s 'rouzeis, -iz
Rosalba ro*u*'zælbə
Rosalind 'rɔzəlind
Rosamond 'rɔzəmənd
rosarium, -s rou'zɛəriəm, -z
rosar|y, -ies 'rouzər|i, -iz
Roscius 'rɔʃiəs [-ʃjəs]
Roscoe 'rɔskou
Roscommon rɔs'kɔmən
rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz
rose (*from* rise) rouz
roseate 'rouziit [-zjit]
Rosebery 'rouzbəri
rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z
rose-bush, -es 'rouzbuʃ, -iz
rose-colour 'rouz,kʌlə*
rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z
Rosehaugh 'rouzhɔ:, rou'zɔ:x
rose-lea|f, -ves 'rouzli:|f, -vz
rosemar|y, -ies 'rouzmər|i, -iz
Rosencrantz 'rouzənkrænts
rose-pink 'rouz'piŋk
rose-red 'rouz'red
rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z
Rosetta ro*u*'zetə
rosette, -s ro*u*'zet, -s
rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*
rosewood 'rouzwud
Rosherville 'rɔʃə(:)vil
Rosicrucian, -s ,rouzi'kru:ʃjən [,rɔz-, -ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
Rosier 'rouziə*
rosin 'rɔzin
Rosina ro*u*'zi:nə
Roslin 'rɔzlin
Ross rɔs
Rossall 'rɔsl
Rosser 'rɔsə*
Rossetti (*English surname*) rɔ'seti [ro's-]
Rossini rɔ'si:ni(:) [ro's-]
Rosslare 'rɔsleə*
Rosslyn 'rɔslin
Ross-shire 'rɔsʃiə* ['rɔʃʃiə*, -ʃə*]
roster, -s 'roustə*, -z
Rostrevor rɔs'trevə*

rostrum, -s 'rɔstrəm, -z
ros|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Rosyth 'rousaiθ ['rɔsaiθ, rɔ'saiθ]
rot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** rɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rota, -s 'routə, -z
rotar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'routər|i, -iz
rotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rotation, -s rou'teiʃən, -z
rotatory rou'teitəri ['routətəri]
rote rout
Rothera 'rɔθərə
Rother|ham, -hithe 'rɔðə|rəm, -haið
Rothermere 'rɔðəmiə*
Rotherwick 'rɔðərik, -ðəwik
Rothes 'rɔθs
Rothesay 'rɔθsi [-sei]
Rothschild (*English surname*) 'rɔθtʃaild, 'rɔstʃ-, 'rɔθstʃ-
rott|en, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɔt|n, -nist, -nli, -nnis
rottenstone 'rɔtnstoun
rotter, -s 'rɔtə*, -z
Rotterdam 'rɔtədæm
Rottingdean 'rɔtiŋdi:n
rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tʌnd, -iti, -nis
rotunda, -s rou'tʌndə, -z
rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z
Rouen 'ru:ã:ŋ [-ɔ̃:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -ɔŋ] (rwɑ̃)
roug|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ru:ʒ, -iz, [-iŋ, -d
rough (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ly, -ness**; **-ing, -ed** rʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
rough-cast 'rʌfkɑ:st
rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌf'hju: [-'çu:], -z, -iŋ [-'hjuiŋ, -'çuiŋ], -d, -n
roughish 'rʌfiʃ
rough-rider, -s 'rʌf,raidə*, -z
rough-shod 'rʌfʃɔd
rough-spoken 'rʌf'spoukən [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]
Rough Tor 'rau'tɔ:*
roulade, -s ru:'lɑ:d, -z
roulette ru(:)'let
Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-'mɑ:n-, -niə], -n/z
Roumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]
rounceval, -s 'raunsivəl, -z
round (*s. adj. v. adv. prep.*), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish**; **-ing, -ed** raund, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ; -iŋ, -id
roundabout (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'raundəbaut, -s
roundel, -s 'raundl, -z
roundelay, -s 'raundilei, -z
rounders 'raundəz
roundhand 'raundhænd
Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z
roundish 'raundiʃ
round-up, -s 'raund'ʌp, -s
rous|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed rauz, -iz, -iŋ/li, [-d
Rouse raus, ru:s
Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso)
Roussin 'rusin
rout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** raut, -s, -iŋ, -id
route, -s ru:t [*in the army also* raut], -s
route-march, -es 'ru:tmɑ:tʃ ['raut-], -iz
Routh rauθ
routine, -s ru:'ti:n, -z
Routledge 'rautlidʒ [-ledʒ]
rov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Rover 'rouvə*
row (*s.*) (*number of persons or things in a straight line*), **-s** rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*boat-excursion*), **-s** rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*disturbance*), **-s** rau, -z
row (*v.*) (*propel boat*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rou, -z, -iŋ [roiŋ], -d
row (*v.*) (*reprimand*), **s, -ing, -ed** rau, -z, -iŋ, -d
rowan, -s 'rauən ['rouən], -z
Note.—In Scotland always 'rauən.
Rowan (*surname*) 'rouən, 'rauən
row-de-dow [rowdydow], **-s** 'raudi-'dau, -z
rowd|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -yism** 'raud|i, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm
Rowe rou
Rowed 'rouid
rowel, -s 'rauəl, -z
Rowell 'rauəl, 'rouəl
Rowena rou'wi:nə [rou'inə]
rower (*one who rows a boat*), **-s** 'rouə*, -z
rowing-boat, -s 'rouiŋbout, -s
Rowland, -s 'roulənd, -z
Rowles roulz
Rowley 'rouli
rowlock, -s 'rʌlək, -s
Rowney 'rouni
Rowntree 'rauntri(:)
Rowton 'rautn, 'rɔ:tn
Roxburgh(e) 'rɔksbrə
Roy rɔi
roy|al, -ally 'rɔi|əl, -əli
royali|sm, -st/s 'rɔiəli|zəm, -st/s
royalt|y, -ies 'rɔiəlt|i, -iz
Royce rɔis
Royston 'rɔistən
Ruabon ru'æbɔn
rub (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** rʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
rubato, -s ru(:)'bɑ:tou, -z
rubber, -s 'rʌbə*, -z

rubbish, -y 'rʌbiʃ, -i
rubb|le, -ly 'rʌb|l, -li
Rubens 'ru:binz
Rubicon 'ru:bikən
rubicund 'ru:bikənd
rubidium ru(:)'bidiəm [-djəm]
Rubinstein 'ru:binstain
rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s
rub|y (R.), **-ies** 'ru:b|i, -iz
ruche, -s ru:ʃ, -iz
ruck rʌk
rucksack, -s 'ruksæk, -s
ruction, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z
rudd (R.), **-s** rʌd, -z
rudder, -s 'rʌdə*, -z
Ruddigore 'rʌdigɔ:* [-gɔə*]
rudd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'rʌd|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
rudd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Rudge, -s rʌdʒ, -iz
rudiment, -s 'ru:dimənt, -s
rudiment|al, -ary ˌru:di'mənt|l, -əri
Rudmose 'rʌdmouz
Rudol|f, -ph 'ru:dɔl|f, -f
Rudyard 'rʌdjəd
rue (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ru:, -z, -iŋ [ruiŋ], -d
rue|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
ruff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** rʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fiən], -z, -li; -izəm
ruff|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'rʌf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Rufus 'ru:fəs
rug, -s rʌg, -z
Rugbeian, -s rʌg'bi(:)ən, -z
Rugby 'rʌgbi
Rugeley 'ru:dʒli
rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌgid, -li, -nis
rugger 'rʌgə*
Ruhmkorff 'ru:mkɔ:f
ruin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ruin ['ru:in], -z, -iŋ, -d
ruination rui'neiʃən [ˌru:i'n-]
ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruinəs ['ru:in-], -li, -nis
Ruislip 'raislip ['raizl-]
rul|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
ruling (*s.*), **-s** 'ru:liŋ, -z
rum (*s. adj.*), **-mer, -mest** rʌm, -ə*, -ist
Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-'mɑ:n-, -niə], -n/z
rumb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling/s, -led** 'rʌmb|l, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
Rumbold 'rʌmbould
Rumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]
Rumford 'rʌmfəd
ruminant (*s. adj*), **-s** 'ru:minənt, -s
ruminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
rumination, -s ˌru:mi'neiʃən, -z
rummag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'rʌmidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rumm|y (*s. adj.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'rʌm|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:mə*, -z, -d
rump, -s rʌmp, -s
rump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
rumptitum 'rʌmptiti'tʌm
rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -iz
rum-runner, -s 'rʌmˌrʌnə*, -z
run (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, ran** rʌn, -z, -iŋ, ræn
runabout, -s 'rʌnəbaut, -s
runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeit, -s
runaway (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'rʌnəwei, -z
Runciman 'rʌnsimən
rune (R.), **-s** ru:n, -z
rung (*s.*), **-s** rʌŋ, -z
rung (*from* ring) rʌŋ
runic (R.) 'ru:nik
runnel, -s 'rʌnl, -z
runner, -s 'rʌnə*, -z
runner-up, -s 'rʌnər'ʌp, -z
Runnymede 'rʌnimi:d
runt, -s rʌnt, -s
Runton 'rʌntən
rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z
Rupert 'ru:pət
rupt|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'rʌptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
rur|al, -ally 'ruər|əl ['roər-], -əli
ruridecanal ˌruəridi'kein| [ˌroər-, -'dekən|]
Ruritania ˌruəri'teiniə [ˌroər-, -njə]
ruse, -s ru:z (ry:z), -iz
rusé 'ru:zei (ryze)
rush (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** rʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔ:θ
Rusholme (*near Manchester*) 'rʌʃəm ['rʌʃhoum]
rush|light/s, -like 'rʌʃ|lait/s, -laik
Rushmere 'rʌʃmiə*
Rushton 'rʌʃtən
Rushworth 'rʌʃwə:θ
rushy 'rʌʃi
rusk (R.), **-s** rʌsk, -s
Ruskin 'rʌskin
Russell 'rʌsl
russet (*s. adj.*), **-s, -y** 'rʌsit, -s, -i

Russi|a, -an/s 'rʌʃ|ə, -ən/z
russianism, -s 'rʌʃənizəm [-ʃɲi-], -z
rust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
rustic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'rʌstik, -s, -əli
rusticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
rustication ˌrʌsti'keiʃən
rusticity rʌs'tisiti
rust|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌs|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɫiŋ], -ld
Rustum 'rʌstəm
rust|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ruswarp (*near Whitby*) 'rʌzəp [-zwɔ:p]
Note.—Both forms are heard locally.
rut, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -id
Rutgers 'rʌtgəz
ruth (R.) ru:θ
Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θi:njən [-niən], -z
Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen
ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlis, -li, -nis
Ruthrieston 'rʌðristən
Ruthven 'ru:θvin [-vən], 'rivən
Ruthwell 'rʌðwəl [-ʌθw-, *locally* 'rivəl]
Rutland, -shire 'rʌtlənd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Rutter 'rʌtə*
rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌt|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Ruy Lopez 'rui'loupəz
Ruysdael 'raizdɑ:l
Ruyter 'raitə*
Ryan 'raiən
Ryde raid
rye (R.), -grass rai, -grɑ:s
Ryle rail
ryot, -s 'raiət, -s
Ryswick 'raizwik ['riz-]

S

S (*the letter*), -'s es, -iz
Sabaoth sæ'beiɔθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeiɔθ]
sabbatarian, -s, -ism ˌsæbɔ'teəriən, -z, -izəm
Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s
sabbatical sə'bætikəl
Sabine (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbain, -z
Sabine (*surname*) 'sæbin
Sabine (*river, lake, pass*) sæ'bi:n [sə'b-]
sable (*s. adj.*), -s 'seibl, -z
sabot, -s 'sæbou, -z
sabotag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbotɑ:ʒ [-bət-, -tidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
sab|re (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
sabretache, -s 'sæbətæʃ, -iz
sabre-toothed 'seibətu:θt
sabulous 'sæbjuləs
sac, -s sæk, -s
saccade, -s sæ'kɑ:d, -z
saccharine (*s.*) 'sækərin [-ri:n, -rain]
saccharine (*adj.*) 'sækərain [-ri:n]
sacerdot|al, -ally ˌsæsə'dout|l [-sə:'d-], -əli
sachem, -s 'seitʃəm [-tʃem], -z
sachet, -s 'sæʃei (saʃe), -z
Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl
sack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sackbut, -s 'sækbʌt [-bət], -s
sackful, -s 'sækful, -z
sacking (*s.*) 'sækiŋ
Sackville 'sækvil
sacral 'seikrəl
sacrament, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krim-], -s
sacramental ˌsækrə'mentl
Sacramento ˌsækrə'mentou
sacred, -ly, -ness 'seikrid, -li, -nis
sacrific|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækrifais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
sacrifici|al, -ally ˌsækri'fiʃ|əl, -əli
sacrilege 'sækrilidʒ
sacrilegious ˌsækri'lidʒəs [*rarely* -'li:dʒiəs, -'li:dʒjəs, -'li:dʒəs]
sacristan, -s 'sækristən, -z
sacrist|y, -ies 'sækrist|i, -iz
sacrosanct 'sækrousæŋ(k)t
sad; **sad|der**, -dest, -ly, -ness sæ:d [sæd]; 'sæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sadd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sæd|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
sadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'sæd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk
saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæ:g [-bæg], -z
saddle-horse, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz
saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri
Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z
sadi|sm, -st/s 'sæ:di,zɔm ['sɑ:d-], -st/s
Sadler 'sædlə*
Sadleir 'sædlə*
Sadowa 'sɑ:douə*
safari, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z
safe (*s. adj.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seif, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
safe-conduct, -s 'seif'kɔndəkt, -s
safe-deposit, -s 'seifdi,pɔzit, -s

safeguard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seifgɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
safe-keeping 'seif'ki:piŋ
safety 'seifti
safety-bicycle, -s 'seifti,baisikl, -z
safety-bolt, -s 'seiftiboult, -s
safety-catch, -es 'seiftikætʃ, -iz
safety-lamp, -s 'seiftilæmp, -s
safety-lock, -s 'seiftilɔk, -s
safety-match, -es 'seiftimætʃ, -iz
safety-pin, -s 'seiftipin, -z
safety-razor, -s 'seifti,reizə*, -z
safety-valve, -s 'seiftivælv, -z
Saffell sə'fel
saffron (S.) 'sæfrən
sag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
saga, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z
sagacious, -ly, -ness sə'geiʃəs, -li, -nis
sagacity sə'gæsiti
sage (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness seidʒ, -iz, -li, -nis
Saghalien ˌsegə'li:n [sə'gɑ:liən]
sagitt|a (S.), -æ sə'dʒit|ə, -i:
sagittal 'sædʒitl
Sagittarius ˌsædʒi'teəriəs
sago 'seigou
Sahara sə'hɑ:rə
sahib (S.), -s 'sɑ:hib [sɑ:b], -z
said (*from* **say**) sed (*normal form*), səd, sid (*occasional weak forms*)
Said (*in* **Port Said**) seid [said]
sail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s seil, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
sailor|man, -men 'seilə|mæn, -men
sainfoin 'sein-fɔin
Sainsbury 'seinzbəri
saint (S.), -s seint, -s (*strong form*), sənt, sint, snt (*weak forms*)
saintlike 'seintlaik
saintl|y, -iness 'seintl|i, -inis
Saint-Saëns sɛ̃ŋ'sɑ̃:ŋs [sæŋ-, -'sɑ:ns, -'sɔ̃:ŋs] (sɛ̃sɑ̃:s)
Saintsbury 'seintsbəri
saith (*from* **say**) seθ
sake, -s seik, -s
saké (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki
salaam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
salable 'seiləbl
salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leiʃəs, -li, -nis
salacity sə'læsiti
salad, -s 'sælәd, -z
Saladin 'sælədin
Salamanca ˌsælə'mæŋkə
salamander, -s 'sæləmændə* [-mɑ:n-], -z
Salamis 'sæləmis
sal-ammoniac ˌsælə'mouniæk [-njæk]
salar|y, -ies, -ied 'sælər|i, -iz, -id
Salcombe 'sɔ:lkəm
sale (S.), -s seil, -z
saleable 'seiləbl
Salem 'seilem
Salesbury 'seilzbəri
sales|man, -men 'seilz|mən, -mən [-men]
salesmanship 'seilzmənʃip
salesroom, -s 'seilzrum [-ru:m], -z
Salford 'sɔ:lfəd ['sɔl-]
Salian, -s 'seiliən [-ljən], -z
Salic 'sælik ['seil-]
salicional, -s sə'liʃənl, -z
salicylate sæ'lisileit [sɔ'l-]
salicylic ˌsæli'silik
salient (*s. adj.*), -s 'seiljənt [-liənt], -s
saline (*s.*), -s sə'lain, -z
saline (*adj.*) 'seilain ['sæl-, sə'lain]
Saline (*in America*) sə'li:n
salinity sə'liniti
Salisbury 'sɔ:lzbəri ['sɔlz-]
saliva sə'laivə [sl'ai-]
salivary 'sælivəri [sə'laivəri, sl'aiv-]
sallet, -s 'sælit, -s
sallow (*s. adj.*), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z, -i ['sæloi], -nis
Sallust 'sæləst
sall|y (*s. v.*) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z
salmi, -s 'sælmi(:), -z
salmon 'sæmən
Salmon (*surname*) 'sæmən, (*biblical name*) 'sælmɔn [-mən]
Salome sə'loumi [sl'ou-]
salon, -s 'sælɔ̃:ŋ (salɔ̃), -z
Salonica sə'lɔnikə [ˌsælə'ni:kə, -lo'n-, *in Greek history* ˌsælə'naikə]
saloon, -s sə'lu:n [sl'u:n], -z
Salop 'sæləp
Salopian, -s sə'loupiən [sl'ou-, -pjən], -z
salpiglossis ˌsælpi'glɔsis
Salsette sɔ:l'set [sɔl-]
salsify 'sælsifi
salt (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ; -iŋ, -id, **saltant** 'sæltənt ['sɔ:l-, 'sɔl-] [-ə*/z
Saltash 'sɔ:ltæʃ ['sɔlt-]
saltcellar, -s 'sɔ:lt,selə* ['sɔlt-], -z
saltire, -s 'sæltaiə* ['sɔ:l-], -z
Salter, -ton 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔl-], -tn
Salting 'sɔ:ltiŋ ['sɔl-]
Saltmarsh 'sɔ:ltmɑ:ʃ ['sɔlt-]
Saltoun 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔlt-]
saltpetre 'sɔ:lt,pi:tə* ['sɔlt-]
saltspoon, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔlt-], -z

salubrious, -ly, -ness sə'lu:briəs [sḷ'u:-, sə'lju:-], -li, -nis
salubrity sə'lu:briti [sḷ'u:-, sə'lju:-]
Salut (*in* Port Salut) sə'lu: (saly)
Salutaris ˌsælju(:)'tɛəris [-'tɑ:r-]
salutary 'sæljutəri
salutation, -s ˌsælju(:)'teiʃən, -z
salut|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə'lu:t [sḷ'u:t, sə'lju:t], **-s**, -iŋ, -id
salvable 'sælvəbl
Salvador ˌsælvə'dɔ:* ['sælvədɔ:*]
salvage 'sælvidʒ
salvarsan 'sælvəsən [-sæn]
salvation, -s sæl'veiʃən, -z
salvationi|sm, -st/s sæl'veiʃn̩i|zəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s
salv|e (*s. v.*) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sɑ:v [sælv], -z, -iŋ, -d
salv|e (*save ship, cargo*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Salve (*Catholic antiphon*), **-s** 'sælvi, -z
salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
salvia, -s 'sælviə [-vjə], -z
Salviati ˌsælvi'ɑ:ti
salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
sal volatile ˌsælvə'lætəli [-vo'l-, -tḷi]
Salzburg 'sæltsbə:g ['sɑ:l-]
Sam sæm
Samarcand ˌsæmɑ:'kænd
Samaria sə'meəriə [sm̩'ɛə-]
Samaritan, -s sə'mæritn [sm̩'æ-], -z
same, -ness seim, -nis
samite 'sæmait
Sammy 'sæmi
Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s
Samoa, -n/s sə'mou*ə*, -n/z
Samos 'seimɔs
Samothrace 'sæmoθreis [-məθ-]
Samothracian, -s ˌsæmo'θreiʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
samovar, -s 'sæmovɑ:* [-məv-, ˌ--'-], -z
Samoyed, -s 'sæmɔied, -z
sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
samphire 'sæmfaiə*
sample (*s.*), **-s** 'sɑ:mpl, -z
samp|le (*v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'sɑ:mp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
sampler, -s 'sɑ:mplə*, -z
Sampson 'sæm*p*sn
Samson 'sæmsn [-mps-]
Samuda sə'mju:də
Samuel, -s 'sæmju*ə*l, -z
samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z
sanatorium, -s ˌsænə'tɔ:riəm, -z
Sancho Panza 'sæŋkou'pænzə
sanctification ˌsæŋ*k*tifi'keiʃən
sancti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋ*k*ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
sanctimonious, -ly, -ness ˌsæŋ*k*ti'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
sancti|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'sæŋ*k*ʃ|ən, -*ə*nz, -n̩iŋ [-əniŋ], -*ə*nd
sanctity 'sæŋ*k*titi
sanctuar|y, -ies 'sæŋ*k*tju*ə*r|i, -iz
sanctum, -s 'sæŋ*k*təm, -z
Sanctus, -es 'sæŋ*k*təs, -iz
sand sænd
sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
Sandbach 'sæn*d*bætʃ
sandbag, -s 'sæn*d*bæ:g [-bæg], **-z**
sandbank, -s 'sæn*d*bæŋk, -s
sandboy, -s 'sæn*d*bɔi, -z
Sander|s, -son 'sɑ:ndə|z, -sn
Sanderstead 'sɑ:ndəsted
sandfl|y, -ies 'sændfl|ai, -aiz
Sand|ford, -gate 'sæn|fəd, -git [-geit]
sandhi 'sændhi: ['sʌn-, -di:]
sandhopper, -s 'sænd,hɔpə*, -z
Sandhurst 'sændhə:st
Sandling 'sændliŋ
sand|man, -men 'sæn*d*|mæn, -men
San Domingo ˌsændo'miŋgou [-də'm-]
Sandown 'sændaun
sand-paper (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'sæn*d*-ˌpeipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Sandringham 'sændriŋəm
sand|stone, -storm/s 'sæn*d*|stoun, -stɔ:m/z
sandwi|ch, -ches, -ching, -ched 'sænwi|dʒ [-tʃ], -dʒiz [-tʃiz], -dʒiŋ [-tʃiŋ], -dʒd [-tʃt]
Note.—Some speakers use -tʃ *in the uninflected form and* -dʒ- *in the inflected forms of the word* **sandwich.**
Sandwich 'sænwitʃ [-ndw-, -widʒ, *old-fashioned* 'sænidʒ]
sandwich|man, -men 'sænwidʒ|mæn [-itʃ-], -men
sand|y (**S.**), **-ier, -iest, -iness** 'sænd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Sandys sændz
sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sein, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Sanford 'sænfəd
San Francisco ˌsænfrən'siskou
sang (*from* **sing**) sæŋ
Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə*
sang-froid 'sɑ̃:*ŋ*'frwɑ: ['sɔ̃:*ŋ*-, 'sɑ:ŋ-, 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɔŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwɔ:] (sɑ̃frwɑ)
sanguinar|y, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwinər|i, -ili, -inis
sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwin, -li, -nis
sanguineous sæŋ'gwiniəs [-n
Sanhedri|m, -n 'sænidri|m [-ned-, -nəd-],
sanitar|y, -ily, -iness 'sænitər|i, -ili, -inis
sanitas 'sænitæs

sanitation ˌsæni'teiʃən
sanity 'sæniti
sank (*from* **sink**) sæŋk
Sankey 'sæŋki
San Marino ˌsænmə'ri:nou
San Remo sæn'reimou
sans (*English word*) sænz, (*in French phrases*) sã:ŋ [sõ:ŋ] (sã)
sanserif sæn'serif
Sanskrit 'sænskrit
Santa Claus 'sæntə'klɔ:z
Santa Fé 'sæntə'fei
Santander ˌsæntæn'dɛə* [sæn'tændə*]
Santiago ˌsænti'ɑ:gou
Santley 'sæntli
Saône soun
sap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** sæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sapien|ce, -t/ly 'seipiən|s [-pjən-], -t/li
Sapir sə'piə*
sapless 'sæplis
sapling, -s 'sæpliŋ, -z
saponaceous ˌsæpo'neiʃəs [-pɔ'n-]
sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z
Sapphic, -s 'sæfik, -s
Sapphira sə'faiərə [sæ'f-]
sapphire, -s 'sæfaiə*, -z
Sappho 'sæfou
sapp|y, -iness 'sæp|i, -inis
Sapt sæpt
saraband, -s 'særəbænd [ˌsærə'b-], -z
Saracen, -s 'særəsn [-sin, -sen], -z
Saracenic ˌsærə'senik
Saragossa ˌsærə'gɔsə
Sarah 'seərə
Sarai 'seəreiai
Sarasate ˌsærə'sɑ:ti
Saratoga ˌsærə'tougə
Sarawak sə'rɑ:wɔk [-wæk, -wɔ, ˌsærə-'wæk]
Note.—Those who have lived at Sarawak pronounce sə'rɑ:wɔk *or* sə'rɑ:wə.
sarcasm, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z
sarcastic, -ally sɑ:'kæstik, -əli
sarcoma, -s, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -z, -tə
sarcopha|gus, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɔfə|gəs, -gəsiz, -gai [-dʒai]
Sardanapalus ˌsɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pɑ:ləs]
sardine (*fish*), **-s** sɑ:'di:n ['sɑ:'d-], -z
sardine (*stone*) 'sɑ:dain
Sardinia, -n/s sɑ:'dinjə [-niə], -n/z
Sardis 'sɑ:dis
sardius, -es 'sɑ:diəs [-djəs], -iz
sardonic, -ally sɑ:'dɔnik, -əli
sardonyx, -es 'sɑ:dəniks [-don-, -dɔn-], -iz
Sarepta sə'reptə
sargasso (S.), **-(e)s** sɑ:'gæsou, -z
Sargeant 'sɑ:dʒənt
Sargent, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
Sark sɑ:k
Sarma|tia, -tian/s sɑ:'mei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
sarong, -s 'sɑ:rɔŋ, -z
sarsaparilla ˌsɑ:səpə'rilə
sarsenet 'sɑ:snit [-net]
Sartor 'sɑ:tɔ:*
sartorial sɑ:'tɔ:riəl
Sarum 'seərəm
sash, -es sæʃ, -iz
Saskatchewan sæs'kætʃiwən [səs-]
sassafras, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz
Sassanian sæ'seinjən [-niən]
Sassenach 'sæsənæk [-nɑ:k]
Sassoon sə'su:n
sat (*from* **sit**) sæt
Satan 'seitən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]
satanic, -ally sə'tænik [sei't-], -əli
satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z
sat|e, -es, -ing, -ed seit, -s, -iŋ, -id
sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sə't-], -z
satellite, -s 'sætəlait [-til-, -t|-], -s
satiable 'seiʃiəbl [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
satiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'seiʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
satiation ˌseiʃi'eiʃən
satiety sə'taiəti [-aiiti]
satin, -s, -y 'sætin, -z, -i
satinette ˌsæti'net ['sæti'n-]
satin-wood 'sætinwud
satire, -s 'sætaiə*, -z
satiric|al, -ally, -alness sə'tirik|əl, -əli, -əlnis
satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tir-], -s
satiriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sætəraiz [-tir-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
satisfaction ˌsætis'fækʃən
satisfactor|y, -ily, -iness ˌsætis'fæktər|i, -ili, -inis
satis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætis|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Satow 'sɑ:tou
satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
Satsuma sæt'su:mə ['sætsumə]
saturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sætʃəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
saturation ˌsætʃə'reiʃən
Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z
Saturn 'sætən [-tə:n]
saturnalia (S.) ˌsætə:'neiljə [-liə]
saturnian sæ'tə:niən [sə't-, -njən]
saturnine 'sætənain [-tən-]
satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
satyric sə'tirik
sauce, -s sɔ:s, -iz
sauce-boat, -s 'sɔ:sbout, -s

saucepan, -s 'sɔ:spən, -z
saucer, -s 'sɔ:sə*, -z
sauce-tureen, -s 'sɔ:stə,ri:n [-tu,r-], -z
Sauchiehall 'sɔ:kihɔ:l
sauc|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sauerkraut 'sauəkraut ('zauərkraut)
Saul sɔ:l
Saunder|s, -son 'sɔ:ndə|z, 'sɑ:ndə|z, -sn
saunt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɔ:nt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
saurian, -s 'sɔ:riən, -z
sausage, -s 'sɔsidʒ, -iz
Sau(s)marez 'sɔmərez
sauté, -s 'soutei, -z
Sauterne, -s sou'tɔ:n [-'tɛən], -z
Sauvage (*La Belle S.*) sou'vɑ:ʒ
savage (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness; -ry 'sævidʒ, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z
savant, -s 'sævənt, -s
sav|e (*s. v. prep. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed seiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Save (*river*) sɑ:v
saveloy, -s 'sæviləi [,sævi'lɔi], -z
Savels (*surname*) 'sævəlz
Savernake 'sævə(:)næk
Savile 'sævil
saving (*s. adj. prep.*), -s 'seiviŋ, -z
saviour (S.), -s 'seivjə*, -z
savoir faire 'sævwɑ:'fɛə* [-vwɔ:-] (savwarfɛ:r)
Savonarola ,sævənə'roulə [-vɳə-]
savory (S.) 'seivəri
sav|our (*s. v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured; -ourless 'seiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
savour|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'seivər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
savoy (S.), -s sə'vɔi, -z
Savoyard, -s sɔ'vɔiɑ:d ['sævɔiɑ:d, ,sævɔi'ɑ:d], -z
savvy 'sævi
saw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
sawbones, -es 'sɔ:bounz, -iz
Sawbridgeworth 'sɔ:bridʒwə:θ
sawder 'sɔ:də*
sawdust 'sɔ:dʌst
sawfish 'sɔ:-fiʃ
Sawney, -s 'sɔ:ni, -z
sawyer (S.), -s 'sɔ:jə*, -z
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (')sæks'koubə:g-'gouθə [-'goutə]
saxhorn, -s 'sæksho:n, -z
saxifrage, -s 'sæksifridʒ, -iz
Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
Saxone sæk'soun ['sæksoun]
Saxony 'sæksni [-səni, -sni]
saxophone, -s 'sæksəfoun, -z
saxophonist, -s sæk'sɔfənist ['sæksəfounist], -s
Note. — Professional saxophone players use the first pronunciation.
say (*s. v.*); says; saying/s; said sei; sez (*normal form*), səz, siz (*occasional weak forms*); 'seiiŋ/z; sed (*normal form*), səd, sid (*occasional weak forms*)
Sayce seis
Saye and Sele 'seiənsi:l
Sayer, -s 'seiə*, seə*, -z
'sblood zblʌd
scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inis
scabbard, -s 'skæbəd [-bə:d], -z
scabies 'skeibii:z [-bji:z]
scabious, -es 'skeibiəs [-bjəs], -iz
Scafell 'skɔ:'fel [*also* 'skɔ:-fel, skɔ:'fel, *according to sentence-stress*]
scaffold, -s, -ing/s 'skæfəld, -z, -iŋ/z
Scala 'skɑ:lə
scalable 'skeiləbl [-id
scald (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:ld, -z, -iŋ,
scal|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -iŋ,
scalene 'skeili:n [skæ'li:n] [-d
Scaliger 'skælidʒə*
scallion, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z
scallop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skɔləp, -s,-iŋ
scallop-shell, -s 'skɔləpʃel, -z [-t
scallywag, -s 'skæliwæg, -z
scalp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -iŋ, -t
scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z
scal|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeil|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Scammell 'skæml
scamp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [skæmt]
scamp|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'skæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
scandal, -s 'skændl, -z [[-dl|ai-]
scandalization [-isa-] ,skændəlai'zeiʃən
scandaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skændəlaiz [-dl|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
scandalmonger, -s, -ing 'skændl-,mʌŋgə*, -z, -riŋ
scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dl|əs], -li, -nis
scandent 'skændənt
Scandinavia, -n/s ,skændi'neivjə [-viə], -n/z
Scanlan 'skænlən
scansion, -s 'skænʃən, -z
scant, -ly skænt, -li
scant|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skænt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Scapa Flow 'skæpə'flou
scape, -s; -goat/s, -gaace/s skeip, -s; -gout/s, -greis/iz

scapul|a, -as, -æ, -ar 'skæpjul|ə, -əz, -i:, -ə* [-riŋ, -d
scar (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ring, -red** skɑ:*, -z,
scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z
scarab|æus, -æuses, -æi ˌskærə'b|i(:)əs, -i(:)əsiz, -i:ai
scaramouch, -es 'skærəmautʃ [-mu:tʃ], -iz
Scarborough [-bərə'] 'skɑ:brə [-bərə]
scarc|e, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity skɛəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti
scar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ecrow/s** skɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -krou/z
scaremonger, -s, -ing 'skɛəˌmʌŋgə*, -z, -riŋ
scar|f (*s.*), **-ves, -fs** skɑ:|f, -vz, -fs
scarf (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skɑ:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
scarf-pin, -s 'skɑ:fpin, -z
scarification ˌskɛərifi'keiʃən
scari|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skɛəri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
scarlatina ˌskɑ:lə'ti:nə [-li't-]
Scarlatti skɑ:'læti
scarlet 'skɑ:lit
scarp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
scarves (*plur. of* scarf) skɑ:vz
Scase skeis
scath|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið, -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -lis
scatt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skæt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbrein, -z, -d
scaveng|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-indʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Scawfell 'skɔ:'fel [*also* 'skɔ:-fel, skɔ:'fel *according to sentence-stress*]
Sceats ski:ts
scena, -s 'ʃeinə, -z
scenario, -s si'nɑ:riou [se'n-], -z
scene, -s si:n, -z [-iŋ
scene-paint|er/s, -ing 'si:nˌpeint|ə*/z, **scenery** 'si:nəri
scene-shifter, -s 'si:nˌʃiftə*, -z
scenic, -ally 'si:nik ['sen-], -əli
scent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sent, -s, -iŋ, -id
scent-bag, -s 'sentbæ:g [-bæg], -z
scent-bottle, -s 'sentˌbɔtl, -z
sceptic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -al, -ally** 'skeptik, -s, -əl, -əli
scepticism 'skeptisizəm
sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -d
Scharwenka ʃɑ:'veŋkə
schedul|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ʃedju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Scheherazade ʃiˌhiərə'zɑ:də [-di]
Scheldt skelt [ʃelt]
schema, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə
schematic, -ally ski'mætik, -əli
schem|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** ski:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Schenectady ski'nektədi
Scheria 'skeriə [-t'zæ-]
scherzando skɛət'sændou [skə:t-, ʃə:t-,
scherzo, -s 'skɛətsou ['skə:t-, 'ʃə:t-, -tzou], -z
Schiedam 'ski:dæm ['ʃi:-, ski(:)'d-, ʃi(:)'d-]
Schiehallion ʃi'hæljən
Schiller 'ʃilə*
Schipperke, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək, -s]
schism, -s 'sizəm, -z
schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -əl
schist, -s, -ose ʃist, -s, -ous
Schleswig 'ʃlezwig [-zvig]
schnapps ʃnæps
Schofield 'skoufi:ld
scholar, -s, -ly 'skɔlə*, -z, -li
scholarship, -s 'skɔləʃip, -s
scholastic, -ally skə'læstik [skɔ'l-, skɔ'l-], -əli
scholasticism skə'læstisizəm [skɔ'l-, skɔ'l-]
Scholes skoulz
scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
scholi|um, -a 'skouli|əm [-lj|-], -ə
school (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sku:l, -z,
school-book, -s 'sku:lbuk, -s [-iŋ, -d
schoolboy, -s 'sku:lbɔi, -z
schoolfellow, -s 'sku:lˌfelou, -z
schoolgirl, -s 'sku:lgə:l [*rarely* -gɛəl, -giəl, -geəl], -z
schoolhou|se, -ses 'sku:lhau|s, -ziz
school|man, -men 'sku:l|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
school-marm, -s 'sku:lmɑ:m, -z
schoolmaster, -s 'sku:lˌmɑ:stə*, -z
schoolmate, -s 'sku:lmeit, -s
schoolmistress, -es 'sku:lˌmistris, -iz
schoolroom, -s 'sku:lrum [-ru:m], -z
school-teacher, -s 'sku:lˌti:tʃə*, -z
school-time 'sku:l-taim
schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
schottische, -s ʃɔ'ti:ʃ [ʃo't-], -iz
Schouten 'ʃu:tn
Schove ʃouv
Schreiner 'ʃrainə*
Schubert 'ʃu:bə:t
Schumann 'ʃu:mən [-mæn, -mɑ:n]
Schwabe (*English surname*) ʃwɑ:b
Schwann (*English surname*) ʃwɔn
sciatic, -a sai'ætik, -ə
science, -s 'saiəns, -iz
scientific, -ally ˌsaiən'tifik, -əli
scientist, -s 'saiəntist, -s

scilicet 'sailiset
Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-niən], -z
Scilly 'sili
scimitar, -s 'simitə*, -z
scintilla sin'tilə
scintillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileit, -s, -iŋ, -id
scintillation, -s ˌsinti'leiʃən, -z
scioli|sm, -st/s 'saioli|zəm ['saiəl-], -st/s
scion, -s 'saiən, -z
Scipio 'sipiou
scire facias 'saiəri'feiʃiæs [-ʃjæs]
scirrhous 'sirəs
scirrh|us, -i 'sir|əs, -ai
scission, -s 'siʒən ['siʃən], -z
scissors 'sizəz
scleros|is, -es skliə'rous|is [skli'r-], -i:z
sclerotic skliə'rɔtik [skli'r-]
scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɔf, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -iŋ/z, -id [-t
scollop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'skɔləp, -s, -iŋ,
sconc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** skɔns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
scone, -s skɔn [skoun], -z
Scone (*in Scotland*) sku:n
scoop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'sku:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
scoot, -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
scooter, -s 'sku:tə*, -z
scope, -s skoup, -s
scorbutic skɔ:'bju:tik
scorch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
scor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** skɔ:* [skɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]
scoriaceous ˌskɔ:ri'eiʃəs [ˌskɔr-]
scorn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
scorn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
Scorpio 'skɔ:piou [-pjou]
scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
scot (S.), -s skɔt, -s
scotch (*s. v.*) **(S.), -es, -ing, -ed** skɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Scotch|man, -men 'skɔtʃ|mən, -mən
Scotch|woman, -women 'skɔtʃ|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
scot-free 'skɔt'fri:
Scotia 'skouʃə
Scotland 'skɔtlənd
Scots (*adj.*) skɔts
Scots|man, -men 'skɔts|mən, -mən
Scots|woman, -women 'skɔts|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
Scott skɔt
scottice 'skɔtisi(:)
scotticism, -s 'skɔtisizəm, -z
scotticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɔtisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Scottish 'skɔtiʃ
scoundr|el, -els, -elly 'skaundr|əl, -əlz, -əli [-ļi]
scour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'skauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
scourg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** skə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skaut, -s, -iŋ, -id
scoutmaster, -s 'skautˌmɑ:stə*, -z
scow, -s skau, -z
Scowen 'skou*ɔ*n [-in]
scowl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** skaul, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
scrabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'skræb|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness** skræg, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrag-end 'skræg'end
scramb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'skræmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
scrap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness** skræp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrap|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** skreip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
scratch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** skrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
scray, -s skrei, -z
scream (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** skri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
scree, -s skri:, -z
screech (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z
screed, -s skri:d, -z
screen (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
screw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skru:, -z, -iŋ [skruiŋ], -d
screw-cap, -s 'skru:'kæp ['--], -s
screw-driver, -s 'skru:ˌdraivə*, -z
screw-steamer, -s 'skru:ˌsti:mə*, -z
screw-top, -s 'skru:'tɔp, -s
Scriabin 'skriəbin
scribal 'skraibəl

scribb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'skrib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
scribbling-paper 'skrib|liŋˌpeipə* [-bliŋ-]
scribe, -s skraib, -z
Scribner 'skribnə*
scrimmage, -s 'skrimidʒ, -iz
scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t [skrimt]
scrip, -s skrip, -s
script, -s skript, -s
scriptori|um, -ums, -a skrip'tɔ:ri|əm, -əmz, -ə
scriptur|al, -ally 'skriptʃər|əl [-tʃur-], -əli
scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z
Scriven 'skrivn
scrivener (S.), **-s** 'skrivnə*, -z
scrofula 'skrɔfjulə
scrofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrɔfjuləs, -li, -nis
scroll, -s skroul, -z
Scrooge skru:dʒ
scrotum, -s 'skroutəm, -z
scroung|e, -es, -ing, -ed skraundʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrub (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness** skrʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scruff, -s skrʌf, -s
scrum, -s skrʌm, -z
scrummage, -s 'skrʌmidʒ, -iz
scrumptious 'skrʌmpʃəs [-mptʃəs]
scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skrʌnʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
scrup|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'skru:p|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrupulosity ˌskru:pju'lɔsiti
scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skru:pjuləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
scrutator, -s skru:'teitə*, -z
scrutineer, -s ˌskru:ti'niə*, -z
scrutiniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'skru:-tinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrutin|y, -ies 'skru:tin|i [-tn|i], -iz
scr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied skr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
Scrymgeour 'skrimdʒə*
scud (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** skʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id
scudo, -s 'sku:dou, -z
scuff|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'skʌf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scull (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** skʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sculler|y, -ies 'skʌlər|i, -iz
scullery-maid, -s 'skʌlərimeid, -z
scullion, -s 'skʌljən [-liən], -z
sculpsit 'skʌlpsit
sculptor, -s 'skʌlptə*, -z
sculptur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'skʌlp-tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
scum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med; -my** skʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
scupper, -s 'skʌpə*, -z
scurf, -y, -iness skə:f, -i, -inis
scurrility skʌ'riliti
scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skʌriləs, -li, -nis
scurr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'skʌr|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
scurv|y (*s. adj.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'skə:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Scutari 'sku:təri [sku(:)'tɑ:ri]
scutcheon, -s 'skʌtʃən, -z
scutt|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'skʌt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scut|um, -ums, -a 'skju:t|əm, -əmz, -ə
Scylla 'silə
scyth|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** saið, -z, -iŋ, -d
Scythia, -n/s 'siðiə ['siθ-, -jə], -n/z
'sdeath zdeθ
se (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** si:, -z
sea, -s si:, -z
sea-bird, -s 'si:bə:d, -z
seaboard 'si:bɔ:d [-bɔəd]
sea-borne 'si:bɔ:n
sea-breeze, -s 'si:'bri:z, -iz
Seabright 'si:brait
sea-captain, -s 'si:'kæptin ['-ˌ--], -z
sea-coast, -s 'si:'koust, -s
sea-cow, -s 'si:'kau, -z
sea-dog, -s 'si:dɔg, -z
sea-elephant, -s 'si:'elifənt, -s
seafar|er/s, -ing 'si:ˌfɛər|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
sea-fog, -s 'si:'fɔg ['--], -z
Seaford 'si:fəd [-fɔ:d]
Seaforth, -s 'si:fɔ:θ, -s
Seager 'si:gə*
Seago 'si:gou
sea-going 'si:ˌgouiŋ
sea-green 'si:'gri:n
sea-gull, -s 'si:gʌl, -z
seakale 'si:'keil ['si:-keil, si:'keil]
seal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** si:l, **-z**, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sealing-wax 'si:liŋwæks
sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z
Sealyham, -s 'si:liəm, -z
seam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** si:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
sea|man (S.), **-men, -manship** 'si:|mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip
sea-mew, -s 'si:mju:, -z
seamless 'si:mlis
sea-monster, -s 'si:'mɔnstə*, **-z**

seamstress, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz
Seamus 'ʃeiməs
seamy 'si:mi
séance, -s 'seiɑ̃:*ns* [-ɔ̃:*ns*, -ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns], -iz
sea-pink 'si:'piŋk
seaplane, -s 'si:-plein, -z
seaport, -s 'si:-pɔ:t, -s
sea-power 'si:ˌpauə*
sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
search (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** sə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
search-light, -s 'sə:tʃlait, -s
search-part|y, -ies 'sə:tʃˌpɑ:t|i, -iz
search-warrant, -s 'sə:tʃˌwɔrənt, -s
Searle sə:l
seascape, -s 'si:-skeip, -s
sea-serpent, -s 'si:'sə:pənt, -s
seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]
Seashore 'si:-ʃɔ:* [-ʃɔə*]
seasick, -ness 'si:-sik, -nis
seaside 'si:'said
seas|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'si:z|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
seasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'si:zn̩əb|l [-znə-], -li, -lnis
seasonal 'si:zn̩l [-ənl]
seasoning (*s.*), **-s** 'si:zn̩iŋ [-zniŋ], -z
season-ticket, -s 'si:zn'tikit, -s
seat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
Seaton 'si:tn
sea-trout 'si:'traut
Seattle si'ætl
sea-urchin, -s 'si:'ə:tʃin ['-ˌ--], -z
sea-wall, -s 'si:'wɔ:l, -z
seaward 'si:wəd
sea-water 'si:'wɔ:tə* [*in contrast* '-ˌ--]
seaweed 'si:wi:d
seaworth|y, -iness 'si:ˌwə:ð|i, -inis
sebaceous si'beiʃəs [se'b-]
Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tiən]
Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-]
sec sek
secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s
secateurs 'sekətɔ:z
seced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d [si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
secession, -s si'seʃən, -z
secessionist, -s si'seʃnist [-ʃənist], -s
seclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'klu:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
seclusion si'klu:ʒən [-id
second (*s. adj. v.*) (*ordinary senses*), **-s; -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'sekənd, -z; -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
second (*military term*), **-s, -ing, -ed** si'kɔnd, -z, -iŋ, -id [-iz, -ili
secondar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily** 'sekəndər|i, -iz, -ili
second-class 'sekən*d*'klɑ:s [*also* '--- *when attributive*]
second-hand 'sekənd'hænd, (*when attributive*) 'sekəndhænd
Secondi (*town in Gold Coast*) ˌsekən'di:, (*surname*) si'kɔndi
secondo, -s se'kɔndou [si'k-], -z
second-rate 'sekənd'reit [*also* '--- *when attributive*]
second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reitə*, -z
secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəsi]
secret (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'si:krit, -s, -li
secretarial ˌsekrə'teəriəl [-kri't-]
secretariat, -s ˌsekrə'teəriət [-kri't-, -iæt], -s
secretar|y, -ies; -yship/s 'sekrətr|i [-krit-], -iz; -iʃip/s
secret|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t, **-s**, -iŋ, -id
secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən, -z
secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv, -li, -nis
sect, -s sekt, -s
sectarian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** sek'teəriən, -z, -izəm
sectar|y, -ies 'sektər|i, -iz
section, -s 'sekʃən, -z
secti|onal, -onally 'sekʃ|ənl [-n̩l, **-nl**], -n̩əli [-ənəli, -nəli]
sector, -s 'sektə*, -z
secular, -ly 'sekjulə*, -li
secularis|m, -st/s 'sekjuləri|zəm, **-st/s**
secularity ˌsekju'læriti
secularization [-isa-] 'sekjuləraiˈzeiʃən [ˌsek-]
secularize [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sekjuləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
secur|e (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed; -able** si'kjuə* [sɔ'k-, -'kjoə*, -'kjɔə*, -'kjɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
securit|y, -ies si'kjuərit|i [sə'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-], -iz
Sedan si'dæn
sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə* [-'-'-], -z
sedate, -ly, -ness si'deit, -li, -nis
sedative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sedətiv, -z
Sedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə* [-bə:g] (*name of town*) 'sedbə*
Sedd|ing, -on 'sed|iŋ, -n
sedentar|y, -ily, -iness 'sedntər|i, -ili, -inis
sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz
Sedg|efield, -emoor, -ley 'sedʒ|fi:ld, -muə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*], -li
sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒˌwɔ:blə* ['-'--], -z
Sedgwick 'sedʒwik
sedil|e, -ia se'dail|i [si'd-], -iə [-jə]
sediment, -s 'sedimənt, -s
sedimentary ˌsedi'mentəri
sedition, -s si'diʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditious, -ly, -ness si'diʃəs [sə'd-], -li, -nis
Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm
Sedley 'sedli
seduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s si'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
seduction, -s si'dʌkʃən, -z
seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktiv, -li, -nis
sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjuləs, -li, -nis
sedum, -s 'si:dəm, -z
see (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, saw, seen** si:, -z, -iŋ, sɔ:, **si:n**
seed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
seed-cake 'si:d'keik
seedless 'si:dlis
seedling, -s 'si:dliŋ, -z
seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pə:l ['--], -z
seed-potato, -es 'si:dpə'teitou ['--,--], -z
seeds|man, -men 'si:dz|mən, -mən [-men]
seed-time, -s 'si:dtaim, -z
seed|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s, -iŋ, sɔ:t, 'si:kə*/z
Seel(e)y 'si:li
seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
seeml|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:ml|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
seen (*from* see) si:n
seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
seer (*one who sees*), **-s** 'si(:)ə*, -z
seer (*Indian weight*), **-s** siə*, -z
seesaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'si:'sɔ: ['si:-sɔ:], -z, -iŋ, -d
seeth|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
segment (*s.*), **-s** 'segmənt, -s
segment (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'segmənt [-ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
segregate (*adj.*) 'segrigit
segregat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'segrigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
segregation ˌsegri'geiʃən
Seidlitz 'sedlits
Seigel 'si:gəl
seignior (S.), **-s** 'si:njə*, -z
seignior|y, -ies 'si:njər|i, -iz
seine sein [si:n]
Seine (*French river*) sein (sɛn)
seis|ed, -in/s si:z|d, -in/z
seismic 'saizmik
seismograph, -s 'saizmogrɑ:f [-məg-, -græf], -s [-i
seismograph|er/s, -y saiz'mɔgrəf|ə*/z, **seismographic** ˌsaizmo'græfik [-mə'g-]
seismologic|al, -ally ˌsaizmə'lɔdʒik|əl, -əli
seismolog|ist/s, -y saiz'mɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
seismometer, -s saiz'mɔmitə*, -z
seizable 'si:zəbl
seiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
seizin, -s 'si:zin, -z
seizure, -s 'si:ʒə*, -z
sejant 'si:dʒənt
selah, -s 'si:lə, -z
Selangor sə'læŋɔ* [-ŋɔ:*]
Sel|borne, -by 'sel|bɔ:n [-bən], -bi
Selden 'seldən
seldom 'seldəm
select (*adj. v.*), **-ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly** si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
selection, -s si'lekʃən [sə'l-], -z
selective si'lektiv
selectivity silek'tiviti
Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-]
selenite (*substance*) 'selinait
Selenite (*inhabitant of moon*), **-s** si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s
selenium si'li:niəm [sə'l-, -njəm]
sel|f, -ves sel|f, -vz

Note.—Compounds with **self-** *have double stress, e.g.* self-complacent 'selfkəm'pleisənt, self-confidence 'self'kɔnfidəns, self-supporting 'self-sə'pɔ:tiŋ. *Only a few of the most important are given below.*

self-centred 'self'sentəd
self-command 'selfkə'mɑ:nd
self-conscious, -ness 'self'kɔnʃəs, -nis
self-contained 'selfkən'teind
self-control, -led 'selfkən'troul, -d
self-deception 'selfdi'sepʃən
self-defence 'selfdi'fens
self-denial 'selfdi'naiəl
self-determination 'selfdiˌtə:mi'neiʃən
self-esteem 'self-is'ti:m
self-evident 'self'evidənt
self-explanatory 'self-iks'plænətəri
self-governing 'self'gʌvəniŋ
self-government 'self'gʌvənmənt [-vɲm-]
self-importan|ce, -t 'self-im'pɔ:tən|s, -t
self-indulgen|ce, -t 'self-in'dʌldʒən|s, -t
self-interest 'self'intrist [-tərest, -trəst]
selfish, -ly, -ness 'self-iʃ, -li, -nis
self-made 'self'meid [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
self-possessed 'selfpə'zest
self-preservation 'self,prezə'veiʃən
self-relian|ce, -t 'selfri'laiən|s [-rə'l-], -t
self-respect 'selfris'pekt [-rəs-]
self-righteous 'self'raitʃəs
self-sacrifice 'self'sækrifais
selfsame 'selfseim

self-satisfaction 'self,sætis'fækʃən
self-satisfied 'self'sætisfaid
self-starter, -s 'self'stɑ:tə*, -z
self-styled 'self'staild
self-sufficien|cy, -t 'selfsə'fiʃən|si, -t
self-taught 'self'tɔ:t
self-will, -ed 'self'wil, -d
self-winding 'self'waindiŋ
Selim 'seilim ['sel-, 'si:l-]
Selkirk 'selkə:k
sell (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, sold, seller/s** sel, -z, -iŋ, sould, 'selə*/z
Sellar 'selə*
Selous sə'lu:
Selsey 'selsi
Seltzer, -s 'seltsə*, -z
selvage, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz
selvedge, -s 'selvedʒ [-vidʒ], -iz
selves (*plur. of* self) selvz
selvyt, -s 'selvit, -s
Selwyn 'selwin
semantic, -s si'mæntik [se'm-], -s
semanticism si'mæntisizəm [se'm-]
semanticiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** si'mæntisaiz [se'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
semaphore, -s 'seməfɔ:* [-fɔə*], -z
semaphoric, -ally ˌsemə'fɔrik, -əli
semasiology si,meisi'ɔlədʒi [se,m-, -eizi-]
sematology ˌsemə'tɔlədʒi
semblance, -s 'sembləns, -iz
semé 'semei
Semele 'semili
semen 'si:men
semester, -s si'mestə* [sə'm-], -z
semi- 'semi-
Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **semi-** *to other words. Compounds not given below have double stress, i.e. a stress on* **semi-** *and the stress of the simple word. Examples:* **semi-detached** 'semidi'tætʃt, **semi-official** 'semiə'fiʃəl [-o'f-], **semi-tropical** 'semi'trɔpikəl
semibreve, -s 'semibri:v, -z
semicircle, -s 'semi,sɔ:kl, -z
semicircular 'semi'sɔ:kjulə*
semicolon, -s 'semi'koulən ['semi,k-], -z
semi-final, -s 'semi'fainl, -z
seminal 'si:minl ['sem-]
seminar, -s ˌsemi'nɑ:* ['---], -z
seminar|y, -ies 'seminər|i, -iz
semiquaver, -s 'semi,kweivə*, -z
Semiramis se'mirəmis [si'm-]
Semite, -s 'si:mait ['sem-], -s
Semitic si'mitik [sə'm-, se'm-]
semitism 'semitizəm
semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z
semivowel, -s 'semi'vauəl ['semi,v-, -əl, -il], -z
semmit, -s 'semit, -s
semolina ˌsemə'li:nə [-mo'l-, -mu'l-]
sempiternal ˌsempi'tə:nl
semplice 'semplitʃi
sempre 'sempri
sempstress, -es 'sem(p)stris, -iz
sen sen
senary 'si:nəri
senate (S.), **-s** 'senit, -s
senator, -s 'senətə* [-nit-], -z
senatorial, -ly ˌsenə'tɔ:riəl, -i
senatus se'neitəs [si'n-]
send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z, -iŋ, sent, 'sendə*/z
send-off, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
Seneca 'senikə
Senegal ˌseni'gɔ:l
Senegalese 'senigɔ:'li:z [ˌsen-, -gə'l-]
Senegambia ˌseni'gæmbiə [-bjə]
seneschal, -s 'seniʃəl, -z
senile 'si:nail
senility si'niliti [se'n-]
senior (*s. adj.*) (S.), **-s** 'si:njə*, -z
seniorit|y, -ies ˌsi:ni'ɔrit|i, -iz
Senlac 'senlæk
senna 'senə
Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]
sensation, -s sen'seiʃən [sən-, sn-], -z
sensati|onal, -onally, -onalism sen'seiʃnl [sən-, sn-, -ŋl, -ənl], -nəli [-ŋəli, -ŋli, -ənəli], -nəlizəm [-ŋəlizəm, -ŋlizəm, -ənəlizəm]
sense, -s sens, -iz
senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslis, -li, -nis
sensibility ˌsensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
sensib|le, -ly 'sensəb|l [-sib-], -li
sensitive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'sensitiv, -z, -li, -nis
sensitivity ˌsensi'tiviti
sensitization [-isa-] ˌsensitai'zeiʃən
sensitiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sensitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl
sensor|y, -ily 'sensər|i, -ili
sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl ['senʃu-], -i, -nis, -izəm, -ist/s
sensuality ˌsensju'æliti [ˌsenʃu-]
sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs ['senʃu-], -li, -nis
sent (*from* **send**) sent
sentenc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sentəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t [-nis
sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs, -li,
sentience 'senʃəns [-ʃiəns, -ʃjəns]

sentient, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃiənt, -ʃjənt], -li
sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
sentiment|al, -ally, -alism ˌsenti'ment|l, -əli [-ˌli], -əlizəm [-ˌlizəm]
sentimentality ˌsentimen'tæliti [-mən-]
sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
sentr|y, -ies 'sentr|i, -iz
sentry-box, -es 'sentribɔks, -iz
sentry-go 'sentrigou
senza 'sentsə
Seoul soul [sei'oul]
sepal, -s 'si:pəl, -z
separability ˌsepərə'biliti
separab|le, -ly, -leness 'sepərəb|l, -li, -lnis
separ|ate (*adj.*), **-ately, -ateness** 'sepr|it [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis [-ətnis]
separat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'sepəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
separation, -s ˌsepə'reiʃən, -z
separati|sm, -st/s 'sepərəti|zəm, -st/s
sepia 'si:pjə
sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi [si'pɔi], -z
sepsis 'sepsis
September, -s səp'tembə* [sep-, sip-], -z
septennial sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
septet(te), -s sep'tet, -s
septic 'septik
septillion, -s sep'tiljən, -z
septime 'septi:m
septuagenarian, -s 'septjuədʒi'nɛəriən, -z
Septuagesima ˌseptjuə'dʒesimə
Septuagint 'septjuədʒint
sept|um, -ums, -a 'sept|əm, -əmz, -ə
septuple 'septjupl
sepulchral si'pʌlkrəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
sepulchre, -s 'sepəlkə*, -z
sepulture 'sepəltʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*]
sequel, -s 'si:kwəl, -z
sequel|a, -æ si'kwi:l|ə, -i:
sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
sequenti|al, -ally si'kwenʃ|əl, -əli
sequest|er, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwest|ə* [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
sequestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwestreit ['si:kw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
sequestration, -s ˌsi:kwes'treiʃən, -z
sequin, -s 'si:kwin, -z
sequoia, -s si'kwɔiə [se'k-], -z
serac, -s 'seræk, -s
seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liou [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou], -z
Serampore ˌserəm'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '--'-]
seraph (S.), **-s, -im** 'serəf, -s, -im
seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfik [si'r-, sə'r-], **-əl, -əli**
Serapis 'serəpis
Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə* [-iə*], -jən/z [-iən/z]
Serbonian sə:'bounjən [-niən]
sere (*s. adj.*), **-s** siə*, -z
Seremban sə'rembən
serenad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌseri'neid [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
serenata, -s ˌseri'nɑ:tə, -z
serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
serf, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm
serge (S.), **-s** sə:dʒ, -iz
sergeant (S.), **-s** 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
sergeant-major, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt'meidʒə*, -z
serial (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
seriatim ˌsiəri'eitim [ˌser-]
series 'siəri:z [-riz, -rii:z]
serif [cer-], **-s** 'serif, -s
seringa, -s sə'riŋgə [si'r-], -z
Seringapatam səˌriŋgəpə'tɑ:m [siˌr-, -'tæm]
serio-comic 'siəriou'kɔmik ['sjə:r-]
serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li, -nis
serjeant (S.), **-s** 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s [-
Serjeantson 'sɑ:dʒəntsn
sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
sermonette, -s ˌsə:mə'net ['--'-], -s
sermoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sə:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
serous 'siərəs
Serpell 'sə:pl
serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
serpentine (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntain
serrate (*adj.*) 'serit [-reit]
serrated se'reitid [sə'r-, si'r-]
serration, -s se'reiʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
serried 'serid
serum, -s 'siərəm, -z
servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
servant-girl, -s 'sə:vəntgə:l, -z
serv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** sə:v, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
Servia, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z
service (S.), **-s** 'sə:vis, -iz
serviceability ˌsə:visə'biliti
serviceab|le, -ly, -leness 'sə:visəb|l, -li, -lnis
serviette, -s ˌsə:vi'et, -s
servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li
servility sə:'viliti
serving-spoon, -s 'sə:viŋ-spu:n, -z
servitor, -s 'sə:vitə*, -z
servitude 'sə:vitju:d
sesame (S.), **-s** 'sesəmi, -z
sesquialtera, -s ˌseskwi'æltərə, -z
sesquipedalian 'seskwipi'deiliən [ˌses-, -ljən]

session, **-s** 'seʃən, -z
sessional (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'seʃən| [-n̩|], -z
sesterce, **-s** 'sestə:s, -iz
sestert|ium, **-ia**; **-ius**, **-ii** ses'tə:ʃ|iəm [-|jəm, -|əm], -iə [-jə, -ə]; -iəs [-jəs, -əs], -iai
sestet, **-s** ses'tet, -s
set (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ting** set, -s, -iŋ
set-back, **-s** 'set'bæk, -s
Setebos 'setibɔs
Seth seθ
set-off, **-s** 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
seton (S.), **-s** 'si:tn, -z
set-square, **-s** 'set'skweə* ['--], -z
settee, **-s** se'ti:, -z
setter, **-s** 'setə*, -z
setting (*s.*), **-s** 'setiŋ, -z
sett|le (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s**, **-lement/s** 'set|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z], -lmənt/s
set-to 'set'tu:
seven, **-s**, **-th/s**, **-thly**; **-fold** 'sevn, -z, -θ/s, -θli; -fould
Sevenoaks 'sevn̩ouks [-vnou-]
seven|pence, **-penny** 'sevn|pəns [-vmp-], -pəni
seventeen, **-s**, **-th/s**, **-thly** 'sevn'ti:n ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s, -θli
sevent|y, **-ies**, **-ieth/s** 'sevnt|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
sever, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-able**, **-ance** 'sevə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
sever|al, **-ally** 'sevr|əl, -əli
severe, **-r**, **-st**, **-ly**, **-ness** si'viə* [sə'v-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
severit|y, **-ies** si'verit|i [sə'v-], -iz
Severn 'sevə(:)n
Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
Sevier 'seviə*
Seville 'sevil [-vl]
Sèvres seivr [-və*] (sɛ:vr)
sew, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-n** sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n
sewage 'sju(:)idʒ
Seward 'si:wəd
Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]
sewer (*one who sews*), **-s** 'souə*, -z
sewer (*drain*), **-s** 'sjuə* [sjoə*], -z
sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjoə-]
sewing-machine, **-s** 'souiŋmə,ʃi:n ['soiŋ-], -z
sewing-|woman, **-women** 'souiŋ|,wumən ['soiŋ-], -,wimin
sex, **-es**, **-less** seks, -iz, -lis
sexagenarian, **-s** ,seksədʒi'neəriən, -z
Sexagesima ,seksə'dʒesimə
sext(e) sekst
sextan 'sekstən
sextant, **-s** 'sekstənt, -s
sextet(te), **-s** seks'tet, -s
sextillion, **-s** seks'tiljən, -z
sexto, **-s** 'sekstou, -z
sextodecimo, **-s** 'sekstou'desimou, -z
sexton, **-s** 'sekstən, -z
sextuple 'sekstjupl
sexual, **-ly** 'seksjuəl [-kʃu-], -i
sexuality ,seksju'æliti [-kʃu-]
Seychelles sei'ʃelz [sə'ʃelz]
Seyfang 'si:fæŋ
Seymour 'si:mɔ:* [-məə*, -mə*], 'sɛim-
Note.—'seim- *is rare in England, but not uncommon in Scotland.*
Seys seis
sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou [-t'zæ-]
shabb|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʃæb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shack|le (*s. v.*) (S.), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'ʃæk|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Shackleton 'ʃæklt ən
Shadbolt 'ʃædboult
shaddock (S.) 'ʃædək
shad|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-eless** ʃeid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
shadoof, **-s** ʃæ'du:f, -s
shad|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows**, **-owing**, **-owed**; **-owy**, **-owiness** 'ʃæd|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud; -*oui*, -*ou*inis
shadowless 'ʃædoulis
Shadrach [-ak] 'ʃeidræk
Shadwell 'ʃædwəl [-wel]
shad|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʃeid|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
shaft, **-s** ʃɑ:ft, -s
Shaftesbury 'ʃɑ:ftsbəri
shag, **-s** ʃæg, -z
shagg|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʃæg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shagreen ʃæ'gri:n [ʃə'g-]
shah (S.), **-s** ʃɑ:, -z
Shairp ʃɛəp, ʃɑ:p
shak|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **shook**, **shak|en**, **-er/s** ʃeik, -s, -iŋ, ʃuk, 'ʃeik|ən, -ə*/z
shakedown, **-s** 'ʃeik'daun [*also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
Shak(e)spear(e) 'ʃeikspiə* [-pjɔ:*]
Shak(e)spearian ʃeiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]
Shak(e)speariana ,ʃeikspiəri'ɑ:nə [-pjə:r-]
shake-up, **-s** 'ʃeik'ʌp [*also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
shako, **-s** 'ʃækou, -z
shak|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʃeik|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Shalders 'ʃɔ:ldəz
shale ʃeil

shall ʃæl (*strong form*), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The forms ʃə, ʃ, *are chiefly used when* we *or* be *follows.*
shallop, -s 'ʃæləp, -s
shallot (S.), -s ʃə'lɔt, -s
shall|ow (*s. adj. v.*), **-ows, -ower, -owest, -owness** 'ʃæl|ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ounis
shalt (*from* **shall**) ʃælt (*strong form*), ʃəlt, ʃlt (*weak forms*)
shal|y, -iness 'ʃeil|i, -inis
sham (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med, -mer/s** ʃæm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
shaman, -s 'ʃæmən, -z
shamb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
shambles (*s.*) 'ʃæmblz [-iŋ, -d
sham|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ʃeim, -z,
shamefaced 'ʃeimfeist
shamefacedly 'ʃeimfeistli [-sidli, '-'---, -'---]
shamefacedness 'ʃeimfeistnis [-sidnis, '-'---, -'---]
shame|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʃeim|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
shameless, -ly, -ness 'ʃeimlis, -li, -nis
shammy 'ʃæmi
shampoo (*s. v.*), **-(e)s, -ing, -ed** ʃæm'pu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
shamrock (S.) 'ʃæmrɔk
Shan (*state, language*) ʃɑ:n
Shandy 'ʃændi
shandygaff, -s 'ʃændigæf, -s
Shanghai ʃæŋ'hai ['-'-]
shank, -s ʃæŋk, -s
Shanklin 'ʃæŋklin
Shanks ʃæŋks
Shannon 'ʃænən
shan't ʃɑ:nt
shantung (S.) ʃæn'tʌŋ ['-'-]
shant|y, -ies 'ʃænt|i, -iz
shap|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ʃeip, -s, -iŋ, -t
shapeless, -ness 'ʃeiplis, -nis
shapel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeipl|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
shar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ʃɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
shareholder, -s 'ʃɛə,houldə*, -z
shark, -s ʃɑ:k, -s
Sharon 'ʃɛərɔn [-rən]
sharp (*s. adj. adv.*) **(S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** ʃɑ:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Sharpe ʃɑ:p
sharp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɑ:p|ən, -ənz, -niŋ, -ənd
sharpener, -s 'ʃɑ:pnə*, -z
sharper (*s.*), **-s** 'ʃɑ:pə*, -z
Sharples 'ʃɑ:plz
sharpshooter, -s 'ʃɑ:p,ʃu:tə*, -z
sharp-sighted 'ʃɑ:p'saitid
sharp-witted 'ʃɑ:p'witid
shatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Shaughnessy 'ʃɔ:nəsi
shav|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed** ʃeiv, -z, **shaven** 'ʃeivn [-iŋ/z, -d
shaver, -s 'ʃeivə*, -z
Shavian 'ʃeivjən [-viən]
shaving-brush, -es 'ʃeiviŋbrʌʃ, -iz
shaving-stick, -s 'ʃeiviŋ-stik, -s
shaw (S.), -s ʃɔ:, -z
shawl, -s ʃɔ:l, -z
shawm, -s ʃɔ:m, -z
shay, -s ʃei, -z
she ʃi: (*normal form*), ʃi (*frequent weak form*)
shea, -s ʃiə, -z
Shea ʃei
shea|f, -ves ʃi:|f, -vz
shear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, shorn** ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃɔ:n
Sheard ʃɛəd, ʃiəd, ʃə:d
shearer (S.), -s 'ʃiərə* ['ʃjə:r-], -z
Shearman 'ʃiəmən ['ʃjə:m-], 'ʃə:mən
Shearme ʃə:m
Shearn ʃiən, ʃə:n
shears (S.) ʃiəz [ʃjə:z]
Shearson 'ʃiəsn ['ʃjə:s-]
shea|th, -ths ʃi:|θ, -ðz [-θs]
sheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
sheaves (*plur. of* **sheaf**) ʃi:vz
Sheba 'ʃi:bə
Shebbeare 'ʃebiə*
she-bear, -s 'ʃi:'bɛə*, -z
shebeen, -s ʃi'bi:n, -z
she-cat, -s 'ʃi:'kæt, -s
Shechem 'ʃi:kem
shed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding** ʃed, -z, -iŋ
she-devil, -s 'ʃi:'devl, -z
Shee ʃi:
sheen (S.) ʃi:n
sheen|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'ʃi:n|i, -iz
sheep ʃi:p
sheep-dip 'ʃi:pdip
sheep-dog, -s 'ʃi:pdɔg, -z
sheep-fold, -s 'ʃi:pfould, -z
sheepish, -ly, -ness 'ʃi:piʃ, -li, -nis
sheep-pen, -s 'ʃi:ppen, -z
sheep-run, -s 'ʃi:p-rʌn, -z
Sheepshanks 'ʃi:pʃæŋks
sheep-shearing 'ʃi:p,ʃiəriŋ [-,ʃjə:r-]
sheepskin, -s 'ʃi:pskin, -z
sheer (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d

Sheerness 'ʃiə'nes ['ʃjɔ:'n-, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
sheet, -s, -ing ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ
sheet-anchor, -s 'ʃi:t,æŋkə*, -z
sheet-|iron, -lightning 'ʃi:t|,aiən, -,lait-niŋ
Sheffield 'ʃefi:ld
she-goat, -s 'ʃi:'gout ['ʃi:g-, *also* ʃi:'g- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
sheik(h), -s ʃeik [ʃek], -s
Sheila 'ʃi:lə
shekel, -s 'ʃekl ['ʃi:kel, 'ʃi:kl], -z
Sheldon 'ʃeldən
Sheldonian ʃel'dounjən [-niən]
sheldrake, -s 'ʃeldreik, -s
shelduck, -s 'ʃeldʌk, -s
shel|f, -ves ʃel|f, -vz
shell (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d
shellac (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked** ʃə'læk ['ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t
Shelley 'ʃeli
shell-fish 'ʃel-fiʃ
shell-proof 'ʃel-pru:f
Shelmerdine 'ʃelmədi:n
shelt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered**; **-erless** 'ʃelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
shelv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d
shelves (*plur. of* **shelf**, *3rd sing. pres. of* **shelve**) ʃelvz
Shem ʃem
Shemeld 'ʃeməld
Shenandoah 'ʃenəndouə
she-oak, -s 'ʃi:'ouk, -s
shepherd (*s. v.*) (**S.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id
shepherdess, -es 'ʃepədis, -iz
Shepp|ard, -ey 'ʃep|əd, -i
Sheraton 'ʃerətn
sherbet 'ʃə:bət
Sherborne 'ʃə:bən [-bɔ:n]
sherd, -s ʃə:d, -z
Shere ʃiə*
Sheridan 'ʃeridn
sheriff, -s 'ʃerif, -s
Sherlock 'ʃə:lɔk
Sherman 'ʃə:mən
sherr|y, -ies 'ʃer|i, -iz
Sherwood 'ʃə:wud
she's (=**she is** *or* **she has**) ʃi:z (*normal form*), ʃiz (*occasional weak form*)
Shetland, -s, -er/s 'ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z
shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃou, -z, -iŋ [ʃoiŋ], **shewbread** 'ʃoubred [-d, -n
Shewell ʃuəl ['ʃu:əl]
shewn (*from* **shew**) ʃoun
she-wol|f, -ves 'ʃi:'wul|f, **-vz**
Shewry 'ʃuəri ['ʃoə-]
shibboleth (**S.**), **-s** 'ʃibəleθ [-bol-], **-s**
shield (*s. v.*) (**S.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
shieling, -s 'ʃi:liŋ, -z
shift (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃift, -s, -iŋ, -id
shiftless 'ʃiftlis
shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃift|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
shikaree, -s ʃi'kæri [-'kɑ:r-], -z
shillela(g)h (**S.**), **-s** ʃi'leilə, -z
shilling, -s; **-sworth** 'ʃiliŋ, -z; -zwə:θ
shilly-shall|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'ʃili,ʃæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
Shiloh 'ʃailou
shimmer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃimə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
shin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** ʃin, -z, -iŋ, -d
shin-bone, -s 'ʃinboun, -z
shind|y, -ies 'ʃind|i, -iz
shin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, shone** ʃain, -z, -iŋ, -d, ʃɔn
shingle, -s 'ʃiŋgl, -z
shingly 'ʃiŋgli
Shint|o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃint|ou, -*ou*izəm, -*ou*ist/s
shin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃain|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
ship (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** ʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
shipboard 'ʃipbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
ship-build|er/s, -ing 'ʃip,bild|ə*/z, -iŋ
Ship|lake, -ley 'ʃip|leik, -li
shipload, -s 'ʃiploud, -z
ship-master, -s 'ʃip,mɑ:stə*, -z
shipmate, -s 'ʃipmeit, -s
shipment, -s 'ʃipmənt, -s
ship-money 'ʃip,mʌni
ship-owner, -s 'ʃip,ounə*, **-z**
shipshape 'ʃipʃeip
Shipton 'ʃiptən
ship-way, -s 'ʃipwei, -z
shipwreck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃiprek, -s, -iŋ, -t
shipwright (**S.**), **-s** 'ʃiprait, -s
shipyard, -s 'ʃipjɑ:d, -z
Shiraz 'ʃiəræz [ʃi'rɑ:z]
shire, -s 'ʃaiə*, -z
-shire (*suffix*) -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
shirk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ʃə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Shirley 'ʃə:li
shirt, -s, -ing/s; **-collar/s** ʃə:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -,kɔlə*/z
shirt-front, -s 'ʃə:tfrʌnt, **-s**
shirty 'ʃə:ti
Shishak 'ʃaiʃæk
Shiva 'ʃivə ['ʃi:və]
shiv|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

shiver|y, -iness 'ʃivər|i, -inis
shoal, -s ʃoul, -z
shock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** ʃɔk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɔkhed, -z, -id
shod (*from* **shoe** *v.*) ʃɔd
shodd|y, -iness 'ʃɔd|i, -inis
shoe (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, shod** ʃu:, -z, -iŋ [ʃuiŋ], ʃɔd
shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:blæk, -s
Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bəri'nes
shoehorn, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -z
shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leis, -iz
shoe-leather 'ʃu:ˌleðə*
shoeless 'ʃu:lis
shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:ˌmeikə*, -z
Shona 'ʃounə
shone (*from* **shine**) ʃɔn
shoo (*v. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃu:, -z, -iŋ, **shook** (*from* **shake**) ʃuk [-d
Shoolbred 'ʃu:lbred
shoot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, shot** ʃu:t, -s, -iŋ, **shooter (S.), -s** 'ʃu:tə*, -z [ʃɔt
shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tiŋbɔks, -iz
shooting-galler|y, -ies 'ʃu:tiŋˌgælər|i, -iz
shop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** ʃɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɔpəˌsistənt, -s
shop-girl, -s 'ʃɔpgə:l [*rarely* -gəəl, -giəl, -geəl], -z
shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɔpˌki:pə*, -z
shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'ʃɔpˌlift|ə*/z, -iŋ
shop|man, -men 'ʃɔp|mən, -mən [-men]
shoppy 'ʃɔpi
shop-soiled 'ʃɔpsɔild
shop-steward, -s 'ʃɔp-stjuəd [-stjoəd, -ˌstju:əd], -z
shop-walker, -s 'ʃɔpˌwɔ:kə*, -z
shop-window, -s 'ʃɔp'windou, -z
shore, -s ʃɔ:* [ʃɔə*], -z
Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:|ditʃ ['ʃɔə-], -rəm
shoreward 'ʃɔ:wəd ['ʃɔə-]
shorn (*from* **shear**) ʃɔ:n
Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklif
short (*s. adj.*) **(S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness** ʃɔ:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tidʒ, -iz
shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbred, -z
shortcake 'ʃɔ:tkeik
short-circuit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃɔ:t-'sə:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id
shortcoming, -s ʃɔ:t'kʌmiŋ ['-ˌ--], -z
short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deitid
short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-iəd [*rarely* 'ʃɔ:t-jə:d]
short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-n̩iŋ], -nd
shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd
short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændid
shorthorn, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z
short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'livd [*also* 'ʃɔ:tlivd *when attributive*]
short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saitid, -li, -nis
short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'windid
shot (*s. v.*), **-s** ʃɔt, -s
should ʃud (*strong form*), ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form ʃt *only occurs before breathed consonants.*
should|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'ʃould|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
shoulder-blade, -s 'ʃouldəbleid, -z
shoulder-strap, -s 'ʃouldəstræp, -s
shout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃaut, -s, -iŋ, -id
shov|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ʃʌv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Shove (*surname*) ʃouv
shov|el (*s. v.*) **(S.), -els, -elling, -elled; -elful/s** 'ʃʌv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld; -lful/z
show (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -n** ʃou, -z, -iŋ [ʃoiŋ], -d, -n
show-case, -s 'ʃou-keis, -iz
shower (*one who shows*), **-s** 'ʃouə*, -z
shower (*s. v.*) (*fall of rain, etc.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** 'ʃauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
shower-ba|th, -ths 'ʃauəbɑ:|θ, -ðz
show|man, -men 'ʃou|mən, -mən [-men]
shown (*from* **show**) ʃoun
show-place, -s 'ʃou-pleis, -iz
show-room, -s 'ʃourum [-ru:m], -z
show|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃou|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shrank (*from* **shrink**) ʃræŋk
shrapnel 'ʃræpn| [-nəl]
shred (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** ʃred, -z, -iŋ, -id
shrew, -s ʃru:, -z
shrewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
shrewish, -ly, -ness 'ʃru:iʃ, -li, -nis
Shrewsbury 'ʃru:zbəri ['ʃrouz-]
Note.—'ʃrou- *is the pronunciation used by those connected with Shrewsbury School and by many residents in the neighbourhood, especially members of county families. The form* 'ʃru:- *is used by outsiders, and is the common pronunciation heard in the town.*
shriek (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʃri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
shrievalt|y, -ies 'ʃri:vəlt|i, -iz
shrift ʃrift
shrike, -s ʃraik, -s
shrill, -er, -est, -y, -ness ʃril, -ə*, -ist, -i, -nis

shrimp, -s, -ing, -er/s ʃrimp, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
shrine, -s ʃrain, -z
shrink, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk, shrunken ʃriŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, ʃræŋk, ʃrʌŋk, 'ʃrʌŋkən
shrinkage 'ʃriŋkidʒ
shriv|e (S.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃraiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
shriv|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ʃriv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Shropshire 'ʃrɔpʃiə* [-ʃə*]
shroud (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** ʃraud, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
Shrove ʃrouv
shrub, -s ʃrʌb, -z
shrubber|y, -ies 'ʃrʌbər|i, -iz
shrubby 'ʃrʌbi [-d
shrug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** ʃrʌg, -z, -iŋ,
shrunk (*from* shrink), **-en** ʃrʌŋk, -ən
Shubrook 'ʃu:bruk
shuck, -s ʃʌk, -s
Shuckburgh 'ʃʌkbrə
shudder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
shuff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
shun, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d
shunt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ʃʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
shut, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -iŋ
Shutte ʃu:t
shutter, -s 'ʃʌtə*, -z
shuttle, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɔk/s
sh|y (*s. adj. v.*), **-ies; -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied** ʃ|ai, -aiz; -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiiŋ, -aid
Shylock 'ʃailɔk
si (*musical note*) si:
Siam sai'æm ['saiæm]
Siamese ˌsaiə'mi:z ['saiə'm-]
Siberia, -n/s sai'biəriə [-'bjɔ:r-], -n/z
sibilant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sibilənt, -s
sibilation, -s ˌsibi'leiʃən, -z
Sibley 'sibli
Sibun 'saibən
sibyl (S.), -s 'sibil, -z
sibylline si'bilain ['sibil-]
sic sik
sice, -s sais, -iz
Sichel 'sitʃl
Sichem 'saikem
Sicilian, -s si'siljən [-liən], -z
Sicily 'sisili
sick, -er, -est, -ness sik, -ə*, -ist, -nis
sick-bed, -s 'sikbed, -z
sick|en, -ens, -ening (*adj. v.*), **-ened, -ener/s** 'sik|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -ṇə*/z [-nə*/z]
sickish 'sikiʃ
sickle, -s 'sikl, -z
sickl|y, -ier, -iest; -iness 'sikl|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
sickness 'siknis
sick|nurse/s, -room/s 'sik|'nə:s/iz, -rum/z [-ru:m/z]
Siddeley 'sidəli
Siddons 'sidnz [-id
sid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** said, -z, -iŋ,
sideboard, -s 'saidbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
Sidebotham 'said,bɔtəm
side-car, -s 'saidkɑ:*, -z
sidelight, -s 'saidlait, -s
side-line, -s 'saidlain, -z
sidelong 'saidlɔŋ
sidereal sai'diəriəl
siderite 'saidərait
Sidery 'saidəri
side-saddle, -s 'said,sædl, -z
side-show, -s 'saidʃou, -z
side-slip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** 'saidslip, -s, -iŋ, -t
sides|man, -men 'saidz|mən, -mən [-men]
side-stroke 'saidstrouk
side-track (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'said-træk, -s, -iŋ, -t
side-walk, -s 'saidwɔ:k, -s
sideways 'saidweiz
Sidgwick 'sidʒwik
siding (*s.*), **-s** 'saidiŋ, -z
sid|le, -les, -ling, -led 'said|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Sid|mouth, -ney 'sid|məθ, -ni
Sidon 'saidn
Sidonian, -s sai'dounjən [-niən], -z
Sidonie si'douni
siege, -s si:dʒ, -iz
Siegfried 'si:gfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)
Sieglinde si:g'lində (zi:k'lində)
Siegmund 'si:gmund ('zi:kmunt)
sienna si'enə
Sien(n)a si'enə
Sien(n)ese ˌsie'ni:z
sierra (S.), -s 'siərə ['sjɔ:rə, si'erə], -z
Sierra Leone 'siərəli'oun ['sjə:r-, si'er-]
Note.—There also exists an old-fashioned pronunciation ˌsɑ:li'oun.
siesta, -s si'estə, -z
siev|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** siv, -z, -iŋ, -d
sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sift, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
sigh (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sai, -z, -iŋ, -d
sight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** sait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
sightl|y, -iness 'saitl|i, -inis
sight-read|er/s, -ing 'sait,ri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ

sight-seeing 'sait,si:iŋ
sightseer, -s 'sait,si:ə* [-siə*], -z
Sigismond [-mund] 'sigismənd
sigma, -s 'sigmə, -z
sign (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sain, -z, -iŋ, -d
sign|al (*s. adj. v.*), **-als; -ally; -alling, -alled, -aller/s** 'sign|l [-əl], -|z, [-əlz]; -əli; -|liŋ [-əliŋ], -|d [-əld], -ələ*/z
signal-box, -es 'signl|bɔks [-nəl-], -iz
signaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'signəl-aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
signal|man, -men 'signl|mən [-nəl|-, -mæn], -mən [-men]
signator|y, -ies 'signətər|i, -iz
signature, -s 'signitʃə* [-nətʃ-], -z
signboard, -s 'sainbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
signet, -s; -ring/s 'signit, -s; -riŋ/z
significan|ce, -t/ly sig'nifikən|s, -t/li
signification ˌsignifi'keiʃən
significative sig'nifikətiv [-keit-]
signi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'signi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Signior 'si:njɔ:*
signor (S.), **-s** 'si:njɔ:*, -z
sign-paint|er/s, -ing 'sain,peint|ə*/z, -iŋ
sign-post, -s 'sain-poust, -s
Sigurd 'sigə:d
Sikes saiks
Sikh, -s si:k, -s
Sikkim 'sikim
silage 'sailidʒ
Silas 'sailəs [-læs]
Silchester 'siltʃistə*
silenc|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sailəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
silencer, -s 'sailənsə*, -z
silent, -ly 'sailənt, -li
Silenus sai'li:nəs
Silesia sai'li:ziə [si'l-, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə]
Silesian, -s sai'li:ziən [si'l-, -zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ʃən, -siən, -sjən], -z
silex 'saileks
silhouette, -s ˌsilu(:)'et ['silu(:)'et], -s
silic|a, -ate, -ated 'silik|ə, -it [-eit], -eitid
silicon 'silikən
silk, -s, -en silk, -s, *-ən*
silkworm, -s 'silkwə:m, -z
silk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'silk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
sill, -s (S.) sil, -z
sillabub 'siləbʌb
Sillence 'sailəns
Sillery 'siləri
sill|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'sil'i, -iz; -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
silo, -s 'sailou, -z
Siloam sai'louæm [-'louəm]
silt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** silt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljoər-, -'ljɔər-, -'ljɔ:r-]
Silva 'silvə
silvan 'silvən
Silvanus sil'veinəs
silv|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered; -ery, -eriness** 'silv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri, -ərinis
silver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [*also* '--- *when attributive*]
silver-grey 'silvə'grei
silver-plate 'silvə'pleit
silverside, -s 'silvəsaid, -z
silversmith, -s 'silvəsmiθ, -s
Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z
Silvester sil'vestə*
Silvia 'silviə [-vjə]
Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]
simian (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'simiən [-mjən], -z
similar, -ly 'similə*, -li
similarit|y, -ies ˌsimi'lærit|i, -iz
simile, -s 'simili, -z
similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z
Simla 'simlə
simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
simnel (S.), **-s** 'simnl [-nəl], -z
Simon 'saimən, *as surname also* :si'moun
Simond 'saimənd, 'simənd
simony 'saiməni
simoom, -s si'mu:m **-z**
simper (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'simpə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn
simp|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simp|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
simplehearted 'simpl'ha:tid [-ˌha:tid]
simple-minded 'simpl'maindid [*also* 'simpl,m- *when attributive*]
simpleton, -s 'simpltən, -z
simplicity sim'plisiti
simplification, -s ˌsimplifi'keiʃən, -z
simpli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
Simplon 'sɛ̃:*m*plɔ̃:*ŋ* ['sæmp-, -plɔ:ŋ, 'simplən] (sɛ̃plɔ̃)
simply 'simpli
Simpson 'simpsn
Sims simz
Simson 'simsn [-mps-]
simulacr|um, -a ˌsimju'leikr|əm, -ə
simulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
simulation, ˌsimju'leiʃən
simultaneity ˌsiməltə'niəti [ˌsaim-, -mul-, -'ni:iti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness ˌsiməl'teinjəs [ˌsaim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis
sin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sin (*in trigonometry*) sain
Sinai 'sainiai [-neiai, *old-fashioned* -ni]
sinapism, -s 'sinəpizəm, -z
since sins [sints]
sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'siə* [sn-, -'sjɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
sincerity sin'seriti [sn-]
sinciput, -s 'sinsipʌt [-pət], -s
Sinclair 'siŋkleə* ['sink-], 'siŋklə*
Sind sind
Sindbad 'sinbæd
Sindh sind
Sindlesham 'sindlʃəm
sine, -s sain, -z
sinecure, -s 'sainikjuə* ['sin-, -kjoə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], -z
sine die 'saini'daii(:)
sine qua non, -s 'sainikwei'nɔn, -z
sinew, -s 'sinju:, -z
sinewy 'sinju(:)i
sin|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sin|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s siŋ, -z, -iŋ, sæŋ, sʌŋ, 'siŋə*/z
singable 'siŋəbl
Singapore ˌsiŋgə'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '--'-]
singe, -s, -ing, -d sindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Singer 'siŋə*, 'siŋgə*
Singhalese ˌsiŋgə'li:z ['siŋgə'l-]
singing-master, -s 'siŋiŋˌmɑ:stə*, -z
sing|le, -ly, -leness 'siŋg|l, -li, -lnis
single-handed 'siŋgl'hændid
singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'siŋgl'hɑ:tid [*also* 'siŋgl,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
single-minded 'siŋgl'maindid [*also* 'siŋgl,m- *when attributive*]
singlestick, -s 'siŋglstik, -s
singlet, -s 'siŋglit, -s
singleton (S.), -s 'siŋgltən, -z
singly 'siŋgli
singsong (*s. adj.*), -s 'siŋ-sɔŋ, -z
singular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌsiŋgjulə* [-gjəl-], -z, -li
singularit|y, -ies ˌsiŋgju'lærit|i, -iz
sinh (*mathematical term*) ʃain
Sinhalese ˌsinhə'li:z [ˌsiŋgə-, '--'-]
Sinim 'sinim ['sain-]
sinister 'sinistə*
sinistr|al, -ally si'nistr|əl, -əli
sink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, sank, sunk, sunken, sink|er/s; -able siŋk, -s, -iŋ, sæŋk, sʌŋk, 'sʌŋkən, 'siŋk|ə*/z; -əbl
sinless, -ly, -ness 'sinlis, -li, -nis
sinner, -s 'sinə*, -z
Sinn Fein, -er/s 'ʃin'fein ['sin-], -ə*/z
sinologue, -s 'sinəlɔg ['sain-], -z
sinology si'nɔlədʒi [sai'n-]
sinuosit|y, -ies ˌsinju'ɔsit|i, -iz
sinuous 'sinjuəs
sinus, -es 'sainəs, -iz
sinusoid, -s 'sainəsɔid, -z
Sion 'saiən ['zaiən]
Sioux (*sing.*) su:, (*plur.*) su:z
sip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sip, -s, -iŋ, -t
siph|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'saif|ən, -ənz, -ɔniŋ [-ɲiŋ], -ənd
sir, -s sə:*, -z (*strong form*), sə* (*weak form*)
sirdar (S.), -s 'sə:dɑ:*, -z [*form*)
sir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'saiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
siren, -s 'saiərin [-rən], -z [-d
Sirion 'siriən
Sirius 'siriəs
sirloin, -s 'sə:lɔin, -z
sirocco, -s si'rɔkou, -z
sirrah 'sirə
sisal 'sisl
Sisam 'saisəm
Sisera 'sisərə
siskin, -s 'siskin, -z
Sisson 'sisn
sister, -s; -hood/s; -ly 'sistə*, -z; -hud/z; -li
sister-in-law, sisters-in-law 'sistərinlɔ:, 'sistəzinlɔ:
Sistine 'sistain
sistrum, -s 'sistrəm, -z
Sisum 'saisəm
Sisyphean ˌsisi'fi(:)ən
Sisyphus 'sisifəs
sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s **sit**, -s, -iŋ/z, sæt, 'sitə*/z
site, -s sait, -s
Sittingbourne 'sitiŋbɔ:n [-bɔən]
situate 'sitjueit [-juit]
situated 'sitjueitid
situation, -s ˌsitju'eiʃən, -z
Siva 'sivə ['ʃiv-, 'si:v-, 'ʃi:v-]
Siward 'sju(:)əd
six, -es, -fold siks, -iz, -fould
sixer, -s 'siksə*, -z
six-foot (*adj.*) 'siksfut
six-footer, -s 'siks'futə*, -z
six|pence, -pences, -penny 'siks|pəns, -pɔnsiz, -pəni
six-shooter, -s 'siks'ʃu:tə* ['sikʃ'ʃ-], -z
sixte sikst
sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'siks'ti:n ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s, -θli
sixteenmo [16mo] siks'ti:nmou

sixth, -s, -ly siksθ [-kstθ], -s, -li
Sixtus 'sikstəs
sixt|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'sikst|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
sizable 'saizəbl
sizar, -s; -ship/s 'saizə*, -z; -ʃip/s
siz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'siz|l, -lz, -|liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
sjambok (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃæmbɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Skager Rack 'skægə'ræk ['skɑ:g-]
skat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** skeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
skating-rink, -s 'skeitiŋriŋk, -s
Skeat ski:t
skedadd|le, -les, -ling, -led ski'dæd|l, -lz, -|liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Skeggs skegz
Skegness 'skeg'nes ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
skein, -s skein, -z
skeleton, -s 'skelitn, -z
skelter 'skeltə*
Skelton 'skeltn
sketch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able** sketʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
sketch-book, -s 'sketʃbuk, -s
Sketchley 'sketʃli
sketch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
skew (*s. adj.*), **-s** skju:, -z
skewer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skjuə* [skjoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
Skey ski: [-d
ski (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -'d** ʃi: [ski:], -z, -iŋ,
skiagram, -s 'skaiəgræm, -z
skiagraph, -s 'skaiəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
Skibo 'ski:bou
skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Skiddaw ski'dɔ: [*locally* 'skidɔ:]
skiff, -s skif, -s
skil|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skil|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d
skilly 'skili
skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
skim-milk 'skim'milk
skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
skin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** skin, -z, -iŋ,
skin-deep 'skin'di:p [-d
skinflint, -s 'skinflint, -s
skinner (S.), -s 'skinə*, -z
skinn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skin|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
skip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** skip, -s, -iŋ, -t
skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
skipping-rope, -s 'skipiŋroup, -s
Skipton 'skiptən
skirmish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'skə:miʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
skirt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** skə:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -id
skirt-danc|er/s, -ing 'skə:t,dɑ:ns|ə*/z, -iŋ
skirting-board, -s 'skə:tiŋbɔ:d [-bɔɔd], -z
skit, -s skit, -s
skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitiʃ, -li, -nis
skittle, -s 'skitl, -z
skiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Skrimshire 'skrimʃə*
Skrine skri:n
skua, -s skjuə, -z
skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
skull, -s skʌl, -z
skull-cap, -s 'skʌl-kæp, -s
skunk, -s skʌŋk, -s
sk|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** sk|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
sky-blue 'skai'blu:
Skye skai
sky-high 'skai'hai
skylark (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'skailɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z
skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s
skyscraper, -s 'skai,skreipə*, -z
skyward, -s 'skaiwəd, -z
sky-writing 'skai,raitiŋ
slab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** slæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
slack (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s** slæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
slack|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|n, -nz, -ṇiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Slade sleid
slag, -gy slæg, -i
slain (*from* slay) slein
Slaithwaite 'sleiθweit
slak|e, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
slam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** slæm, -z, -iŋ, -d
sland|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'slɑ:nd|ə*, -əz, -*ə*riŋ, -əd, -*ə*rə*/z
slanderous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:nd*ə*rəs, -li, -nis
slang (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slant (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed; -wise** slɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -waiz

slap (*s. v. adv.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** slæp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ
slapdash 'slæpdæʃ
slap-up (*adj.*) 'slæpʌp ['-'-]
slash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** slæʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
slat, -s slæt, **-s**
slat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** sleit, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
slate-coloured 'sleit,kʌləd
slate-grey 'sleit'grei
slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, **-z**
Slater 'sleitə*
slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, **-z, -li, -linis**
slaty 'sleiti
slaught|er (*s. v.*) (S.), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly** 'slɔ:t|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs/li**
slaughterhou|se, -ses 'slɔ:təhau|s, **-ziz**
Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], **-z**
slav|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** sleiv, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
slave-driver, -s 'sleiv,draivə*, **-z**
slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,ounə*, **-z**
slaver (*s. v.*) (*slobber*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'slævə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
slavery 'sleivəri
slave-ship, -s 'sleivʃip, **-s**
slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, **-ə*/z**
slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], **-z**
Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]
slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleiviʃ, **-li, -nis**
Slavonic slə'vɔnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]
slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, **-z, -iŋ,** slu:, slein, 'sleiə*/z
sledg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sledʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə*, **-z**
sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
sleep (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, slept** sli:p, **-s, -iŋ,** slept
sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, **-z**
sleeping-car, -s 'sli:piŋ-kɑ:*, **-z**
sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:piŋdrɑ:ft, **-s**
sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:plis, **-li, -nis**
sleepwalk|er/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə*/z, **-iŋ**
sleep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i, **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pihed, **-z**
sleet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness** sli:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis**
sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, **-z, -d; -lis**
sleigh (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** slei, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
sleight (S.) slait
Sleights (*in Yorkshire*) slaits
slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*, **-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis**
slept (*from* **sleep**) slept
sleuth (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** slu:θ, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-], **-z**
slew (*from* **slay**) slu:
slic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** slais, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
slick slik
slid (*from* **slide**) slid
slid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing,** slid slaid, **-z, -iŋ,** slid
slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, **-z**
slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, **-z**
slight (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed** slait, **-s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id**
slightish 'slaitiʃ
Sligo 'slaigou
slim (*adj. v.*), **-mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med** slim, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d**
slim|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** slaim, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
slim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i, **-iə*** [**-jə***], **-iist** [**-jist**], **-ili, -inis**
sling (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, slung** sliŋ, **-z, -iŋ,** slʌŋ
slink, -s, -ing, slunk sliŋk, **-s, -iŋ,** slʌŋk
slip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** slip, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
slip-carriage, -s 'slip,kæridʒ, **-iz**
slip-knot, -s 'slipnɔt, **-s**
slipper, -s, -ed 'slipə*, **-z, -d**
slipper|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipər|i, **-iist, -ili, -inis**
slipp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, **-iə*, -iist, -inis**
slipshod 'slipʃɔd
slipway, -s 'slipwei, **-z**
slit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting** slit, **-s, -iŋ**
slith|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri**
sliver (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'slivə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Sloan(e) sloun
slobber (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'slɔbə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
slobber|y, -iness 'slɔbər|i, **-inis**
Slocombe 'sloukəm
Slocum 'sloukəm
sloe, -s slou, **-z**
slog (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s** slɔg, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
slogan, -s 'slougən, **-z**
sloid slɔid
sloop, -s slu:p, **-s**
slop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** slɔp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**

slop-basin, -s 'slɔpˌbeisn, -z
slop|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sloup, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Sloper 'sloupə*
slop-pail, -s 'slɔppeil, -z
slopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɔp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slops (*s.*) slɔps
slosh (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y slɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i
slot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted slɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
sloth, -s slouθ, -s
sloth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
slot-machine, -s 'slɔtməˌʃi:n, -z
slouch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slautʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
slouch-hat, -s 'slautʃ'hæt, -s
slough (*bog*), -s, -y slau, -z, -i
slough (*skin of snake*), -s slʌf, -s
slough (*v.*) (*cast off skin*), -s, -ing, -ed slʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Slough slau
Slovak, -s 'slouvæk, -s
Slovakia slo*u*'vækiə [-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kiə, -'vɑ:kjə, -'veikiə, -'veikjə]
sloven, -s 'slʌvn, -z
Slovene, -s slo*u*vi:n [-'-], -z
slovenl|y, -iness 'slʌvnl|i, -inis
Slovenian, -s slo*u*'vi:niən [-njən], -z
slow (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed slou, -ə* [sloə*], -ist [sloist], -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ [sloiŋ], -d
slow-coach, -es 'slou-koutʃ, -iz
slow-worm, -s 'slouwə:m, -z
slug, -s slʌg, -z
sluggard, -s 'slʌgəd, -z
sluggish, -ly, -ness 'slʌgiʃ, -li, -nis
sluic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slu:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
sluice-gate, -s 'slu:s'geit ['-–], -s
slum (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s slʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slumb|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erless 'slʌmb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
slumland 'slʌmlænd
slump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [slʌmt]
slung (*from* **sling**) slʌŋ
slunk (*from* **slink**) slʌŋk
slur (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red slə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slush, -y slʌʃ, -i
slut, -s slʌt, -s
sluttish, -ly, -ness 'slʌtiʃ, -li, -nis
sly, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
slyboots 'slaibu:ts
smack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
Smale smeil
small (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ness; -ish smɔ:l, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis; -iʃ
smallage 'smɔ:lidʒ
Smalley 'smɔ:li
smallpox 'smɔ:lpɔks
small-talk 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k
Smallwood 'smɔ:lwud
smalt smɔ:lt [smɔlt]
smart (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed smɑ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
smart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'smɑ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
smartish 'smɑ:tiʃ
smash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smatterer, -s 'smætərə*, -z
smattering, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z
smear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness smiə* [smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
Smeaton 'smi:tn
smel|l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -iŋ, -t
smelling-bottle, -s 'smeliŋˌbɔtl, -z
smelling-salts 'smeliŋ-sɔ:lts [-sɔlts]
smell|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smel|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
smelt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -iŋ,
Smetana 'smetənə [-id
Smethwick 'smeðik
Smieton 'smi:tn
Smike smaik
smilax, -es 'smailæks, -iz
smil|e (*s. v.*), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -ed smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Smillie 'smaili
smirch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed smə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
smirk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y smə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
smit (*from* **smite**) smit
smit|e, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten, smiter/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit, 'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
smith (S.), -s smiθ, -s
Smith|ells, -er/s 'smiθ|əlz, -ə*/z
smithereens 'smiðə'ri:nz [ˌsmiðə'r-]
Smithfield 'smiθfi:ld
Smithson 'smiθsn
Smithsonian smiθ'sounjən [-niən]
smith|y, -ies 'smiθ|i ['smiθ|i], -iz
smitten (*from* **smite**) 'smitn
smock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed smɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
smock-frock, -s 'smɔkfrɔk, -s
smokable, -s 'smoukəbl, -z

smok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z
smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɔm, -z
smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɔks, -iz
smokeless 'smouklis
smoke-screen, -s 'smoukskri:n, -z
smoke-stack, -s 'smoukstæk, -s
smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋˌkæridʒ, -iz
smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-kəmˌpɑ:tmənt, -s
smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋˌkɔnsət, -s
smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋˌdʒækit, -s
smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋrum [-ru:m], -z
smok|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smouk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Smollett 'smɔlit
smolt smoult
smooth (*adj.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness** smu:ð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
smooth|(e) (*v.*), **-(e)s, -ing, -ed** smu:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeist
smote (*from* smite) smout
smoth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smould|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
smug (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** smʌg, -z, -li, -nis
smugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld
smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness smʌt, -s; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Smyrna 'smə:nə
Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
Smythe smaið, smaiθ
snack, -s snæk, -s
Snaefell 'snei-fel
snaff|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'snæf|l, -lz, -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
snag, -s snæg, -z
snail, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik
snake, -s sneik, -s
snake-charmer, -s 'sneikˌtʃɑ:mə*, -z
snak|y, -iness 'sneik|i, -inis [-t
snap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** snæp, -s, -iŋ,
snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpiʃ, -li, -nis
snapp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snapshot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** 'snæpʃɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
snar|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** snɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
snarl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** snɑ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
snatch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snatch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili
sneak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sneer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** sniə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
sneez|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sni:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Sneffels 'snefəlz
Snelgrove 'snelgrouv
snell (S.), **-s** snel, -z
Snewin 'snju(:)in
snick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** snik, -s, -iŋ, -t
snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z
sniff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest** snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist
snigger (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'snigə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snip|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** snaip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snippet, -s; -y 'snipit, -s; -i
sniv|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'sniv|l, -lz, -|iŋ, -ld, -|lə*/z
snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɔb, -z; -əri, -izəm
snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɔbiʃ, -li, -nis
Snodgrass 'snɔdgrɑ:s
snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id
snook (*fish*), **-s** snu:k, -s
snook (*gesture*), **-s** snu:k [snuk], -s
snooker 'snu:kə*
snooz|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** snu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
snor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** snɔ:* [snɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
snort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** snɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
snorter, -s 'snɔ:tə*, -z
snort|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔ:t|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snot, -ty snɔt, -i
snout (S.), **-s** snaut, -s
snow (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed** snou, -z, -iŋ [snoiŋ], -d
snowball, -s, -ing 'snoubɔ:l, -z, -iŋ
snow-blindness 'snou'blaindnis
snow-boot, -s 'snoubu:t, -s
snow-bound 'snoubaund
snow-cap, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t

Snow|den, -don 'snou|dn, -dn
Snowdonia snou'douniə [-njə]
snow-drift, -s 'snou-drift, -s
snowdrop, -s 'snou-drɔp, -s
snowfall, -s 'snou-fɔ:l, -z
snow-field, -s 'snou-fi:ld, -z
snowflake, -s 'snou-fleik, -s
snow-line, -s 'snoulain, -z
snow-|man, -men 'snou|mæn, -men
snow-plough, -s 'snou'plau, -z
snow-shoe, -s 'snou-ʃu:, -z
snowstorm, -s 'snou-stɔ:m, -z
snow-white 'snou'wait [-'hwait, '--]
snow|y, -ily, -iness 'snou|i, -ili, -inis
snub (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** snʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
snub-nosed 'snʌbnouzd
snuff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ers** snʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t, -əz
snuff-box, -es 'snʌfbɔks, -iz
snuff-coloured 'snʌf,kʌləd
snuff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snʌf|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snʌg, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
snugger|y, -ies 'snʌgər|i, -iz
snugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'snʌg|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
so sou (*normal form*), so, sə (*occasional weak forms*)
soak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing,** -ed souk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Soames soumz
so-and-so 'souənsou
Soane, -s soun, -z
soap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** soup, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
soap-bubble, -s 'soup,bʌbl, -z
soapstone 'soupstoun
soapsuds 'soupsʌdz
soar, -s, -ing, -ed sɔ:* [sɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
Soares sou'ɑ:riz
sob (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** sɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d
sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
sobriety sou'braiəti [sə'b-]
sobriquet, -s 'soubrikei, -z
sob-stuff 'sɔbstʌf
socage 'sɔkidʒ
so-called 'sou'kɔ:ld ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
soccer 'sɔkə*
sociability ˌsouʃə'biliti
sociab|le, -ly, -leness 'souʃəb|l, -li, -lnis
soci|al, -ally 'souʃ|əl, -əli [-l̩i]
sociali|sm, -st/s 'souʃəli|zəm [-ʃl̩i-], -st/s
socialistic ˌsouʃə'listik [-ʃl̩'i-]
societ|y (S.), -ies sə'saiət|i, -iz
Socinian, -s sou'siniən [-njən], -z
socinianism sou'siniənizəm [-njən-]
Socinus sou'sainəs
sociologic|al, -ally ˌsousiə'lɔdʒik|əl [-sjə-], -əli
sociolog|ist/s, -y ˌsousi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
sock, -s sɔk, -s
socket, -s, -ed 'sɔkit, -s, -id
Socotra sə'koutrə [sɔ'k-, sou'k-, 'sɔkətrə]
Socrates 'sɔkrəti:z ['souk-]
socratic, -ally sɔ'krætik [sou'k-], -əli
sod, -s sɔd, -z
soda, -s 'soudə, -z
soda-fountain, -s 'soudə,fauntin, -z
sodalit|y, -ies sou'dælit|i, -iz
soda-water 'soudə,wɔ:tə* [-z
soda-water-bottle, -s 'soudə,wɔ:tə,bɔtl,
sodd|en (*adj. v.*), **-enness; -ens, -ening, -ened** 'sɔd|n, -nnis; -nz, -n̩iŋ, -nd
sodium 'soudjəm [-diəm]
Sodom 'sɔdəm
sodomy 'sɔdəmi
Sodor 'soudə*
soever sou'evə*
sofa, -s 'soufə, -z
Sofala sou'fɑ:lə
soffit, -s 'sɔfit, -s
Sofia (*in Bulgaria*) 'soufiə ['sɔfiə, sou'fi:ə, *old-fashioned* sə'faiə]
soft (*s. adj.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** sɔft [sɔ:ft], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
soft|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɔf|n ['sɔ:f-], -nz, -niŋ [-n̩iŋ], -nd
softener, -s 'sɔfnə* ['sɔ:f-, -fn̩ə*], -z
soft-hearted 'sɔft'hɑ:tid ['sɔ:ft-, *also* '-ˌ--, *especially when attributive*]
softish 'sɔftiʃ ['sɔ:ft-]
soft-spoken 'sɔft,spoukən ['sɔ:ft-]
sogg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔg|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
soh (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** sou, -z
Soho so'hou [sə'h-]
Sohrab 'sɔ:ræb
soil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
soil-pipe, -s 'sɔil-paip, -s
soirée, -s 'swɑ:rei ['swɔr-] (*swaree*), -z
sojourn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'sɔ-dʒɔ:n ['sʌdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sol (S.), -s sɔl, -z
sola 'soulə [-iz, -iŋ, -t
solac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sɔləs [-lis],
solamen, -s sou'leimen, -z
solanum sou'leinəm
solar 'soulə*
solarium, -s sou'leəriəm, -z
solati|um, -ums, -a sou'leiʃj|əm [-ʃl̩-], -əmz, -ə
sold (*from* sell) sould [-ə

sold|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'sɔld|ə* ['sɔ:d-, 'sɔd-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə* [*rarely* -djə*], -z, -riŋ; -ri
soldierly 'souldʒəli [*rarely* -djə-]
sold|o, -i 'sɔld|ou, -i:
sol|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es; -ely; -ing, -ed** soul, -z; -li; -iŋ, -d
solecism, -s 'sɔlisizəm [-les-], -z
solemn, -ly 'sɔləm, -li
solemnity sə'lemniti [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-]
soleṃnization [-isa-], **-s** 'sɔləmnai'zeiʃən, -z
solemniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sɔləmnaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
solenoid, -s 'soulinɔid [-lən-], -z
Solent 'soulənt
sol-fa (S.) sɔl'fa: ['sɔl'fa:]
solfegg|io, -i sɔl'fedʒ|iou, -i:
solferino (S.) ˌsɔlfə'ri:nou
solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sə'lisit [sɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
solicitation, -s səˌlisi'teiʃən, -z
solicitor, -s sə'lisitə* [sˌl'is-, 'slistə*], -z
solicitous, -ly sə'lisitəs [sɔ'l-], -li
solicitude sə'lisitju:d [sɔ'l-]
solid (*s. adj.*), **-s; -est, -ly, -ness** 'sɔlid, -z; -ist, -li, -nis
solidarity ˌsɔli'dæriti
solidification səˌlidifi'keiʃən [sɔˌl-, sɔˌl-]
solidi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied sə'lidi|fai [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
solidifiable sə'lidifaiəbl [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-]
solidity sə'liditi [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-]
solid|us, -i 'sɔlid|əs, -ai
soliloquiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** sə'liləkwaiz [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
soliloqu|y, -ies sə'liləkw|i [sɔ'l-, sɔ'l-], -iz
solitaire, -s ˌsɔli'tɛə* ['-ˌ-'], -z
solitar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies; -ily, -iness** 'sɔlitər|i, -iz; -ili, -inis
solitude, -s 'sɔlitju:d, -z
solo, -s 'soulou, -z
soloist, -s 'soulo*u*ist, -s
Solomon 'sɔləmən
Solon 'soulɔn [-lən]
so-long 'sou'lɔŋ
solstice, -s 'sɔlstis, -iz
solubility ˌsɔlju'biliti
soluble 'sɔljubl
solus 'souləs
solution, -s sə'lu:ʃən [sˌl'u:-, sə'lju:-], -z
solvability ˌsɔlvə'biliti
solv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able sɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
solven|cy, -t 'sɔlvən|si, -t
Solway 'sɔlwei
Somali, -s, -land so'ma:li [sə'm-], -z, -lænd
sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɔmbə*, -rist, -li, -nis
sombrero, -s sɔm'brɛərou [-'briər-], -z
some sʌm (*strong form*), səm, sm (*weak forms*)
somebody 'sʌmbədi [-bɔdi, -bdi]
somehow 'sʌmhau [*occasionally* 'sʌmau *in quick speech*]
some more sə'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
someone 'sʌmwʌn
Somers 'sʌməz
somersault, -s 'sʌməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s
Somerset, -shire 'sʌməsit [-set], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Somerton 'sʌmətn
Somervell 'sʌməvil [-vel]
Somerville 'sʌməvil
something 'sʌmθiŋ [-mpθ-]
sometime 'sʌmtaim
sometimes 'sʌmtaimz [səm'taimz]
somewhat 'sʌmwɔt [-mhw-]
somewhere 'sʌmwɛə* [-mhw-]
Somme sɔm
somnambuli|sm, -st/s sɔm'næmbju-li|zəm, -st/s
somniferous sɔm'nifərəs
somnolen|ce, -t/ly 'sɔmnolən|s [-nəl-], -t/li
son (S.), **-s** sʌn, -z
sonant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sounənt, -s
sonata, -s sə'na:tə [sɳ'a:tə], -z
sonatina, -s ˌsɔnə'ti:nə, -z
song, -s sɔŋ, -z
song-bird, -s 'sɔŋbə:d, -z
song-book, -s 'sɔŋbuk, -s
songster, -s 'sɔŋs-tə*, -z
songstress, -es 'sɔŋs-tris, -iz
song-thrush, -es 'sɔŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz
Sonia 'souniə
son-in-law, sons-in-law 'sʌninlɔ:, 'sʌnzinlɔ:
sonnet, -s 'sɔnit, -s
sonneteer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ˌsɔni'tiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Sonning 'sɔniŋ ['sʌn-]
sonn|y, -ies 'sʌn|i, -iz
sonometer, -s so*u*'nɔmitə* [sɔ'n-], -z
sonorit|y, -ies sə'nɔrit|i [sɔ'n-], -iz
sonorous, -ly sə'nɔ:rəs [sɔ'n-, 'sɔnərəs], -li
sonship 'sʌn-ʃip
soon su:n [*rarely* sun]
soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
sooth su:θ
sooth|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

soothsayer, -s 'su:θˌseɪə* ['su:ð-], -z
sop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** sɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
soph, -s sɔf, -s
Sophia sə'faiə [sə'f-]
sophi|sm/s, -st/s 'sɔfi|zəm/z, **-st/s**
sophister, -s 'sɔfistə*, -z
sophistic, -al, -ally sə'fistik [sɔ'f-], **-əl, -əli**
sophisticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fistikeit [sɔ'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
sophistication səˌfisti'keiʃən [sɔˌf-]
sophistr|y, -ies 'sɔfistr|i, -iz
Sophoclean ˌsɔfə'kli(:)ən [-fo'k-]
Sophocles 'sɔfəkli:z
sophomore, -s 'sɔfəmɔ:* [-mɔə*], -z
Sophy 'soufi
soporific ˌsoupə'rifik
soppy 'sɔpi
sopran|o, -os, -i sə'prɑ:n|ou, -ouz, -i:
Sopwith, -s 'sɔpwiθ, -s
sorbet 'sɔ:bət [-bit]
Sorbonne sɔ:'bɔn (sɔrbɔn)
sorcer|y, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɔ:sər|i, -iz; **-ə*/z; -is/iz**
sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɔ:did, -li, -nis
sordin|o, -i sɔ:'di:n|ou, -i:
sore (*s. adj. adv.*), **-s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness** sɔ:* [sɔə*], -z; **-rə***, -rist, -li, -nis
sorosis (S.) sə'rousis [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]
sorrel 'sɔrəl
sorr|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing/ly, -owed, -ower/s** 'sɔr|ou, -ouz, **-o***u*iŋ/li, -oud, **-o***u*ə*/z
sorrow|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sɔrə|*ful* [-ro|f-], -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -*ful*nis
sorr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
sort (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed,** -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z
sortilege 'sɔ:tilidʒ
so-so 'sousou
sostenuto ˌsɔstə'nu:tou [-ti'n-, -'nju:-]
Sosthenes 'sɔsθəni:z [-θin-]
sot, -s sɔt, -s
Sotheby 'sʌðəbi ['sɔð-]
Sothern 'sʌðən
sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɔtiʃ, -li, -nis
sotto 'sɔtou
sou, -s su:, -z
souchong 'su:'ʃɔŋ [-'tʃɔŋ, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
Soudan su(:)'dæn [-'dɑ:n]
Soudanese ˌsu:də'ni:z
souffle (*murmur*), **-s** 'su:fl, -z
soufflé, -s 'su:flei, -z
sough (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sau, -z, -iŋ, -d
*o
sought (*from* **seek**) sɔ:t
soul, -s; -less soul, -z; -lis
soul|ful, -fully, -fulness 'soul|ful [-fl], -fuli [-fəli, -fḷi], -fulnis [-flnis]
soulless, -ly, -ness 'soullis, -li, -nis
sound (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed** saund, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['saunnis]; **-iŋ/z,** -id
sound-board, -s 'saun*d*bɔ:d [-bɔə*d*], -z
sound-box, -es 'saun*d*bɔks, -iz
sound-film, -s 'saundfilm, -z
soundless 'saundlis
sound-wave, -s 'saundweiv, -z
soup, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i
soupçon, -s 'su:psɔ̃:ŋ [-sɔŋ] (supsɔ̃), -z
soup-kitchen, -s 'su:pˌkitʃin, -z
soup-plate, -s 'su:ppleit, -s
soup-ticket, -s 'su:pˌtikit, -s
soup-tureen, -s 'su:ptəˌri:n [-tuˌr-], -z
sour (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** 'sauə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; **source, -s** sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz [-z, -riŋ, -d
sourdine, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z
sous|e, -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Souter 'su:tə*
south (*s. adj. adv.*) **(S.)** sauθ
sou|th (*v.*), **-ths, -thing, -thed** sau|ð [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θt]
Southall 'sauθɔ:l ['sauðɔ:l]
Southampton sauθ'æm*p*tən [sauθ'hæ-, sə'θæ-]
Southdown 'sauθdaun
south-east, -er/s, -erly, -ern, -ward/s 'sauθ'i:st [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], **-ə*/z, -əli, -ən, -wəd/z**
Southend 'sauθ'end ['sau'ðend, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
souther|ly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sʌðə|li, -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]
southernwood 'sʌðənwud
Southey 'sauði, 'sʌði
Southon 'sauðən
Southport 'sauθpɔ:t
southron, -s 'sʌðrən, -z
south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st
south-south-west 'sauθsauθ'west
southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, **-li**
Southwark 'sʌðək, 'sauθwək
Note.—Some speakers use 'sʌðək *for the district, and* 'sauθwək *in* **S. Bridge, S. Bridge Road**; *others use one form in all cases.*
Southwell (*surname*) 'sauθwəl, (*cathedral town in Notts*) 'sauθwəl [*locally* 'sʌðl]
south-west 'sauθ'west [*nautical pron.* 'sau'west, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]

southwester [**sou'w-**], **-s** 'sau'westə*, -z
south-westerly 'sauθ'westəli [*nautical pron.* 'sau'w-]
south-west|ern, -ward 'sauθ'west|ən, -wəd
South|wick, -wold 'sauθ|wik, -would
Soutter 'su:tə*
souvenir, -s 'su:vəniə* [-vin-], -z
Souza 'su:zə
sovereign (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sɔvrin, -z
sovereignty 'sɔvrənti [-rin-]
soviet (S.), **-s; -ism** 'souviet ['sɔv-, -vjet, -'-], -s; -izəm
sovran 'sɔvrən
sow (*s.*) (*female pig, block of iron, trough for molten iron*), **-s** sau, -z
sow (*v.*) (*plant seed*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s** sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [soə*/z]
Sowerby (*place in Yorkshire*) 'sauəbi, (*surname*) 'souəbi
Sowry 'sauəri
soy sɔi
soya 'sɔiə
spa, -s spɑ:, -z
Spa spɑ:
spac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** speis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
space-bar, -s 'speisbɑ:*, -z
space-time 'speis'taim
spacious, -ly, -ness 'speiʃəs, -li, -nis
spade, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z
spade-work 'speid-wə:k
spaghetti spɑ:'geti [spə'g-]
spahi, -s 'spɑ:hi:, -z
Spain spein [speik
spake (*archaic past tense of* speak)
Spalding 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔl-]
spall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
span (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** spæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z
spang|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'spæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z
spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z
Spanish 'spæniʃ
spank (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** spæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z
spanking (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'spæŋkiŋ, -z
spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z
spar (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** spɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spar|e (*adj. v.*), **-ely, -eness; -es, -ing/ly, -ed** speə*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ/li, -d
spark (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed** spɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
sparking-plug, -s 'spɑ:kiŋplʌg, -z
spark|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'spɑ:k|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
sparklet, -s 'spɑ:klit, -s
sparring-match, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz
sparrow, -s 'spærou, -z
sparrowhawk, -s 'spærouhɔ:k, -s
sparse, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis
Spart|a, -an/s 'spɑ:t|ə, -ən/z
spasm, -s 'spæzəm, -z
spasmodic, -ally spæz'mɔdik, -əli
spat (*s.*), **-s** spæt, -s
spat (*from* **spit**) spæt
spatchcock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'spætʃ-kɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
spate speit
spati|al, -ally 'speiʃ|əl [-ʃi|əl, -ʃj|əl], -əli
spatter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'spætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spatul|a, -æ, -as 'spætjul|ə, -i:, -əz
spatulate (*adj.*) 'spætjulit [-leit]
spavin 'spævin
spawn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Speaight speit
speak, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s spi:k, -s, -iŋ, spouk, 'spoukən, 'spi:kə*/z
speak-eas|y, -ies 'spi:k,i:z|i, -iz
speaking-trumpet, -s 'spi:kiŋ,trʌmpit, -s
speaking-tube, -s 'spi:kiŋtju:b, -z
Spean spiən
spear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spear-head, -s 'spiəhed, -z
spear|man (S.), **-men** 'spiə|mən, -mən [-men]
spearmint 'spiəmint
spec spek
speci|al (*s. adj.*), **-als; -ally** 'speʃ|əl, -əlz; -əli [-li]
speciali|sm, -st/s 'speʃəli|zəm [-ʃli-], -st/s
specialit|y, -ies ,speʃi'ælit|i, -iz
specialization [-isa-] ,speʃəlai'zeiʃən [-ʃlai-]
specializ|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'speʃəl-aiz [-ʃlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
specialt|y, -ies 'speʃəlt|i, -iz
specie 'spi:ʃi:
species 'spi:ʃi:z [-ʃiz]
specific (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ally** spi'sifik [spə's-], -s; -əli
specification, -s ,spesifi'keiʃən, -z
speci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'spesi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
specimen, -s 'spesimin [-mən], -z

specious, -ly, -ness 'spi:ʃəs, -li, -nis
speck, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t
speckle, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d
speckless 'speklis
spectacle, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d
spectacular, -ly spek'tækjulə*, -li
spectator (S.), -s spek'teitə*, -z
spectral 'spektrəl
spectre, -s 'spektə*, -z
spectroscope, -s 'spektrəskoup, -s
spectroscopic, -al, -ally ˌspektrəs'kɔpik, -əl, -əli
spectroscop|ist/s, -y spek'trɔskəp|ist/s ['spektrəskɔp-], -i
spectr|um, -a, -ums 'spektr|əm, -ə, -əmz
speculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
speculation, -s ˌspekju'leiʃən, -z
speculative, -ly, -ness 'spekjulətiv [-leit-], -li, -nis
specul|um, -a, -ar 'spekjul|əm, -ə, -ə*
sped (*from* speed) sped
speech, -es spi:tʃ, -iz
speech-day, -s 'spitʃdei, -z
speechification, -s ˌspi:tʃifi'keiʃən, -z
speechi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'spi:tʃi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
speechless, -ly, -ness 'spi:tʃlis, -li, -nis
speech-sound, -s 'spi:tʃsaund, -z
speed (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily,** -iness spi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
speed-limit, -s 'spi:dˌlimit, -s
speedometer, -s spi'dɔmitə* [spi:'d-], -z
speedway, -s 'spi:dwei, -z
speedwell (S.) 'spi:dwel [-wəl]
Speigal 'spi:gəl
Speight speit
Speirs spiəz
speiss spais
spel|l (*s. v.*), **-ls, -ling/s, -led, -lt, -ler/s** spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spellbound 'spelbaund
spelt (*from* spell) spelt
spelt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'spelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
spence (S.), **-s** spens, -iz
spencer (S.), **-s** 'spensə*, -z
spen|d, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t, -də*/z
Spender 'spendə*
spendthrift, -s 'spend*θ*rift, -s
Spens spenz
Spenser 'spensə*
Spenserian spen'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
spent (*from* spend) spent
sperm, -s spə:m, -z
spermaceti ˌspə:mə'seti [-'si:t-]
spermatozo|on, -a ˌspə:mətə'zou|ɔn [-tə'z-, -ən], -ə
sperm-whale, -s 'spə:mweil [-mhw-], -z
spew, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, **-z, -iŋ** [spjuiŋ], -d
Spey spei
Spezia 'spedziə
Spezzia 'spetsiə
sphagnum 'sfægnəm
sphene (*jewel*), **-s** spi:n, **-z**
sphere, -s sfiə*, -z
spheric, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, **-s, -əl, -əli**
spheroid, -s 'sfiərɔid, -z
spheroidal sfiə'rɔidl
spherometer, -s sfiə'rɔmitə*, -z
spherule, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z
sphincter, -s 'sfiŋ*k*tə*, -z
sphinx, -es; -like sfiŋks, -iz; **-laik**
spic|e (*s. v.*) (S.), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** spais, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
spick spik
spicule, -s 'spaikju:l ['spik-], -z
spider, -s; -y 'spaidə*, -z; -ri
Spiers spiəz, 'spaiəz
spiff|ing/ly, -y 'spif|iŋ/li, -i
spigot, -s 'spigət, -s
spik|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** spaik, **-s,** -iŋ, -t
spikenard 'spaikna:d
Spikins 'spaikinz
spik|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaik|i, **-iə*, -iist, -inis**
spill|l (*s. v.*), **-ls, -ling, -led, -t** spil, **-z,** -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
spiller (S.), **-s** 'spilə*, **-z**
spillikins 'spilikinz
Spilling 'spiliŋ
spilt (*from* spill) spilt
spin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, span, spun,** spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, spʌn, 'spinə*/z
spinach 'spinidʒ
spinal 'spain|
spind|le, -les, -ly 'spind|l, **-lz, -li**
spindle-|legged, -shaped 'spindl|legd, -ʃeipt
spindrift 'spindrift
spine, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; **-lis**
spinel spi'nel
spinet, -s spi'net ['spinit], **-s**
Spink spiŋk
spinney, -s 'spini, -z
spinning-wheel, -s 'spiniŋwi:l [-hwi:l], **-z**
spin|ose, -ous 'spain|ous, **-əs**
Spinoza spi'nouzə
spinster, -s 'spinstə*, **-z**

spiræa, -s spai'riə [-'ri:ə], -z
spir|al (*s. adj.*), **-als, -ally** 'spaiər|əl, -əlz, -əli
spirant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'spaiərənt, -s
spire, -s, -d 'spaiə*, -z, -d
spirit, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s, -id, -idli, -idnis
spirit-gum 'spiritgʌm
spiritism 'spiritizəm
spirit-lamp, -s 'spiritlæmp, -s
spiritless, -ly, -ness 'spiritlis, -li, -nis
spirit-level, -s 'spirit,levl, -z
spirit-rapping, -s 'spirit,ræpiŋ, -z
spirit-stove, -s 'spiritstouv, -z
spiritual, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
spirituali|sm, -st/s 'spiritjuəli|zəm [-tʃu-], -st/s
spiritualistic ˌspiritjuə'listik [-tʃu-]
spiritualit|y, -ies ˌspiritju'ælit|i [-tʃu-], -iz
spirituous 'spiritjuəs [-tʃu-]
spiritus 'spiritəs ['spaiər-]
spirometer, -s ˌspaiə'rɔmitə*, -z
spirt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
spit (*s. v.*) (*eject saliva, etc.*), **-s, -ting, spat** spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt
spit (*s. v.*) (*for roasting, etc.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** spit, -s, -iŋ, -d
Spitalfields 'spitlfi:ldz
spit|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully, -efulness** spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
spitfire, -s 'spitfaiə*, -z
Spithead 'spit'hed ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
spittle 'spitl
spittoon, -s spi'tu:n, -z
Spitzbergen 'spitsbə:gən ['-'--, -'--]
splash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** splæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
splash-board, -s 'splæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
splash|y, -iness 'splæʃ|i, -inis
splatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
splay (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** splei, -z, -iŋ, -d
spleen, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y spli:n, -z; -*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -iʃ, -iʃli; -i
splendid, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis
splendiferous splen'difərəs
splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
splenetic (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ally** spli'netik, -s, -əli
splic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** splais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
splint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** splint, -s, -iŋ, -id
splinter, -s; -y 'splintə*, -z; -ri
split (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting** split, -s, -iŋ
splodd|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɔd|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
splodg|e, -es, -y splɔdʒ, -iz, -i
splotch, -es, -y splɔtʃ, -iz, -i
splutter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'splʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Spode spoud
spoffish 'spɔfiʃ
Spofforth 'spɔfəθ [-fɔ:θ]
Spohr spɔ:*
spoil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s** spɔil, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spoil-sport, -s 'spɔil-spɔ:t, -s
spoke (*s.*), **-s** spouk, -s
spoke, -n (*from* speak) spouk, -ən
spokes|man, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən
spokes|woman, -women 'spouks|-ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
spoliation ˌspouli'eiʃən
spoliator, -s 'spoulieitə*, -z
spondaic spɔn'deiik
spondee, -s 'spɔndi:, -z
spong|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** spʌn*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sponge-|cake/s, -finger/s 'spʌn*dʒ*|-'keik/s, -'fiŋgə*/z
spong|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spʌn*dʒ*|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
sponson, -s 'spɔnsn, -z
sponsor, -s 'spɔnsɔ*, -z
spontaneity ˌspɔntə'ni:iti [-'niəti]
spontaneous, -ly, -ness spɔn'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
spoof (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
spook, -s; -ish, -y spu:k, -s; -iʃ, -i
spool (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
spoon (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbil, -z
Spooner 'spu:nə*
spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z
spoon-|feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'spu:n-|fi:d, -fi:dz, -ˌfi:diŋ, -fed
spoonful, -s 'spu:nf*ul*, -z
spoon|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
spoor, -s spuə* [spɔə*], -z
Sporades 'spɔrədi:z
sporadic, -ally spo'rædik [spə'r-, spɔ'r-], -əli
spore, -s spɔ:* [spɔə*], -z
sporran, -s 'spɔrən, -z
sport (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tiv, -li, -nis
sports|man, -men 'spɔ:ts|mən, -mən
sportsman|like, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laik, -ʃip
spot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** spɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
spotless, -ly, -ness 'spɔtlis, -li, -nis

spotlight, -s 'spɔtlait, -s
Spottiswoode 'spɔtiswud
spott|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɔt|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
spouse, -s spauz, -iz
spout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** spaut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Spragge spræg
Sprague spreig
sprain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sprein, -z, -iŋ, -d
sprang (*from* **spring**) spræŋ
Sprange spreindʒ
sprat (S.), **-s** spræt, -s
Spratt spræt
sprawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y** sprɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
spray (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -ey** sprei, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
spread (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -er/s** spred, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
spree, -s spri:, -z
sprig, -s sprig, -z
Sprigg sprig
sprightl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Sprigings 'spriginz
spring (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, sprang, sprung, springer/s** spriŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ, sprɑŋ, 'spriŋə*/z
spring-balance, -s 'spriŋ'bæləns, -iz
spring-bed, -s 'spriŋ'bed, -z
spring-board, -s 'spriŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
springbok, -s 'spriŋbɔk, -s
springe, -s sprindʒ, -iz
Springfield 'spriŋfi:ld
spring-gun, -s 'spriŋgʌn, -z
springlike 'spriŋlaik
springtime 'spriŋ-taim
spring|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spriŋ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
sprink|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'spriŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ɬə*/z]
sprinkling (*s.*), **-s** 'spriŋkliŋ, -z
sprint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** sprint, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
sprit, -s sprit, -s
sprite, -s sprait, -s
sprocket, -s 'sprɔkit, -s
Sproule sproul
sprout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spraut, -s, -iŋ, -id
spruce (*s. adj.*), **-s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness** spru:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sprue, -s spru:, -z
sprung (*from* **spring**) sprʌŋ
Sprunt sprʌnt
spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, -ə*, -ist, -nis
spud, -s spʌd, -z
spu|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ [spjuiŋ], -d
spum|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
spun (*from* **spin**) spʌn
spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -iə*, -iist
spur (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** spə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Spurgeon 'spə:dʒən
spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis
spurn (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed** spə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Spurr spə:*
spurt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** spə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
sputter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'spʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
sputum 'spju:təm
sp|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** sp|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
spy-glass, -es 'spaiglɑ:s, -iz
squab (*s. adj.*), **-s** skwɔb, -z
squabb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'skwɔb|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ɬə*/z [-lə*/z]
squad, -s skwɔd, -z
squadron, -s 'skwɔdrən, -z
squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɔlid, -ist, -li, -nis
squall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** skwɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
squaloid 'skweiloid
squalor 'skwɔlə*
squam|a, -æ 'skweim|ə, -i:
squam|ose, -ous 'skweim|ous, -əs
squand|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skwɔnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
squandermania 'skwɔndə'meiniə [-njə]
squar|e (*s. adj. v. adv.*), **-es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed** skwɛə*, -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -riŋ, -d
square-jawed 'skwɛə'dʒɔ:d ['-- *when attributive*]
square-toed 'skwɛə'toud ['-- *when attributive*]
squarish 'skwɛəriʃ
squash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** skwɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
squash-hat, -s 'skwɔʃ'hæt, -s
squash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɔʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
squat (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** skwɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
squaw, -s skwɔ:, -z
squawk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skwɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
squeak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** skwi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

squéak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
squeal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** skwi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:miʃ, -li, -nis
squeegee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** 'skwi:'dʒi: [-'-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Squeers skwiəz
squeez|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** skwi:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
squelch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** skweltʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
squib, -s skwib, -z
squid, -s skwid, -z
squiff|y, -ier, -iest 'skwif|i, -iə*, -iist
squigg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'skwig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
squilgee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** 'skwil'dʒi: [-'-], -z, -iŋ, -d
squill, -s skwil, -z
squint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skwint, -s, -iŋ, -id
squint-eyed 'skwint-aid
squire (**S.**), **-s** 'skwaiə*, -z
squirearchy 'skwaiərɑ:ki
squireen, -s ˌskwaiə'ri:n, -z
squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
squirrel, -s 'skwirəl, -z
squirt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** skwə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
squish skwiʃ
Srinagar sri'nʌgə* [-'nɑ:g-]
s.s. 'es'es ['eses, 'sti:m-ʃip]
St. [=**Saint**] sənt, sint, snt [*rarely* sent, seint]
stab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** stæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Stabat Mater, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* [*rarely* 'steibæt'meitə*], -z
St. Abb's snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]
stability stə'biliti
stabilization [**-isa-**] ˌsteibilai'zeiʃən [ˌstæb-, -li'z-]
stabiliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'steibilaiz ['stæb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
stab|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-les; -ly, -leness; -ling, -led** 'steib|l, -lz; -li, -lnis; -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
stable-boy, -s 'steiblbɔi, -z
stable|man, -men 'steibl|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
stabling (*s.*) 'steibliŋ
stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæbliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
staccato, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z
Stac(e)y 'steisi
stack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** stæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
stadi|um, -ums, -a 'steidi|əm [-dj|-], -əmz, -ə
staff, -s stɑ:f, -s
Staffa 'stæfə
Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Staffs stæfs
stag, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z
stag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** steidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
stage-craft 'steidʒkrɑ:ft
stage-effect, -s 'steidʒiˌfekt, -s
stager, -s 'steidʒə*, -z
stage-struck 'steidʒstrʌk
stagger (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'stægə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
staghound, -s 'stæghaund, -z
stag-hunting 'stægˌhʌntiŋ
Stagirite, -s 'stædʒirait, -s
stagnan|cy, -t/ly 'stægnən|si, -t/li
stagnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stægneit [stæg'neit], -s, -iŋ, -id
stagnation stæg'neiʃən
St. Agnes snt'ægnis [sənt-, sint-]
stag|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steidʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
staid, -ly, -ness steid, -li, -nis
stain (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stainer (*English name*) 'steinə*, (*German name*) 'stainə*
Staines steinz
stainless, -ly, -ness 'steinlis, -li, -nis
stair, -s steə*, -z
stair-carpet, -s 'steəˌkɑ:pit, -s
staircase, -s 'steəkeis, -iz
stair-rod, -s 'steərɔd, -z
stairway, -s 'steəwei, -z
Staithes steiðz [-t
stak|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** steik, -s, -iŋ,
stake-holder, -s 'steikˌhouldə*, -z
stalactite, -s 'stæləktait, -s
stalagmite, -s 'stæləgmait, -s
St. Alban, -s snt'ɔ:lbən [sənt-, sint-, -'ɔl-], -z
Stalbridge 'stɔ:lbridʒ ['stɔl-]
stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stalemat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'steil-'meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Stalin 'stɑ:lin
stalk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y** stɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
stalking-horse, -s 'stɔ:kiŋhɔ:s, -iz
Stalky 'stɔ:ki [-ɔ:lki, -ɔlki]
stall (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age** stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ
stallion, -s 'stæljən, -z
stalwart, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwət ['stɔl-, -wə:t], -li, -nis
Stalybridge 'steilibridʒ
Stamboul stæm'bu:l

St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sənt-, sint-, -ous]
stamen, -s 'steimen, -z
Stamford, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm
stamina 'stæminə
stammer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'stæmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
stamp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z
stamp-album, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z
stamp-collection, -s 'stæmpkə,lekʃən, -z
stamp-collector, -s 'stæmpkə,lektə*, -z
stamp-dut|y, -ies 'stæmp,dju:t|i, -iz
stamped|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** stæm-'pi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
stamp-machine, -s 'stæmpmə,ʃi:n, -z
stance, -s stæns, -iz
stanch, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:nʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
stanchion, -s 'stɑ:nʃən, -z
stand (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, stood** stænd, -z, -iŋ, stud
standard, -s 'stændəd, -z
standardization [-isa-] 'stændədai'zeiʃən
standardiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'stændədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
stand-by, -s 'stæn*d*bai, -z
standing (*s.*) 'stændiŋ
standish (S.), **-es** 'stændiʃ, -iz
standoffish 'stænd'ɔ:fiʃ [-'ɔf-, -'--]
standpoint, -s 'stæn*d*point ['stæm-point], -s
St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sənt-, sint-], -z
standstill, -s 'stæn*d*stil, -z
stand-up 'stændʌp
Stan|field, -ford 'stæn|fi:ld, -fəd
stanhope (S.), **-s** 'stænəp, -s
staniel, -s 'stænjəl [-niəl], -z
Stanisl|as, -aus 'stænisl|əs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
stank (*from* stink) stæŋk
Stanley 'stænli
stannar|y, -ies 'stænər|i, -iz
St. Anne snt'æn [sənt-, sint-]
stann|ic, -ous 'stæn|ik, -əs
Stansfield 'stænsfi:ld [-nzf-]
St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sənt-, sint-]
Stanton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stæn-
stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
staple (S.), **-s** 'steipl, -z
Stapleton 'steipltən
Stapley 'steipli [-d
star (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** stɑ:*, -z, -riŋ,
starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
starch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness** stɑ:ʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
stardom 'stɑ:dəm
star|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** **steə***, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
starfish, -es 'stɑ:-fiʃ, -iz
star-gaz|er/s, -ing 'stɑ:ˌgeiz|ə*/z, -iŋ
stark (S.) stɑ:k
starland 'stɑ:lænd
star|less, -light, -lit 'stɑ:|lis, -lait, -lit
starling (S.), **-s** 'stɑ:liŋ, -z
Starr stɑ:*
starr|y, -iness 'stɑ:r|i, -inis
start (*s. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tiŋpoint, -s
start|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
starvation stɑ:'veiʃən
starv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sənt-, sint-, -'æzəf, -'eisəf, -'eisæf]
stat|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s** steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
statecraft 'steitkrɑ:ft
statel|y, -iness 'steitl|i, -inis
stateroom, -s 'steit-rum [-ru:m], -z
states|man, -men 'steits|mən, -mən
statesman|like, -ly, -ship 'steitsmən|-laik, -li, -ʃip
Statham 'steiðəm, 'steiðəm
static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætik, -s, -əl, -əli
stati|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'steiʃ|ən, -ənz, -ɳiŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
stationar|y, -ily, -iness 'steiʃnər|i [-ʃɳri, -ʃɳəri], -ili, -inis
stationer, -s 'steiʃnə* [-ʃɳə*], -z
stationery 'steiʃnəri [-ʃɳɔ-]
station-master, -s 'steiʃən,mɑ:stə*, -z
statist, -s 'steitist, -s
statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tistik [stæ't-], -s, -əl, -əli
statistician, -s ˌstætis'tiʃən, -z
statuary 'stætjuəri [-tjoə-]
statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
statuesque ˌstætju'esk
statuette, -s ˌstætju'et, -s
stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
status, -es 'steitəs, -iz
statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
statute-book, -s 'stætju:tbuk, -s
statutory 'stætjutəri
St. Augustine ˌsintɔ:'gʌstin [sənt-, ˌsent-, ˌseint-, -to'g-, -tə'g-]
staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:nʧ [stɑ:n-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Staunton 'stɔ:ntən, 'stɑ:n-
St. Austell snt'ɔ:stl [sənt-, **sint-**, *locally* -'ɔ:sl]
Stavanger stə'væŋə*
stav|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, stove** steiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv

stay (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
stay-at-home 'steiət*h*oum
staysail, -s 'steisl, -z
St. Bartholomew, -'s ˌsintbɑ:'θɔləmju: [sənt-, -bə'θ-], -z
St. Bees snt'bi:z [sənt-, sint-]
St. Bernard, -s sn*t*'bə:nəd [sən*t*-, sin*t*-], -z
St. Blaize snt'bleiz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Blazey snt'bleizi [sənt-, sint-]
St. Bride's snt'braidz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Catherine [-thar-], **-'s** snt'kæθərin [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Cecilia ˌsintsi'siljə [**sənt-**]
St. Christopher sn*t*'kristəfə* [sən*t*-, sin*t*-, sŋ'k-]
St. Clair (*surname*) 'siŋkleə* ['sink-], (*place in America*) sn*t*'kleə* [sən*t*-, sin*t*-]
St. Columb snt'kɔləm [sənt-, sint-]
St. David, -'s sn*t*'deivid [sən*t*-, sin*t*-], -z
Steabben 'stebən
stead (S.) sted
steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis
stead|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'sted|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id
steak, -s steik, -s
steal (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing,** stole, stolen, **stealer/s** sti:l, -z, -iŋ, stoul, 'stoulən, 'sti:lə*/z
stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ, -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
steam (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-y, -iness** sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
steamboat, -s 'sti:mbout, -s
steam-engine, -s 'sti:mˌen*dʒ*in, -z
steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə* [*also* '-ˌ-- *for contrast*], -z
steam-power 'sti:mˌpauə*
steam-roller, -s 'sti:mˌroulə*, -z
steamship, -s 'sti:m-ʃip, -s
stearic sti'ærik
stearin 'stiərin
Stearn(e) stə:n
steatite 'stiətait
Stedman 'stedmən
St. Edmunds snt'edmən*dz* [sənt-, sint-]
steed, -s sti:d, -z
steel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-y, -ier, -iest, -iness** sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Steele sti:l
steel-plated 'sti:l'pleitid
steelyard, -s 'sti:ljɑ:d ['stiljəd], -z
steenbok, -s 'sti:nbɔk ['stein-], -s
steep (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er, -est, -ly, -ness**; **-ing, -ed** sti:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
steep|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:p|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -ənd
steeple, -s, -d; **-chase/s, -jack/s** 'sti:pl, -z, -d; -tʃeis/iz, -dʒæk/s
steer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-age**; **-sman, -smen** stiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -ridʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen]
steering-gear 'stiəriŋgiə*
steering-wheel, -s 'stiəriŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
steev|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sti:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
Steevens 'sti:vnz
Stein (*English name*), **-itz** stain, -its
steinbock, -s 'stainbɔk, -s
Steinway, -s 'stainwei, -z
stel|e, -æ 'sti:l|i(:), -i:
St. Elian snt'i:liən [sənt-, sint-, -ljən]
St. Elias ˌsinti'laiəs [sənt-, -'laiæs]
Stella, -land 'stelə, -lænd
stellar 'stelə*
St. Elmo snt'elmou [sənt-, sint-]
stem (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** stem, -z, -iŋ, -d
stemma, -ta 'stemə, -tə
stemple, -s 'stempl, -z
stench, -es sten*t*ʃ, -iz
stenc|il, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stens|l [-il], -lz [-ilz], -liŋ [-iliŋ], -ld [-ild]
stenograph, -s 'stenogrɑ:f [-nəg-, -græf], -s
stenograph|er/s, -y ste'nɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
Stent stent
stentorian sten'tɔ:riən
step (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** step, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
step-aunt, -s 'stepɑ:nt, -s
step-brother, -s 'stepˌbrʌðə*, -z
step-|child, -children 'step|tʃaild, -ˌtʃildrən [-ˌtʃ*u*ldrən]
step-dance, -s 'stepdɑ:ns, -iz
step-|daughter/s, -father/s 'step|-ˌdɔ:tə*/z, -ˌfɑ:ðə*/z
Stephano 'stefənou [ste'fɑ:nou]
stephanotis ˌstefə'noutis
Stephen, -s, -son 'sti:vn, -z, -sn
step-ladder, -s 'stepˌlædə*, -z
step-mother, -s 'stepˌmʌðə*, -z
Stepney 'stepni
steppe, -s step, -s
stepping-stone, -s 'stepiŋ-stoun, -z
step-|sister/s, -son/s 'stepˌsistə*/z, -sʌn/z
step-uncle, -s 'stepˌʌŋkl, -z
stereo, -s 'steriou ['stiər-], -z
stereopticon, -s ˌsteri'ɔptikən [ˌstiər-], -z
stereoscope, -s 'steriəskoup ['stiər-], -s
stereoscopic, -al, -ally ˌsteriəs'kɔpik [ˌstiər-], **-əl, -əli**

stereoscopy ˌsteri'ɔskəpi [ˌstiər-]
stereotyp|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y** 'steriətaip ['stiɔr-], **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i**
sterile 'sterail
sterility ste'riliti
sterilization [**-isa-**], **-s** ˌsterilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-], **-z**
steriliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'sterilaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
sterling 'stə:liŋ
stern (*s.*) (*of ship*), **-s** stə:n, **-z**
stern (*adj.*), **-s, -most; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** stə:n, **-z, -moust** [-məst]; **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
Sterne stə:n
stern|um, -ums, -a 'stə:n|əm, **-əmz, -ə**
stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:tərəs, **-li, -nis**
stet stet
stethoscope, -s 'steθəskoup, **-s**
stethoscopic, -al, -ally ˌsteθəs'kɔpik, **-əl, -əli**
stethoscopy ste'θɔskəpi
Steve sti:v
stevedore, -s 'sti:vidɔ:*, **-z**
Stev|enage, -ens, -enson 'sti:v|ɳidʒ, **-nz, -nsn**
stew (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** stju:, **-z, -iŋ** [stjuiŋ], **-d**
steward (**S.**), **-s; -ess/es; -ship/s** stjuəd [stjoəd, 'stju:əd], **-z; -is/iz; -ʃip/s**
Stewart stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət]
stew-pan, -s 'stju:-pæn, **-z**
Steyne sti:n
Steyning 'steniŋ
St. Francis snt'frɑ:nsis [sənt-, sint-]
stg. 'stə:liŋ
St. Gall snt'gæl [sənt-, sint-, -'gɑ:l, -'gɔ:l]
St. Galmier sŋ'gælmiei [sn'g-, sənt'g-, sint'g-, -mjei] (sẽgalmje)
St. George, -'s snt'dʒɔ:dʒ [sənt-, sint-], **-iz**
St. Giles, -'s snt'dʒailz [sənt-, sint-], **-iz**
St. Gotthard snt'gɔtəd [sənt-, sint-, -'gɔθəd]
St. Helena (*Saint*) snt'helinə [sənt-, sint-], (*island*) ˌsenti'li:nə [ˌsint-, sənt-]
St. Helen's snt'helinz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Helier, -'s snt'heljə* [sənt-, sint-, -liə*], **-z**
stichomythia, -s ˌstikou'miθiə, **-z**
stick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s** stik, **-s, -iŋ,** stʌk, 'stikə*/z
stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stikinðəmʌd, **-z**
stickjaw, -s 'stikdʒɔ:, **-z**
stickleback, -s 'stiklbæk, **-s**
stickler, -s 'stiklə*, **-z**
stick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stik|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stif, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
stiff|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stif|n, **-nz,** -niŋ [-niŋ], **-nd**
Stiffkey 'stifki: [*old-fashioned local pron.* 'stju:ki]
stiff-necked 'stif'nekt [*also* '-- *esp. when attributive*]
stif|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staif|l, **-lz,** -liŋ/li, **-ld**
Stiggins 'stiginz
stigma, -s, -ta 'stigmə, **-z, -tə**
stigmatic stig'mætik
stigmatization [**-isa-**] ˌstigmətai'zeiʃən
stigmatiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'stigmətaiz, **-iz,** -iŋ, **-d**
stile, -s stail, **-z**
stiletto (*s.*), **-(e)s** sti'letou, **-z**
stilett|o (*v.*), **-oes, -oing, -oed** sti'let|ou, **-ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud**
still (*s. adj. v. adv.*) (**S.**), **-s; -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed** stil, **-z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;** -iŋ, **-d**
still-born 'stilbɔ:n
stillephone, -s 'stiləfoun, **-z**
still-room, -s 'stilrum [-ru:m], **-z**
stilly (*adj.*) 'stili
stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, **-s, -id/li, -idnis**
Stilton, -s 'stiltn, **-z**
stimie=**stimy**
stimulant, -s 'stimjulənt, **-s**
stimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stimjuleit, **-s,** -iŋ, **-id, -ə*/z**
stimulation, -s ˌstimju'leiʃən, **-z**
stimulative 'stimjulcitiv [-lət-]
stimul|us, -i 'stimjul|əs, **-ai**
stim|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'staim|i, **-iz,** -iiŋ, **-id**
sting (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing,** stung, **stinger/s** stiŋ, **-z,** -iŋ, stʌŋ, 'stiŋə*/z
stingo 'stiŋgou
sting|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stin*dʒ*|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
stink (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, stank, stunk** stiŋk, **-s,** -iŋ, stæŋk, stʌŋk
stink-pot, -s 'stiŋkpɔt, **-s**
stint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** stint, **-s,** -iŋ, **-id**
stipend, -s 'staipend, **-z**
stipendiar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** stai'pendjər|i [sti'p-, -diə-], **-iz**
stipp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stip|l, **-lz,** -ɬiŋ, **-ld**
stipulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stipjuleit, **-s,** -iŋ, **-id, -ə*/z**

stipulation, -s ˌstipju'leiʃən, -z
stipule, -s 'stipju:l, -z
stir (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red, -rer/s** stə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stirling 'stə:liŋ
stirps stə:ps
stirrup, -s 'stirəp, -s
stitch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** stitʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
stith|y, -ies 'stiði, -iz
stiver, -s 'staivə*, -z
St. Ives snt'aivz [sənt-, sint-]
St. James, -'s snt'dʒeimz [sənt-, sint-], -iz
St. Joan snt'dʒoun [sənt-, sint-]
St. John, -'s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɔn [sənt-, sint-], -z, (*surname*) 'sindʒən
St. Joseph snt'dʒouzif [sənt-, sint-, -zəf]
St. Kilda snt'kildə [sənt-, sint-]
St. Kitts snt'kits [sənt-, sint-]
St. Lawrence snt'lɔrəns [sənt-, sint-]
St. Leger (*surname*) snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-], 'selindʒə*, (*race*) snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-, *rarely* 'selindʒə*]
Note.—Most people bearing this name (including the Irish families) pronounce snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-]. *But there are members of the Doncaster family who pronounce* 'selindʒə*.
St. Legers snt'ledʒəz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Leonards snt'lenədz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Louis snt'luis [sənt-, sint-], -'lui
St. Lucia snt'lu:ʃjə [sənt-, sint-, -ʃiə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə]
St. Ludger snt'lu:dʒə* [sənt-, sint-]
St. Malo snt'mə:lou [sənt-, sint-] (sẽmalo)
St. Margaret, -'s snt'mɑ:gərit [sənt-, sint-], -s
St. Mark snt'mɑ:k [sənt-, sint-]
St. Martin, -'s snt'mɑ:tin [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Martin's le Grand snt'mɑ:tinzlə'grænd [sənt-, sint-]
St. Mary, -'s snt'meəri [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Mary Axe snt'meəri'æks [sənt-, sint-, *old-fashioned* 'simeri'æks]
St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]
St. Michael, -'s snt'maikl [sənt-, sint-], **St. Neots** snt'ni:ts [sənt-, sint-] [-z
St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-, -kl̩əs]
stoat, -s stout, -s
Stobart 'stoubɑ:t
stock (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** stɔk, **-s**, -iŋ, -t
stockad|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, -ing, **-ed** stɔ'keid, -z, -iŋ, -id
stock-book, -s 'stɔkbuk, -s
stock-breeder, -s 'stɔkˌbri:də*, -z
stockbroker, -s 'stɔkˌbroukə*, -z
stock-farm, -s 'stɔkfɑ:m, -z
stockfish 'stɔkfiʃ
stockholder, -s 'stɔkˌhouldə*, -z
Stockholm 'stɔkhoum
stockinet 'stɔkinet [ˌ--'-]
stocking (*s.*), **-s, -ed** 'stɔkiŋ, -z, -d
stock-in-trade 'stɔkin'treid
stockjobber, -s 'stɔkˌdʒɔbə*, -z
stock-market, -s 'stɔkˌmɑ:kit, -s
Stockport 'stɔkpɔ:t
stock-pot, -s 'stɔkpɔt, -s
stock-raising 'stɔkˌreiziŋ
stock-still 'stɔk'stil
stock-taking 'stɔkˌteikiŋ
Stock|ton, -well 'stɔk|tən, -wəl [-wel]
Stoddar|d, -t 'stɔdə|d, -t
stodg|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, -ing, **-ed**; **-y**, -ier, -iest, **-iness** stɔdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stoep, -s stu:p, -s
Stogumber (*in Somerset*) stɔu'gʌmbə*, (*character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan'*) 'stɔgəmbə*
stoic (S.), **-s, -al, -ally** 'stɔuik, **-s, -əl,**
stoicism (S.) 'stɔuisizəm [-əli
stok|e (S.), **-es**, -ing, **-ed**, **-er/s** stouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Stoke Courcy stɔu'gə:si
Stoke d'Abernon stouk'dæbənən
stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z
stokehole, -s 'stoukhoul, -z
Stoke Poges stouk'poudʒiz
stole (S.), **-s** stoul, -z
stole (*from* steal), **-n** stoul, **-ən**
stolid, -est, -ly 'stɔlid, -ist, -li
stolidity stɔ'liditi [sto'l-]
stomach (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'stʌmək, -s, -iŋ, -t
stomach-ache, -s 'stʌmək-eik, -s
stomacher, -s 'stʌməkə* [*old-fashioned* -ətʃə*, -ədʒə*], -z
stomachic sto'mækik [stə'm-]
stomatoscope, -s sto'mætəskoup [stə'm-], -s
ston|e (*s. v.*) (S.), **-es**, -ing, **-ed** stoun, -z, -iŋ, **-d**
stone-blind 'stoun'blaind
stone-breaker, -s 'stounˌbreikə*, -z
stone-cast, -s 'stounkɑ:st, -s
stonechat, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s
stone-cold 'stoun'kould
stonecrop, -s 'stounkrɔp, -s
stone-cutter, -s 'stounˌkʌtə*, -z
stone-dead 'stoun'ded
stone-deaf 'stoun'def
stone-fruit 'stoun-fru:t

Stonehaven 'stoun,heivn
Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
Stonehouse 'stounhaus
stonemason, -s 'stoun,meisn, -z
stone-wall|er/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:l|ə*/z, -iŋ
stone-ware 'stounweə*
stone-work 'stounwə:k
Stoney 'stouni
ston|y (*adj. adv.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'stoun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
stony-hearted 'stouni'hɑ:tid ['--,--]
stood (*from* **stand**) stud
stool, -s stu:l, -z
stoop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
stop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** stɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
stop-|cock/s, -gap/s 'stɔp|kɔk/s, -gæp/s
Stopford 'stɔpfəd
Stopher 'stoufə*
stoppage, -s 'stɔpidʒ, -iz
stopper, -s 'stɔpə*, -z
stop-watch, -es 'stɔpwɔtʃ, -iz
stor|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -able; -age** stɔ:* [stɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl; -ridʒ
store-hou|se, -ses 'stɔ:hau|s ['stɔə-], -ziz
store-keeper, -s 'stɔ:,ki:pə* ['stɔə-], -z
store-room, -s 'stɔ:rum ['stɔərum, -ru:m], -z
storey (**S.**), **-s, -ed** 'stɔ:ri, -z, -d
storiated 'stɔ:rieitid
storiette, -s ,stɔ:ri'et ['stɔ:ri'ɛt], -s
stork, -s stɔ:k, -s
storm (*s. v.*) (**S.**), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** stɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
storm-bound 'stɔ:mbaund
storm-centre, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə*, -z
storm-cloud, -s 'stɔ:mklaud, -z
Stormonth 'stɔ:mʌnθ [-mənθ]
storm-tossed 'stɔ:mtɔst [*old-fashioned* -tɔ:st]
Stornoway 'stɔ:nəwei [-nowei, -nuwei]
Storr, -s stɔ:*, -z
Stortford (*in Essex*) 'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]
Storthing 'stɔ:tiŋ
stor|y (**S.**), **-ies** 'stɔ:r|i, -iz
story-book, -s 'stɔ:ribuk, -s
story-tell|er/s, -ing 'stɔ:ri,tel|ə*/z, -iŋ
Stothard 'stɔðəd
Stoughton 'stɔ:tn, 'stautn
stoup, -s stu:p, -s
Stour (*in Suffolk*) stɔə*, 'stauə*, (*in Hants and Dorset*) 'stauə*, stuə*
Stourbridge 'stuəbridʒ, 'stauə-
Stourton 'stɔ:tn
stout (*s. adj.*), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑ:tid, ['-,-- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
stoutish 'stautiʃ
stove (*s.*), **-s** stouv, -z
stove (*from* **stave**) stouv
stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaip, -s
Stovold 'stɔvould
stow (**S.**), **-s, -ing, -ed; -age** stou, -z, -iŋ [stoiŋ], -d; -idʒ [stoidʒ]
stowaway, -s 'stouəwei, -z
Stowe stou
Stowers 'stauəz
St. Pancras snt'pæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-]
St. Patrick snt'pætrik [sənt-, sint-]
St. Paul, -'s snt'pɔ:l [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Peter, -'s, -sburg snt'pi:tə* [sənt-, sint-], -z, -zbɔ:g
Strabane strə'bæn
strabismus strə'bizməs [stræ'b-]
Strabo 'streibou
Strabolgi strə'bougi
Strachan strɔ:n
Strachey 'streitʃi
Strad, -s stræd, -z
stradd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'stræd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [-iz
Stradivarius, -es ,strædi'vɛəriəs [-'vɑ:r-],
straf|(e) (*s. v.*), **-(e)s, -ing /s, -ed** strɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
Strafford 'stræfəd
stragg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly, -liness 'stræg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
straight (*adj. adv.*), **-er, -est, -ness** streit, -ə*, -ist, -nis
straight-edge, -s 'streitedʒ, -iz
straight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streit|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
straightforward, -ly, -ness streit-'fɔ:wəd ['streit'f-], -li, -nis
straightway 'streitwei
strain (*s. v.*) (**S.**), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** strein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
strait, -s (**S.**), **-ened** streit, -s, -nd
strait-laced 'streitleist
strait-waistcoat, -s 'streit'weiskout [-stk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskət], -s
Straker 'streikə*
strand (*s. v.*) (**S.**), **-s**; **strand|ing, -ed** strænd [stræ:nd], -z; 'strænd|iŋ, -id
strange (**S.**), **-r** (*adj.*), **-st, -ly, -ness** streindʒ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stranger (*s.*), **-s** 'streindʒə*, -z

strang|le,-les,-ling,-led 'strængˌgl,-lz,-liŋ,
strangle-hold, -s 'strænglhould, -z [-ld
strangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'strængjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
strangulation, -s ˌstrængju'leiʃən, -z
Stranraer stræn'rɑ:ə* [-'rɑ:*]
strap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** stræp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
strap|hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung, -hanger/s 'stræp|hæŋ, -hæŋz, -ˌhæŋiŋ, -hʌŋ, -ˌhæŋə*/z
Stras(s)burg 'stræzbə:g
strata (*plur. of* **stratum**) 'streitə [-rɑ:t-]
stratagem, -s 'strætidʒəm [-tədʒ-, -dʒim, -dʒem], -z
strategic, -al, -ally strə'ti:dʒik [stræ't-, -'tedʒ-], -əl, -əli
strateg|ist/s, -y 'strætidʒ|ist/s, -i
Stratford 'strætfəd
Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfədˌæti'boui
strath, -s stræθ, -s
Strathavon stræθ'ævən [*locally* 'strevən]
Strathcona stræθ'kounə
Strathmore stræθ'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
Strathpeffer stræθ'pefə*
strathspey (S.), **-s** stræθ'spei, -z
stratification ˌstrætifi'keiʃən
strati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stræti|fai,
Straton 'strætn [-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
stratosphere, -s 'streitousfiə*, -z
stratospheric ˌstreitou'sferik
Stratton 'strætn
strat|um, -a 'streit|əm [-rɑ:t-], -ə
stratus 'streitəs
Straus(s) straus
Stravinsky strə'vinski
straw, -s, -y strɔ:, -z, -i
strawberr|y (S.), **-ies** 'strɔ:bər|i, -iz
stray (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), **-s, -ing, -ed** strei, -z, -iŋ, -d
streak (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'stri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
stream (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
streamlet, -s 'stri:mlit, -s
stream-line, -d 'stri:mlain, -d
stream-lining 'stri:mˌlainiŋ
Streatfield 'stretfi:ld
Streatham 'stretəm
Streatley 'stri:tli
street (S.), **-s** stri:t, -s
St. Regis snt'ri:dʒis [sənt-, sint-]
Strelitz 'strelits
strength, -s streŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
strength|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'streŋθ|ən [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋniŋ, -niŋ,] -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ŋə*/z, -nə*/z]
strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjuəs, -li, -nis
streptococc|us, -i ˌstreptou'kɔk|əs, -ai
stress (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** stres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
stress-group, -s 'stresgru:p, -s
stressless 'streslis
stretch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
strew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ [struiŋ], -d, -n
stri|a, -æ 'strai|ə, -i:
striate (*adj.*) 'straiit [-aieit]
striated strai'eitid
striation, -s strai'eiʃən, -z
stricken (*from* **strike**) 'strikən
Strickland 'strikləndˌ
strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*, -ist, -li ['strikli], -nis ['striknis]
stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
strid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, strode, stridden** straid, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'stridn
strident, -ly 'straidnt, -li
strife straif
strigil, -s 'stridʒil, -z
strik|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, struck, stricken, striker/s** straik, -s, -iŋ/li, strʌk, 'strikən, 'straikə*/z
strike-break|er/s, -ing 'straikˌbreik|ə*/z, -iŋ
strike-pay 'straikpei
string (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, strung, stringer/s** striŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, strʌŋ, 'striŋə*/z
stringen|cy, -t/ly 'strin*dʒ*ən|si, -t/li
stringendo strin'dʒendou
Stringer 'striŋə*
string|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'striŋ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
strip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** strip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
strip|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness** straip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
striv|e, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven, striver/s straiv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv, 'strivn, 'straivə*/z
strobolion, -s strə'bouliən [strou'b-], -z
stroboscope, -s 'stroubəskoup, -s
stroboscopy strou'bɔskəpi
strode (*from* **stride**) stroud
strok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** strouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
stroll (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** stroul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stromboli 'strɔmboli [-bəli, strɔm-'bouli]
St. Ronan snt'rɔnən [sənt-, sint-, -'roun-]

strong (S.), **-er, -est, -ly, -ish** strɔŋ, -gə*, -gist, -li, -iʃ
strong-box, -es 'strɔŋbɔks, -iz
stronghold, -s 'strɔŋhould, -z
strong-minded, -ness 'strɔŋ'maindid, -nis
strong-room, -s 'strɔŋrum [-ru:m], -z
stron|tia, -tian, -tium 'strɔn|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -ʃiəm [-ʃjəm, -ʃəm]
Strood stru:d
strop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** strɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strɔf-], -z
strophic 'strɔfik
Stroud straud
strove (*from* strive) strouv
strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ, -d, -n
struck (*from* strike) strʌk
structur|al, -ally 'strʌktʃər|əl, -əli
structure, -s 'strʌktʃɔ*, -z
strugg|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'strʌg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-ļə*/z]
strum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med, -mer/s** strʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
strumpet, -s 'strʌmpit, -s
strung (*from* string) strʌŋ
strut (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** strʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Struthers 'strʌðəz [-ļ
Strutt strʌt
Struwwelpeter (*English*) 'stru:əl,pi:tə*
strychnine 'strikni:n
St. Simon snt'saimən [sənt-, sint-]
St. Thomas, -'s sn*t*'tɔməs [sən*t*-, sin*t*-], -iz
Stuart, -s stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət], -s
stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness stʌb, -z; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stubb|le, -ly 'stʌb|l, -ļi [-li]
stubborn, -est, -ly, -ness 'stʌbən, -ist, -li, -nis
Stubbs stʌbz
stucco (*s.*), **-(e)s** 'stʌkou, -z
stucco (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'stʌkou, -z, -iŋ ['stʌkoiŋ], -d
stuck (*from* stick) stʌk
stuck-up 'stʌk'ʌp [*also* -'- *when preceded by a stress*]
Stucley 'stju:kli
stud (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** stʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id
studding-sail, -s 'stʌdiŋseil [*nautical pron.* 'stʌnsl], -z
Studebaker 'stu:dəbeikə*
student, -s; -ship/s 'stju:dənt, -s; -ʃip/s
studio, -s 'stju:diou [-djou], -z
studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs], -li, -nis
stud|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'stʌd|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
stuff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** stʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stuffing (*s.*), **-s** 'stʌfiŋ, -z
stultification ˌstʌltifi'keiʃən
stulti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stʌlti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
stum stʌm
stumb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'stʌmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lɔ*/z
stumbling-block, -s 'stʌmbliŋblɔk, -s
stump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** stʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stʌmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stʌn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
stung (*from* sting) stʌŋ
stunk (*from* stink) stʌŋk
stunner, -s 'stʌnə*, -z
stunt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** stʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
stupe, -s stju:p, -s
stupefaction ˌstju:pi'fækʃən
stupe|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis
stupid (*s. adj.*), **-s, -est, -ly, -ness** 'stju:pid ['stjup-, *rarely* 'stup-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis
stupidit|y, -ies stju(:)'pidit|i, -iz
stupor 'stju:pə*
Sturdee 'stə:di
sturd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stə:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sturgeon, -s 'stə:dʒən, -z
stutter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'stʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stuttgart 'stutgɑ:t
St. Vincent snt'vinsənt [sənt-, sint-]
st|y, -ies st|ai, -aiz
Styche staitʃ
stye, -s stai, -z
Stygian 'stidʒiən [-dʒjən]
styl|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** stail, -z, -iŋ, -d
stylet, -s 'stailit, -s
stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailiʃ, -li, -nis
stylist, -s 'stailist, -s
stylistic stai'listik
stylite, -s 'stailait, -s
Stylites (*Simeon S.*) stai'laiti:z
stylograph, -s 'stailəgrɑ:f [-log-, -græf], -s
stylographic ˌstailə'græfik [-lo'g-]

stymie=**stimy**
styrax, -es 'staiəræks, -iz
Styria, -n/s 'stiriə, -n/z
Styx stiks
suable 'sju(:)əbl
Suaki|m, -n sju(:)'ɑ:ki|m ['sjuək-], -n
suasion 'sweiʒən
suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sweiv, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
suavity 'swæviti ['sweiv-]
sub (*s. prep.*), **-s** sʌb, -z
subacid 'sʌb'æsid
subalpine 'sʌb'ælpain
subaltern, -s 'sʌbltən, -z
sub-bass, -es 'sʌb'beis, -iz
subclass, -es 'sʌbklɑ:s, -iz [-z
subclassification, -s 'sʌb,klæsifi'keiʃən, -z
subclassi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sʌb'klæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
subcommittee, -s 'sʌbkə,miti, -z
subconscious, -ly, -ness 'sʌb'kɔnʃəs, -li, -nis
subcutaneous 'sʌbkju(:)'teiniəs [-njəs]
subdean, -s 'sʌb'di:n, -z
subdivid|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌbdi'vaid ['sʌbdi,v-], -z, -iŋ, -id
subdivision, -s 'sʌbdi,viʒən, -z
subdominant, -s 'sʌb'dɔminənt, -s
subdual, -s səb'dju(:)əl, -z
subd|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable səb'd|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl
sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
sub-editor, -s; -ship/s 'sʌb'editə*, -z; -ʃip/s
sub-famil|y, -ies 'sʌb,fæmil|i [-məl-], -iz
subfusc 'sʌbfʌsk
subgroup, -s 'sʌbgru:p, -s
sub-heading, -s 'sʌb,hediŋ, -z
sub-human (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sʌb'hju:mən [-'çu:-], -z
subjacent sʌb'dʒeisənt
subject (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sʌbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s
subject (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** səb'dʒekt [sʌb-, 'sʌbdʒikt, 'sʌbdʒekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
subjection səb'dʒekʃən
subjective, -ly, -ness sʌb'dʒektiv ['sʌb'dʒ-, səb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
subjectivity ,sʌbdʒek'tiviti
subject-matter 'sʌbdʒikt,mætə* ['--'--]
subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'dʒoin [sʌb'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
subjugat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sʌbdʒugeit [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
subjugation ,sʌbdʒu'geiʃən [-dʒə'g-]
subjunctive (*s. adj.*), **-s** səb'dʒʌŋktiv, -z
sublease, -s 'sʌb'li:s ['sʌbli:s], -iz
subless|ee/s, -or/s 'sʌble's|i:/z, -ɔ:*/z
sublet, -s, -ting 'sʌb'let, -s, -iŋ
sub-librarian, -s 'sʌblai'brɛəriən, -z
sub-lieutenant, -s 'sʌblu:'tenənt [-'lu:tnənt, -le't-, -lə't-], -s
Note.—The forms -lef't-, -ləf't- *may also be heard from those unfamiliar with naval usage.*
sublimate (*s.*), **-s** 'sʌblimit [-meit], -s
sublimat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌblimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
sublimation ,sʌbli'meiʃən
sublim|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed** sə'blaim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
subliminal sʌb'limin|
sublimity sə'blimiti
submarin|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌbməri:n ['sʌb-mri:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
submerg|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence sʌb'mə:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
submersible (*s. adj.*), **-s** sʌb'mə:səbl [səb-, -sibl], -z
submersion, -s sʌb'mə:ʃən [səb-], -z
submission, -s səb'miʃən, -z
submissive, -ly, -ness səb'misiv, -li, -nis
submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id
submultiple, -s 'sʌb'mʌltipl, -z
sub-normal 'sʌb'nɔ:məl [*in contrast* '-,--]
suboctave, -s 'sʌb,ɔktiv, -z
subordinate (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ly** sə'bɔ:dnit [-dən-, -din-, -dnit], -s; -li
subordinat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə'bɔ:dineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
subordination sə,bɔ:di'neiʃən
subordinative sə'bɔ:dinətiv [-dn-, -dən-]
suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌ'bɔ:n [sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
subornation ,sʌbɔ:'neiʃən
subpoena (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** səb'pi:nə [sʌb'p-, sə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
sub-prefect, -s 'sʌb'pri:fekt [*in contrast* '-,--], -s
subrogation ,sʌbrə'geiʃən [-ro'g-]
subscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s səb'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
subscript 'sʌbskript [-bzk-]
subscription, -s səb'skripʃən [-bz'k-], -z
sub-section, -s 'sʌb'sekʃən [*in contrast* '-,--], -z
subsensible 'sʌb'sensəbl [-sibl]
subsequent, -ly 'sʌbsikwənt, -li
subserv|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [sʌb-], -z, -iŋ, -d
subservien|ce, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:viən|s [sʌb-, -vjən-], -si, -t/li

subsid|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'said, -z, -iŋ, -id
subsidence, -s 'sʌbsidəns [səb'said-], -iz
subsidiar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily** səb'sidjər|i [-diə-], -iz, -ili
subsidiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌbsidaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
subsid|y, -ies 'sʌbsid|i, -iz
subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence səb'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
subsoil, -s 'sʌbsɔil, -z
sub-species 'sʌbˌspi:ʃi:z [-ʃiz]
substance, -s 'sʌbstəns [-bzt-], -iz
substanti|al, -ally, -alness səb'stænʃ|əl [-bz't-], -əli [-ɬi, -li], -əlnis
substantiality səbˌstænʃi'æliti [-bzˌt-]
substantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'stænʃieit [-bz't-, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
substantiation səbˌstænʃi'eiʃən [-bzˌt-, -nsi-]
substantival ˌsʌbstən'taivəl [-bzt-]
substantive (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'sʌbstəntiv [-bzt-], -z, -li, -nis
substitut|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌbstitju:t [-bzt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
substitution, -s ˌsʌbsti'tju:ʃən [-bzt-], -z
substituti|onal, -onally ˌsʌbsti'tju:ʃ|nl [-bzt-, -ɳl, -ən‖], -nəli [-ɳəli, -ənəli]
substitutive 'sʌbstitju:tiv
substrat|um, -a 'sʌb'streit|əm [-rɑ:t-], -ə
substructure, -s 'sʌbˌstrʌktʃə*, -z
subtangent, -s 'sʌb'tændʒənt, -s
subtenan|cy, -t/s 'sʌb'tenən|si, -t/s
subtend, -s, -ing, -ed səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
subterfuge, -s 'sʌbtəfju:dʒ, -iz
subterranean ˌsʌbtə'reinjən [-niən]
subterraneous ˌsʌbtə'reinjəs [-niəs]
subtil(e) 'sʌtl
subtility sʌb'tiliti
subtiliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌtilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
subtilty 'sʌtlti
sub-title, -s 'sʌbˌtaitl, -z
subt|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sʌt|l, -l|ə* [-lə*], -l|ist [-list], -li, -lnis
subtlet|y, -ies 'sʌtlt|i, -iz
subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
subtraction, -s səb'trækʃən, -z
subtrahend, -s 'sʌbtrəhend, -z
subtropical 'sʌb'trɔpikəl
suburb, -s 'sʌbə:b [-bəb], -z
suburban sə'bə:bən
subvariet|y, -ies 'sʌbvəˌraiət|i, -iz
subvention, -s səb'venʃən [sʌb-], -z
subver|sion, -sive sʌb'və:|ʃən [səb-], -siv
subvert, -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'və:t [səb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
subway, -s 'sʌbwei, -z
succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
succentor, -s sək'sentə* [sʌk-], -z
success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, **-iz;** *-ful*, -fuli [*-fəli*]
succession, -s sək'seʃən, -z
successive, -ly sək'sesiv, -li
successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z
succinct, -ly, -ness sək'siŋkt [sʌk-], -li, -nis
succory 'sʌkəri
succotash 'sʌkətæʃ [-kot-]
Succoth 'sʌkɔθ
succour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'sʌkə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
succub|a, -æ, -us, -i 'sʌkjub|ə, -i:, -əs, -ai
succulen|ce, -t/ly 'sʌkjulən|s, -t/li
succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sə'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
succursal, -s sʌ'kə:səl, -z
such sʌtʃ (*normal form*), sətʃ (*occasional weak form*)
such-and-such 'sʌtʃənsʌtʃ
suchlike 'sʌtʃlaik
suck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** sʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sucking-pig, -s 'sʌkiŋpig, -z
suck|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'sʌk|l, -lz, -ɬiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
suckling (*s.*), **-s** 'sʌkliŋ, -z
suction 'sʌkʃən
Suda 'su:də
Sudan su(:)'dæn [-'dɑ:n]
Sudanese ˌsu:də'ni:z
sudarium, -s sju:'deəriəm [**su:-**], -z
sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]
Sudbury 'sʌdbəri
sudd sʌd
sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'sʌd|n, -ɳist, -nli, -ɳnis
Sudeley 'sju:dli
sudorific (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˌsju:də'rifik [ˌsu:-, -do'r-], -s
suds sʌdz
s|ue (S.), -ues, -uing, -ued sj|u: [s|u:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
suède sweid (sɥɛd)
suet, -y sjuit [suit], -i
Suetonius swi:'tounjəs [**swi't-**, -niəs]
Suez 'su(:)iz ['sju(:)iz]
suff|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s; -erable, -erance 'sʌf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns
suffic|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
sufficien|cy, -t/ly sə'fiʃən|si, -t/li

suffix (*s.*), **-es** 'sʌfiks, **-iz**
suffix (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sʌ'fiks ['--], **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
suffocat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌfəkeit, **-s, -iŋ/li, -id**
suffocation ˌsʌfə'keiʃən
Suffolk 'sʌfək
suffragan (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sʌfrəgən, **-z**
suffrage, -s 'sʌfridʒ, **-iz**
suffragette, -s ˌsʌfrə'dʒet, **-s**
suffragist, -s 'sʌfrədʒist, **-s**
suffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fju:z [sʌ'f-], **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
suffusion, -s sə'fju:ʒən [sʌ'f-], **-z**
sufi, -s; **-sm** 'su:fi, **-z**; **-zəm**
sugar (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʃugə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
sugar-basin, -s 'ʃugəˌbeisn, **-z**
sugar-cane, -s 'ʃugəkein, **-z**
sugarloa|f, -ves 'ʃugəlou|f, **-vz**
sugar-plum, -s 'ʃugə-plʌm, **-z**
sugar-refiner, -s 'ʃugəriˌfainə*, **-z**
sugar-refiner|y, -ies 'ʃugəriˌfainər|i, **-iz**
sugar-tongs 'ʃugətɔŋz
sugar|y, -iest, -iness 'ʃugər|i, **-iist, -inis**
suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-eʃtʃ-], **-z**
suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestiv, **-li, -nis**
suicidal sjui'saidl [ˌsju:i-, sui-, ˌsu:i-]
suicide, -s 'sjuisaid ['sju:i-, 'sui-, 'su:i-], **-z**
sui juris 'sju(:)ai'dʒuəris ['su(:)-, -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔ:r-]
suit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s** sju:t [su:t], **-s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z**
suitability ˌsju:tə'biliti [ˌsu:-]
suitab|le, -ly, -leness 'sju:təb|l ['su:-], **-li, -lnis**
suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeis ['su:t-], **-iz**
suite, -s swi:t, **-s**
sulcal 'sʌlkəl [-kl]
sulcalization [-isa-] ˌsʌlkəlai'zeiʃən
sulcaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌlkəlaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Suleiman 'su:leimɑ:n ['su:limən, ˌsu:lei'mɑ:n, su(:)'leimɑ:n, su(:)'leimən, su(:)'laimən]
Suliman 'su:limɑ:n [-mən]
sulk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** sʌlk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**; **-i, -iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
Sulla 'sʌlə
sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'sʌlən [-lin], **-ist, -li, -nis**
Sullivan 'sʌlivən
sull|y (S.), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'sʌl|i, **-iz, -iiŋ, -id**
sulphate, -s 'sʌlfeit [-fit], **-s**
sulphi|de/s, -te/s 'sʌlfai|d/z, **-t/s**
sulphur 'sʌlfə*
sulphureous sʌl'fjuəriəs [-'fjoər-]
sulphuretted 'sʌlfjuretid [-fər-]
sulphuric sʌl'fjuərik [-'fjoər-]
sulphurous 'sʌlfərəs [-fjur-]
sulphury 'sʌlfəri
sultan (S.), **-s** 'sʌltən, **-z**
sultana (*kind of raisin*), **-s** səl'tɑ:nə [sʌl-], **-z**
Sultana (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), **-s** sʌl'tɑ:nə, **-z**
sultanate, -s 'sʌltənit [-neit], **-s**
sultr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sʌltr|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
sum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** sʌm, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
sumach 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'ʃu:-]
Sumatra su(:)'mɑ:trə [sju(:)-]
Sumerian sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-]
summariz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌməraiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
summar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily, -iness** 'sʌmər|i, **-iz, -ili, -inis**
summation, -s sʌ'meiʃən, **-z**
summer, -s; **-like, -y** 'sʌmə*, **-z**; **-laik, -i**
Summerfield, -s 'sʌməfi:ld, **-z** [-ri
summerhou|se, -ses 'sʌməhau|s, **-ziz**
summertime 'sʌmətaim
Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'sʌmə'taim **(summer time)**
Summerville 'sʌmərvil
summing-up, summings-up 'sʌmiŋ'ʌp, 'sʌmiŋz'ʌp
summit, -s 'sʌmit, **-s**
summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌmən, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
summons (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sʌmənz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Sumner 'sʌmnə*
sump, -s sʌmp, **-s**
sumpter (S.), **-s** 'sʌmptə*, **-z**
sumptuary 'sʌmptjuəri
sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'sʌmptjuəs, **-li, -nis**
Sumurun ˌsumu'ru:n
sun (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** sʌn, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
sun-ba|th, -ths 'sʌnbɑ:|θ, **-ðz**
sun-bath|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌnbeið, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
sunbeam, -s 'sʌnbi:m, **-z**
sunblind, -s 'sʌnblaind, **-z**
sun-bonnet, -s 'sʌnˌbɔnit, **-s**
sunburn, -s, -t 'sʌnbə:n, **-z, -t**
Sunbury 'sʌnbəri
Sunda 'sʌndə
sundae, -s 'sʌndei, **-z**

Sundanese ˌsʌndə'ni:z
Sunday, -s 'sʌndi, -z
sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌndə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Sunderland 'sʌndələnd
sundial, -s 'sʌndaiəl, -z
sundown 'sʌndaun
sun-dried 'sʌndraid
sundry 'sʌndri
sun-fish 'sʌn-fiʃ
sunflower, -s 'sʌnˌflauə*, **-z**
sung (*from* **sing**) sʌŋ
Sung (*Chinese dynasty*) suŋ [sʌŋ]
sun-hat, -s 'sʌnhæt, -s
sun-helmet, -s 'sʌn'helmit, -s
sunk (*from* **sink**) sʌŋk
sun|less, -light, -like 'sʌn|lis, -lait, -laik
Sunningdale 'sʌniŋdeil
sunn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sʌn|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Sunnyside 'sʌnisaid
sunproof 'sʌn-pru:f
sunrise, -s 'sʌnraiz, -iz
sunset, -s 'sʌnset, -s
sunshade, -s 'sʌnʃeid, -z
sunshin|e, -y 'sʌnʃain, -i
sun-spot, -s 'sʌn-spɔt, -s
sunstroke, -s 'sʌn-strouk, -s
sun-worship, -per/s 'sʌnˌwə:ʃip, -ə*/z
sup (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** sʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
super, -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z
superab|le, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəb|l ['su:-], -li, -lnis
superabundan|ce, -t/ly ˌsju(:)pərə'bʌndən|s [ˌsu:-], -t/li
superadd, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər'æd ['su:-], -z, -iŋ, -id
superannuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsju(:)pə'rænjueit [ˌsu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
superannuation, -s ˌsju:pəˌrænju'eiʃən [ˌsu:-], -z
superb, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:b [su(:)-], -li, -nis
superbus (*extra large omnibus*), **-es** 'sju:pəbʌs ['su:-, '--'-], -iz
Superbus sju(:)'pə:bəs [su(:)-]
supercargo, -es 'sju:pəˌkɑ:gou ['su:-], -z
supercilious, -ly, -ness ˌsju(:)pə'siliəs [ˌsu(:)-, -ljəs], -li, -nis
supererogation 'sju:pərˌerə'geiʃən ['su:-, -rə'g-]
supererogatory 'sju:pəre'rɔgətəri ['su:-, -ri'r-]
superfici|al, -ally, -alness ˌsju(:)pə'fiʃ|əl [ˌsu(:)-], -əli [-ʃi], -əlnis
superficialit|y, -ies ˌsju:pəˌfiʃi'ælit|i [ˌsu:-], -iz
superficies ˌsju(:)pə'fiʃi:z [ˌsu(:)-, -ʃii:z]
superfine 'sju:pə'fain ['su:-, '---]
superfluit|y, -ies ˌsju(:)pə'fluit|i [ˌsu(:)-], -iz
superfluous, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:fluəs [su(:)-], -li, -nis
superglottal 'sju:pə'glɔtl ['su:-]
superhet, -s 'sju:pə'het ['su:-], -s
superheterodyne, -s 'sju:pə'hetərədain ['su:-, -rɔd-], -z
superhuman, -ly ˌsju:pə'hju:mən [ˌsu:-, -pə'çu:-, '--'--], -li
superimpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pərim'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s ˌsju(:)prin'tend [ˌsu(:)-, -pər-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt/s
superior (*s. adj.*), **-s** sju(:)'piəriə* [su(:)'p-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -z
superiorit|y, -ies sju(:)ˌpiəri'ɔrit|i [su(:)-, səˌp-, -ˌpjə:r-], -iz
superlative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** sju(:)'pə:lətiv [su(:)-, -'pə:ltiv], **-z,** -li, -nis
super|man, -men 'sju:pə|mæn ['su:-],
supernal sju(:)'pə:nl [su(:)-] [-men
supernatur|al, -ally ˌsju(:)pə'nætʃr|əl [ˌsu(:)-], -əli
supernormal 'sju:pə'nɔ:məl ['su:-]
supernumerar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌsju:pə'nju:mərər|i [ˌsu:-], -iz
superoctave, -s 'sju:pərˌɔktiv ['su:-], -z
superpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'ziʃən ['su:-, -pɔ'z-, -pu'z-], -z
superscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'skraib ['su:-, '---], -z, -iŋ, -d
superscript 'sju:pəskript ['su:-]
superscription, -s ˌsju(:)pə'skripʃən [ˌsu(:)-], -z
supersed|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsju(:)pə'si:d [ˌsu(:)-], -z, -iŋ, -id
supersession ˌsju(:)pə'seʃən [ˌsu:-]
superstition, -s ˌsju(:)pə'stiʃən [ˌsu(:)-], -z
superstitious, -ly, -ness ˌsju(:)pə'stiʃəs [ˌsu(:)-], -li, -nis
superstructure, -s 'sju:pəˌstrʌktʃə* ['su:-], -z
super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'sʌbməri:n ['su:-, -'sʌb-mri:n], -z
supertax, -es 'sju:pətæks ['su:-], -iz
supertonic, -s 'sju:pə'tɔnik [*in contrast* '--ˌ--], -s
superven|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsju(:)pə'vi:n [ˌsu(:)-], -z, -iŋ, -d
supervis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:pəvaiz ['su:-, ˌsju(:)pə'v-, ˌsu(:)pə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

supervision, -s ˌsju(:)pə'viʒən [ˌsu(:)-], **-z**
supine (*s.*), **-s** 'sju:pain ['su:-], -z
supine (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** sju:'pain [su:'p-, '--], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less 'sʌpə*, -z, -lis
supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness 'sʌpl, -nis
supplement (*s.*), **-s** 'sʌplimənt, -s
supplement (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'sʌpliment, -s, -iŋ, -id
supplement|al, -ary ˌsʌpli'ment|l, -əri
supplementation ˌsʌplimen'teiʃən
suppliant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'sʌpliənt, -s, -li
supplicat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌplikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
supplication, -s ˌsʌpli'keiʃən, -z
suppl|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** sə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
support (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably** sə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əbli
suppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
supposedly sə'pouzidli
suppositi|on/s, -onal, -onally ˌsʌpə'ziʃ|ən/z, -ɳl [-ənl], -ɳəli [-ənəli]
supposititious, -ly, -ness səˌpɔzi'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
suppositor|y, -ies sə'pɔzitər|i, -iz
suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
suppression, -s sə'preʃən, -z
suppurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌpjuəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
suppuration, -s ˌsʌpjuə'reiʃən, -z
supra (*in vide s.*) 'sju:prə ['su:-]
supradental 'sju:prə'dentl ['su:-]
supremac|y, -ies sju'preməsi [su'p-, sju:'p-, su:'p-], -iz
supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pri:m [su(:)-], -li, -nis
sura, -s 'suərə, -z
Suraj-ud-Daula su'rɑ:dʒud'daulə
Surat 'suərət [su'ræt]
Surbiton 'sə:bitn
surceas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə:'si:s ['--], -iz, -iŋ, -t
surcharge (*s.*), **-s** 'sə:tʃɑ:dʒ ['sə:'tʃ-, sə:'tʃ-], -iz
surcharg|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə:'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surcoat, -s 'sə:kout, -s
surd (*s. adj.*), **-s; -ity** sə:d, -z; -iti
sure (*adj. adv.*), **-r, -st, -ly, -ness; -footed** ʃuə* [ʃoə*, ʃɔə*, ʃɔ:*, ʃə:*], **-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -'futid**
suret|y, -ies; -yship/s 'ʃuət|i ['ʃoət-, 'ʃɔət-, 'ʃɔ:t-, 'ʃə:t-], -iz; -iʃip/s
surf sə:f
surface, -s, -d 'sə:fis, -iz, -t
surf-bathing 'sə:fˌbeiðiŋ
surf-boat, -s 'sə:fbout, -s
surfeit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'sə:fit, -s, -iŋ, -id
surf-riding 'sə:fˌraidiŋ
surg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z
surger|y, -ies 'sə:dʒər|i, -iz
surgic|al, -ally 'sə:dʒik|əl, -əli
Surinam ˌsuəri'næm [ˌsjuə-, ˌsjoə-]
surl|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
surmise (*s.*), **-s** 'sə:maiz [sə:'maiz], -iz
surmis|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sə:'maiz ['sə:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:'maunt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
surnam|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sə:neim, -z, -iŋ, -d
surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s [sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl
surplice, -s, -d 'sə:pləs [-plis], -iz, -t
surplus, -es; -age 'sə:pləs, -iz; -idʒ
surpris|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly** sə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -*i*dli
surrend|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** sə'rend|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
surreptitious, -ly ˌsʌrəp'tiʃəs [-rip-, -rep-], -li
Surrey 'sʌri
surrogate, -s 'sʌrogit [-rug-, -rɔg-], -s
surround (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** sə'raund, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
surtax, -es 'sə:-tæks, -iz
Surtees 'sə:ti:z
surtout, -s 'sə:tu: [sə:'tu:], -z
surveillance sə:'veiləns
survey (*s.*), **-s** 'sə:vei [sə:'vei], -z
survey (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** sə:'vei [sə'vei, 'sə:vei], -z, -iŋ, -d
surveyor, -s sə(:)'veiə*, -z
surviv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s sə'vaiv [sə:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
Susan 'su:zn
Susanna su(:)'zænə [-ti'b-], -iz
susceptibilit|y, -ies səˌseptə'bilit|i
susceptib|le, -ly sə'septəb|l [-tib-], -li
susceptive sə'septiv
suspect (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'sʌspekt, -s
suspect (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** səs'pekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

suspens|e, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ibl]
suspensibility səs,pensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
suspension, -s səs'penʃən, -z
suspens|ive, -ory səs'pens|iv, -əri
suspicion, -s səs'piʃən, -z
suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'piʃəs, -li, -nis
Sussex 'sʌsiks
sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs-'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
sustenance 'sʌstinəns [-tɪnəns]
sustentation ˌsʌsten'teiʃən
Sutherland 'sʌðələnd
Sutlej 'sʌtledʒ
sutler, -s 'sʌtlə*, -z
Sutro 'su:trou
suttee, -s 'sʌti: [sʌ'ti:], -z
Sutton 'sʌtn
suzerain, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z
suzeraint|y, -ies 'su:zəreint|i ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz
svarabhakti ˌsvɑ:rə'bʰækti(:)
swab (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s** swɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Swabia, -n/s 'sweibiə [-bjə], -n/z
swadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'swɔd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
swaddling-clothes 'swɔdliŋklouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz]
Swaffer 'swɔfə*
swag swæg
swag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** sweidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
swagg|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s** 'swæg|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Swahili, -s swɑ:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z
swain (**S.**), **-s** swein, -z
swall|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed** 'swɔl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ [-əwiŋ], -oud
swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɔlouteil, -z, -d
swam (*from* **swim**) swæm
Swami, -s 'swɑ:mi, -z
swamp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'swɔmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [swɔmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
swan, -s swɔn, -z
Swanage 'swɔnidʒ
Swanee 'swɔni
swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swæŋk; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
swan-like 'swɔnlaik
swanner|y, -ies 'swɔnər|i, -iz
swan's-down 'swɔnzdaun
Swansea 'swɔnzi [-nsi]
swan-shot 'swɔn-ʃɔt
swan-song, -s 'swɔn-sɔŋ, -z
Swanwick 'swɔnik
swap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** swɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
swaraj, -ist/s swɑ:'rɑ:dʒ [swə'r-], -ist/s
sward, -s swɔ:d, -z
sware (*archaic past tense of* **swear**) swɛə*
swarm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** swɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
swart swɔ:t
swarth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ð|i [-ɔ:θ|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ˌbʌklə*/z
swastika, -s 'swæstikə ['swɔs-], -z
swat, -s, -ting, -ted swɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]
swath|e, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -iŋ, -d
sway (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** swei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Swaziland 'swɑ:zilænd
swear (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s** swɛə*, -z, -riŋ, swɔ:* [swɔə*], swɔ:n, swɛərə*/z
swear-word, -s 'swɛəwɔ:d, -z
sweat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness** swet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
swede (**S.**), **-s** swi:d, -z
Sweden, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g
Swedenborgian, -s ˌswi:dn'bɔ:dʒiən [-dʒjən], -z
Swedish 'swi:diʃ
sweep (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s** swi:p, -s, -iŋ, swept, 'swi:pə*/z
sweeping (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'swi:piŋ, -z
sweepstake, -s 'swi:psteik, -s
sweet (*s. adj.*) (**S.**), **-s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness** swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbred, -z
sweet-briar [-brier], **-s** 'swi:t'braiə*, -z
sweet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ɲiŋ], -nd
sweetheart, -s 'swi:thɑ:t, -s
sweeting (**S.**), **-s** 'swi:tiŋ, -z
sweetish 'swi:tiʃ
sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s
sweet|y, -ies 'swi:t|i, -iz
sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentid
sweet-tempered 'swi:t'tempəd
swell (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen** swel, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, 'swoulən
swell-box, -es 'swelbɔks, -iz
swelt|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
swept (*from* **sweep**) swept
swerv|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** swə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d

Swete swi:t
Swettenham 'swetnəm
swift (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
swift-footed 'swift'futid [-fɔ:*]
Swiftsure 'swiftʃuə* [-ʃoə*, -ʃɔə*, -ʃɔ:*,
swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -iŋ, -d
swill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -iŋ, -d
swim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -iŋ/li, swæm, swʌm, 'swimə*/z
swimming-ba|th, -ths 'swimiŋbɑ:|θ, -ðz
Swinburne 'swinbə:n
swind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swind|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
Swindon 'swindən
swine, -herd/s swain, -hə:d/z
swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swang, swung swiŋ, -z, -iŋ, swæŋ, swʌŋ
swing-boat, -s 'swiŋ'bout ['--], -s
swinge, -s, -ing, -d swindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
swingeing (*adj.*) 'swindʒiŋ
swing|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swiŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
swinish, -ness 'swainiʃ, -nis
swip|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
swish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Swiss swis
switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed switʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
switchback, -s 'switʃbæk, -s
switch-board, -s 'switʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
Swithin 'swiðin [-iθin]
Switzerland 'switsələnd [-tzə-]
swiv|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swiv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
swizz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swiz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
swollen (*from* swell) 'swoulən
swoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
swoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
swop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔəd], -z
sword-bearer, -s 'sɔ:d,beərə* ['sɔəd-], -z
sword-belt, -s 'sɔ:dbelt ['sɔəd-], -s
sword-dance, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔəd-], -iz
Sworder 'sɔ:də*
swordfish 'sɔ:dfiʃ ['sɔəd-]
swords|man, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔədz-], -mən
swore (*from* swear) swɔ:* [swɔə*]
sworn (*from* swear) swɔ:n
swot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted swɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
swum (*from* swim) swʌm
swung (*from* swing) swʌŋ
Sybaris 'sibəris
sybarite, -s 'sibərait, -s
Sybil 'sibil
sycamine, -s 'sikəmain [-min], -z
sycamore (S.), -s 'sikəmɔ:* [-mɔə*], -z
syce, -s sais, -iz
sycophancy 'sikofənsi [-kəf-]
sycophant, -s 'sikofənt [-kəf-, -fænt], -s
Sydenham 'sidnəm [-dnəm]
Sydney 'sidni
syenite 'saiinait ['saiən-]
Sygrove 'saigrouv
Sykes saiks
syllabar|y, -ies 'siləbər|i, -iz
syllabic, -ally si'læbik, -əli
syllabicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'læbikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
syllabication si,læbi'keiʃən
syllabification si,læbifi'keiʃən
syllabi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied si'læbi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
syllable, -s 'siləbl, -z
syllabus, -es 'siləbəs, -iz
syllogism, -s 'silədʒizəm [-lodʒ-], -z
syllogistic, -ally ˌsilo'dʒistik [-lə'dʒ-], -əli
syllogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'silodʒaiz [-lədʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
sylph, -s silf, -s
Sylva 'silvə
sylvan 'silvən
Sylvester sil'vestə*
Sylvia 'silviə [-vjə]
symbol, -s 'simbəl, -z
symbolic, -al, -ally sim'bɔlik, -əl, -əli
symbolism 'simbəlizəm [-bol-, -bl̩-]
symbolization [-isa-] ˌsimbəlai'zeiʃən [-bol-, -bl̩-]
symboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'simbəlaiz [-bol-, -bl̩-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Syme saim
Symington 'saimiŋtən, 'sim-
symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness si'metrik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
symmetry 'simitri
Symond 'saimənd
Symonds (*surname*) 'saimənd*z*, 'sim-
Symonds Yat 'simənd*z*'jæt
Symons 'saimənz, 'sim- [-əlɪ
sympathetic, -al, -ally ˌsimpə'θetik, -əl,
sympathiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'simpəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sympath|y, -ies 'simpəθ|i, -iz

symphonic sim'fɔnik [siŋ'f-]
symphon|y, -ies 'simfən|i ['siŋf-], -iz
symposium, -s sim'pouziəm [-'pɔz-, -zjəm], -z
symptom, -s 'simptəm, -z
symptomatic ˌsimptə'mætik
synær- = syner-
synagogue, -s 'sinəgɔg, -z
synaloepha ˌsinə'li:fə
synchronic sin'krɔnik [siŋ'k-]
synchronism 'siŋkrənizəm [-kron-, -krun-]
synchronistic ˌsiŋkrə'nistik [-kro'n-, -kru'n-]
synchronization [-isa-], **-s** ˌsiŋkrənai'zeiʃən [-kron-, -krun-], -z
synchroniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'siŋkrənaiz [-kron-, -krun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synchronous, -ly, -ness 'siŋkrənəs [-kron-, -krun-], -li, -nis
synchrony 'siŋkrəni
syncopat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'siŋkəpeit [-kop-], -s, -iŋ, -id
syncopation, -s ˌsiŋkə'peiʃən [-ko'p-], -z
syncope 'siŋkəpi [-kop-]
syncretic sin'kri:tik [siŋ-]
syncretism 'siŋkritizəm ['sin-]
syndic, -s 'sindik, -s
syndicali|sm, -st/s 'sindikəli|zəm [-kl̩i-], **syndicate** (*s.*), **-s** 'sindikit, **-s** |-st/s
syndicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sindikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
syndication ˌsindi'keiʃən
syne sain
synecdoche si'nekdəki
syneres|is, -es si'niərəs|is [-ris-], -i:z
Synge siŋ
synod, -s, -al 'sinəd, -s, -l
synodic, -al, -ally si'nɔdik, -əl, -əli
synonym, -s 'sinənim [-non-], -z
synonymous, -ly si'nɔniməs, -li
synops|is, -es si'nɔps|is, -i:z
synoptic, -al, -ally si'nɔptik, -əl, -əli
syntactic, -al, -ally sin'tæktik, -əl, -əli
syntax, -es 'sintæks, -iz
synthes|is, -es 'sinθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
synthesiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'siŋθisaiz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synthetic, -al, -ally sin'θetik, -əl, -əli
synthetist, -s 'sinθitist [-θət-], -s
synthetiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sinθitaiz [-θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syphilis 'sifilis
syphilitic ˌsifi'litik
syph|on (*s. v.*), **-ons, -oning, -oned** 'saif|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
Syracuse (*in Sicily*) 'saiərəkju:z ['sir-], (*in America*) 'sirəkju:s [-u:z]
syren, -s 'saiərin [-rən], -z
Syria, -n/s 'siriə, -n/z
Syriac 'siriæk
syringa, -s si'riŋgə, -z
syring|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'sirindʒ [si'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syrinx, -es 'siriŋks, -iz
syrt|is (**S.**), **-es** 'sə:t|is, -i:z
syrup, -s; -y 'sirəp, -s; -i
system, -s 'sistim [-təm], -z
systematic, -ally ˌsisti'mætik [-tə'm-], -əli
systematization [-isa-] 'sistimətai'zeiʃən [-təm-]
systematiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'sistimətaiz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
systole 'sistəli [-tol-]
systolic sis'tɔlik
syzyg|y, -ies 'sizidʒ|i, -iz

T

T (*the letter*), **-'s** ti:, -z
ta (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** tɔ:, -z
ta (*thank you*) tɑ:
Taal tɑ:l
tab, -s tæb, -z
tabard (**T.**), **-s** 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z
tabb|y, -ies 'tæb|i, -iz
taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:* [-də*], -z
tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z
Taberner tə'bə:nə*
tabes 'teibi:z
Tabitha 'tæbiθə
tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blit-, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
tab|le (*s. v.*) (**T.**), **-les, -ling, -led** 'teib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z
table-|cloth, -cloths 'teibl|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]
table d'hôte 'tɑ:bl'dout
table-kni|fe, -ves 'teiblnai|f, -vz
table-land, -s 'teibllænd, -z
table-leg, -s 'teiblleg, -z
table-linen 'teibl,linin
table-money 'teibl,mʌni
tablespoon, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z
tablespoonful, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teibl-,spu:nful], -z

tablet, -s 'tæblit, -s
table-turning 'teibl,tə:niŋ
tabloid, -s 'tæblɔid, -z
taboo (*s.*), **-s** tə'bu:, -z
taboo (*v.*), **-(e)s, -ing, -ed** tə'bu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
tabor, -s 'teibə* [-bɔ:*], -z
Tabor 'teibɔ:* [-bə*]
tabouret, -s 'tæbərit [-bur-, -ret], -s
tabul|a, -æ 'tæbjul|ə, -i:
tabular 'tæbjulə*
tabulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
tabulation, -s ,tæbju'leiʃən, -z
tacet 'teiset ['tæs-]
tache, -s tɑ:ʃ [tæʃ] (taʃ), -iz
tachometer, -s tæ'kɔmitə*, -z
tachygraph|er/s, -y tæ'kigrəf|ə*/z, -i
tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsit, -li, -nis
taciturn, -ly 'tæsitə:n, -li
taciturnity ,tæsi'tə:niti
Tacitus 'tæsitəs
tack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
tack|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
tacky 'tæki
Tacon 'teikən
tact tækt
tact|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktik, **-s, -əl**, -əli
tactician, -s tæk'tiʃən, -z
tactile 'tæktail
tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlis, -li, -nis
tactual, -ly 'tæktju*əl*, -i
Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]
Tadema 'tædimə
Tad(h)g taig, tædʒ
tadpole, -s 'tædpoul, -z
tael, -s teil ['teiəl], -z
ta'en (*dialectal for* **taken**) tein
Taff tæf
taffeta 'tæfitə
taffrail, -s 'tæfreil, -z
Taff|y, -ies 'tæf|i, -iz
taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -iŋ, -id
Taft (*surname*) tæft, tɑ:ft, (*town in Persia*) tɑ:ft
tag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** tæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Tagore tə'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*]
tagrag 'tægræg
Tagus 'teigəs
Tahiti tɑ:'hi:ti
tail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** teil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
tail-coat, -s 'teil'kout [*in contrast* '--], -s
tail-end, -s 'teil'end, -z
tailor (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'teilə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
tailor-made (*s. adj.*), -s 'teiləmeid, -z
tailpiece, -s 'teil-pi:s, -iz
Taine tein (tɛn)
taint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** teint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
Taiping (*in Malaya*) 'taipiŋ
Tait teit
Taj Mahal 'tɑ:dʒmə'hɑ:l
tak|e, -es, -ing, took, tak|en, -er/s teik, -s, -iŋ, tuk, 'teik|ən [-ŋ], -ə*/z
take-|in/s, -off/s, -up/s 'teik|'in/z, -'ɔ:f/s [-'ɔf/s], -'ʌp/s
takin, -s 'tɑ:kin, -z [-z, -li, -nis
taking (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** 'teikiŋ,
talbot, -s 'tɔ:lbət ['tɔl-], -s
Talbot 'tɔ:lbət, *often also* 'tæl- *in* **Port Talbot**
talc tælk
tale, -s teil, -z
tale-bearer, -s 'teil,bɛərə*, -z
talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -id, -lis
tales (*for completing a jury*) 'teili:z
tales|man (*person summoned to complete a jury*), **-men** 'teili:z|mən [-lz-, -mæn], -mən [-mɛn]
tale-teller, -s 'teil,telə*, -z
Talfourd 'tælfəd ['tɔ:l-, 'tɔl-]
Taliesin ,tæli'esin
talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ism-], -z
talk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tɔ:k, **-s**, -iŋ, **-t**, -ə*/z
talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətiv, -li, -nis
talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z
talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kiŋ'film [*in contrast* '---], -z
talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kiŋtu:, -z
tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ə*, -ist, -nis
tallage 'tælidʒ
tallboy, -s 'tɔ:lbɔi, -z
Tallis 'tælis
tall|ow, -owy 'tæl|ou, -o*ui* [-iiŋ, -id
tall|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'tæl|i, -iz, **tally|man, -men** 'tæli|mən, -mən [-mɛn]
tally-ho (T.), **-s** 'tæli'hou, -z
Talman 'tɔ:lmən
Talmud 'tælmud [-məd, -mʌd]
talmudic, -al tæl'mudik [-'mʌd-,
talon, -s 'tælən, -z [-'mju:d-], **-əl**
tamability ,teimə'biliti
tamable 'teiməbl
Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwə
Tamar (*river in West of England*) 'teimə*, (*biblical name*) 'teimɑ:* [[-mə*]
tamarind, -s 'tæmərind, -z
tamarisk, -s 'tæmərisk, **-s**
tamber, -s 'tæmbə*, -z

tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-boə*, -bɔə*, -bɔ:*], -z
tambourine, -s ˌtæmbə'ri:n ['tæmbər-], -z
tam|e (*adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** teim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)lein
Tamil, -s 'tæmil [-m|], -z
Tammany 'tæməni
Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:z
tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s ˌtæmə'ʃæntə*, -z
tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [tæmt]
tamp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pɔn], -z
Tamworth 'tæmwə(:)θ
tan (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s** tæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rid]
tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z
Tanfield 'tænfi:ld
tang, -s tæŋ, -z
Tanganyika ˌtæŋgə'nji:kə [-gæn-]
tangent, -s 'tæn*dʒ*ənt, -s
tangenti|al, -ally tæn'dʒenʃ|əl [-enʃ-], -əli
tangerine, -s 'tæn*dʒ*ə'ri:n [ˌtæn*dʒ*ə'r-, 'tæn*dʒ*ər-], -z
tangibility ˌtæn*dʒ*i'biliti [-*dʒ*ə'b-]
tangib|le, -ly, -leness 'tæn*dʒ*əb|l [-*dʒ*ib-], -li, -lnis
Tangier tæn'dʒiə* ['tæn*dʒ*-]
tang|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'tæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ɬiŋ], -ld
Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud
tangly 'tæŋgli
tango, -s 'tæŋgou, -z
Tangye 'tæŋgi
tanh (*mathematical term*) θæn
tank, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -id*ʒ*
tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z
tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z
tanner|y, -ies 'tænər|i, -iz
Tannhäuser 'tænhɔizə*
tanni|c, -n 'tæni|k, -n
Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri
tansy 'tænzi
tantalization [-isa-], **-s** ˌtæntəlai'zeiʃən, -z
tantaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'tæntəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z
tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz
tantamount 'tæntəmaunt
tantiv|y, -ies tæn'tiv|i, -iz
tanto 'tæntou
tantrum, -s 'tæntrəm, -z
Taoi|sm, -st/s 'ta:ou*i*|zəm ['taui-], -st/s
tap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
tap|e (*s. v.*) **(T.), -es, -ing, -ed** teip, -s, ⌈-iŋ, -t
tape-machine, -s 'teipməˌʃi:n, -z
tape-measure, -s 'teipˌmeʒə* ['-'--], -z
taper (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** teipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
tapestr|y, -ies 'tæpistr|i [-pəs-], -iz
tapeworm, -s 'teipwə:m, -z
tapioca ˌtæpi'oukə
tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*], -z
tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)
tapist, -s 'teipist, -s
Tapling 'tæpliŋ
Tappertit 'tæpətit
tapping (*s.*), **-s** 'tæpiŋ, -z
tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m], -z
tap-root, -s 'tæp-ru:t, -s
tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
tar (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** ta:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
taradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
tarantella, -s ˌtærən'telə, -z
Taranto tə'ræntou
tarantula, -s tə'ræntjulə, -z
taraxacum tə'ræksəkəm
tar-brush, -es 'ta:-brʌʃ, -iz
tard|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ta:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
tare, -s teə*, -z
Tarentaise ˌtærən'teiz (tarɑ̃tɛ:z)
Tarentum tə'rentəm
target, -s, -ed 'ta:git, -s, -id
targeteer, -s ˌta:gi'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
tariff, -s 'tærif, -s
Tarkington 'ta:kiŋtən
Tarleton 'ta:ltən
tarmac, -s 'ta:mæk, -s
tarn, -s ta:n, -z
tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ta:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
tarot, -s 'tærou, -z
tarpaulin, -s ta:'pɔ:lin, -z
Tarpeian ta:'pi(:)ən
tarpon, -s 'ta:pɔn, -z
Tarquin, -s 'ta:kwin, -z
Tarquini|us, -i ta:'kwini|əs, -ai
tarradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
tarragon 'tærəgən
Tarragona ˌtærə'gounə
Tarrasch 'tærəʃ
Tarring (*surname*) 'tæriŋ
tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s
tarry (*adj.*) (*tarred, like tar*) 'ta:ri
tarr|y (*v.*) (*wait*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'tær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z
Tarshish 'ta:ʃiʃ
Tarsus 'ta:səs

tart (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly, -ness** tɑ:t, **-s, -li,**
tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, **-z** [-nis
tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə*, **-z**
tartaric tɑ:'tærik
Tartar|us, -y 'tɑ:tər|əs, **-i**
tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlit, **-s**
Tashken|d, -t tæʃ'ken|d, **-t** [-iŋ, **-t**
task (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tɑ:sk, **-s,**
taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk,mɑ:stə*, **-z**
task-mistress, -es 'tɑ:sk,mistris, **-iz**
Tasman 'tæzmən
Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meinjə [-niə], **-n/z**
tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, **-z, -d**
Tasso ˌtæsou [-s, -iŋ, -id, **-ə*/z**
tast|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** teist,
taste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'teist|*ful*, **-fuli** [-fəli], **-*ful*nis**
tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teistlis, **-li, -nis**
tast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teist|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
taṭ (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** tæt, **-s,** -iŋ, **-id**
ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:
Tatar, -s 'tɑ:tə*, **-z**
Tate teit
Tatham 'teiθəm
tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, **-z**
tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, **-z, -d**
tatterdemalion ˌtætədə'meiljən [-di'm-]
Tattersall, -s 'tætəsɔ:l [-səl], **-z**
tatt|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'tæt|l, **-lz, -**[liŋ [-liŋ], **-ld, -**[ə*/z [-lɔ*/z]
tatt|oo (*s. v.*) (*all senses*), **-oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s** tə'tu: [tæ't-], **-u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -u:ə*/z**
Tauchnitz 'tauknits ('tauxnits)
taught (*from* **teach**) tɔ:t
taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, **-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z**
Taunton 'tɔ:ntən ['tɑ:n-]
Note.—'tɑ:ntən *is the regular pronunciation locally, both for the place in Somerset and for the place in Massachusetts.*
Taurus 'tɔ:rəs
taut, -ness tɔ:t, **-nis**
tautologic, -al, -ally ˌtɔ:tə'lɔdʒik, **-əl, -əli**
tautologism, -s tɔ:'tɔlədʒizəm, **-z**
tautologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** tɔ:'tɔlədʒaiz, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
tautologous tɔ:'tɔləgəs
tautology tɔ:'tɔlədʒi
Tautpheus tɔ:t'fi:əs
tavern, -s 'tævən [-və:n], **-z**
Tavistock 'tævistɔk
taw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tɔ:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
tawdr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:dr|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
Tawell 'tɔ:əl
tawn|y, -iness 'tɔ:n|i, **-inis**
tax (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tæks, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
taxability ˌtæksə'biliti
taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, **-nis**
taxation, -s tæk'seiʃən [tæks'ei-], **-z**
tax-collector, -s 'tækskəˌlektə*, **-z**
tax-free 'tæks'fri:
tax-gatherer, -s 'tæksˌgæðərə*, **-z**
tax-payer, -s 'tæksˌpeiə*, **-z**
taxi (*s.*), **-s** 'tæksi, **-z**
tax|i (*v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'tæks|i, **-iz, -iiŋ, -id**
taxi-cab, -s 'tæksikæb, **-z**
taxiderm|al, -ic ˌtæksi'də:m|əl, **-ik**
taxidermist, -s 'tæksidə:mist [ˌtæksi'd-, tæk'sidəmist], **-s**
taxidermy 'tæksidə:mi
taximeter, -s 'tæksiˌmi:tə*, **-z**
taxis (T.) 'tæksis
Tay tei
Taylor 'teilə*
Taylorian tei'lɔ:riən
Tchad tʃæd
Tcherkasy tʃə:'kæsi
Tcherkessian, -s tʃə:'kesiən [-sjən], **-z**
tchick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʃik, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
tchick (*interj.*) ъ [tʃik]
te (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), **-s** ti:, **-z**
tea, -s ti:, **-z**
tea-cadd|y, -ies 'ti:ˌkæd|i, **-iz**
tea-cake, -s 'ti:-keik, **-s**
teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, **-iz, -iŋ/z,** tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
teachability ˌti:tʃə'biliti
teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, **-nis**
tea-chest, -s 'ti:-tʃest, **-s**
tea-|cloth, -cloths 'ti:-|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ] **-klɔðs** [-klɔ:ðz, **-klɔ.θs**]
tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, **-s; -ful/z**
tea-fight, -s 'ti:-fait, **-s**
tea-garden, -s 'ti:ˌgɑ:dn, **-z**
tea-gown, -s 'ti:gaun, **-z**
Teague, -s ti:g, **-z**
tea-hou|se, -ses 'ti:hau|s, **-ziz**
teak ti:k
tea-kettle, -s 'ti:ˌketl, **-z**
tea-lea|f, -ves 'ti:li:|f, **-vz**
team (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ti:m, **-z,**
teamster, -s 'ti:mstə*, **-z** [-iŋ, **-d**
team-work 'ti:mwə:k
tea-part|y, -ies 'ti:ˌpɑ:t|i, **-iz**
tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɔt, **-s**
teapoy, -s 'ti:-pɔi, **-z**
tear (*s.*) (*fluid from the eye*), **-s** tiə*, **-z**
tear (*s. v.*) (*pull apart, rend, move violently, a rent, etc.*), **-s, -ing, tore, torn** teə*, **-z, -**riŋ, tɔ:* [tɔə*], tɔ:n

tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drɔp, -s
tear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tiə|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
tear-gas 'tiə'gæs
tearless 'tiəlis
tea-room, -s 'ti:rum [-ru:m], -z
tea-rose, -s 'ti:rouz, -iz
tear-shell, -s 'tiə'ʃel ['tiə-ʃel], -z
tear-stained 'tiə-steind
teas|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** ti:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ*/z
teas|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -eling, -eled** 'tiz|l, -lz, -əliŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld
tea-service, -s 'ti:ˌsə:vis, -iz
tea-set, -s 'ti:-set, -s
teaspoon, -s 'ti:s-pu:n, -z
teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu(:)nˌful, -z
tea-strainer, -s 'ti:ˌstreinə*, -z
teat, -s ti:t, -s
tea-table, -s 'ti:ˌteibl, -z
tea-things 'ti:θiŋz
tea-time 'ti:taim
tea-tray, -s 'ti:trei ['ti:-trei], -z
tea-urn, -s 'ti:ə:n, -z
Teazle 'ti:zl
Tebay 'ti:bei
tec, -s tek, -s
technic, -s 'teknik, -s
technic|al, -ally, -alness 'teknik|əl, -əli [-ļi, -li], -əlnis
technicalit|y, -ies ˌtekni'kælit|i, -iz
technique, -s tek'ni:k ['--], -s
technologic, -al ˌteknə'lɔdʒik, -əl
technolog|ist/s, -y tek'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
tech|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Teck tek
ted (T.), **-s, -ding, -ded, -der/s** ted, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Teddington 'tediŋtən
Teddy 'tedi
Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm, -z
tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:diəs [-djəs], **tedium** 'ti:diəm [-djəm] [-li, -nis
tee (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Teed ti:d
teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
teens ti:nz
teen|y, -iest 'ti:n|i, -iist [-jist]
Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil
tee-square, -s 'ti:-skweə* ['ti:'s-], -z
Teetgen 'ti:dʒən
teeth (*pl. of* **tooth**) ti:θ
teeth|e, -es, -ing, -ed ti:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
teetotal, -alism ti:'tout|l, -ļizəm [-əlizəm]
teetotaller, -s ti:'toutlə* [-t|ə*], -z
teetotum, -s 'ti:tou'tʌm ['ti:toutʌm, ti:'toutəm], -z
tegument, -s 'tegjumənt, -s
Teheran tiə'ra:n [-'ræn]
Teign (*in Devonshire*) **tin** [tein, ti:n]
Teignbridge 'tinbridʒ
Teignmouth 'tinməθ [*locally also* 'tiŋməθ]
Teignton 'teintən
Tejbir 'tedʒ'biə*
tekel 'ti:kel [-kəl]
telamon (T.), **-s** 'teləmən [-mɔn], -z
telautograph, -s te'lɔ:təgra:f [-græf], -s
telegram, -s 'teligræm, -z
telegraph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'teligra:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
telegrapher, -s ti'legrəfə* [te'l-, tə'l-], -z
telegraphese 'teligræ'fi:z
telegraphic, -ally ˌteli'græfik, -əli [-s
telegraphist, -s ti'legrəfist [te'l-, tə'l-],
telegraph-|line/s, -pole/s, -post/s, -wire/s 'teligra:f|lain/z [-græf-], -poul/z, -poust/s, -ˌwaiə*/z
telegraphy ti'legrəfi [te'l-, tə'l-]
Telemachus ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]
telepathic, -ally ˌteli'pæθik, -əli
telepath|ist/s, -y ti'lepə0|ist/s [te'l-, tə'l-], -i
telepathiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ti'lepə0aiz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
telephon|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'telifoun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
telephonic, -ally ˌteli'fɔnik, -əli
telephonist, -s ti'lefənist [te'l-, tə'l-, 'telifounist], -s
telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-]
telephoto, -s 'teli'foutou, -z
telephotograph, -s 'teli'foutəgra:f [-græf], -s
telephotography 'telifə'tɔgrəfi
telescop|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'teliskoup, -s, -iŋ, -t
telescopic, -ally ˌtelis'kɔpik, -əli
telescop|ist/s, -y ti'leskəp|ist/s [te'l-, tə'l-], -i
televiewer, -s 'teli'vju(:)ə* [ˌtel-], -z [-d
televis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'telivaiz, -iz, -iŋ,
television 'teli'viʒən [ˌ--'--, '----]
televisor, -s 'telivaizə*, -z
tell (T.), **-s, -ing, told, teller/s** tel, -z, -iŋ, tould, 'telə*/z
telling (*adj.*), **-ly** 'teliŋ, -li
telltale, -s 'tel-teil, -z
tellurium te'ljuəriəm [-joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-]
Telugu 'teləgu: [-lug-, ˌ--'-]
Teme ti:m [(temerɛ:r)
Témeraire ˌtemə'reə* ['temə'r-]
temerity ti'meriti [te'm-, tə'm-]
Tempe 'tempi

temp|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering -ered, -erer/s** 'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
tempera 'tempərə
temperable 'tempərəbl
temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s
temperament|al, -ally ˌtempərə'ment|l, -əli [-ɬi]
temperance 'tempərəns
temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərit, -li, -nis
temperature, -s 'tempritʃə* [-pər-, -rətʃ-], -z
temperedly 'tempədli
Temperley 'tempəli
tempest (T.), -s 'tempist, -s
tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem'pestjuəs [təm-], -li, -nis
Templar, -s 'templə*, -z
temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z
Templeton 'templtən
temp|o, -os, -i 'temp|ou, -ouz, -i:
tempor|al, -ally 'tempər|əl, -əli
temporality ˌtempə'ræliti
temporar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily, -iness** 'tempərər|i [-pɽəri], -iz, -ili, -inis
temporization [-isa-] ˌtempərai'zeiʃən
temporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tempəraiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tem*p*t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
temptation, -s tem*p*'teiʃən, -z
tempting (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'tem*p*tiŋ, -li, -nis
ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs, -θli
tenability ˌtenə'biliti [ˌti:n-]
tenable, -ness 'tenəbl ['ti:n-], -nis
tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neiʃəs [te'n-, tə'n-], -li, -nis
tenacity ti'næsiti [te'n-, tə'n-]
tenanc|y, -ies 'tenəns|i, -iz
tenant, -s 'tenənt, **-s** [-ri
tenant|able, -less, -ry 'tenənt|əbl, -lis,
Ten|bury, -by 'ten|bəri, -bi
tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]
tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
tendencious [**-ntious**] ten'denʃəs
tendenc|y, -ies 'tendəns|i, -iz
tend|er (*s. adj. v.*), **-ers, -erer, -erest, -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered** 'tend|ə*, **-əz, -ərə*, -ərist,** -əli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd
tenderfoot, -s 'tendəfut, -s,
tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tid ['tendəˌh-], -li, **-nis**
tenderloin, -s 'tendəlɔin, **-z**
tendon, -s 'tendən, **-z**
tendril, -s 'tendril [-drəl], **-z**
tenebræ 'tenibri:
tenement, -s 'tenimənt, -s
Tenerif(f)e ˌtenə'ri:f ['tenə'r-]
tenet, -s 'ti:net ['ten-, -nit], -s
tenfold 'ten-fould
tengku, -s 'tuŋku(:) ['teŋ-], -z
Teniers 'teniəz
Tenison 'tenisn
Tennant 'tenənt
tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z
Tennessee ˌtene'si: [-ni's-]
Tenniel 'tenjəl [-niəl]
tennis, -ball/s 'tenis, -bɔ:l/z
tennis-court, -s 'teniskɔ:t [-kɔət], -s
Tennyson 'tenisn
tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z
tenour 'tenə*
ten|pence, -penny 'ten|pəns, -pəni
tense (*s. adj.*), **-s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness** tens, -iz, -ə*, **-ist, -li, -nis**
tensile 'tensail
tension, -s 'tenʃən, -z
tensity 'tensiti
tensor, -s 'tensə*, -z
tent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tent, -s, -iŋ, -id
tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z
tentacular ten'tækjulə*
tentative (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'tentətiv, -z, -li
tent-bed, -s 'tent'bed ['--], -z
tenter, -s 'tentə*, -z
Tenterden 'tentədən
tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhuk, -s
tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li
tent-pegging 'tentˌpegiŋ
tenu|is, -es 'tenju|is, -i:z
tenuity te'njuiti [tə'n-, ti'n-]
tenuous 'tenjuəs
tenure, -s 'tenjuə* [-njɔɔ*, -njə*], -z
tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis
tepidity te'piditi
ter tə:*
Terah 'tiərə
teraph, -im 'terəf, **-im**
tercentenar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** ˌtə:sen-'ti:nər|i ['tə:sen't-, -'ten-, tə:'sentin-], **-iz** [-njəl]
tercentennial ˌtə:sen'tenjəl ['tə:sen't-,
tercet, -s 'tə:sit [-set], -s ['terib-,
terebene ˌterə'bi:n [-ri'b-, 'terəb-,
terebinth, -s 'terəbinθ [-rib-], -s
terebinthine ˌterə'binθain [-ri'b-]
Terence 'terəns
Teresa tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
tergiversat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒivə:-seit, -s, -iŋ, -id
tergiversation ˌtə:dʒivə:'seiʃən
Terling (*in Essex*) 'tɑ:liŋ
term, -s tə:m, -z
termagant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'tə:məgənt, **-s**

terminable, -ness 'tə:minəbl, -nis
terminal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'tə:minl, -z
terminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
termination, -s ˌtə:mi'neiʃən, -z
terminative, -ly 'tə:mineitiv [-nət-], -li
terminer 'tə:minə*
terminologic|al, -ally ˌtə:minə'lɔdʒik|əl, -əli
terminolog|y, -ies ˌtə:mi'nɔlədʒ|i, -iz
termin|us, -i, -uses 'tə:min|əs, -ai, -əsiz
termite, -s 'tə:mait, -s
tern, -s tə:n, -z
ternary 'tə:nəri
terner|y, -ies 'tə:nər|i, -iz
Terpsichore tə:p'sikəri
Terpsichorean ˌtə:psiko'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]
terra 'terə
terrac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'terəs [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t
terra-cotta 'terə'kɔtə
Terra del Fuegian, -s 'terədelfu'i:dʒiən [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
Terra del Fuego 'terədelfu'eigou [-'fwei-]
terrapin, -s 'terəpin, -z
terrestrial, -ly, -ness ti'restriəl [te'r-, tə'r-], -i, -nis
terret, -s 'terit, -s
terrib|le, -ly, -leness 'terəb|l [-rib-], -li, -lnis
terrier, -s 'teriə*, -z
terrific, -ally tə'rifik [ti'r-, te'r-], -əli
terri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
territorial (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** ˌteri'tɔ:riəl, -z, -i
territorializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌteri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
territor|y, -ies 'teritər|i, -iz
terror, -s 'terə*, -z
terrori|sm, -st/s 'terəri|zəm, -st/s
terrorization [-isa-] ˌterərai'zeiʃən ['ter-, -ror-, -ri'z-]
terroriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'terəraiz [-ror-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Terry 'teri
terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
tertian 'tə:ʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃjən]
tertiary 'tə:ʃəri [-ʃiə-, -ʃjə-]
Tertis 'tə:tis
tertium quid 'tə:ʃiəm'kwid ['tə:ʃjəm-, 'tə:tiəm-, 'tə:tjəm-]
Tertius 'tə:ʃjəs [-ʃiəs]
Tertullian tə:'tʌljən [-liən]
terzetto, -s tə:t'setou [tɛət-, -t'zet-], -z
Tesla 'tezlə [-esl-]
tessaract, -s 'tesərækt, -s
tessellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
tessellation ˌtesi'leiʃən [-sə'l-]
test (*s. v.*) (T.), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-able** test, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
testac|ean, -eous tes'teiʃ|ən [-iən, -jən], -əs [-iəs, -jəs]
testament (T.), **-s** 'testəmənt, -s
testament|al, -ary, -arily ˌtestə'ment|l, -əri, -ərili
testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z
testate, -s 'testit [-teit], -s
testation, -s tes'teiʃən, -z
testator, -s tes'teitə*, -z
testatri|x, -ces, -xes tes'teitri|ks, -si:z, -ksiz
tester, -s 'testə*, -z
testicle, -s 'testikl, -z
testification, -s ˌtestifi'keiʃən, -z
testi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'testi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
testimonial, -s ˌtesti'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
testimonializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌtesti'mounjəlaiz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
testimon|y, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz
test-tube, -s 'testtju:b, -z
testud|o, -os, -ines tes'tju:d|ou, -ouz, -ini:z
test|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
tetan|us, -y 'tetən|əs [-tɳ-], -i
tetch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
tête-à-tête, -s 'teitɑ:'teit, -s
tether (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'teðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z
tetrad, -s 'tetræd [-rəd], -z
tetragon, -s 'tetrəgən, -z
tetrahedr|on, -ons, -a; **-al** 'tetrə'hedr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'tetrəˌh-, ˌtetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
tetralog|y, -ies te'trælədʒ|i, -iz
tetrameter, -s te'træmitə*, -z
tetrarch, -s; **-y, -ies** 'ti:trɑ:k ['tet-], -s; -i, -iz
tetrasyllabic 'tetrəsi'læbik
tetrasyllable, -s 'tetrəˌsiləbl ['tetrə's-], -z
tetter 'tetə*
Teucer 'tju:sə*
Teufelsdroeckh 'tɔifəlzdrek
Teutoburgian ˌtju:tou'bə:giən [-gjən]
Teuton, -s 'tju:tən, -z
Teutonic tju(:)'tɔnik
teutonization [-isa-] ˌtju:tənai'zeiʃən [-tɳai-]
teutoniz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'tju:tənaiz [-tɳaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Teviot, -dale 'ti:viət ['tev-, -vjət], -deil
Tewfik 'tju:fik
Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri
Texas 'teksəs [-ksæs, -kzəs, -kzæs]
Texel 'teksəl
text, -s tekst, -s
text-book, -s 'tekstbuk, -s
textile, -s 'tekstail, -z
textual, -ly 'tekstjuəl, -i
texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z
Thackeray 'θækəri
Thackley 'θækli
Thaddeus θæ'di(:)əs
Thailand 'tailænd
Thalben 'θɔ:lbən
thaler, -s 'tɑ:lə*, -z
Thales 'θeili:z
Thalia, -n θə'laiə, -n
thallium 'θæliəm [-ljəm]
Thame (*in Oxfordshire*) teim, (*in America*) θeim
Thames (*in England, Canada, New Zealand*) temz, (*in Connecticut*) θeimz [temz] [*forms*)
than ðæn (*strong form*), ðən, ðn (*weak*
thane (T.), **-s** θein, -z
Thanet 'θænit
thank (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** θæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ə*/z
Note.—The interjection **Thank you** (*normally* 'θæŋkju) *has several other forms, the chief of which are* 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'ķkju. *The* ķ *of* 'ķkju *has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress there.*
thank|ful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋklis, -li, -nis
thank-offering, -s 'θæŋkˌɔfəriŋ, -z
thanksgiving, -s θæŋks'giviŋ ['-'--, '-ˌ--], -z
thankworth|y, -iness 'θæŋkˌwə:ð|i, -inis
that (*adj., demonstr. pronoun, adv.*) ðæt
that (*relative pronoun*) ðæt (*strong form*), ðət, ðt (*weak forms*)
Note.—The strong form is hardly ever used, except when mentioning the word in isolation.
that (*conj.*) ðæt (*strong form*), ðət (*weak form*)
Note.—The strong form is not often used. [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
thatch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed,- er/s** θætʃ,
Thatcher 'θætʃə*
thaumaturge, -s 'θɔ:mətə:dʒ, -iz
thaumaturgic ˌθɔ:mə'tə:dʒik
thaumaturg|ist/s, -y 'θɔ:mətə:dʒ|-ist/s, -i
thaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** θɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
thaw|y, -ily, -iness 'θɔ:|i, -ili, -inis
the ði: (*emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels*), ði (*unemphatic form before vowels*), ðə, ð (*unemphatic forms before consonants*)
theatre, -s 'θiətə*, -z
theatre-land 'θiətəlænd
theatric|al, -als, -ally, -alness θi'ætrik|əl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
theatricality θiˌætri'kæliti
theatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z
Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z
Thebes θi:bz
thee (*accus. of* **thou**) ði: (*normal form*), ði (*occasional weak form*)
theft, -s θeft, -s
their ðɛə* (*normal form*), ðər (*occasional weak form when a vowel follows*)
theirs ðɛəz
thei|sm, -st/s 'θi:i|zəm, -st/s
theistic, -al θi:'istik, -əl
Thellusson (*surname*) 'teləsn
them ðem (*strong form*), ðəm, ðm (*weak forms*), əm, m (*occasional weak forms*)
thematic θi'mætik
theme, -s θi:m, -z
Themistocles θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-, θə'm-, -tok-]
themselves ðəm'selvz
then ðen
thence ðens
thence|forth, -forward 'ðens|'fɔ:θ, -'fɔ:wəd
Theo 'θi(:)ou
Theobald 'θiəbɔ:ld [*old-fashioned* 'θibəld, 'tibəld]
Theobalds (*in Essex*) 'tiblz ['θiəbɔ:ldz], (*road in London*) 'θiəbɔ:ldz [*rarely* 'tiblz]
theocrac|y, -ies θi'ɔkrəs|i, -iz
theocratic, -al θiɔ'krætik [θiə'k-], -əl
Theocritus θi'ɔkritəs
theodicy θi'ɔdisi
theodolite, -s θi'ɔdəlait, -s
Theodore 'θiədɔ:* [-dɔə*]
Theodoric θi'ɔdərik
Theodosi|a, -us θiə'dousi|ə [-sj|ə], -əs
theologian, -s θiə'loudʒiən [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
theologic, -al, -ally θiə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
theolog|ist/s, -y θi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
theologiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** θi'ɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Theophilus θi'ɔfiləs

Theophrastus θiɔ'fræstəs [θiə'f-]
theorem, -s 'θiərəm [-rem, -rim], -z
theoretic, -al, -ally θiə'retik, -əl, -əli
theorist, -s 'θiərist, -s
theoriz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
theor|y, -ies 'θiər|i, -iz
theosophic, -al, -ally θiə'sɔfik, -əl, -əli
theosoph|ism, -ist/s, -y θi'ɔsəf|izəm, -ist/s, -i
theosophiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** θi'ɔsəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Thera 'θiərə
therapeutic, -s, -ally ˌθerə'pju:tik, -s, -əli
therapeutist, -s ˌθerə'pju:tist, -s
therapist, -s 'θerəpist, -s
therapy 'θerəpi
there ðɛə* (*normal form*), ðə* (*weak form*), ˈ ðr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)
Note.—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in there is, there are, there was, there won't be, *etc. The form* ðɛə* *is also used in such expressions.*
thereabouts 'ðɛərəbauts ['ðɛərə'b-, ˌðɛərə'b-]
Note.— The form ˌðɛərə'bauts *is always used in the expression* there or thereabouts. *In other cases usage varies, the form* 'ðɛərəbauts *being apparently the most frequent.*
thereafter ðɛər'ɑ:ftə*
thereat ðɛər'æt
thereby 'ðɛə'bai ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
therefor ðɛə'fɔ:*
therefore 'ðɛɔfɔ:* [-fɔə*]
therefrom ðɛə'frɔm
therein ðɛər'in [*occasionally* '--]
thereinafter ˌðɛərin'ɑ:ftə*
thereof ðɛər'ɔv [-'ɔf]
thereon ðɛər'ɔn
there's (=there is, there has) ðɛəz (*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)
Theresa tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
thereto ðɛə'tu:
thereunto ðɛər'ʌntu(:) [ˌðɛərʌn'tu:]
thereupon 'ðɛərə'pɔn
therewith ðɛə'wiθ [-'wið]
therewithal ˌðɛəwi'ðɔ:l
therm, -s θə:m, -z
therm|al, -ally 'θə:m|əl, -əli
thermic, -ally 'θə:mik, -əli
Thermidor 'θə:midɔ:*
thermionic ˌθə:mi'ɔnik
thermit 'θə:mit
thermo-dynamic, -s 'θə:mo*u*dai'næmik [-di'n-], -s
thermogene 'θə:mədʒi:n [-modʒ-]
thermograph, -s 'θə:mogrɑ:f [-məg-, -græf], -s [-z
thermometer, -s θə'mɔmitə* ['θmɔm-],
thermometric, -al, -ally ˌθə:mə'metrik [-mo'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli
thermopile, -s 'θə:mo*u*pail, -z
Thermopylæ θə:'mɔpili: [θə'm-]
thermos, -es 'θə:mɔs, -iz
Thersites θə:'saiti:z
thesaur|us, -i, -uses θi(:)'sɔ:r|əs, -ai, -əsiz
these (*plur. of* this) ði:z
Theseus 'θi:sju:s [-siəs, -sjəs]
Thesiger 'θesidʒə*
thes|is (*dissertation*), **-es** 'θi:s|is ['θes-], -i:z
thesis (*metrical term*) 'θesis ['θi:s-]
Thespian 'θespiən [-pjən]
Thespis 'θespis
Thessalian, -s θe'seiliən [-ljən], -z
Thessalonian, -s ˌθesə'lounjən [-niən], -z
Thessalonica ˌθesələ'naikə [-lo'n-]
Thessaly 'θesəli
Thetis (*Greek*) 'θetis, (*asteroid, name of ship*) 'θi:tis
theurgic, -al θi(:)'ə:dʒik, -əl
theurg|ist/s, -y 'θi:ə:dʒ|ist/s, -i
thews θju:z
they ðei (*normal form*), ðe (*not unfrequent as weak form esp. before vowels*)
*Note.—*ðe *occurs as a strong form in the single expression* they are, *when* are *has its weak form* ə*. They are *in this case is also written* they're.
Theydon Bois 'θeidn'bɔiz
thias|us, -i 'θaiəs|əs, -ai
thick (*s. adj. v.*), **-er,** -est, **-ly, -ness/es,** θik, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
thick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'θik|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
thicket, -s 'θikit, -s
thickish 'θikiʃ
thick-set 'θik'set [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
thick-skinned 'θik'skind ['-- *when attributive*]
thick-skulled 'θik'skʌld [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
thie|f, -ves θi:|f, -vz [-d; -əri
thiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery θi:v, -z, -iŋ, **thievish, -ly, -ness** 'θi:viʃ, -li, -nis
thigh, -s; -bone/s θai, -z; **-boun/z**

thill, -s θil, -z
thimble, -s; -ful/s 'θimbl, -z; -ful/z
thimblerig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged 'θimblrig, -z, -iŋ, -d
thin (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned θin, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
thine ðain
thing, -s θiŋ, -z
thingam|y, -ies 'θiŋəm|i, -iz
thingumabob, -s 'θiŋəmibɔb [-məb-], -z
thingumajig, -s 'θiŋəmidʒig [-mədʒ-], -z
thingumbob, -s 'θiŋəmbɔb, -z
thingumm|y, -ies 'θiŋəm|i, -iz
think, -s, -ing, thought, thinker/s θiŋk, -s, -iŋ, θɔ:t, 'θiŋkə*/z
thinkable 'θiŋkəbl
Thinn θin
thinnish 'θiniʃ
thin-skinned 'θin'skind ['-- *when attributive*]
third (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly θɔ:d, -z, -li
third-rate 'θɔ:d'reit [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Thirsk θə:sk
thirst (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θə:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
thirst|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θə:st|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
thirteen, -s, -th/s, -th/ly 'θə:'ti:n ['--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s, -θli
thirt|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold 'θə:t|i, -iz, -iiθ [-jiθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli], -ifould
this ðis
Thisbe 'θizbi
Thiselton 'θisltən
thistle, -s 'θisl, -z
thistle-down 'θisldaun
thistly 'θisl̩i [-sli]
thither, -ward 'ðiðə*, -wəd [-wɔ:d]
tho' ðou (*normal form*), ðo (*occasional weak form*)
thole, -s θoul, -z
Thom (*surname*) tɔm
Thomas 'tɔməs
Thomond (*in Ireland*) 'tu:mənd
Thompson 'tɔmpsn
Thompstone 'tɔmpstoun
Thomson 'tɔmsn [-mpsn]
thong, -s θɔŋ, -z
Thor θɔ:*
thoracic θɔ:'ræsik [θo'r-]
thorax, -es 'θɔ:ræks, -iz
Thoreau (*American writer*) 'θɔ:rou
thorium 'θɔ:riəm
thorn, -s θɔ:n, -z
Thornaby 'θɔ:nəbi
thornbush, -es 'θɔ:nbuʃ, -iz
Thorne θɔ:n
Thorneycroft 'θɔ:nikrɔft [-krɔ:ft]
Thornhill 'θɔ:nhil
thornless 'θɔ:nlis
Thornton 'θɔ:ntən
thorn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Thorold 'θʌrəld
thorough, -ly, -ness 'θʌrə, -li, -nis
thorough-bass 'θʌrə'beis
thorough|bred/s, -fare/s, -going, -paced 'θʌrə|bred/z, -fɛə*/z, -gouiŋ, -peist
thorp(e) (**T.**), -s θɔ:p, -s
Thor(r)owgood 'θʌrəgud
those (*plur. of* that) ðouz
thou ðau
though ðou (*normal form*), ðo (*occasional weak form*)
thought (*s.*), -s θɔ:t, -s
thought (*from* think) θɔ:t
thought|ful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlis, -li, -nis
thought-read|er/s, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ
thought-wave, -s 'θɔ:t-weiv, -z
thousan|d, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θauzən|d, -*dz*, -*t*θ/s, -*d*fould
Thrace θreis
Thracian, -s 'θreiʃjən [-ʃən, -ʃiən], -z
thraldom 'θrɔ:ldəm [-d
thrall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
thread (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -iŋ, -id; -bɛə*
Threadneedle 'θredni:dl ['θred'n-, θred'n-]
thread|y, -iness 'θred|i, -inis
threat, -s θret, -s
threat|en, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened 'θret|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ/li [-niŋ/li], -nd
three, -s θri:, -z
three-cornered 'θri:'kɔ:nəd
three-decker, -s 'θri:'dekə*, -z
threefold 'θri:-fould
three-legged 'θri:'legd ['-- *when attributive*]
three|pence, -pences, -penny 'θre|pəns ['θri|p-, 'θrʌ|p-, 'θru|p-], -pənsiz, -pəni [-pn̩i, -pni]
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'θrep- (*1935*).
three-ply 'θri:'plai
three-quarter, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə* [-'-- *when preceded by a stress*], -z

threescore 'θri:'skɔ:* [-'skɔə*, *also* '-- *when attributive*]
threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z
threnod|y, -ies 'θri:nəd|i ['θren-, -nod-], -iz
thresh, -es, -ing, -ed θreʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
threshing-floor, -s 'θreʃiŋflɔ:* [-flɔə*], -z
threshold, -s 'θreʃhould, -z
threw (*from* **throw**) θru:
thrice θrais
thrift θrift
thriftless, -ly, -ness 'θriftlis, -li, -nis
thrift|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'θrift|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
thrill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** θril, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
thriller, -s 'θrilə*, -z
Thring 'θriŋ
thriv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn
thro' θru:
throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -id
throat|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrout|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
throb (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing/ly, -bed** θrɔb, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
throe, -s θrou, -z
Throgmorton θrɔg'mɔ:tn ['θrɔg,m-]
thron|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** θroun, -z, -iŋ, -d
throneless 'θrounlis
throng (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** θrɔŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
throstle, -s 'θrɔsl, -z
thrott|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'θrɔt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis
Througham (*place*) 'θrʌfəm
throughout θru(:)'aut
throve (*from* **thrive**) θrouv
throw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, threw, throw|n, -er/s** θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroiŋ], θru:, θrou|n, -ə*/z [θroə*/z]
throw-back, -s 'θrou'bæk ['--], -s
thrum (*s. v.*), **-s, -ming, -med** θrʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
thrush, -es θrʌʃ, -iz
thrust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing** θrʌst, -s, -iŋ
Thucydides θju(:)'sididi:z
thud (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** θʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id
thug, -s θʌg, -z
Thuillier 'twiljə*
Thule 'θju:li(:)
thumb (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** θʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
thumb-mark, -s 'θʌmma:k, -s
thumbstall, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z
thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z
Thummim 'θʌmim
thump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** θʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ə*/z
thumping (*adj.*) 'θʌmpiŋ
Thun tu:n
thund|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'θʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
thunderbolt, -s 'θʌndəboult, -s
thunder-clap, -s 'θʌndə-klæp, -s
thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li
thunder-storm, -s 'θʌndəstɔ:m, -z
thunderstruck 'θʌndəstrʌk
thund|ery, -eriness 'θʌnd|əri, -ərinis
thurible, -s 'θjuəribl ['θjoə-], -z
Thuringia, -n/s θjuə'rindʒiə [θjoə'r-, -dʒjə], -n/z
Thurlow 'θə:lou
Thurn tə:n
Thuron (*English surname*) **tu'rɔn** [tuə'r-, tɔ'r-]
Thursday, -s 'θə:zdi, -z
Thurso 'θə:sou
Thurston 'θə:stən
thus, -ness ðʌs, -nis
thwack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** θwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
thwaite, -s θweit, -s
thwart (*of a boat*), **-s** θwɔ:t [*nautical pronunciation* θɔ:t], -s
thwart (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** θwɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
thy ðai
Thyatira ˌθaiə'taiərə
thyme, -s taim, -z
thymol 'θaimɔl ['taimɔl]
thymy 'taimi
Thynne θin
thyroid (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'θairɔid ['θaiər-], -z
Thyrsis 'θə:sis
thyself ðai'self
tiara, -s, -ed ti'a:rə, -z, -d
Tibbitts 'tibits
Tibbs tibz
Tiber 'taibə*
Tiberi|as, -us tai'biəri|æs [ti'b-, -əs], -əs
Tibet ti'bet
Tibetan, -s ti'betən ['tibitən], -z
tibi|a, -æ, -as 'tibi|ə ['taib-], -i:, -əz
Tibullus ti'bʌləs
tic tik
tic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Ticehurst 'taishə:st
Tichborne 'titʃbɔ:n [-bən]
Ticino ti'tʃi:nou
tick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

ticket (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'tikit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ticket-of-leave 'tikitəv'li:v
ticking (*s.*), **-s** 'tikiŋ, -z
tick|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
Tickler 'tiklə*
ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tik|iʃ [-kliʃ], -li, -nis
tickly 'tik|li [-kli]
tick-tack, -s 'tik'tæk ['tikt-], **-s**
tidal 'taidl
tidbit, -s 'tidbit, **-s**
tiddledywinks 'tidldiwiŋks
tiddlywinks 'tidl̩iwiŋks [-dli-]
tid|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** taid, -z, -iŋ, -id
tidings 'taidiŋz
tid|y (*s. adj. v.*), **-ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied** 'taid|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
tie (*s. v.*), **ties, tying, tied** tai, taiz, 'taiiŋ, taid
Tien-tsin 'tjen'tsin ['ti:n't-, -'-]
tier (*one who ties*), **-s** 'taiə*, -z
tier (*row of seats in theatre, etc.*), **-s** tiə*, -z
tierce (*in music, in fencing, cask*), **-s** tiəs [tjə:s], -iz
tierce (*in cards*), **-s** tə:s [tjə:s, tiəs], -iz
tiff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tif, -s, -iŋ, -t
tiffany 'tifəni
tiffin, -s 'tifin, -z
Tiflis 'tiflis
tig, -s tig, -z
tige, -s ti:ʒ, -iz
tiger, -s 'taigə*, -z
tiger-cat, -s 'taigəkæt, **-s**
tigerish 'taigəriʃ
tiger-lil|y, -ies 'taigəlil|i, -iz
tiger-moth, -s 'taigəmɔθ, -s
Tighe tai
tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'tait|n, -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -n̩ə*/z [-nə*/z]
tights taits
Tiglath-pileser 'tiglæθpai'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
tigress, -es 'taigris, -iz
Tigris 'taigris
tike, -s taik, -s
tilbur|y (T.), **-ies** 'tilbər|i, -iz
tilde, -s 'tild ['tildi], -z
til|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tail, -z, -iŋ, -d
Tilehurst 'tailhə:st
tiler, -s 'tailə*, -z
tiler|y, -ies 'tailər|i, -iz
till (*s. v. prep. conj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age** til, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
tiller (*of rudder*), **-s** 'tilə*, -z
Tilley 'tili
Tilling, -s 'tiliŋ, -z
Tillotson 'tilətsn
Tilly (*English name*) 'tili, (*German name*) 'tili ('tili:)
tilt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
tilth tilθ
tilt-yard, -s 'tilt-jɑ:d, -z
Timæus tai'mi:əs [ti'm-]
timbal, -s 'timbəl, -z
timbale, -s tæm'bɑ:l ['timbəl] (tæ̃bal), -z
timber, -s, -ing, -ed 'timbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
timbre, -s tæ̃:*m*br [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*] (tæ̃:br), -z
timbrel, -s 'timbrəl, -z
Timbuctoo ˌtimbʌk'tu: [-bək-, '--'-]
tim|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** taim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
time-expired 'taimiksˌpaiəd
time-honoured 'taimˌɔnəd
timekeeper, -s 'taimˌki:pə*, -z
timeless 'taimlis
timel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taiml|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
timeous 'taiməs
timepiece, -s 'taim-pi:s, -iz
Times taimz
time-saving 'taimˌseiviŋ
time-serv|er/s, -ing 'taimˌsə:v|ə*/z, -iŋ
time-sheet, -s 'taimʃi:t, -s
time-table, -s 'taimˌteibl, -z
time-work 'taimwə:k
timid, -est, -ly, -ness 'timid, -ist, -li, -nis
timidity ti'miditi
Timon 'taimən [-mɔn]
timorous, -ly, -ness 'timərəs, -li, -nis
timothy (T.), **-grass** 'timəθi, -grɑ:s
timous 'taiməs
timpan|o, -i 'timpən|ou, -i(:)
Timpson 'timpsn
tin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** tin, -z, -iŋ, -d
tinctorial tiŋk'tɔ:riəl
tinctur|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'tiŋktʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Tindal(e) 'tindl
Tindall 'tindl
tinder; -box/es 'tində*; -bɔks/iz
tine, -s tain, -z
Tinevelly ˌtini'veli [ti'nevəli]
Note.—Both pronunciations may be heard from Anglo-Indians.
tinfoil 'tin'fɔil ['tin-fɔil]

ting|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -(e)ing, -ed** tindʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
Tingey 'tiŋgi
ting|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'tiŋg|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-|liŋ], **-ld**
tink|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'tiŋk|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd**
tink|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s** 'tiŋk|l, **-lz, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/z**
tinny 'tini
tin-plate 'tin'pleit ['--]
tinsel 'tinsəl
tint (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tint, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
Tintagel tin'tædʒəl
Tintern 'tintə(:)n
tintinnabulation, -s ˌtintiˌnæbju'leiʃən, **-z**
tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous ˌtintiˌnæbjul|əm, **-ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs**
Tintoretto, -s ˌtintə'retou [-to'r-], **-z**
tin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tain|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-inis**
tip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tip, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
tipcat 'tipkæt
Tipperary ˌtipə'reəri
tippet, -s 'tipit, **-s**
tipp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tip|l, **-lz, -|liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld, -|lə*/z** [-lə*/z]
tipstaff, -s 'tipstɑ:f, **-s**
tipster, -s 'tipstə*, **-z**
tips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tips|i, **-iə*** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jist], **-ili, -inis**
tipsy-cake 'tipsikeik
tiptoe 'tip'tou ['tipt-]
tiptop (*s. adj.*) 'tip'tɔp ['tipt-]
tirade, -s tai'reid [ti'reid, ti'rɑ:d], **-z**
trailleur, -s ˌtirai'ə:* [-ai'jə:, -ai'lə:*] (tirɑjœ:r), **-z**
tirasse, -s ti'ræs, **-iz**
tir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness** 'taiə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnis**
tireless, -ly, -ness 'taiəlis, **-li, -nis**
Tiresias tai'ri:siæs [ˌtaiə'r-, -'res-]
tiresome, -ly, -ness 'taiəsəm, **-li, -nis**
tiro, -s 'taiərou, **-z**
Tirzah 'tə:zə
'tis tiz
tisane, -s ti(:)'zæn, **-z**
Tishbite, -s 'tiʃbait, **-s**
Tissaphernes ˌtisə'fə:ni:z
tissue, -s 'tisju: ['tiʃu:, 'tiʃju:], **-z**
Tista 'tistə ['ti:s-]
tit, -s tit, **-s**
Titan, -s 'taitən, **-z**
Titania ti'teiniə [-'tɑ:n-, -njə]
titanic (T.) tai'tænik [ti't-]
titanium tai'teiniəm [ti't-, -njəm]

titbit, -s 'titbit, **-s**
tith|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** taið, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
tithing (*s.*), **-s** 'taiðiŋ, **-z**
Titian, -s 'tiʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], **-z**
titillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'titileit, **-s, -iŋ -id**
titillation, -s ˌtiti'leiʃən, **-z**
titivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'titiveit, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
titivation, -s ˌtiti'veiʃən, **-z**
title, -s, -d; **-less** 'taitl, **-z, -d**; **-lis**
titling (*stamping a title*), **-s** 'taitliŋ, **-z**
Titlis 'titlis
Titmarsh 'titmɑ:ʃ
tit|mouse, -mice 'tit|maus, **-mais**
titter (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'titə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z**
tittle, -s 'titl, **-z**
tittle-tattle 'titl,tætl
titular (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'titjulə*, **-z, -li**
titular|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'titjulər|i, **-iz**
Titus 'taitəs
Tiverton 'tivətn
Tivoli 'tivəli
Tivy (*surname*) 'taivi
Tizard 'tizəd
tmesis 'tmi:sis
to (*adv.*) tu:
to (*prep.*) tu: (*strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position*), tu (*weak form, also used as strong form before vowels*), tə, t (*weak forms occurring before consonants only*)
toad, -s toud, **-z**
toad-flax 'toudflæks
toad-in-the-hole 'toudinðə'houl
toadstool, -s 'toudstu:l, **-z**
toad|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'toud|i, **-iz, -iiŋ** [-jiŋ], **-id**
to-and-fro 'tu(:)ən'frou
toast (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** toust, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**
toasting-fork, -s 'toustiŋfɔ:k, **-s**
toast-master, -s 'toustˌmɑ:stə*, **-z**
toast-rack, -s 'toust-ræk, **-s**
tobacco, -s tə'bækou, **-z**
tobacconist, -s tə'bækənist [-kṇi-], **-s**
tobacco-pipe, -s tə'bækoupaip, **-s**
tobacco-pouch, -es 'təbækoupautʃ, **-iz**
Tobago to'beigou [tə'b-]
Tobias to'baiəs [tə'b-]
Tobi|n, -t 'toubi|n, **-t**
tobogg|an (*s. v.*), **-ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s** tə'bɔg|ən, **-ənz, -əniŋ** [-ṇiŋ], **-ənd, -ənə*/z** [-ṇə*/z]
Tobolsk to'bɔlsk [tə'b-]

tob|y (T.), **-ies** 'toub|i, -iz
toccata, **-s** tə'kɑ:tə [to'k-], -z
toco 'toukou
tocsin, **-s** 'tɔksin, -z
tod (T.), **-s** tɔd, -z
today tə'dei [tu'd-]
Todd tɔd
todd|le, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s** 'tɔd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
toddy 'tɔdi
Todhunter 'tɔdhʌntə* ['tɔd*h*əntə*]
to-do, **-s** tə'du: [tu'd-], -z
toe (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-d** tou, -z, -iŋ [toiŋ], -d
toe-cap, **-s** 'tou-kæp, -s
toe-nail, **-s** 'touneil, -z
toff, **-s** tɔf, -s
toffee 'tɔfi
toffish 'tɔfiʃ
tog (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ging**, **-ged** tɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d
toga, **-s**, **-ed** 'tougə, -z, -d
together tə'geðə* [tu'g-]
toggery 'tɔgəri
toggle, **-s**, **-d** 'tɔgl, -z, -d
Togo 'tougou
toil (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** tɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
toile, **-s** twɑ:l [twɔ:l] (twal), -z
toilet, **-s** 'tɔilit, -s
toilet-cover, **-s** 'tɔilit,kʌvə*, -z
toilet-paper 'tɔilit,peipə*
toilet-powder, **-s** 'tɔilit,paudə*, -z
toilet-set, **-s** 'tɔilit-set, -s
toilet-table, **-s** 'tɔilit,teibl, -z
toilette, **-s** twɑ:'let (twalɛt), -s
toilsome, **-ly**, **-ness** 'tɔilsəm, -li, -nis
toilworn 'tɔilwɔ:n
tokay (T.) tou'kei [to'k-, 'toukei]
token, **-s** 'toukən, -z
Tokley 'toukli
Tokyo [**-kio**] 'toukjou [**-kiou**]
tolbooth, **-s** 'tɔlbu:θ, -s
told (*from* **tell**) tould
toledo, **-s** tə'li:dou [to'l-], -z
Toledo tə'leidou [to'l-, -'li:d-]
tolerability ˌtɔlərə'biliti
tolerab|le, **-ly**, **-leness** 'tɔlərəb|l, -li, -lnis
toleran|ce, **-t/ly** 'tɔlərən|s, -t/li
tolerat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'tɔləreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
toleration ˌtɔlə'reiʃən
Tolkien tɔl'ki:n
toll (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** toul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
toll-booth, **-s** 'toulbu:ð ['tɔl-], -z
Tollemache 'tɔlmæʃ, -mɑ:ʃ
Tollesbury 'toulzbəri
toll-gate, **-s** 'toulgeit, -s
toll-hou|se, **-ses** 'toulhau|s, -ziz
Tolstoy 'tɔlstɔi
tolu (T.) tɔ'lju: ['tɔlju:, 'toul-]
tom (T.), **-s** tɔm, -z
tomahawk (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'tɔməhɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
toman, **-s** to*u*'mɑ:n, -z
tomato, **-es** tə'mɑ:tou, -z
tomb, **-s** tu:m, -z
tombola, **-s** 'tɔmbolə [-bɔl-], -z
tomboy, **-s** 'tɔmbɔi, -z
tombstone, **-s** 'tu:m-stoun, -z
tomcat, **-s** 'tɔm'kæt ['tɔm-kæt], -s
tome, **-s** toum, -z
tomfool, **-s** 'tɔm'fu:l [tɔm'f-], -z
tomfoolery tɔm'fu:ləri
Tomintoul ˌtɔmin'taul
tomm|y (T.), **-ies** 'tɔm|i, -iz
tomorrow tə'mɔro*u* [tu'm-]
Note.—A variant -rə *is often used in the expression* **tomorrow morning.**
Tompkins 'tɔm*p*kinz
Tomsk tɔmsk
tomtit, **-s** 'tɔm'tit [tɔm't-], -s
tom-tom, **-s** 'tɔmtɔm, -z
ton (*weight*), **-s** tʌn, -z
ton (*fashion*) tõ:*ŋ* [tõ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tõ)
tonal 'toun|
tonalit|y, **-ies** to*u*'nælit|i, -iz
Tonbridge 'tʌnbridʒ ['tʌmb-]
ton|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
toneless 'tounlis
toneme, **-s** 'touni:m, -z
tonemic tou'ni:mik
tonetic, **-s** tou'netik, -s
Tonga 'tɔŋgə
Tongking 'tɔŋ'kiŋ [tɔŋ'k-]
tongs tɔŋz
tongue, **-s**, **-d**; **-less**, **-tied** tʌŋ, -z, -d; -lis, -taid
tonic (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'tɔnik, -s
tonic-solfa [**Tonic Sol-fa**] 'tɔniksɔl'fɑ:
tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]
tonnage, **-s** 'tʌnidʒ, -iz
tonsil, **-s** 'tɔnsl [-sil], -z
tonsil(l)itis ˌtɔnsi'laitis [-s|'ai-]
tonsure, **-s**, **-d** 'tɔnʃə* [-ʃuə*, -ʃoɔ*], -z, -d
tontine tɔn'ti:n ['tɔnti:n] |
tony (T.) 'touni
Tonypandy ˌtɔni'pændi
too tu:
toodle-oo 'tu:dl̩'u:
took (*from* **take**) tuk
Tooke tuk
tool (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
tool-box, **-es** 'tu:lbɔks, -iz
tool-chest, **-s** 'tu:l-tʃest, -s

Toole tu:l
Tooley 'tu:li [-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
toot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tu:t, -s,
tooth (*s.*), **teeth** tu:θ, ti:θ
tooth (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
tooth-ache 'tu:θeik
tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz
toothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:ðd]
toothless 'tu:θlis
tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeist, -s
toothpick, -s 'tu:θpik, -s
tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θˌpaudə*, -z
toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nis
toot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lz, -ɫiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
top (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** tɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t
topaz, -es 'toupæz, -iz
top-boot, -s 'tɔp'bu:t, -s
top-coat, -s 'tɔp'kout, -s
top-dressing 'tɔp'dresiŋ
top|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** toup, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
top-gallant tɔp'gælənt [*nautical pronunciation* tə'gælənt]
Topham 'tɔpəm
top-hat, -s 'tɔp'hæt [*also* tɔp'h- *when preceded by a stress*], -s
top-heav|y, -iness 'tɔp'hev|i, -inis
Tophet 'toufet
top-hole 'tɔp'houl
topi, -s 'toupi, -z
topiary 'toupiəri [-pjə-]
topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɔpik, -s, -əl, -əli
topknot, -s 'tɔpnɔt, -s
Toplady 'tɔpleidi
topmast, -s 'tɔpməst [-mɑ:st], -s
topmost 'tɔpmoust [-məst]
topograph|er/s, -y tə'pɔgrəf|ə*/z [tɔu'p-, tɔ'p-], -i
topographic, -al, -ally ˌtɔpə'græfik [ˌtoup-, -po'g-], -əl, -əli
topper, -s 'tɔpə*, -z
topping (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'tɔpiŋ, -z, -li
topp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tɔp|l, -lz, -ɫiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
topsail, -s 'tɔpsl [-seil], -z
Topsham (*near Exeter*) 'tɔpsəm
topsyturv|y, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɔpsi'tə:v|i [ˌtɔp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm
toque, -s touk, -s
tor, -s tɔ:*, -z
Torah 'tɔ:rə
Torbay 'tɔ:'bei [tɔ:'b-]
torch, -es tɔ:tʃ, -iz
torch-light, -s 'tɔ:tʃ-lait, -s
torchon 'tɔ:ʃɔn (tɔrʃɔ̃)
tore (*from* tear) tɔ:* [tɔə*]
toreador, -s 'tɔriədɔ:* ['tɔ:r-], -z
toric 'tɔrik
torment (*s.*), **-s** 'tɔ:ment [-mənt], -s
torment (*v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s** tɔ:'ment, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
torn (*from* tear) tɔ:n
tornado, -es tɔ:'neidou, -z
Toronto tə'rɔntou
torped|o (*s. v.*), **-oes, -oing, -oed** tɔ:'pi:d|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
torpedo-|boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔ:'pi:dou|bout/s, -net/s, -tju:b/z
Torpenhow trɔ'penə
Torphichen tɔ:'fikən
Torphins tɔ:'finz
torpid, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:pid, -li, -nis
torpidity tɔ:'piditi
torpor, -s 'tɔ:pə*, -z
Torquay 'tɔ:'ki: [-'- *when preceded by a stress*]
torque, -s tɔ:k, -s
Torquemada ˌtɔ:kwi'mɑ:də [-kwe'm-]
torrefaction ˌtɔri'fækʃən
torre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
torrent, -s 'tɔrənt, -s
torrenti|al, -ally tɔ'renʃ|əl [tɔ'r-, tə'r-], -əli
torrentiality tɔˌrenʃi'æliti [tɔˌr-, təˌr-]
Torres 'tɔris [-iz]
Torricell|i, -ian ˌtɔri'tʃel|i, -iən [-jən]
torrid, -ness 'tɔrid, -nis
Torrington 'tɔriŋtən
torsion 'tɔ:ʃən
torso, -s 'tɔ:sou, -z
tort, -s tɔ:t, -s
tortious 'tɔ:ʃəs
tortoise, -s 'tɔ:təs, -iz
tortoiseshell 'tɔ:təʃel
tortuosity ˌtɔ:tju'ɔsiti
tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:tjuəs, -li, -nis
tor|ture (*s. v.*), **-tures, -turing/ly, -tured, -turer/s** 'tɔ:|tʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ/li, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
tor|y (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔ:r|i, -iz, -iizəm
Tosberry 'tɔsbəri
tosh tɔʃ
toss (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tɔs [*old-fashioned* tɔ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t [-s
toss-up, -s 'tɔs'ʌp [*old-fashioned* 'tɔ:s-],
tot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** tɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id
tot|al (*s. adj. v.*), **-als, -ally; -alling, -alled** 'tout|l, -lz, -ɫi [-əli]; -ɫiŋ [-əliŋ], -ld

Note.—There is a colloquial variant 'tɔt|l, -lz, -ɫiŋ [-liŋ], -ld *for the verb; this form is always followed by* up.

totalisator, -s 'toutəlaizeitə* [-tɫai-], -z
totalitarian ˌtoutæli'teəriən [touˌt-]

totality to*u*'tæliti
totaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'toutəlaiz [-t|aiz], **-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
tote, -s tout, **-s**
totem, -s; -ism 'toutəm, **-z**; **-izəm**
t'other 'tʌðə*
Tothill 'tɔthil ['tɔtil]
Totnes 'tɔtnis
Tottenham 'tɔtnəm [-tn̩əm]
totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɔtə*, **-z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z**
Totteridge 'tɔtəridʒ
tottery 'tɔtəri
toucan, -s 'tu:kæn [-kən, -kɑ:n], **-z**
touch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tʌtʃ, **-iz, -iŋ, -t**
touchable 'tʌtʃəbl
touch-and-go 'tʌtʃən'gou [-əŋ'gou]
touching (*adj. prep.*), **-ly, -ness** 'tʌtʃiŋ, **-li, -nis**
touch-line, -s 'tʌtʃlain, **-z**
touch-paper 'tʌtʃ,peipə*
touchstone (T.), **-s** 'tʌtʃstoun, **-z**
touchwood 'tʌtʃwud
touch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃ|i, **-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**
tough, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʌf, **-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**
tough|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌf|n, **-nz, -n̩iŋ** [-niŋ], **-nd**
toughish 'tʌfiʃ
Toulmin 'tu:lmin
Toulon tu:'lɔ̃:*ŋ* [-'lɔ:ŋ, -'lɔŋ] (tulɔ̃)
Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tulu:z)
toupée, -s 'tu:pei, **-z**
tour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tuə* [tʊə*], **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Touraine tu'rein
tourbillon, -s tuə'biljən [tʊə'b-, tə:'b-, 'tuəbilən, 'toəbilən, 'tə:bilən], **-z**
tour de force, -s 'tuədə'fɔ:s ['tʊə-], **-iz**
tourist, -s 'tuərist ['tʊər-], **-s**
Tourle tə:l
tourmal|in/s, -ine/s 'tuəməl|in/z ['tʊəm-, 'tə:m-], **-i:n/z**
tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tʊən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-, 'tə:n-], **-s** [-z
tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tʊən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-],
tourniquet, -s 'tuənikei ['tʊən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-], **-z** [*rarely* **-ket, -kets**]
tournure, -s 'tuənjuə* ['tɔ:n-, 'tʊənjʊə*, *also* **-'-**] (turny:r), **-z**
Tours (*French town*) tuə* (tu:r), (*musical composer*) tuəz [tʊəz]
tous|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tauz|l, **-lz, -l̩iŋ, -ld**
tout (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** taut, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
Tout (*in* **Belle Tout**) tu:t
Tovey 'touvi, 'tʌvi
Note.—Sir Donald Tovey, the musician, pronounces 'touvi.
tow (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tou, **-z, -iŋ** [toiŋ], **-d**
toward (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'to*u*əd, **-li, -nis**
toward (*prep.*), **-s** tə'wɔ:d [tu'wɔ:d, twɔ:d, tɔ:d, tɔəd], **-z**
Towcester 'toustə*
towel, -s 'tauəl [taul], **-z**
towel-horse, -s 'tauəlhɔ:s, **-iz**
towelling, -s 'tauəliŋ ['tauel-, 'tauil-], **-z**
tower (*one who tows*), **-s** 'to*u*ə*, **-z**
tower (*s. v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'tauə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**
Towle toul
Towler 'taulə*
town, -s taun, **-z**
townee, -s tau'ni:, **-z**
town|ish, -y 'taun|iʃ, **-i**
Townsend 'taunzend
townsfolk 'taunzfouk
Townshend 'taunzend
township, -s 'taunʃip, **-s**
towns|man, -men 'taunz|mən, **-mən** [-men]
townspeople 'taunz,pi:pl
tow-pa|th, -ths 'tou-pɑ:|θ, **-ðz**
tow-rope, -s 'touroup, **-s**
Towton 'tautn
Towyn 'tauin
toxic, -al, -ally 'tɔksik, **-əl, -əli**
toxicolog|ist/s, -y ˌtɔksi'kɔlədʒ|ist/s, **-i**
toxin, -s 'tɔksin, **-z**
toxophilite, -s tɔk'sɔfilait [-k'zɔ-, -fəl-], **-s**
Toxteth 'tɔksteθ [-təθ]
toy (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tɔi, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
toyes tɔiz
Toynbee 'tɔinbi
toy-shop, -s 'tɔi-ʃɔp, **-s**
Tozer 'touzə*
trac|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** treis, **-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
traceab|le, -ly, -leness 'treisəb|l, **-li, -lnis**
tracer|y, -ies 'treisər|i, **-iz**
trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki(:)ə ['treikiə], **-z, -l, -n**
tracheæ (*alternative plural of* **trachea**) trə'ki:i:
tracheotomy ˌtræki'ɔtəmi [ˌtreik-]
tracing (*s.*), **-s** 'treisiŋ, **-z**
tracing-paper 'treisiŋˌpeipə*
track (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** træk, **-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z**
trackless, -ly, -ness 'træklis, **-li, -nis**
tract, -s trækt, **-s**
tractability ˌtræktə'biliti

tractab|le, -ly, -leness 'træktəb|l, -li, -lnis
tractarian, -s, -ism træk'teəriən, -z, -izəm
tractate, -s 'trækteit, -s
tractile 'træktail
traction 'trækʃən
traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən,endʒin, -z
tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z
Tracy 'treisi
trad|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** treid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
trade-mark, -s 'treidmɑ:k, -s
trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z
tradesfolk 'treidzfouk
trades|man, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən
tradespeople 'treidz,pi:pl
tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z
traditi|onal, -onally trə'diʃ|ṇl [-nl, -ənl], -ṇəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
traditionalism trə'diʃṇlizəm [-ʃṇəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-]
traduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
Trafalgar (*in Spain*) trə'fælgə* [*archaic* ˌtræfəl'gɑ:*], (*Square*) trə'fælgə*, (*Viscount*) ˌtræfəl'gɑ:*
traffic (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked, -ker/s** 'træfik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
tragedian, -s trə'dʒi:diən [-djən], -z
traged|y, -ies 'trædʒid|i, -iz
tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
tragi-comed|y, -ies 'trædʒi'kɔmid|i, -iz
tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɔmik, -əl, -əli
trail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** treil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
train (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** trein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
train-band, -s 'treinbænd, -z
train-bearer, -s 'trein,beərə*, -z
train-ferr|y, -ies 'trein'fer|i ['-ˌ--], -iz
training-ship, -s 'treiniŋʃip, -s
train-oil 'treinɔil
train-sick 'trein-sik
trait, -s trei, -z [treit, -s]
traitor, -s 'treitə*, -z
traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treitərəs, -li, -nis
traitress, -es 'treitris, -iz
Trajan 'treidʒən
trajector|y, -ies 'trædʒiktər|i [trə'dʒektər|i], -iz
Tralee trei'li: [trə'l-]
tram, -s træm, -z
tramcar, -s 'træm-kɑ:*, -z
tram-line, -s 'træmlain, -z
tramm|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'træm|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-ḷiŋ], -əld
tramp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** træmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə*/z
tramp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'træmp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ḷiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ḷə*/z]
tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z
trance, -s trɑ:ns, -iz
tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwil, -i, -nis
tranquillity træŋ'kwiliti
tranquillization [**-isa-**] ˌtræŋkwilai'zeiʃən
tranquilliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** 'træŋkwilaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
transaction, -s træn'zækʃən [trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'sæk-], -z
transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['trɑ:n-]
transatlantic 'trænzət'læntik ['trɑ:n-, -zæt-]
Transbaikalia 'trænzbai'kɑ:liə ['trɑ:n-, -ljə]
Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən ['trɑ:n-, -piən]
transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
transcenden|ce, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən|s [trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li
transcendent|al, -ally ˌtrænsen'dent|l [ˌtrɑ:n-, -sən-], -əli [-ḷi]
transcendentali|sm, -st/s ˌtrænsen'dentəli|zəm [ˌtrɑ:n-, -sən, -tḷi-], -st/s
transcontinental 'trænz,kɔnti'nentl
transcrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns'kraib [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
transcript, -s 'trænskript ['trɑ:n-], -s
transcription, -s træns'kripʃən [trɑ:n-],
transept, -s 'trænsept ['trɑ:n-], -s [-z
transfer (*s.*), **-s** 'trænsfə(:)* ['trɑ:n-], -z
transfer (*v.*), **-s, -ring, -red, -rer/s** træns'fə:* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
transferability trænsˌfə:rə'biliti [trɑ:nsˌfə:rə'b-, ˌtrænsfərə'b-, ˌtrɑ:nsfərə'b-]
transferable træns'fə:rəbl [trɑ:ns'f-, 'trænsfərə-, 'trɑ:nsfərə-]
transferee, -s ˌtrænsfə(:)'ri: [ˌtrɑ:n-], -z
transference, -s 'trænsfərəns ['trɑ:n-], -iz
transfiguration (**T.**), **-s** ˌtrænsfigju'reiʃən [ˌtrɑ:nsf-, træns,f-, trɑ:ns,f-, -gjə'r-], -z
transfigur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'figə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træns'fiks [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

transfixion, -s træns'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z

transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

transformation, -s ˌtrænsfə'meiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -fɔ:'m-, -fo'm-], -z

transfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

transfusible træns'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]

transfusion, -s træns'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-], -z

transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træns'gres [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

transgression, -s træns'greʃən [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -z

tranship, -s, -ping, -ped,- ment/s træn'ʃip [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

transien|ce,-cy,-t/ly,-tness 'trænziən|s [-nzjən-, -nʒiən-, -nʒjən-, -nsiən-, -nsjən-, -nʃiən-, -nʃjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis

transilient træn'siliənt [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]

transit,-s 'trænsit ['trɑ:nsit,'trænzit],-s

transition, -s træn'siʒən [trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'ziʃən], -z

transiti|onal,-onally træn'siʒ|ŋ[trɑ:n-, -n'ziʃ|-, -nl, -ənl], -ŋəli [-nəli, -ənəli]

transitive,-ly,-ness 'trɑ:nsitiv ['træn-], -li, -nis

transitor|y, -ily, -iness 'trænsitər|i ['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis

Transjordan 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn ['trɑ:n-]

Transjordania 'trænzdʒɔ:'deiniə ['trɑ:n-, -njə]

translat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able trɑ:ns'leit [træn- ˌtrən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [trən-], -z

translation, -s trɑ:ns'leiʃən [træn-,

transliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trænz'litəreit [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transliteration, -s ˌtrænzlitə'reiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsl-, -ˌ--'--], -z

translucen|ce, -cy, -t/ly trænz'lu:sn|s [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:-], -si, -t/li

transmigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'trænzmaigreit ['trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transmigration, -s ˌtrænzmai'greiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z

transmissibility trænzˌmisə'biliti [trɑ:n-, -nsˌm-, -si'b-, ˌ---'--]

transmissible trænz'misəbl [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-, -sib-] [-ns'm-], -z

transmission, -s trænz'miʃən [trɑ:n-,

transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trænz-'mit [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transmittal, -s trænz'mitl [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -z

transmittance, -s trænz'mitəns [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -iz

transmogrification ˌtrænzmɔgrifi'keiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsm-, -ˌ---'--]

transmogri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied trænz-'mɔgri|fai [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

transmutability trænzˌmju:tə'biliti [trɑ:nzˌm-, -nsˌm-, ˌ---'---]

transmutation, -s ˌtrænzmju:'teiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z

transmut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able trænz'mju:t [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

transoceanic 'trænzˌouʃi'ænik

transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z

transparenc|y, -ies træns'peərəns|i [trɑ:n-, trən-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

transparent, -ly, -ness træns'peərənt [trɑ:n-, trən-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis

transpir|e, -es, -ing, -ed træns'paiə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træns-'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transplantation, -s ˌtrænsplɑ:n'teiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-], -z

transpontine 'trænz'pɔntain

transport (*s.*), **-s** 'trænspɔ:t ['trɑ:n-], -s

transport (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -able** træns'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transportability trænsˌpɔ:tə'biliti [trɑ:n-, ˌ---'---]

transportation, -s ˌtrænspɔ:'teiʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-], -z

transpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s træns'pouz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z

transposition, -s ˌtrænspə'ziʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-, -po'z-, -pu'z-], -z

trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træns'ʃip [trɑ:n-, -nʃ'ʃ-, -nz'ʃ-, -nʒ'ʃ-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Trans-Siberian 'trænzsai'biəriən ['trɑ:n-, -'bjə:r-]

transubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌtrænsəb'stænʃieit [ˌtrɑ:n-, -bz't-, -ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id

transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəbˌstænʃi'eiʃən ['trɑ:n-, -bzˌt-, -nsi-], -z

Transvaal 'trænzvɑ:l ['trɑ:n-, -nsv-]

transversal, -s trænz'və:səl [trɑ:n-], -z

transverse 'trænzvə:s ['trɑ:n-, *also* '-'- *especially when not attributive*]

transversely trænz'və:sli [trɑ:n-, '-'--, '---] [-niə], -n

Transylvania, -n ˌtrænsil'veinjə [ˌtrɑ:n-,

tranter, -s 'træntə*, -z
trap (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s** træp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
trap-door, -s 'træp'dɔ.* [-'dɔə*], -z [-t
trapes (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** treips, -iz, -iŋ,
trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz
trapezium, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
trapp|y, -iness 'træp|i, -inis
trash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** træʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t [-iist, -inis
trash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃ|i, -iə*,
Trasimene 'træzimi:n
trauma, -s 'trɔ:mə, -z
traumatic trɔ:'mætik
trav|ail (*s. v.*), **-ails, -ailing, -ailed** 'træv|eil, -eilz, -eiliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -eild
Travancore ˌtrævəŋ'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*, '--'-]
trav|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s** 'træv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ļə*/z]
Travers 'trævə(:)z
travers|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'trævə(:)s [*rarely* trə'və:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t
travest|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'træ-vist|i [-vəs-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Travis 'trævis
trawl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** trɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə*, -z
tray, -s trei, -z
Traylee, -s trei'li:, -z
treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretʃərəs, -li, -nis
treacher|y, -ies 'tretʃər|i, -iz
treacle, -s 'tri:kl, -z
treac|ly, -liness 'tri:k|i [-li], -ļinis [-linis]
tread (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, trod, trodden treader/s** tred, -z, -iŋ, trɔd, 'trɔdn, 'tredə*/z
treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z
treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
treasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'tri:zn̩əb|l [-znə-], -li, -lnis
treasonous 'tri:zn̩əs [-zənəs, -znəs]
treas|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured** 'treʒ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
treasure-hou|se, -ses 'treʒəhau|s, -ziz
treasurer, -s; -ship/s 'treʒərə*, **-z; -ʃip/s**
treasure-trove 'treʒə'trouv
treasur|y, -ies 'treʒər|i, -iz
treat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** tri:t, **-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s**
treatise, -s 'tri:tiz [-tis], -iz
treat|y, -ies 'tri:t|i, -iz
Trebarwith tri'bɑ:wiθ [trə'b-, *old-fashioned* -'bæriθ]
Trebizond 'trebizɔnd
treb|le (*s. adj. v.*), **-les, -ly; -ling, -led** 'treb|l, **-lz, -li; -liŋ** [-liŋ], -ld
Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-]
tree (*s. v.*) **(T.), -s, -ing, -d** tri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
tree-creeper, -s 'tri:ˌkri:pə*, -z
tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fə:n, -z
treeless 'tri:lis
trefoil, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z
Trefriw tri'vriu: [trə'v-]
Trefusis tri'fju:sis [trə'f-]
Tregaskis tri'gæskis [trə'g-]
Tregear tri'giə*
Tregoning tre'gɔ:niŋ [tri'g-, trə'g-]
Treherne tri'hə:n [trə'h-]
trek (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked, -ker/s** trek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Trelawn(e)y tri'lɔ:ni [trə'l-]
Treleaven tri'levən [trə'l-]
trellis, -es, -ed 'trelis, -iz, -t
trellis-work 'trelis-wə:k
Treloar tri'lo*uə** [trə'l-], -'lɔə*
Tremadoc tri'mædɔk [trə'm-]
Trembath trem'bɑ:θ
tremb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'tremb|l, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
trembly 'trembli
tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs [trə'm-], -li, -nis
Tremills 'tremlz
tremolo, -s 'treməlou, -z
Tremont tri'mɔnt [trə'm-]
tremor, -s 'tremə*, -z
Tremoutha tri'mauðə [trə'm-]
tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjuləs, -li, -nis
trench (*s. v.*) **(T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** trenʧ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
trenchan|cy, -t/ly 'trenʧən|si, -t/li
Trenchard 'trenʧɑ:d [-ɨʃəd]
trencher, -s 'trenʧə*, -z [-iŋ, -id
trend (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** trend, -z,
Trengganu trəŋ'gɑ:nu(:) [triŋ-]
Trent trent
Trentham 'trentəm
trepan (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** tri'pæn [trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
trephin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** tri'fi:n [tre'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d
trepidation ˌtrepi'deiʃən
Treshinish tri'ʃiniʃ [trə'ʃ-]
trespass (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
tress, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i
trestle, -s 'tresl, -z
Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-]
Trethowan tri'θouən [trə'θ-], -'θɔ:ən
Trevaldwyn tri'vɔ:ldwin [trə'v-]

Trevaskis tri'væskis [trə'v-]
Trevelga tri'velgə [trə'v-]
Trevelyan tri'veljən [trə'v-], -'viljən
Treves tri:vz
Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-]
Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]
Trevithick 'trəviθik
Trevor 'trevə*
trews tru:z
trey, -s trei, -z
triable 'traiəbl
triad, -s 'traiəd ['traiæd], -z
trial, -s 'traiəl, -z
trialogue, -s 'traiəlɔg, -z
triangle, -s, -d 'traiæŋgl, -z, -d
triangular, -ly trai'æŋgjulə*, -li
triangularity trai,æŋgju'læriti [,traiæŋ-]
triangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed trai'æŋgjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
triangulation trai,æŋgju'leiʃən [,traiæŋ-]
triassic trai'æsik
trib|al, -ally, -alism 'traib|əl, -əli, -əlizəm [-ļizəm]
tribe, -s traib, -z
tribes|man, -men 'traibz|mən, -mən [-men]
tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s
tribrachic tri'brækik
tribulation, -s ,tribju'leiʃən, -z
tribunal, -s tri'bju:nļ [trai'b-], -z
tribunate, -s 'tribjunit [-neit], -s
tribune, -s 'tribju:n, -z
tributar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ily, -iness** 'tribjutər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
tribute, -s 'tribju:t, -s
tricar, -s 'trai-kɑ:*, -z
trice trais
triceps, -es, tricipites 'traiseps, -iz, trai'sipiti:z
trichin|a, -æ, -as tri'kain|ə, -i:, -əz
Trichinopoli [-ly] ,tritʃi'nɔpəli
trichinosis ,triki'nousis
trichord (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'traikɔ:d, -z
trick (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** trik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
tricker|y, -ies 'trikər|i, -iz
trickish, -ly, -ness 'trikiʃ, -li, -nis
trick|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'trik|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
trickly 'trikļi [-kli]
trickster, -s 'trikstə*, -z
trick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trik|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
tricolo(u)r, -s 'trikələ* ['trai,kʌlə*], -z
tricoloured 'trai,kʌləd
tricot, -s 'trikou ['tri:k-] (triko), -z
tricyc|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'traisik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
trident, -s 'traidənt, -s
tried (*from* **try**) traid
triennial, -ly trai'enjəl [-niəl], -i
trier, -s 'traiə*, -z
trierarch, -s; -y, -ies 'traiərɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
Trieste tri(:)'est
trif|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'traif|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ļiŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ļə*/z]
trifling (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'traifliŋ, -li, -nis
trifolium, -s trai'fouljəm [-liəm], -z
trifori|um, -a, -ums trai'fɔ:ri|əm, -ə, -əmz
trig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** trig, -z, -iŋ, -d
trigam|ist/s, -ous, -y 'trigəm|ist/s, -əs, -i
trigger, -s 'trigə*, -z
triglyph, -s 'traiglif ['trig-], -s
trigon, -s 'traigən, -z
trigonometric, -al, -ally ,trigənə'metrik [-no'm-], -əl, -əli
trigonometr|y, -ies ,trigə'nɔmitr|i [-mət-], -iz
trigraph, -s 'traigrɑ:f [-græf], -s
trilater|al, -ally, -alness 'trai'lætər|əl [trai'l-], -əli, -əlnis
trilb|y (T.), **-ies** 'trilb|i, -iz
trilingual 'trai'liŋgwəl [trai'l-]
triliteral 'trai'litərəl [trai'l-]
trill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tril, -z, -iŋ, -d
trillion, -s, -th/s 'triljən, -z, -θ/s
trilobite, -s 'trailəbait [-lob-], -s
trilog|y, -ies 'trilədʒ|i, -iz
trim (*s. adj. v.*) (T.), **-mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s** trim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
trimeter, -s 'trimitə, -z
Trincomalee 'triŋkoumə'li:
Trinder trində*
trine (T.) train
Tring triŋ
tringle, -s 'triŋgl, -z
Trinidad 'trinidæd [,--'-]
trinitarian (T.), **-s, -ism** ,trini'teəriən, -z, -izəm
trinitrotoluene trai'naitrou'tɔljui:n ['trai,nai-]
trinit|y (T.), **-ies** 'trinit|i, -iz
trinket, -s 'triŋkit, -s
trinomial trai'noumjəl [-miəl]
trio, -s 'tri(:)ou, -z
trip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s** trip, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
tripartite, -ly 'trai'pɑ:tait [-'--, '-,--], -li
tripe, -s traip, -s
triphthong, -s 'trifθɔŋ [-ipθ-], -z
triphthongal trif'θɔŋgəl [-ip'θ-]

triplane, -s 'trai-plein, -z
trip|le (*adj. v.*), **-ly**; **-les, -ling, -led** 'trip|l, -li; -lz, -|liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
triplet, -s 'triplit, -s
triplex 'tripleks
triplicate (*adj.*) 'triplikit
triplicat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'triplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
tripod, -s 'traipɔd, -z
tripoli (T.) 'tripəli [-poli]
Tripolis 'tripəlis [-pol-]
tripos, -es 'traipɔs, -iz
triptych, -s 'triptik, -s
trireme, -s 'trairi:m ['traiər-], -z
Trisagion tri'sægiɔn [-giən]
trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s trai'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
trisection, -s trai'sekʃən, -z
Tristan 'tristæn
Tristram 'tristrəm [-ræm]
trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'traisi'læbik ['tri-, ˌ--'--], -əl, -əli
trisyllable, -s 'trai'siləbl ['trɪ's-, -'---], -z
trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness trait, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Triton, -s 'traitn, -z
tritone, -s 'traitoun, -z
Tritonia trai'tounjə [-niə]
triumph (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'traiəmf [-əɱf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
triumphal trai'ʌmfəl [-'ʌɱf-]
triumphant, -ly trai'ʌmfənt [-'ʌɱf-], -li
triumvir, -s trai'ʌmvə(:)* ['traiəmv-, -ɱv-], -z
triumvirate, -s trai'ʌmvirit [-'ʌɱv-, -vər-], -s
triumviri (*alternative plur. of* **triumvir**) tri'ʌmviri: [trai'ʌmvirai, -'ʌɱv-, -vər-]
triune 'traiju:n
trivet, -s 'trivit, -s
trivial, -ly, -ness 'triviəl [-vjəl], -i, -nis
trivialit|y, -ies ˌtrivi'ælit|i, -iz
trivializ|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'triviəlaiz [-vjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
trivium 'triviəm
Troa|d, -s 'trouæ|d, -s
Trocadero ˌtrɔkə'diərou
trochaic trou'keiik
troche (*lozenge*), **-s** trouʃ, -iz
trochee, -s 'trouki: [-ki], -z
trod, -den (*from* **tread**) trɔd, -n
troglodyte, -s 'trɔglodait [-ləd-], -s
troika, -s 'trɔikə, -z
Troilus 'trouiləs
Trojan, -s 'troudʒən, -z
troll (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** troul, -z, -iŋ, -d
trolley, -s 'trɔli, -z
trolley-bus, -es 'trɔlibʌs ['--'-], -iz
trollop, -s 'trɔləp, -s
Trollope 'trɔləp
tromba, -s 'trɔmbə, -z
trombone, -s trɔm'boun ['trɔm'b-], -z
trombonist, -s trɔm'bounist, -s
Trondhjem 'trɔndjem [-jəm]
troop (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tru:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
trooper, -s 'tru:pə*, -z
troop-ship, -s 'tru:pʃip, -s
trope, -s troup, -s
trophic 'trɔfik
troph|y, -ies 'trouf|i [*in the army also* 'trɔf-], -iz
tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɔpik, -s, -əl, -əli
troppo 'trɔpou
Trossachs 'trɔsæks [-sɔks]
trot (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s** trɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
troth trouθ [trɔθ]
Trott, -er trɔt, -ə*
trottoir, -s 'trɔtwɑ:* [-wɔ:*] (trɔtwa:r), -z
troubadour, -s 'tru:bəduə* [-doə*, -dɔə*, -dɔ:*], -z
troub|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'trʌb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-|ə*/z]
troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trʌblsəm, -li, -nis
troublous 'trʌbləs
Troubridge 'tru:bridʒ
trough, -s trɔf [trɔ:f], -s
Note.—Many bakers pronounce trau, -z
Troughton 'trautn
trounc|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t
Troup tru:p
troupe, -s tru:p, -s
Trousdell 'tru:zdel
trousering, -s 'trauzəriŋ, -z
trousers 'trauzəz
trousse, -s tru:s, -iz
trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z
trout traut
trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lit/s, -liŋ/z
Trouton 'trautn
trove trouv
trover 'trouvə*
trow trou [trau]
Trowbridge 'troubridʒ
trow|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -elling, -elled** 'trau|əl [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
Trowell 'trouəl
trowsers 'trauzəz
troy (T.) trɔi

truancy 'tru(:)ənsi
truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, **-s**
Trübner 'tru:bnə* ('try:bnər)
truce, -s tru:s, -iz
truck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-age** trʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ
truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'trʌk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|liŋ], -ld
truckler, -s 'trʌklə*, -z
truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'trʌkjulən|s ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
trudg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** trʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
trudg|en (*s. v.*) (T.), **-ens, -ening, -ened** 'trʌdʒ|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-n̩iŋ], -ənd
Trudgian 'trʌdʒiən
tr|ue (T.), **-uer, -uest, -uly, -ueness** tr|u:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ist, -u:li, -u:nis
Truefitt 'tru:fit
true-hearted 'tru:'hɑ:tid
truffle, -s, -d 'trʌfl ['tru:f-, 'truf-], **-s, -d**
truism, -s 'tru(:)izəm, -z
truly 'tru:li
trump (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** trʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [trʌmt]
trump-card, -s 'trʌmp'kɑ:d [*in contrast* '--], **-z**
Trumper 'trʌmpə*
trumpery 'trʌmpəri
trumpet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** 'trʌmpit, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
trumpet-call, -s 'trʌmpitkɔ:l, -z
trumpet-shaped 'trʌmpit-ʃeipt
truncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeit [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
truncation, -s trʌŋ'keiʃən, -z
truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌnʧən, -z, -d
trund|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'trʌnd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-|liŋ], -ld
trunk, -s; **-ful/s** trʌŋk, **-s**; **-ful/z**
trunk-hose 'trʌŋk'houz
trunk-line, -s 'trʌŋk-lain, -z
trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌnjən [-niən], **-z, -d**
Truro 'truərou ['troər-]
truss (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** trʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
trust (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** trʌst, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
trustee, -s trʌs'ti: ['trʌs't-], **-z**
trusteeship, -s trʌs'ti:-ʃip, **-s**
trust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'trʌst|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
trustworth|y, -iness 'trʌst,wə:ð|i, **-inis**
trust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, **-inis**
tru|th, -ths tru:|θ, -ðz [-θs]
truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
tr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** tr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
Tryon 'traiən
tryst (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** traist [trist], -s, -iŋ, -id
Trystan 'tristæn
Tsar, -s zɑ:* [tsɑ:*], -z
Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑ:rəviʧ ['tsɑ:-, -riv-], -iz
Tsarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə [tsɑ:-], -z
T(s)chaikovski ʧai'kɔvski
T(s)chigorin 'ʧigərin
tsetse 'tsetsi
T-square, -s 'ti:-skweə* ['ti:'sk-], -z
tub (*s. v.*), **-s, -bing, -bed** tʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z
Tubal 'tju:bəl
tubb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌb|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
tube, -s tju:b, -z
tuber, -s 'tju:bə*, **-z**
tubercle, -s 'tju:bə:kl [-bəkl], **-z**
tubercular tju(:)'bə:kjulə* [-kjəl-]
tubercular|iz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** tju(:)'bə:kjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
tuberculization [-isa-] tju(:),bə:kjulai'zeiʃən [-kjəl-]
tuberculiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** tju(:)'bə:kjulaiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
tuberculosis tju(:),bə:kju'lousis [-kjə'l-]
tuberculous tju(:)'bə:kjuləs [-kjəl-]
tuberose (*s.*) 'tju:bərouz
tuberose (*adj.*) 'tju:bərous
tuberous 'tju:bərəs
tubful, -s 'tʌbful, **-z**
tubiform 'tju:bifɔ:m
tubing, -s 'tju:biŋ, **-z**
tubular 'tju:bjulə* [-bjəl-]
tubule, -s 'tju:bju:l, **-z**
tuck (*s. v.*) (T.), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʌk, -s, **tucker** (T.), **-s** 'tʌkə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
tuck-shop, -s 'tʌkʃɔp, -s
Tucson (*in U.S.A.*) 'tu:sɔn
Tudor, -s 'tju:də*, -z
Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi, -z
tufa 'tju:fə
Tufnell 'tʌfn̩l [-nəl]
tuft (*s v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tʌft, -s, -iŋ, -id
tuft|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
tug (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s** tʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Tuileries 'twi:ləri: (tɥilri)
tuition, -s tju(:)'iʃən, **-z**
tuitionary ju(:)'iʃnəri [-ʃənəri, -ʃn̩ri]
Tuke tju:k
tulip, -s 'tju:lip, **-s**
tulle, -s tju:l (tyl), **-z**

Tullibardine ˌtʌli'bɑːdin
Tullichewan ˌtʌli'xjuːən [-i'kj-, -juən]
Tulloch 'tʌlɔx [-ək]
Tulloh 'tʌlou
Tulse tʌls [-lz, -liŋ, -ld
tumb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'tʌmb|l,
tumble-down (*adj.*) 'tʌmbldaun
tumbler, -s; **-ful/s** 'tʌmblə*, -z; **-ful/z**
tumbl|y, -iness 'tʌmbl|i, **-inis**
tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrəl, **-z**
tumbril, -s 'tʌmbril, **-z**
tumefaction ˌtjuːmi'fækʃən
tume|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tjuːmi|fai, **-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid**
tumescen|ce, -t tjuː'mesn|s, **-t**
tumid, -ly, -ness 'tjuːmid, **-li, -nis**
tumidity tjuː'miditi
tumour, -s 'tjuːmə*, **-z**
tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, **-z**
tumular, -y 'tjuːmjulə*, **-ri**
tumult, -s 'tjuːmʌlt [-məlt], **-s**
tumultuous, -ly, -ness tju(ː)'mʌltjuəs, **-li, -nis** [-əsiz
tumul|us, -i, -uses 'tjuːmjul|əs, **-ai,**
tun (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** tʌn, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Tunbridge 'tʌnbridʒ ['tʌmb-]
tundra, -s 'tʌndrə ['tun-], **-z**
tun|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tjuːn, **-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**
tune|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'tjun|f*u*l, **-fulist** [-fəlist], **-fuli** [-fəli], **-f*u*lnis**
tuneless 'tjuːnlis
tun(g)ku, -s 'tuŋkuː), **-z**
tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]
tunic, -s 'tjuːnik, **-s**
tunicle, -s 'tjuːnikl, **-z**
tuning-fork, -s 'tjuːniŋfɔːk, **-s**
Tunis 'tjuːnis
Tunnard 'tʌnəd
tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tʌnl, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
tunny 'tʌni
Tuohy 'tuːi, 'tuːhi
Tupman 'tʌpmən
tu quoque, -s 'tjuː'kwoukwi, **-z**
Turania, -n/s tjuə'reinjə [tjoə'r-, -niə], **turban, -s, -ed** 'tɜːbən, **-z, -d** [-n/z
turbid, -ly, -ness 'tɜːbid, **-li, -nis**
turbidity tɜː'biditi
turbine, -s 'tɜːbin [-bain, -biːn], **-z**
turbot, -s 'tɜːbət, **-s**
turbulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'tɜːbjulən|s, **-si, -t/li**
Turcoman, -s 'tɜːkomɑːn [-kəm-], **-z**
tureen, -s tə'riːn [tu'r-, tju'r-], **-z**
Turenne tju'ren [tjuə'r-] (tyrɛn)
tur|f (*s.*), **-fs, -ves** tɜː|f, **-fs, -vz**
turf (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tɜːf, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
turf|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɜːf|i, **-iə*, -iist, -inis**
turgescen|ce, -t tɜː'dʒesn|s, **-t**
turgid, -ly, -ness 'tɜːdʒid, **-li, -nis**
turgidity tɜː'dʒiditi
Turin tju'rin [tjuə'r-]
Turk, -s tɜːk, **-s**
Turkestan ˌtɜːkis'tæn [-'tɑːn]
turkey (T.), -s 'tɜːki, **-z**
turkey-cock, -s 'tɜːkikɔk, **-s**
Turkish 'tɜːkiʃ
Turkoman, -s 'tɔːkəmɑːn [-kom-], **-z**
turmeric 'tɜːmərik
turmoil, -s 'tɜːmɔil, **-z**
turn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** tɜːn, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
Turnbull 'tɜːnbul
turn|coat/s, -cock/s 'tɜːn|kout/s, **-kɔk/s**
turner (T.), -s 'tɜːnə*, **-z**
turnery 'tɜːnəri
Turnham 'tɜːnəm
turning (*s.*), **-s** 'tɜːniŋ, **-z**
turning-point, -s 'tɜːniŋpɔint, **-s**
turnip-tops 'tɜːniptɔps
turnkey, -s 'tɜːnkiː, **-z**
turn-out, -s 'tɜːn'aut [*also* **-'-** *when preceded by a stress*], **-s**
turnout (*place for turning cars*), **-s** 'tɜːnaut, **-s**
turnover, -s 'tɜːnˌouvə*, **-z**
turnpike, -s 'tɜːnpaik, **-s**
turnstile, -s 'tɜːn-stail, **-z**
turntable, -s 'tɜːnˌteibl, **-z**
turn-up (*adj.*) 'tɜːn'ʌp ['--]
turpentine 'tɜːpəntain [-pmt-]
Turpin 'tɜːpin
turpitude 'tɜːpitjuːd
turps tɜːps
turquoise, -s 'tɜːkwɑːz [-kwɔːz, **-kwɔiz**] **-iz**
turret, -s, -ed 'tʌrit, **-s, -id**
turtle, -s 'tɜːtl, **-z**
turves (*plur. of* **turf**) tɜːvz
Tuscan, -s, -y 'tʌskən, **-z, -i**
tush (*s. interj.*), **-es** tʌʃ, **-iz**
tusk, -s, -ed, -y tʌsk, **-s, -t, -i**
tusker, -s 'tʌskə*, **-z**
Tussaud's tə'souz [tu's-, -'sɔːdz]
tuss|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'tʌs|l, **-lz, -liŋ** [-liŋ], **-ld**
tussock, -s, -y 'tʌsək, **-s, -i**
tussore 'tʌsɔː*
tut (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** tʌt, **-s, -iŋ, -id**
tut (*interj.*) ↓ [tʌt]
tutel|age, -ar, -ary 'tjuːtil|idʒ, **-ə*, -əri**
tutor (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-age** 'tjuːtə*, **-z, -riŋ, -d**; **-ridʒ**
tutorial, -ly tju(ː)'tɔːriəl, **-i**

tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃip, -s
tutti 'tuti(:)
Tuttle 'tʌtl
tu-whit tu'wit [tu'hwit]
tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]
tuxedo (T.), -s tʌk'si:dou, -z
twadd|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'twɔd|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
twaddly 'twɔdl̩i
twain (T.) twein
twang (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** twæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
twang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
'twas twɔz (*strong form*), twəz (*weak form*)
tweak, -s, -ing, -ed twi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
tweed (T.), -s twi:d, -z
Tweeddale 'twi:ddeil
Tweedie 'twi:di
tweed|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'twi:d|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Tweedle|dee, -dum 'twi:dl|'di:, -'dʌm
Tweedmouth 'twi:dməθ [-mauθ]
Tweedsmuir 'twi:dzmjuə* [-mjoə*, -mjɔə*, -mjɔ:*]
'tween twi:n
tween|y, -ies 'twi:n|i, -iz
tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z
tweezers 'twi:zəz
twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
twelve, -s twelv, -z
twelvemo [ɪ2mo] 'twelvmou
twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmʌnθ, -s
twent|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold 'twent|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli], -ifould
Twentyman 'twentimən
'twere twə:* [twɛɔ*] (*strong forms*), twə* (*weak form*)
twice twais
Twickenham 'twikn̩əm [-knəm]
twidd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twid|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
twig (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** twig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Twigg twig
twiggy 'twigi
twilight, -s 'twailait, -s
twill (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed**; **-y** twil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
'twill twil (*normal form*), twəl, twl (*occasional weak forms*)
twin (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** twin, -z, -iŋ, -d
twin|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
twing|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -(e)ing, -ed** twindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Twining 'twainiŋ
twink|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'twiŋk|l, -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]
twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
twist (*s. v.*) (T.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** twist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
twist|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twist|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Twistington 'twistiŋtən
twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
twitch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/s, -ed** twitʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t
twitt|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'twit|ə*, -əz, -ərin̩, -əd
'twixt twikst
two, twos tu: [*also* tu *when the following word begins with* ə], tu:z
two-edged 'tu:edʒd
twofold 'tu:fould
two-legged 'tu:'legd ['-- *when attributive*]
twopence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz
twopenny 'tʌpn̩i [-pni, -pəni]
twopenny-halfpenny 'tʌpn̩i'heipn̩i ['tʌpni'heipni, 'tʌpəni'heipəni]
two-ply 'tu:'plai
two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə*, -z
two-step, -s 'tu:-step, -s
Twyford 'twaiiəd
Tyacke 'taiək
Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt]
Tyburn 'taibə:n
Tychicus 'tikikəs
Tycho 'taikou
Tydeus 'taidju:s
tying (*from* tie) 'taiiŋ
Tyldesley 'tildzli
Tyler 'tailə*
tympanic tim'pænik
tympan|um, -ums, -i 'timpən|əm, -əmz, -ai
Tynan 'tainən
Tynd|ale, -all 'tind|l, -l
Tyndrum 'taindrəm
Tyne tain
Tynemouth 'tainmauθ [-məθ, 'tinməθ]
Note.—All three pronunciations are heard locally.
typ|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** taip, -s, -iŋ, -t
type-bar, -s 'taipbɑ:*, -z
type-cutter, -s 'taip,kʌtə*, -z
type-founder, -s 'taip,faundə*, -z
type-foundr|y, -ies 'taip,faundr|i, -iz
type-set 'taipset

type-setter, -s 'taip,setə*, -z
typewrit|e, -es, -ing, **typewrote**, **type-written**, **typewriter/s** 'taip-rait, -s, -iŋ, 'taip-rout, 'taip,ritn, 'taip-,raitə*/z
typhoid 'taifɔid
typhonic tai'fɔnik
typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z
typh|ous, -us 'taif|əs, -əs
typic|al, -ally, -alness 'tipik|əl, -əli, -əlnis
typi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tipi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
typist, -s 'taipist, -s
typo, -s 'taipou, -z
typograph|er/s, -y tai'pɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
typographic, -al, -ally ,taipo'græfik [-pə'g-], -əl, -əli
typology tai'pɔlədʒi
typtolog|ist/s, -y tip'tɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
tyrannic|al, -ally, -alness ti'rænik|əl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis
tyrannicide, -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z
tyranniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz ['tirŋaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
tyrannosaur|us, -i ti,rænə'sɔ:r|əs, -ai
tyrannous, -ly 'tirənəs ['tirŋəs], -li
tyrann|y, -ies 'tirən|i ['tirŋ|i], -iz
tyrant, -s 'taiərənt, -s
tyre (T.), -s 'taiə*, -z
Tyrian, -s 'tiriən, -z
tyro, -s 'taiərou, -z
Tyrol ti'roul ['tirəl]
Tyrolean ,tiro'li:ən [-rə'l-, -'liən]
tyrolese ,tiro'li:z [-rə'l-, '--'-]
tyrolienne, -s ti,rouli'en [,tirou'li'en], -z
Tyrone ti'roun
Tyrrell 'tirəl
Tyrrhenian, -s ti'ri:niən [-njən], -z
Tyrrwhit 'tirit
Tyrtæus tɔ:'ti:əs
Tyser 'taizə*
Tyson 'taisn
Tytler 'taitlə*

U

U (*the letter*), -'s ju:, -z
Uam Var 'ju:əm'vɑ:*
ubiquitarian (U.), -s ju(:),bikwi'teəriən, -z
ubiquitous ju(:)'bikwitəs
ubiquity ju(:)'bikwiti
U-boat, -s 'ju:bout, -s
Uckfield 'ʌkfi:ld
udal (U.) 'ju:dəl
Udall 'ju:dəl
udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z
udometer, -s ju(:)'dɔmitə*, -z
Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]
ugh u:x, uh, ʌx, uɸ, uh, ə:h
Ughtred 'u:trid [-red]
uglification ,ʌglifi'keiʃən
ugli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌgli|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
ugl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌgl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ugrian, -s 'u:griən ['ju:g-], -z
uhlan, -s 'u:lɑ:n [-lən], -z
Uhland 'u:lənd [-lænd, -lɑ:nd] ('u:lant)
Uig 'u(:)ig
Uist 'u(:)ist [wist]
Uitlander, -s 'eitlændə*, -z
ukase, -s ju:'keiz [-eis], -iz
Ukrain|e, -ian/s ju:'krain [-'krein], -iən/z [-jən/z]
ukulele, -s ,ju:kə'leili [-'li:li], -z
ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d
ulcerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreit, -s, -iŋ -id
ulceration, -s ,ʌlsə'reiʃən, -z
ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs
ulema, -s 'u:limə, -z
ulex 'ju:leks
Ulfilas 'ulfilæs ['ʌl-]
ullage 'ʌlidʒ
Ullswater 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə*
ulmus 'ʌlməs
uln|a, -æ, -ar 'ʌln|ə, -i:, -ə*
Ulrica ʌl'ri:kə
Ulrich 'ulrik ('ulriç)
ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d
ulterior, -ly ʌl'tiəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li
ultim|ate, -ately 'ʌltim|it, -itli [-ətli]
ultimatum, -s ,ʌlti'meitəm, -z
ultimo 'ʌltimou
ultra (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z
ultra (*in* **ne plus ultra**), *see* **ne plus u.**
ultra- 'ʌltrə-

Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** *to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g.* **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃnəbl [-ʃnə-]; *the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple*

words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words ultramarine, ultramontane *given below are not felt as compounds.)*

ultraism 'ʌltrəizəm
ultramarine ˌʌltrəmə'ri:n
ultramontane ˌʌltrə'mɔntein ['--'--]
ultramontanism ˌʌltrə'mɔntinizəm ['ʌltrə'm-, -tən-, -tein-]
ultra vires 'ʌltrə'vaiəri:z
ululant 'ju:ljulənt
ululat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ululation, -s ˌju:lju'leiʃən, -z
Ulverstone 'ʌlvəstən
Ulysses ju(:)'lisi:z
umbel, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z
umbellifer|æ, -ous ˌʌmbe'lifər|i:, -əs
umber, -s, -y 'ʌmbə*, -z, -ri
umbilic, -s ʌm'bilik, -s
umbilical (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bilikəl, (*medical term*) ˌʌmbi'laikəl
umbilicus, -es ʌm'bilikəs [ˌʌmbi'laikəs], -iz
umble, -s 'ʌmbl, -z
umbo, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bouni:z
umbr|a, -as, -al 'ʌmbr|ə, -əz, -əl
umbrage 'ʌmbridʒ
umbrageous, -ly, -ness ʌm'breidʒəs, -li, -nis
umbrated 'ʌmbreitid
umbration, -s ʌm'breiʃən, -z
umbrella, -s ʌm'brelə, -z
Umbria, -n/s 'ʌmbriə, -n/z
umbriferous ʌm'brifərəs
umbril, -s 'ʌmbril, -z
Umfreville 'ʌmfrəvil
umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s
umph mmm [ʌmf]
umpir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌmpaiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
umpteen 'ʌmptiːn
umpty 'ʌmpti
un- ʌn-

Note.—The stressing of un- *compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus* undetachable *is* 'ʌndi'tætʃəbl [ˌʌn-], uncountenanced *is* 'ʌn-'kauntinənst [ʌn-].

Una 'ju:nə
unabashed 'ʌnə'bæʃt [ˌʌn-]
unabated 'ʌnə'beitid [ˌʌn-]
unable 'ʌn'eibl [ʌn-]
unabridged 'ʌnə'bridʒd [ˌʌn-]
unaccented 'ʌnæk'sentid [ˌʌn-, -nək-]
unacceptable 'ʌnək'septəbl [ˌʌn-, -næk-]
unaccompanied 'ʌnə'kʌmpənid [ˌʌn-]
unaccountable 'ʌnə'kauntəbl [ˌʌn-]
unaccountab|ly, -leness ˌʌnə'kauntəb|li, -lnis
unaccustomed 'ʌnə'kʌstəmd [ˌʌn-]
unacknowledged 'ʌnək'nɔlidʒd [ˌʌn-]
unacquainted 'ʌnə'kweintid [ˌʌn-]
unacted 'ʌn'æktid
unadaptable 'ʌnə'dæptəbl [ˌʌn-]
unadorned 'ʌnə'dɔ:nd [ˌʌn-]
unaddressed 'ʌnə'drest
unadulterated ˌʌnə'dʌltəreitid ['ʌn-]
unadvisability 'ʌnədˌvaizə'biliti
unadvisable 'ʌnəd'vaizəbl [ˌʌn-]
unadvisableness ˌʌnəd'vaizəblnis
unadvised 'ʌnəd'vaizd [ˌʌn-]
unadvisedly ˌʌnəd'vaizidli
unaffected (*not influenced*) 'ʌnə'fektid
unaffected (*without affectation*), **-ly, -ness** ˌʌnə'fektid ['ʌn-], -li, -nis
unafraid 'ʌnə'freid
unaided 'ʌn'eidid [ʌn-]
unalienable 'ʌn'eiljənəbl [ʌn-, -liən-]
unalienably ʌn'eiljənəbli [-liən-]
unallotted 'ʌnə'lɔtid
unallowable 'ʌnə'lauəbl [ˌʌn-]
unalloyed 'ʌnə'lɔid [ˌʌn-]
unalterability ʌnˌɔ:ltərə'biliti ['ʌnˌɔ:l-, -ˌɔl-]
unalterab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'ɔ:ltərəb|l ['ʌn'ɔ:-, -'ɔl-], -li, -nis
unaltered 'ʌn'ɔ:ltəd [ʌn-, -'ɔl-]
unambiguous, -ly 'ʌnæm'bigjuəs [ˌʌn-], -li
unanalysable 'ʌn'ænəlaizəbl
unanimity ˌju:nə'niməti [jun-, -næ'n-]
unanimous, -ly, -ness ju(:)'nænimәs, -li, -nis
unannounced 'ʌnə'naunst
unanswerable ʌn'ɑ:nsərəbl ['ʌn'ɑ:-]
unanswered 'ʌn'ɑ:nsəd [ʌn'ɑ:-]
unappeas|able, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:z|əbl [ˌʌn-], -d
unappetizing [**-ising**] 'ʌn'æpitaiziŋ [ʌn-]
unapplied 'ʌnə'plaid [ˌʌn-]
unappreciable ˌʌnə'pri:ʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-, -ʃiə-, -ʃjə-]
unappreciated 'ʌnə'pri:ʃieitid [ˌʌn-]
unapproachab|le, -ly, -leness ˌʌnə'proutʃəb|l ['ʌnə'p-], -li, -lnis

unapproached 'ʌnə'proutʃt [ˌʌn-]
unappropriate (*adj.*) ˌʌnə'prouprиit ['ʌnə'p-]
unappropriated 'ʌnə'prouprieitid [ˌʌn-]
unapproved 'ʌnə'pru:vd
unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unascertain|able, -ed 'ʌnæsə'tein|əbl [ˌʌn-], -d
unashamed 'ʌnə'ʃeimd [ˌʌn-]
unasked 'ʌn'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]
unaspirated 'ʌn'æspəreitid [ʌn-, -pir-]
unassailable ˌʌnə'seiləbl ['ʌnə's-]
unassignable 'ʌnə'sainəbl [ˌʌn-]
unassimilated 'ʌnə'simileitid [ˌʌn-]
unassisted 'ʌnə'sistid [ˌʌn-]
unassuming 'ʌnə'sju:miŋ [ˌʌn-, -'su:-]
unattached 'ʌnə'tætʃt [ˌʌn-]
unattainable 'ʌnə'teinəbl [ˌʌn-]
unattempted 'ʌnə'temptid [ˌʌn-]
unattended 'ʌnə'tendid [ˌʌn-]
unattested 'ʌnə'testid [ˌʌn-]
unattractive, -ly, -ness ˌʌnə'træktiv ['ʌnə't-], -li, -nis
unauthenticated 'ʌnɔ:'θentikeitid [ˌʌn-]
unauthorized [-ised] 'ʌn'ɔ:θəraizd [ʌn-]
unavailing ['ʌnə'veiliŋ [ˌʌn-]
unavailingly ˌʌnə'veiliŋli
unavenged 'ʌnə'vendʒd [ˌʌn-]
unavoidab|le, -ly, -leness ˌʌnə'vɔidəb|l ['ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unaware, -s 'ʌnə'wɛə* [ˌʌn-], -z
unbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'bæləns [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unbaptized 'ʌnbæp'taizd [ˌʌn-]
unbar, -s, -ring, -red 'ʌn'bɑ:* [ʌn-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unbearab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'bɛərəb|l, **unbeaten** 'ʌn'bi:tn [ʌn-] ˌ-li, -lnis
unbecoming, -ly, -ness 'ʌnbi'kʌmiŋ [ˌʌn-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis
unbefitting 'ʌnbi'fitiŋ [-bə'f-]
unbegotten 'ʌnbi'gɔtn [ˌʌn-, -bə'g-]
unbeknown 'ʌnbi'noun [ˌʌn-, -bə'n-]
unbelief 'ʌnbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '---, ˌ--'-]
unbelievable ˌʌnbi'li:vəbl ['ʌn-, -bə'l-]
unbeliever, -s 'ʌnbi'li:və* [-bə'l-, '--ˌ--, ˌ--'--], -z
unbelieving 'ʌnbi'li:viŋ [-bə'l-, '--ˌ--, ˌ--'--]
unben|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t 'ʌn'ben|d [ʌn-], -dz, -diŋ, -did, -t
unbeneficed 'ʌn'benifist
unbias(s)ed 'ʌn'baiəst [ʌn-]
unbidden 'ʌn'bidn [ʌn-]
un|bind (*undo binding*), **-binds, -binding, -bound** 'ʌn|'baind [ʌn-], -'baindz, -'baindiŋ, -'baund
unbleached 'ʌn'bli:tʃt [*also* 'ʌnb- *when attributive*]
unblemished ʌn'blemiʃt ['ʌn'b-]
unblushing, -ly ʌn'blʌʃiŋ ['ʌn'b-], -li
unboiled 'ʌn'bɔild [*also* 'ʌnb- *when attributive*]
unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'boult [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unborn 'ʌn'bɔ:n ['ʌnb-, ʌn'b-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'buzəm ['ʌn'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unbought 'ʌn'bɔ:t [*also* 'ʌnb- *when attributive*]
unbound (*not bound*) 'ʌn'baund [*also* 'ʌnb- *when attributive*]
unbounded ʌn'baundid
unbreathed 'ʌn'bri:ðd
unbridled ʌn'braidld
unbroken 'ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]
unbuck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'bʌk|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unburd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn-'bə:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unburied 'ʌn'berid [ʌn-]
unbusiness-like ʌn'biznislaik ['ʌn'b-]
unbutt|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ʌn-'bʌt|n [ʌn-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
uncalled (*for*) ʌn'kɔ:ld ['ʌn'k-]
uncandid, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kændid, -li, -nis
uncann|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-'kæn|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
uncanonical 'ʌnkə'nɔnikəl
uncared (*for*) 'ʌn'kɛəd [ʌn-]
uncatalogued 'ʌn'kætələgd
unceasing, -ly ʌn'si:siŋ, -li
unceremonious, -ly, -ness 'ʌnˌseri-'mounjəs [ˌʌn-, -niəs], -li, -nis
uncertain ʌn'sə:tn ['ʌn's-, -tən, -tin]
uncertaint|y, -ies ʌn'sə:tnt|i [-tən-, -tin-], -iz
unchain, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'tʃein [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unchallenged 'ʌn'tʃælindʒd [ʌn-]
unchangeability 'ʌnˌtʃeindʒə'biliti [ʌnˌ†ʃ-]
unchangeable ʌn'tʃeindʒəbl ['ʌn'tʃ-]
unchangeab|ly, -leness ʌn'tʃeindʒəb|li, -lnis
unchanged 'ʌn'tʃeindʒd [ʌn-]
unchanging ʌn'tʃeindʒiŋ ['ʌn'tʃ-]
uncharged 'ʌn'tʃɑ:dʒd
uncharitab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'tʃæritəb|l ['ʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnis
uncharity 'ʌn'tʃæriti
uncharted 'ʌn'tʃɑ:tid [ʌn-]
unchartered 'ʌn'tʃɑ:təd

unchaste, -ly 'ʌn'tʃeist [ʌn-], -li
unchastity 'ʌn'tʃæstiti [ʌn-]
uncheck|able, -ed 'ʌn'tʃek|əbl [ʌn-], -t
unchristian, -ly 'ʌn'kristjən [ʌn-, -tʃən], -li
uncial (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ʌnsiəl [-nsjəl, -nʃiəl, -nʃjəl, -nʃəl], -z
unciform 'ʌnsifɔ:m
uncinate 'ʌnsinit [-neit]
uncircumcised 'ʌn'sə:kəmsaizd [ʌn-]
uncircumcision 'ʌnˌsə:kəm'siʒən ['ʌnˌsə:kəmˌs-]
unciv|il, -illy 'ʌn'siv|l [ʌn-, -il], -ili
unciviliz|ed [-is|ed], **-able** 'ʌn'sivilaiz|d [ʌn-, -vˌlai-], -əbl
unclaimed 'ʌn'kleimd [*also* 'ʌnk- *when attributive*]
unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'klɑ:sp [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unclassified 'ʌn'klæsifaid [ʌn-]
uncle, -s 'ʌŋkl, -z
unclean, -ness 'ʌn'kli:n [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnk- *when attributive*], -nis
uncleanl|y, -iness 'ʌn'klenl|i [ʌn-], -inis
unclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'klouz [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
unclothed 'ʌn'klouðd [*also* 'ʌnk- *when attributive*]
unclouded 'ʌn'klaudid [ʌn-]
unco 'ʌŋkou
uncoffined 'ʌn'kɔfind [ʌn-]
uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔil [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
uncollected 'ʌnkə'lektid
uncoloured 'ʌn'kʌləd
un-come-at-able 'ʌnkʌm'ætəbl [ˌʌn-]
uncomfortab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'kʌmfətəb|l, -li, -lnis
uncommercial 'ʌnkə'mə:ʃəl
uncommon ʌn'kɔmən ['ʌn'k-]
uncommon|ly, -ness ʌn'kɔmən|li, -nis
uncommunic|able, -ated 'ʌnkə'mju:nik|əbl [ˌʌn-, -'mjun-], -eitid
uncommunicative, -ness 'ʌnkə'mju:nikeitiv [ˌʌn-, -'mjun-, -kət-], -nis
uncomplaining, -ly 'ʌnkɔm'pleiniŋ [ˌʌn-], -li
uncompleted 'ʌnkəm'pli:tid [ˌʌn-]
uncomplimentary 'ʌnˌkɔmpli'mentəri [ˌʌnk-]
uncompounded 'ʌnkəm'paundid
uncompromising, -ly, -ness ʌn'kɔmprəmaiziŋ [-prom-, -prum-], -li, -nis
unconcealed 'ʌnkən'si:ld [ˌʌn-]
unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌnkən'sə:n [ˌʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis
unconclusive 'ʌnkən'klu:siv [ˌʌn-]
unconditi|onal, -onally 'ʌnkən'diʃ|n̩ [ˌʌn-, -nˌ], -ənˌ], -n̩əli [-nəli, -ənəli]
unconditioned 'ʌnkən'diʃənd [ˌʌn-]
unconfirmed 'ʌnkən'fə:md
uncongenial 'ʌnkən'dʒi:njəl [ˌʌn-, -niəl]
unconnected 'ʌnkə'nektid [ˌʌn-]
unconquerable ʌn'kɔŋkərəbl ['ʌn'k-]
unconquered 'ʌn'kɔŋkəd [ʌn-]
unconscionab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'kɔnʃn̩əb|l [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
unconscious, -ly, -ness ʌn'kɔnʃəs ['ʌn'k-], -li, -nis
unconsecrated 'ʌn'kɔnsikreitid [ʌn-]
unconsidered 'ʌnkən'sidəd [*also* '--ˌ-- *when attributive*]
unconstituti|onal, -onally 'ʌnˌkɔnsti'tju:ʃ|nˌ [ˌʌn-, -n̩ˌ, -ənˌ], -nəli [-n̩əli, -ənəli, -n̩|i]
unconstrain|ed, -edly 'ʌnkən'strein|d [ˌʌn-], -idli ['su:md]
unconsumed 'ʌnkən'sju:md [ˌʌn-,
uncontaminated 'ʌnkən'tæmineitid [ˌʌn-]
uncontestable ˌʌnkən'testəbl ['ʌnkən't-]
uncontested 'ʌnkən'testid [ˌʌn-, *also* 'ʌnkənt- *when attributive*]
uncontradicted 'ʌnˌkɔntrə'diktid
uncontrollable ˌʌnkən'trouləb|l ['ʌnkən't-]
uncontrollab|ly, -leness ˌʌnkən'trouləb|li, -lnis
uncontrolled 'ʌnkən'trould [ˌʌn-]
unconventional 'ʌnkən'venʃənˌ [ˌʌn-, -ʃn̩ˌ, -ʃnˌ]
unconventionalit|y, -ies 'ʌnkənˌvenʃə'nælit|i [-ʃn̩'æ-], -iz
unconverted 'ʌnkən'və:tid
unconvertible 'ʌnkən'və:təbl [ˌʌn-, -tib-]
unconvinced 'ʌnkən'vinst [ˌʌn-]
uncooked 'ʌn'kukt ['ʌnk-, ʌn'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
uncorrected 'ʌnkə'rektid ['ʌnkəˌr- *when attributive*]
uncorroborated 'ʌnkə'rɔbəreitid [ˌʌn-]
uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'ʌnkə'rʌpt [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
uncountable 'ʌn'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
uncounted 'ʌn'kauntid [ʌn-]
uncoup|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kʌp|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
uncouth, -ly, -ness ʌn'ku:θ, -li, -nis
uncov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ʌn'kʌv|ə* ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

uncreate, -d 'ʌnkri(:)'eit, -id
uncritic|al, -ally 'ʌn'kritik|əl [ʌn-], -əli
uncrossed 'ʌn'krɔst [-'krɔ:st, *also* 'ʌnk- *when attributive*]
uncrowned 'ʌn'kraund [*also* 'ʌnk- *when attributive*]
unction, -s 'ʌŋ*k*ʃən, -z
unctuosity ˌʌŋ*k*tju'ɔsiti
unctuous, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋ*k*tjuəs, -li, -nis
uncultivated 'ʌn'kʌltiveitid [ʌn-]
uncultured 'ʌn'kʌltʃəd [ʌn-]
uncurbed 'ʌn'kə:bd
uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:l [ʌn-], -z -iŋ, -d
uncut 'ʌn'kʌt [*also* 'ʌnk-, ʌn'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
undamaged 'ʌn'dæmidʒd
undate 'ʌndeit
undated (*wavy*) 'ʌndeitid
undated (*not dated*) 'ʌn'deitid
undaunted, -ly, -ness ʌn'dɔ:ntid ['ʌn'd-], -li, -nis
undebated 'ʌndi'beitid [ˌʌn-]
undeceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndi'si:v [ˌʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
undecennial ˌʌndi'senjəl
undecided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'saidid [ˌʌn-, *also* '--ˌ-- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
undecipherable 'ʌndi'saifərəbl [ˌʌn-]
undecisive 'ʌndi'saisiv [ˌʌn-]
undecomposable 'ʌnˌdi:kəm'pouzəbl
undefended 'ʌndi'fendid [ˌʌn-, *also* '--ˌ-- *when attributive*]
undefiled 'ʌndi'faild [ˌʌn-]
undefin|able, -ed ˌʌndi'fain|əbl ['ʌndi'f-], -d
undelivered 'ʌndi'livəd [ˌʌn-]
undemonstrative 'ʌndi'mɔnstrətiv [ˌʌn-]
undeniable ˌʌndi'naiəbl ['ʌndi'n-]
undeniably ˌʌndi'naiəbli
undenominati|onal, -onalism 'ʌndiˌnɔmi'neiʃ|nl [-ŋl, -ənl], -nəlizəm [-ŋəlizəm, -ənəlizəm, -ŋlizəm]
under (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), **-s** 'ʌndə*, -z
underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndər'ækt [-də'ʔækt, -də'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
underbid, -s, -ding 'ʌndə'bid, -z, -iŋ
under|bred, -brush 'ʌndə|'bred, -brʌʃ
under|buy, -buys, -buying, -bought 'ʌndə|'bai, -'baiz, -'baiiŋ, -'bɔ:t
undercast, -s 'ʌndəkɑ:st, -s
undercharge (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ ['ʌndətʃ-], -iz
undercharg|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
underclay 'ʌndəklei
under-clerk, -s 'ʌndə'klɑ:k ['ʌndək-], -s
undercliff, -s 'ʌndəklif, -s
underclothed 'ʌndə'klouðd
underclothes 'ʌndəklouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz]
underclothing 'ʌndəˌklouðiŋ
undercoat, -s 'ʌndəkout, -s
under-colour, -s 'ʌndəˌkʌlə*, -z
under-coloured 'ʌndə'kʌləd
undercroft, -s 'ʌndəkrɔft [-krɔ:ft], -s
undercurrent, -s 'ʌndəˌkʌrənt, -s
undercut (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌndəkʌt, -s
undercut (*adj. v.*), **-s, -ting** 'ʌndə'kʌt, -s, -iŋ
under-developed 'ʌndədi'veləpt
under|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'ʌndə|'du:, -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did, -'dʌn ['ʌndədʌn *when attributive*]
underdog, -s 'ʌndədɔg ['--'-], -z
underdose, -s 'ʌndədous, -iz
under|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'ʌndə|'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ, -'dru:, -'drɔ:n
under-dressed 'ʌndə'drest
under-driven 'ʌndə'drivn
underestimate (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌndər'estimit [-də'ʔes-, -də'es-, -meit], -s
underestimat|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌndər'estimeit [-də'ʔes-, -də'es-], -s, -iŋ, -id
under-expo|se, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s 'ʌndəriks'pou|z [-dəiks-], -ziz, -ziŋ, -zd; -ʒə*/z
under|feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'ʌndə|-'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed
under-felt, -s 'ʌndəfelt, -s
underfoot ˌʌndə'fut ['ʌndə'f-]
undergarment, -s 'ʌndəˌgɑ:mənt, -s
under|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone ˌʌndə|'gou ['ʌndə|'gou], -'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went, -'gɔn [-'gɔ:n]
undergraduate, -s ˌʌndə'grædjuit, -s
underground (*s. adj.*) **(U.)** 'ʌndəgraund
underground (*adv.*) ˌʌndə'graund ['ʌndə'g-]
undergrown 'ʌndə'groun
undergrowth 'ʌndəgrouθ
underhand 'ʌndəhænd
underhanded, -ly, -ness ˌʌndə'hændid ['ʌndə'h-, 'ʌndəˌh-], -li, -nis
Underhill 'ʌndəhil
underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ [*also* 'ʌndəh- *when attributive*]
underlay (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌndəlei, -z
under|lay (*v.*), **-lays, -laying, -laid** ˌʌndə|'lei ['ʌndə|'l-], -'leiz, -'leiiŋ, -'leid
underlease, -s 'ʌndə'li:s ['ʌndəl-], -iz
underlet, -s, -ting 'ʌndə'let ['ʌndəl-], -s, -iŋ

under|lie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain ˌʌndə'lai ['ʌndə'l-, -'laiz, -'laiiŋ, -'lei, -'lein
underline (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌndəlain ['--'-], -z
underlin|e (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** ˌʌndə'lain ['ʌndə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
underlinen 'ʌndəˌlinin
underling, -s 'ʌndəliŋ, -z
under|man (*s.*), **-men** 'ʌndə|mæn, -men
underman (*v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** 'ʌndə'mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
undermentioned 'ʌndə'menʃənd ['ʌndəˌm-, ˌʌndə'm-]
undermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌʌndə'main ['ʌndə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
undermost 'ʌndəmoust
underneath ˌʌndə'ni:θ ['ʌndə'n-]
under|pay, -pays, -paying, -paid 'ʌndə|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiiŋ, -'peid [*also* 'ʌndəpeid *when attributive*]
underpayment 'ʌndə'peimənt
underpeopled 'ʌndə'pi:pld
underpin, -s, -ning, -ned ˌʌndə'pin ['ʌndə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
underplay (*s.*) 'ʌndəplei
underplay (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌndə'plei, -z, -iŋ, -d
underplot, -s 'ʌndəplɔt, -s
underpopulated 'ʌndə'pɔpjuleitid
underprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'preiz, -z, -iŋ, -d
underpriz|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
underproduction 'ʌndəprə'dʌkʃən [-prō'd-, -pru'd-]
underprop, -s, -ping, -ped ˌʌndə'prɔp ['ʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
underrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'reit ['ʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
under-ripe 'ʌndə'raip [*also* 'ʌndər-, ˌʌndə'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
under-roof, -s 'ʌndəru:f, -s
under|run, -runs, -running, -ran ˌʌndə|'rʌn ['ʌndə|'r-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌniŋ, -'ræn
underscor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'skɔ:* ['ʌndə's-, -'skɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
undersea (*adj.*) 'ʌndəsi:
under-secretar|y, -ies; -yship/s 'ʌndə'sekrətər|i, -iz; -iʃip/s
under|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold 'ʌndə|'sel, -'selz, -'seliŋ, -'sould
undersheriff, -s 'ʌndə'ʃerif ['--ˌ--], -s
undershirt, -s 'ʌndəʃə:t, -s
undershot 'ʌndəʃɔt
underside, -s 'ʌndəsaid, -z
undersign, -s, -ing, -ed ˌʌndə'sain ['ʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
undersigned (*s.*) 'ʌndəsaind ['--'-, ˌ--'-]
undersized 'ʌndə'saizd ['ʌndəsaizd]
underskirt, -s 'ʌndə-skə:t, -s
undersleeve, -s 'ʌndə-sli:v, -z
under|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood, -standed; -standable ˌʌndə|'stænd, -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stud, -'stændid; -'stændəbl
understat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id
understatement, -s 'ʌndə'steitmənt ['ʌndəˌs-], -s
understocked 'ʌndə'stɔkt
understood (*from* **understand**) ˌʌndə'stud
understrapp|er/s, -ing 'ʌndəˌstræp|ə*/z, -iŋ
understrat|um, -a 'ʌndə'streit|əm ['ʌndəˌs-, -trɑ:t-], -ə
understud|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'ʌndəˌstʌd|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id
under|take (*take upon oneself*), **-takes, -taking, -took, -taken** ˌʌndə|'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən[-'teikŋ]
undertaker (*one who agrees to perform*), **-s** ˌʌndə'teikə*, -z
Undertaker (*special historical sense*), **-s** 'ʌndəteikə*, -z
undertaker (*one who arranges funerals*), **-s** 'ʌndəteikə*, -z
undertaking (*s.*) (*enterprise, promise*), **-s** ˌʌndə'teikiŋ, -z
undertaking (*s.*) (*arranging funerals*) 'ʌndəteikiŋ
undertenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'ʌndə'tenən|si ['ʌndəˌt-], -siz, -t/s
undertime 'ʌndətaim
under-timed 'ʌndə'taimd
undertint, -s 'ʌndətint, -s
undertone, -s 'ʌndətoun, -z
undertook (*from* **undertake**) ˌʌndə'tuk
undertow, -s 'ʌndətou, -z
undervaluation, -s 'ʌndəˌvælju'eiʃən, -z
underval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌndə'væl|ju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juiŋ, -ju:d [-jud]
under|vest/s, -wear 'ʌndə|vest/s, -weə*
underwent (*from* **undergo**) ˌʌndə'went
underwing, -s 'ʌndəwiŋ, -z
underwood (U.), -s 'ʌndəwud, -z
underwork (*s.*) 'ʌndəwə:k
underwork (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌndə'wə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
underworker (*subordinate worker*), **-s** 'ʌndəˌwə:kə*, -z
under-world (U.) 'ʌndəwə:ld

underwr|ite, -ites, -iting, -ote, -itten 'ʌndər|ait ['ʌndə'r-, ˌʌndə'r-], -aits, -aitiŋ, -out, -itn
underwriter, -s 'ʌndəˌraitə*, -z
underwrought 'ʌndə'rɔ:t
undescribable 'ʌndis'kraibəbl [ˌʌn-]
undeserv|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌndi'zə:v|d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis
undeserving, -ly 'ʌndi'zə:viŋ [ˌʌn-], -li
undesign|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌndi'zain|d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis
undesirability 'ʌndiˌzaiərə'biliti
undesirab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌndi'zaiərəb|l [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
undesirous 'ʌndi'zaiərəs [ˌʌn-]
undetected 'ʌndi'tektid [ˌʌn-]
undeterminable 'ʌndi'tə:minəbl [ˌʌn-]
undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'tə:minit [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
undetermination 'ʌndiˌtə:mi'neiʃən
undetermined 'ʌndi'tə:mind [ˌʌn-]
undeterred 'ʌndi'tə:d [ˌʌn-]
undeveloped 'ʌndi'veləpt [ˌʌn-]
undeviating ʌn'di:vieitiŋ ['ʌn'd-, -vjeit-]
undeviatingly ʌn'di:vieitiŋli [-vjeit-]
undid (*from* **undo**) 'ʌn'did [ʌn-]
undies 'ʌndiz
undigested 'ʌndi'dʒestid [ˌʌn-, -dai'dʒ-]
undignified ʌn'dignifaid ['ʌn'd-]
undiluted 'ʌndai'lju:tid [ˌʌn-, -di'l-, -'lu:t-]
undiminished 'ʌndi'miniʃt [ˌʌn-, *also* '--ˌ-- *when attributive*]
undimmed 'ʌn'dimd [ʌn-]
undine (U.), -s 'ʌndi:n [ʌn'd-, un'd-], -z
undiplomatic 'ʌnˌdiplə'mætik [ˌʌn-, -plo'm-]
undiscerning 'ʌndi'sə:niŋ [ˌʌn-, -i'zə:-]
undischarged 'ʌndis'tʃɑ:dʒd [ˌʌn- *when not attributive*]
undisciplined ʌn'disiplind ['ʌn'd-]
undisclosed 'ʌndis'klouzd [ˌʌn-]
undiscouraged 'ʌndis'kʌridʒd [ˌʌn-]
undiscoverab|le, -ly 'ʌndis'kʌvərəb|l [ˌʌn-], -li [-'kʌst
undis|covered, -cussed 'ʌndis|'kʌvəd,
undisguised 'ʌndis'gaizd [ˌʌn-]
undismayed 'ʌndis'meid [ˌʌn-]
undisposed 'ʌndis'pouzd [ˌʌn-]
undisputed 'ʌndis'pju:tid [ˌʌn-]
undissolved 'ʌndi'zɔlvd
undistinctive 'ʌndis'tiŋktiv
undistinguishab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌndis'tiŋgwiʃəb|l [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
undistinguished 'ʌndis'tiŋgwiʃt
undistracted 'ʌndis'træktid
undisturbed 'ʌndis'tə:bd [ˌʌn-]
undivided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'vaidid [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
un|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s 'ʌn|'du: [ʌn-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did, -'dʌn, -'du(:)ə*/z
undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dɔk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
undomesticated 'ʌndo'mestikeitid [ˌʌn-, -də'm-]
undoubted, -ly ʌn'dautid, -li
undraped 'ʌn'dreipt [*also* 'ʌnd- *when attributive*]
undreamed (*of*) ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-, -'drempt, -'dri:md]
undreamt (*of*) ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-, -mpt]
undress (*s.*) 'ʌn'dres
undress (*adj.*) 'ʌndres
undress (*v.*)**, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'dres [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
undrinkable 'ʌn'driŋkəbl [ˌʌn-]
undue 'ʌn'dju: ['ʌnd-, ʌn'd-, *according to sentence-stress*]
undulat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ʌndjuleit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
undulation, -s ˌʌndju'leiʃən, -z
undulat|ive, -ory 'ʌndjuleit|iv, -əri
unduly 'ʌn'dju:li [ʌn-]
unduti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'dju:ti|-ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
undying, -ly ʌn'daiiŋ, -li
unearned 'ʌn'ə:nd ['ʌnə:-, ʌn'ə:-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unearth, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ə:θ [ʌn'ə:θ], -s, -iŋ, -t
unearth|ly, -iness ʌn'ə:θli, -inis
uneas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn'i:z|i ['ʌn'i:-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
uneatable, -ness 'ʌn'i:təbl [ʌn-], -nis
uneaten 'ʌn'i:tn [ʌn-]
uneconomical 'ʌnˌi:kə'nɔmikəl [ˌʌn-]
unedifying 'ʌn'edifaiiŋ [ʌn-]
uneducated 'ʌn'edjukeitid [ʌn-, -dʒu-]
unelected 'ʌni'lektid
unembarrassed 'ʌnim'bærəst
unemotion|al, -onally 'ʌni'mouʃ|n| [ˌʌn-, -ɳl, -ɔnl], -nəli [-ɳəli, -ənəli, -ɳl|i]
unemployable 'ʌnim'plɔiəbl [ˌʌn-]
unemployed 'ʌnim'plɔid [ˌʌn-]
unemployment 'ʌnim'plɔimənt [ˌʌn-]
unenclosed 'ʌnin'klouzd [-n'tl-]
unencumbered 'ʌnin'kʌmbəd [ˌʌn-]
unending ʌn'endiŋ ['ʌn'en-]
unendowed 'ʌnin'daud
unendurable 'ʌnin'djuərəbl [ˌʌn-, -'djɔər-, -'djɔ:r-, -'djɔ:r-]
un-english 'ʌn'iŋgliʃ [*rarely* -'eŋ-]

unenlightened 'ʌnin'laitnd [ˌʌn-]
unenterprising 'ʌn'entəpraiziŋ [ʌn-]
unenviable 'ʌn'enviəbl [ʌn-, -vjə-]
unequ|al/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'ʌn'i:-kw|əl/z [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld
unequitab|le, -ly 'ʌn'ekwitəb|l [ʌn-], -li
unequivoc|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌni'kwivək|əl [ˌʌn-, -vok-], -əli, -əlnis
unerring, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ə:riŋ [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unescapable 'ʌnis'keipəbl [ˌʌn-]
unessential 'ʌni'senʃəl [ˌʌn-]
uneven, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'i:vn [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unevent|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌni'vent|-*ful* [ˌʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unexampled ˌʌnig'zɑ:mpld ['ʌnig'z-]
unexceptionab|le, -ly, -leness ˌʌnik'sep-ʃnəb|l ['ʌnik's-, -ʃɳə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
unexcepti|onal, -onally 'ʌnik'sepʃən| [ˌʌn-, -ɳl, -n|], -ɳəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
unexcusable, -ness 'ʌniks'kju:zəbl [ˌʌn-], -nis
unexhausted 'ʌnig'zɔ:stid [ˌʌn-]
unexpected, -ly, -ness 'ʌniks'pektid [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unexpired 'ʌniks'paiəd [ˌʌn-]
unexplained 'ʌniks'pleind
unexplored 'ʌniks'plɔ:d [ˌʌn-, -'plɔəd]
unexposed 'ʌniks'pouzd
unexpressib|le, -ly ˌʌniks'presəb|l ['ʌniks'p-, -sib-], -li
unexpressive 'ʌniks'presiv [ˌʌn-]
unexpurgated 'ʌn'ekspə:geitid [ʌn-]
unfading ʌn'feidiŋ
unfailing, -ly, -ness ʌn'feiliŋ, -li, -nis
unfair, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'fɛə* [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unfaith|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'feiθ|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unfaltering, -ly ʌn'fɔ:ltəriŋ [-'fɔl-], -li
unfamiliar, -ly 'ʌnfə'miljə* [ˌʌn-, -fɱ'i-], -li
unfamiliarity 'ʌnfəˌmili'æriti [-fɱˌi-]
unfashionable 'ʌn'fæʃnəbl [ʌn-, -ʃɳə-]
unfast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʌn-'fɑ:s|n [ʌn-], -nz, -niŋ [-ɳiŋ], -nd
unfathomab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'fæðəm-əb|l, -li, -lnis
unfathomed 'ʌn'fæðəmd [ʌn-]
unfavourab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'feivərəb|l [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unfed 'ʌn'fed
unfeeling, -ly, -ness ʌn'fi:liŋ, -li, -nis
unfeigned ʌn'feind ['ʌn'f-]
unfeigned|ly, -ness ʌn'feinid|li, -nis
unfelt 'ʌn'felt
unfermented 'ʌnfə(:)'mentid
unfertilized [-ised] 'ʌn'fə:tilaizd [ʌn-]
unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fetə* [ʌn-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unfilial, -ly 'ʌn'filjəl [ʌn-, -liəl], -i
unfinished 'ʌn'finiʃt [ʌn-]
unfit (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** 'ʌn'fit [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unfit (*v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** ʌn'fit ['ʌn'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unfitting (*adj.*) 'ʌn'fitiŋ [ʌn-]
unfittingly ʌn'fitiŋli
unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fiks [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unflagging ʌn'flægiŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflattering, -ly 'ʌn'flætəriŋ [ʌn-], -li
unfledged 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnf-*when attributive*]
unflinching ʌn'flinʧiŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflinching|ly, -ness ʌn'flinʧiŋ|li, -nis
unfold (*open out folds, release sheep from fold*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fould [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unfold (*reveal*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'fould ['ʌn'f-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unforeseeable 'ʌnfɔ:'si:əbl [ˌʌn-]
unforesee|ing, -n 'ʌnfɔ:'si:|iŋ [ˌʌn-], -n
unforgettable 'ʌnfə'getəbl [ˌʌn-, -fo'g-]
unforgiv|able, -en, -ing 'ʌnfə'giv|əbl [ˌʌn-, -fo'g-], -ən, -iŋ
unforgotten 'ʌnfɔ'gɔtn [-fo'g-]
unformed 'ʌn'fɔ:md ['ʌnf- *when attributive*]
unfortified 'ʌn'fɔ:tifaid [ʌn-]
unfortun|ate, -ately, -ateness ʌn'fɔ:-tʃn|it [-tʃɳ|it, -tʃən|it], -itli [-ətli], **unfounded** 'ʌn'faundid [ʌn-] [-itnis
unframed 'ʌn'freimd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
unfrequent, -ly ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li
unfrequented 'ʌnfri'kwentid [ˌʌn-]
unfriend|ly, -liness 'ʌn'frend|li [ʌn-], -linis
unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'frɔk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unfruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'fru:t|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unfulfilled 'ʌnful'fild [ˌʌn-]
unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'fə:l ['ʌn'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unfurnished 'ʌn'fə:niʃt [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnˌf-*when attributive*]
ungain|ly, -iest, -iness ʌn'geinl|i, -iist [-jist], -inis
ungarbled 'ʌn'gɑ:bld [ʌn-]
ungenerous, -ly 'ʌn'dʒenərəs [ʌn-], -li
ungenial 'ʌn'dʒi:niəl [-njəl]
ungent|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'dʒent|l, -li, -lnis

ungentleman|ly, -liness ʌn'dʒentlmən|li, **un-get-at-able** 'ʌnget'ætəbl [-linis
ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gə:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unglazed 'ʌn'gleizd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
unglorious 'ʌn'glɔ:riəs [ʌn-]
ungloved 'ʌn'glʌvd [*also* 'ʌnɡ- *when attributive*]
ungl|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌn'gl|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
ungodl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'gɔdl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ungoed 'ʌŋgɔid
ungotten 'ʌn'gɔtn
ungovernab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'gʌvən-əb|l [-vn̩ə-], -li, -lnis
ungoverned 'ʌn'gʌvənd
ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gaun, -z, -iŋ, -d
ungrace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'greis|-*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
ungracious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'greiʃəs [ʌn-], -li, -nis
ungrammatic|al, -ally 'ʌngrə'mætik|*əl* [ˌʌn-], -*ə*li
ungrateful ʌn'greitf*ul* ['ʌn'g-]
ungrate|fully, -fulness ʌn'greit|fuli [-fəli], -f*ul*nis
ungrudging 'ʌn'grʌdʒiŋ [ʌn-]
ungrudgingly ʌn'grʌdʒiŋli
unguarded 'ʌn'gɑ:did [ʌn-]
unguarded|ly, -ness ʌn'gɑ:did|li, -nis
unguent, -s 'ʌŋgwənt, -s
unguided 'ʌn'gaidid [ʌn-]
ungul|a, -æ 'ʌŋgjul|ə, -i:
ungulate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ʌŋgjuleit, -s
unhallowed ʌn'hæloud ['ʌn'h-]
unhampered 'ʌn'hæmpəd [ʌn-]
unhand, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'hænd, -z, -iŋ, -id
un|hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung 'ʌn|-'hæŋ [ʌn-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hʌŋ
unhapp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-'hæp|i ['ʌn'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
unharmed 'ʌn'hɑ:md [ʌn-]
unharness, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hɑ:nis [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhatched 'ʌn'hætʃt
unhealth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn'helθ|i ['ʌn'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
unheard (*not granted a hearing, etc.*) 'ʌn'hə:d
unheard (*in the expression* unheard of) ʌn'hə:d
unheard-of ʌn'hə:dɔv
unheed|ed, -ing ʌn'hi:d|id ['ʌn'h-], -iŋ
unhesitating, -ly ʌn'heziteitiŋ, -li
unhing|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hin*dʒ* ['ʌn'h-] -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhistoric, -al 'ʌn*his*'tɔrik, -*əl*
unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hitʃ [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhol|y, -iness ʌn'houl|i, -inis [-iŋ, -t
unhook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'huk [ʌn-], -s,
unhoped (*for*) ʌn'houpt ['ʌn'h-]
unhors|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hɔ:s [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhospitable 'ʌn'hɔspitəbl [ʌn-, 'ʌnhɔs'p-, ˌʌnhɔs'p-]
unhous|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hauz [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhuman 'ʌn'hju:mən [ʌn-, -'çu:-]
unhung (*not hung*) ʌn'hʌŋ
unhurt 'ʌn'hə:t
Uniat, -s 'ju:niæt, -s
uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'æksiəl [ˌju:-, -sjəl], -i
unicorn, -s 'ju:nikɔ:n, -z
unicycle, -s 'ju:nisaikl ['ju:ni's-], -z
unideal 'ʌnai'diəl [-'di:əl]
unidentified 'ʌnai'dentifaid [ˌʌn-]
unidiomatic 'ʌnˌidio'mætik [-diə'm-, -djo'm-, -djə'm-]
unifiable 'ju:nifaiəbl
unification, -s ˌju:nifi'keiʃ*ə*n, -z
uniform (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ed, -ly, -ness** 'ju:nifɔ:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis
uniformity ˌju:ni'fɔ:miti
uni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:ni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
unilater|al, -ally 'ju:ni'lætər|*əl*, -*ə*li
unimaginab|le, -ly, -leness ˌʌni'mædʒi-nəb|l ['ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unimaginative, -ness 'ʌni'mædʒ*i*nətiv [ˌʌn-], -nis
unimagined 'ʌni'mædʒind [ˌʌn-]
unimpaired 'ʌnim'pɛəd [ˌʌn-]
unimpeachable ˌʌnim'pi:tʃəb|l ['ʌn-im'p-]
unimpeachab|ly, -leness ˌʌnim'pi:tʃ-əb|li, -lnis
unimpeded 'ʌnim'pi:did [ˌʌn-]
unimportan|ce, -t 'ʌnim'pɔ:tən|s [ˌʌn-], [-t
uninflated 'ʌnin'fleitid [ˌʌn-]
uninflected 'ʌnin'flektid [ˌʌn-]
uninfluenced 'ʌn'influənst [ʌn-]
uninformed 'ʌnin'fɔ:md
uninhabitable, -ness 'ʌnin'hæb*i*təbl [ˌʌn-], -nis
uninhabited 'ʌnin'hæbitid [ˌʌn-]
uninitiated 'ʌni'niʃieitid [ˌʌn-, -ʃjeit-]
uninjured 'ʌn'in*dʒ*əd [ʌn-]
uninspired 'ʌnin'spaiəd
uninstructed 'ʌnin'strʌktid [ˌʌn-]
uninsured 'ʌnin'ʃuəd [-'ʃoəd, -'ʃɔəd, -'ʃɔ:d]

unintelligent, -ly ˈʌnin'telidʒənt [ˌʌn-], -li
unintelligibility ˈʌninˌtelidʒəˈbiliti [-dʒiˈb-]
unintelligib|le, -ly ˈʌnin'telidʒəb|l [ˌʌn-, -dʒib-], -li
unintenti|onal, -onally ˈʌnin'tenʃ|nl [ˌʌn-, -n̩l], -nəli [-n̩əli]
uninterest|ed, -ing ˈʌn'intrist|id [ʌn-, -trəs-, -trɛs-], -iŋ
unintermitting, -ly ˈʌnˌintəˈmitiŋ [ˌʌni-], -li [-li]
uninterrupted, -ly ˈʌnˌintəˈrʌptid [ˌʌni-],
uninvit|ed, -ing ˈʌnin'vait|id [ˌʌn-], -iŋ
union (U.), -s ˈju:njən, -z
unioni|sm (U.), -st/s ˈju:njəni|zəm [-niən-], -st/s
unipartite ˌju:niˈpɑ:tait ['ju:niˌp-]
unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k, -li, -nis
unisexual ˈju:niˈsɛksjuəl [ˌju:-, -kʃuəl]
unison, -s ˈju:nizn [-isn], -z
unissued ʌnˈisju:d [ˌʌn-, -ˈiʃu:d, -ˈiʃju:d]
unit, -s ˈju:nit, -s
unitable ju:'naitəbl [ju'n-]
unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ˌju:niˈtɛəriən [jun-], -z, -izəm
unitary ˈju:nitəri
unit|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'nait [ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
unit|y, -ies ˈju:nit|i, -iz
univalve, -s ˈju:nivælv, -z
univers|al, -ally, -alness, -alism, -alist/s ˌju(:)niˈvə:s|əl, -əli [-|i], -əlnis, -əlizəm [-|izəm], -əlist/s [-|ist/s]
universality ˌju:nivə:'sæliti
universaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˌju(:)niˈvə:səlaiz [-s|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
universe (U.), -s ˈju:nivə:s, -iz
universit|y, -ies ˌju(:)niˈvə:sit|i, -iz
univocal (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˈju:niˈvoukəl, -z
unjust, -ly, -ness ʌnˈdʒʌst [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unjustifiab|le, -ly, -leness ʌnˈdʒʌstifaiəb|l [ˈʌnˈdʒ-, ʌnˌdʒʌstiˈf-, ˈʌnˌdʒʌstiˈf-], -li, -lnis
unkempt ʌnˈkemp̩t [ʌn-, *also* ˈʌnk- *when attributive*]
unkept ʌnˈkept
unkin|d, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness ʌnˈkain|d [ʌnˈk-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis
unknot, -s, -ting, -ted ʌnˈnɔt [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unknowable ʌnˈnouəbl [ʌn-]
unknowing, -ly, -ness ʌnˈnouiŋ [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unknown ʌnˈnoun [*also* ˈʌnn-, ʌnˈn-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌnˈleis [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlad|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌnˈleid [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unladylike ʌnˈleidilaik [ʌn-]
unlamented ˈʌnləˈmentid
unlash, -es, -ing, -ed ʌnˈlæʃ [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed ʌnˈlætʃ [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlaw|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌnˈlɔ:|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
unlead, -s, -ing, -ed ʌnˈled [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past part.*), **-t** ʌnˈlə:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
unlearned (*adj.*), **-ly, -ness** ʌnˈlə:nid, -li, -nis
unleavened ˈʌnˈlevnd [ʌn-, *also* ˈʌnˌl- *when attributive*]
unled ʌnˈled
unless ənˈles [ʌnˈles, n̩ˈles, *also* ˈʌnˈles *for special emphasis*]
unlettered ʌnˈletəd
Unley ˈʌnli
unlicensed ʌnˈlaisənst [ʌn-]
unlike ʌnˈlaik ['ʌnl-, ʌnˈl-]
unlikel|y, -ihood, -iness ʌnˈlaikl|i ['ʌnˈl-] -ihud, -inis
unlikeness ʌnˈlaiknis
unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed ʌnˈlimbə* ['ʌnˈl-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unlimited ʌnˈlimitid ['ʌnˈl-]
unlin|k, -ks, -king, -ked ʌnˈliŋ|k [ʌn-], -ks, -kiŋ, -*kt*
unliquidated ʌnˈlikwideitid [ʌn-]
unlit ʌnˈlit
unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʌnˈloud [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
unlock, -s, -ing, -ed ʌnˈlɔk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unlooked (*for*) ʌnˈlukt ['ʌnˈl-]
unloos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌnˈlu:s [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unloos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌnˈlu:s|n ['ʌnˈl-], -nz, -n̩iŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unlovel|y, -iness ʌnˈlʌvl|i, -inis
unloving ʌnˈlʌviŋ
unluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌnˈlʌk|i ['ʌnˈl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
un|make, -makes, -making, -made ʌn|ˈmeik, -ˈmeiks, -ˈmeikiŋ, -ˈmeid
unman, -s, -ning, -ned ʌnˈmæn [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unmanageable ʌnˈmænidʒəbl ['ʌnˈm-]
unmanageab|ly, -leness ʌnˈmænidʒəb|li, -lnis
unman|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈʌnˈmænl|i [ʌn-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

unmanner|ly, -liness ʌn'mænə|li, -linis
unmarked 'ʌn'mɑ:kt
unmarried 'ʌn'mærid [*also* 'ʌn,m-, ʌn'm-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unmask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'mɑ:sk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unmatched 'ʌn'mætʃt
unmeaning ʌn'mi:niŋ ['ʌn'm-]
unmeaning|ly, -ness ʌn'mi:niŋ|li, -nis
unmeasurable ʌn'meʒərəbl
unmeasured ʌn'meʒəd
unmentionable, -s, -ness ʌn'menʃn̩əbl [-ʃnə-], -z, -nis
unmerci|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'mə:si|-*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unmerited 'ʌn'meritid [ʌn-]
unmethodical 'ʌnmi'θɔdikəl [ˌʌn-, -me'θ-, -mə'θ-]
unmind|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'maind|-*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unmingled ʌn'miŋgld
unmistak(e)ab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌnmis-'teikəb|l [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
unmitigated ʌn'mitigeitid
unmixed 'ʌn'mikst [*also* 'ʌnm- *when attributive*]
unmodifiable 'ʌn'mɔdifaiəbl [ʌn-, 'ʌn,mɔdi'f-, ˌʌnmɔdi'f-]
unmodified 'ʌn'mɔdifaid [ʌn-]
unmolested 'ʌnmo'lestid [ˌʌn-, -mə'l-]
unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'muə* [ʌn-, -'mɔə*, -'mɔ:*, -'mɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
unmounted 'ʌn'mauntid
unmourned 'ʌn'mɔ:nd [-'mɔənd, *rarely* -'muənd]
unmov(e)able 'ʌn'mu:vəbl [ʌn-]
unmoved 'ʌn'mu:vd [ʌn-]
unmuff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'mʌf|l [ʌn-], -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unmusic|al, -ally 'ʌn'mju:zik|əl [ʌn-], -əli
unmuzz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'mʌz|l [ʌn-], -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unnamed 'ʌn'neimd [*also* 'ʌnn- *when attributive*]
unnatur|al, -ally, -alness ʌn'nætʃr|əl ['ʌn'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -*ə*lnis
unnavigable 'ʌn'nævigəbl [ʌn-]
unnecessar|y, -ily, -iness ʌn'nesisər|i ['ʌn'n-, -səs-, -ser-], -ili, -inis
unneighbourly 'ʌn'neibəli [ʌn-]
unnerv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'nə:v [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unnotice|able, -d 'ʌn'noutis|əbl [ʌn-], -t
unnumbered 'ʌn'nʌmbəd [*in contrast* '-,--]
unobjectionab|le, -ly 'ʌnəb'dʒekʃn̩əb|l [ˌʌn-, -ʃn̩ə-, -ʃənə-], -li
unobliging 'ʌnə'blaidʒiŋ [ˌʌn-]
unobliterated 'ʌno'blitəreitid [ˌʌn-, -nə'b-]
unobservan|ce, -t 'ʌnəb'zə:vən|s [ˌʌn-], -t
unobserv|ed, -edly 'ʌnəb'zə:v|d [ˌʌn-], -idli
unobstructed 'ʌnəb'strʌktid [ˌʌn-]
unobtainable 'ʌnəb'teinəbl [ˌʌn-]
unobtrusive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnəb'tru:siv [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unoccupied 'ʌn'ɔkjupaid [ʌn-]
unoffending 'ʌnə'fendiŋ [ˌʌn-, -no'f-, *also* 'ʌnə,f- *when attributive*]
unoffensive 'ʌnə'fensiv [ˌʌn-, -no'f-]
unofficial 'ʌnə'fiʃəl [-no'f-]
unopened 'ʌn'oupənd [ʌn-, -pmd]
unopposed 'ʌnə'pouzd [ˌʌn-, -no'p-]
unordained 'ʌnɔ:'deind
unordered 'ʌn'ɔ:dəd [ʌn-]
unorganized 'ʌn'ɔ:gənaizd [ʌn-, -gn̩ai-]
unorthodox 'ʌn'ɔ:θədɔks [ʌn-]
unorthodoxy ʌn'ɔ:θədɔksi ['ʌn'ɔ:-|
unostentatious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn,ɔsten-'teiʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
unowned 'ʌn'ound
unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʌn'pæk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
unpaid 'ʌn'peid [*also* 'ʌnp-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unpaired 'ʌn'pɛəd
unpalatable ʌn'pælətəbl ['ʌn'p-, -lit-]
unpalatableness ʌn'pælətəblnis [-lit-]
unparalleled ʌn'pærələld [-r|eld, -rələld, -r|ələd]
unpardonable ʌn'pɑ:dn̩əbl ['ʌn'p-, -dnə-]
unpardonab|ly, -leness ʌn'pɑ:dn̩əb|li [-dnə-], -lnis
unparliamentary 'ʌn,pɑ:lə'mentəri [ˌʌnp-, -li'm-]
unpatriotic 'ʌn,pætri'ɔtik [ˌʌnp-]
un|paved, -peeled 'ʌn|'peivd [*also* 'ʌn|p- *when attributive*], -'pi:ld
unperceiv|able, -ed 'ʌnpə'si:v|əbl [ˌʌn-], -d
unperforated 'ʌn'pə:fəreitid [ʌn-]
unperformed 'ʌnpə'fɔ:md [ˌʌn-]
unpersua|dable, -sive 'ʌnpə'swei|dəbl [ˌʌn-], -siv
unperturbed 'ʌnpə(:)'tɔ:bd [ˌʌn-]
unperverted 'ʌnpə(:)'və:tid
unphilosophic|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌn-ˌfilə'sɔfik|əl [-ə'zɔ-], -əli, -*ə*lnis
unpick, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'pik [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unpierced 'ʌn'piəst
unpiloted 'ʌn'pailətid [ʌn-]

unpin, -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌn'pin [ʌn-], **-z, -iŋ, -d**
unpitied 'ʌn'pitid [ʌn-]
unpitying ʌn'pitiiŋ ['ʌn'p-]
unpityingly ʌn'pitiiŋli
unplaced 'ʌn'pleist
unplait, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
unplayable 'ʌn'pleiəbl [ʌn-]
unpleasant ʌn'pleznt ['ʌn'p-]
unpleasant|ly, -ness ʌn'pleznt|li, **-nis**
unpleasing 'ʌn'pli:ziŋ [ʌn-]
unpleasing|ly, -ness ʌn'pli:ziŋ|li, **-nis**
unpliable 'ʌn'plaiəbl [ʌn-]
unpoetic|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌnpo*u*'etik|əl [ˌʌn-], **-əli, -əlnis**
unpolished 'ʌn'pɔliʃt [*also* 'ʌnˌp-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unpolite, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpə'lait [-po'l-], **-li, -nis**
unpolitic 'ʌn'pɔlitik [ʌn-, **-lət-**]
unpolluted 'ʌnpə'lu:tid [ˌʌn-, **-'lju:-**]
unpopular 'ʌn'pɔpjulə* [ʌn-]
unpopularity 'ʌnˌpɔpju'læriti
unpractic|al, -ally 'ʌn'præktik|əl [ʌn-], **-əli**
unpracticality 'ʌnˌpræktiˈkæliti
unpractised ʌn'præktist ['ʌn'p-]
unprecedented ʌn'presidəntid
unprejudiced ʌn'predʒudist ['ʌn'p-]
unpremeditated 'ʌnpri'mediteitid [ˌʌn-]
unpreparation 'ʌnˌprepə'reiʃən [ˌʌnp-]
unprepar|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌnpri'pɛə|d [ˌʌn-], **-ridli** [-dli], **-ridnis** [-dnis]
unprepossessing 'ʌnˌpri:pə'zesiŋ
unpresentable 'ʌnpri'zentəbl [ˌʌn-]
unpresuming 'ʌnpri'zju:miŋ [ˌʌn-, **-'zu:-**]
unpretending, -ly 'ʌnpri'tendiŋ [ˌʌnpri't-, *also* 'ʌnpriˌt- *when attributive*], **-li** [-nis
unpretentious, -ness 'ʌnpri'tenʃəs [ˌʌn-],
unpreventable 'ʌnpri'ventəbl [ˌʌn-]
unpriced 'ʌn'praist
unprincipled ʌn'prinsəpld ['ʌn'p-, **-sip-**]
unprintable 'ʌn'printəbl [ʌn-]
unprinted 'ʌn'printid
unproclaimed 'ʌnprə'kleimd [-pro'k-, **-pru'k-**]
unprocurable 'ʌnprə'kjuərəbl [ˌʌn-, **-pro'k-, -pru'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjɔər-, -'kjɔ:r-**]
unproductive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnprə'dʌktiv [ˌʌn-, **-pro'd-, -pru'd-**], **-li, -nis**
unprofessi|onal, -onally 'ʌnprə'feʃ|n̩l [**-pro'f-, -pru'f-, -n̩**], **-ən̩li** [**-nəli, -ənəli**]
unprofitab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'prɔfitəb|l ['ʌn'p-], **-li, -lnis**
unprohibited 'ʌnprə'hibitid [**-pro'h-, -pru'h-**]
unpromising 'ʌn'prɔmisiŋ [ʌn-]
unpronounceable 'ʌnprə'naunsəbl [ˌʌn-, **-pro'n-, -pru'n-, -pr̩n'au-**]- [-s, **-iŋ, -t**
unprop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'prɔp [ʌn-],
unpropitious, -ly, -ness 'ʌnprə'piʃəs [ˌʌn-, **-pro'p-, -pru'p-**], **-li, -nis**
unprotected 'ʌnprə'tektid [ˌʌn-, **-pro't-, -pru't-**]
unproved 'ʌn'pru:vd
unprovided 'ʌnprə'vaidid [ˌʌn-, **-pro'v-, -pru'v-**]
unprovok|ed, -edly 'ʌnprə'vouk|t [ˌʌn-, **-pro'v-, -pru'v-**], **-idli** [**-tli**]
unpublished 'ʌn'pʌbliʃt ['ʌnˌp-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unpunctual, -ly 'ʌn'pʌŋ*k*tjuəl [ʌn-, **-tʃuəl**], **-i**
unpunctuality 'ʌnˌpʌŋ*k*tju'æliti [**-tʃu-**]
unpunished 'ʌn'pʌniʃt
unqualified (*without qualifications*) 'ʌn'kwɔlifaid [ʌn-], (*without reservation, downright*) ʌn'kwɔlifaid
unquenchable ʌn'wen*t*ʃəbl
unquestionab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'kwestʃənəb|l [**-eʃtʃ-, -tʃn̩ə-, -tʃnə-**], **-li, -lnis**
unquesti|oned, -oning/ly ʌn'kwestʃ|ənd [**-eʃtʃ-**], **-əniŋ/li** [**-n̩iŋ/li**]
unrav|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s ʌn'ræv|əl, **-əlz, -liŋ** [**-əliŋ**], **-əld, -lə*/z** [**-ələ*/z**]
unread 'ʌn'red
unreadable, -ness 'ʌn'ri:dəbl [ʌn-], **-nis**
unread|y, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'redi [ʌn-], **-ili, -inis**
unreal 'ʌn'riəl [ʌn-, **-'ri:əl**]
unreality, -ies 'ʌnri'ælit|i [ˌʌn-, **-ri:'æ-**],
unreason 'ʌn'ri:zn [**-iz**
unreasonable ʌn'ri:zn̩əbl ['ʌn'r-, **-znə-**]
unreasonab|ly, -leness ʌn'ri:zn̩əb|li [**-znə-**], **-lnis**
unreasoning ʌn'ri:zn̩iŋ ['ʌn'r-, **-zniŋ**]
unreceipted 'ʌnri'si:tid [**-rə's-**, *also* **'--ˌ--** *when attributive*]
unreceived 'ʌnri'si:vd [**-rə's-**]
unreciprocated 'ʌnri'siprəkeitid [ˌʌn-, **-rə's-, -prok-, -pruk-**]
unreckoned 'ʌn'rekənd
unreclaimed 'ʌnri'kleimd
unrecognizable [**-isa-**] 'ʌn'rekəgnaizəbl [ʌn'r-, 'ʌnˌrekəg'n-]
unrecognized [**-ised**] 'ʌn'rekəgnaizd [ʌn-]
unreconcilable **'ʌn'rekənsailəbl** [**ʌn'r-, 'ʌnˌrekən's-**]

unreconciled 'ʌn'rekənsaild [ʌn-]
unre|corded, -counted 'ʌnri|'kɔ:did [-rə|-], -'kauntid
unredeemable 'ʌnri'di:məbl [ˌʌn-, -rə'd-]
unredeemed 'ʌnri'di:md [-rə'd-, *also* '--ˌ- *when attributive*]
unrefined 'ʌnri'faind [-rə'f-]
unreflecting 'ʌnri'flektiŋ [ˌʌn-, -rə'f-]
unreformed 'ʌnri'fɔ:md [ˌʌn-, -rə'f-]
unrefuted 'ʌnri'fju:tid [ˌʌn-, -rə'f-]
unregenerate 'ʌnri'dʒenərit [ˌʌn-, -rə'dʒ-]
unregistered 'ʌn'redʒistəd [ʌn-]
unrehearsed 'ʌnri'hə:st [ˌʌn-]
unrelated 'ʌnri'leitid [-rə'l-]
unrelaxed 'ʌnri'lækst [ˌʌn-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting 'ʌnri'lentiŋ [ˌʌn-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting|ly, -ness ˌʌnri'lentiŋ|li [-rə'l-], -nis
unreliability 'ʌnriˌlaiə'biliti [-rəˌl-]
unreliable, -ness 'ʌnri'laiəbl [ˌʌn-, -rə'l-], -nis
unre|lieved, -membered 'ʌnri|'li:vd [-rə|-], -'membəd
unremitting ˌʌnri'mitiŋ ['ʌn-, -rə'm-]
unremitting|ly, -ness ˌʌnri'mitiŋ|li [-rə'm-], -nis
unremovable 'ʌnri'mu:vəbl [ˌʌn-, -rə'm-]
unrepaid 'ʌnri'peid
unrepair, -able 'ʌnri'pɛə* [-rə'p-], -rəbl
unrepealed 'ʌnri'pi:ld [-rə'p-]
unrepentant 'ʌnri'pentənt [ˌʌn-, -rə'p-]
unreported 'ʌnri'pɔ:tid [ˌʌn-, -rə'p-]
unrepresented 'ʌnˌrepri'zentid [ˌʌnr-]
unrequested 'ʌnri'kwestid [ˌʌn-, -rə'k-]
unrequited 'ʌnri'kwaitid [-rə'k-]
unreserved 'ʌnri'zə:vd [ˌʌn-, -rə'z-, *also* '--- *when attributive*]
unreservedly ˌʌnri'zə:vidli [-rə'z-]
unresisting, -ly 'ʌnri'zistiŋ [ˌʌn-, -rɔ'z-],
unresolved 'ʌnri'zɔlvd [ˌʌn-, -rə'z-] [-li
unresponsive 'ʌnris'pɔnsiv [ˌʌn-, -rəs-]
unrest 'ʌn'rest [ʌn-]
unrest|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'rest|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unresting 'ʌn'restiŋ [ʌn-]
unresting|ly, -ness ʌn'restiŋ|li, -nis
unrestored 'ʌnris'tɔ:d [ˌʌn-, -rəs-, -'tɔəd]
unrestrain|ed, -edly 'ʌnris'trein|d [ˌʌn-, -rəs-], -idli
unrestricted 'ʌnris'triktid [ˌʌn-, -rəs-]
unretentive 'ʌnri'tentiv [-rə't-]
unre|vealed, -voked 'ʌnri|'vi:ld [-rə|-], -'voukt
unrewarded 'ʌnri'wɔ:did [ˌʌn-, -rə'w-]
unrighteous, -ly, -ness ʌn'raitʃəs [*rarely* -tjəs], -li, -nis

unright|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'rait|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unripe 'ʌn'raip [*also* 'ʌnr-, ʌn'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unripeness 'ʌn'raipnis [ʌn-]
unrivalled ʌn'raivəld
unrob|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roub [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unroll, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roul [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unromantic, -ally 'ʌnrə'mæntik [ˌʌn-, -rə'm-], -əli
unrop|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roup [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unruffled 'ʌn'rʌfld [ʌn-]
unrul|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'ru:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
unsadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'sæd|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unsafe, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'seif [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsaid 'ʌn'sed ['ʌn-sed, ʌn'sed]
unsal(e)able, -ness 'ʌn'seiləbl [ʌn-], -nis
unsalted 'ʌn'sɔ:ltid [-'sɔl-]
unsanctified 'ʌn'sæŋktifaid
unsanitary 'ʌn'sænitəri [ʌn-]
unsatisfactor|y, -ily, -iness 'ʌnˌsætis-'fæktər|i [ˌʌns-], -ili, -inis
unsatisf|ied, -ying 'ʌn'sætisf|aid, -aiiŋ
unsavour|y, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'seivər|i [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
uns|ay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'ʌn's|ei ['ʌn-s|ei], -ez, -eiiŋ, -ed
unscalable 'ʌn'skeiləbl [ʌn-]
unscathed 'ʌn'skeiðd [ʌn-, -eiθt]
unscented 'ʌn'sentid [*in contrast* 'ʌnˌs-]
unscholarly 'ʌn'skɔləli
unscientific 'ʌnˌsaiən'tifik [ˌʌn-s-]
unscr|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'ʌn-'skr|u: [ʌn-], -u:z -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
unscriptur|al, -ally 'ʌn'skriptʃər|*əl* [ʌn-, -tʃur-], -əli
unscrupulous ʌn'skru:pjuləs ['ʌn's-, -pjəl-]
unscrupulous|ly, -ness ʌn'skru:pjuləs|li [-pjəl-], -nis
unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:l [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unsearchab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'sə:tʃəb|l, -li, -lnis
unseasonab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'si:zṇəb|l ['ʌn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis
unseasoned 'ʌn'si:znd
unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:t [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unseaworth|y, -iness 'ʌn'si:ˌwə:ð|i [ʌn-], -inis
unsectarian, -ism 'ʌn-sek'teəriən [ˌʌn-], -izəm

unsecured ˈʌn-siˈkjuəd [-ˈkjoəd, -ˈkjɔəd, -ˈkjɔːd]
unseeing ˈʌnˈsiːiŋ [ʌn-]
unseeml|y, -iness ʌnˈsiːml|i, -inis
unseen ˈʌnˈsiːn [*also* ˈʌn-s-, ʌnˈs-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unselfish, -ly, -ness ˈʌnˈselfiʃ [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsensational ˈʌn-senˈseiʃn̩l [ˌʌn-, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənl]
unsentimental ˈʌnˌsentiˈmentl
unserviceable ˈʌnˈsəːvisəbl [ʌn-]
unsett|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈʌnˈset|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unsevered ˈʌnˈsevəd [ʌn-]
unshack|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈʌnˈʃæk|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unshakable ʌnˈʃeikəbl
unshaken ˈʌnˈʃeikən [ʌn-]
unshapely ˈʌnˈʃeipli [ʌn-]
unshapen ˈʌnˈʃeipən
unshaven ˈʌnˈʃeivn
unsheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈʃiːð [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d ˈ-iŋ, -t
unship, -s, -ping, -ped ˈʌnˈʃip [ʌn-], -s, **un|shod, -shorn** ˈʌn|ˈʃɔd, -ˈʃɔːn
unshrinkable ˈʌnˈʃriŋkəbl [ʌn-]
unshrinking, -ly ʌnˈʃriŋkiŋ, -li
unsightl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌnˈsaitl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
unsigned ˈʌnˈsaind
unskil|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈʌnˈskil|*ful* [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
unskilled ˈʌnˈskild [*also* ˈʌn-s- *when attributive*]
unslaked ˈʌnˈsleikt
unsociability ˈʌnˌsouʃəˈbiliti
unsociab|le, -ly, -leness ʌnˈsouʃəb|l [ˈʌnˈs-], -li, -lnis
unsold ˈʌnˈsould
unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈsɔldə* [-ˈsɔːd-, -ˈsɔd-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unsolicited ˈʌn-səˈlisitid [ʌn-, -soˈl-]
unsolved ˈʌnˈsɔlvd [*also* ˈʌn-s-, ʌnˈs-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unsophisticated, -ly, -ness ˈʌn-səˈfistikeitid [ˌʌn-, -soˈf-], -li, -nis
unsophistication ˈʌn-səˌfistiˈkeiʃən [-soˌf-]
unsorted ˈʌnˈsɔːtid
unsought ˈʌnˈsɔːt [ʌnˈs- *in* **unsought for**]
unsoun|d, -dly, -dness ˈʌnˈsaun|d, -dli, -*d*nis
unsparing, -ly, -ness ʌnˈspɛəriŋ, -li, -nis
unspeakab|le, -ly ʌnˈspiːkəb|l, -li
unspecified ˈʌnˈspesifaid [ʌn-]
unspent ˈʌnˈspent [*also* ˈʌn-spent *when attributive*]
unspoiled ˈʌnˈspɔilt [-ld]
unspoilt ˈʌnˈspɔilt
unspoken ˈʌnˈspoukən [ʌn-]
unsporting ˈʌnˈspɔːtiŋ
unsportsmanlike ˈʌnˈspɔːtsmənlaik [ʌn-]
unspotted ˈʌnˈspɔtid [ʌn-]
unstability ˈʌnstəˈbiliti [ˌʌn-]
unstable, -ness ˈʌnˈsteibl [ʌn-], -nis
unstack, -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈstæk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unstamped ˈʌnˈstæm*p*t [ˈʌn-stæm*p*t *when attributive*]
unstarched ˈʌnˈstɑːtʃt
unstatesmanlike ˈʌnˈsteitsmənlaik [ʌn-]
unsteadfast, -ly, -ness ˈʌnˈstedfəst [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unstead|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈʌnˈsted|i [ʌn-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
un|stick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck ˈʌn|-ˈstik [ʌn-], -ˈstiks, -ˈstikiŋ, -ˈstʌk
unstinted ʌnˈstintid [ˈʌnˈs-]
unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈstitʃ [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unstop, -s, -ping, -ped ˈʌnˈstɔp [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t ˈ-s, -iŋ, -t
unstrap, -s, -ped, -ping ˈʌnˈstræp [ʌn-],
unstressed ˈʌnˈstrest [*also* ˈʌn-strest *when attributive*]
unstrung ˈʌnˈstrʌŋ [ʌn-]
unstudied ˈʌnˈstʌdid [ʌn- *when not attributive*]
unsub|duable, -dued ˈʌn-səb|ˈdju(ː)əbl [ˌʌn-], -ˈdjuːd
unsubmissive, -ly, -ness ˈʌn-səbˈmisiv [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unsubstantial ˈʌn-səbˈstænʃəl [ˌʌn-, -bzˈt-]
unsubstantiality ˈʌn-səbˌstænʃiˈæliti [-bzˌt-]
unsuccess ˈʌn-səkˈses [ˈʌn-səkˌs-]
unsuccess|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈʌn-səkˈses|*ful* [ˌʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
unsuitability ˈʌnˌsjuːtəˈbiliti [ˌʌn-sjuː-, ˈʌnˌsuː-, ˌʌn-suː-]
unsuitab|le, -ly, -leness ˈʌnˈsjuːtəb|l [ʌn-, -ˈsuː-], -li, -lnis
unsuited ˈʌnˈsjuːtid [ʌn-, -ˈsuː-]
unsullied ˈʌnˈsʌlid [ʌn-]
unsung ˈʌnˈsʌŋ [ʌn-]
unsupportab|le, -ly, -leness ˈʌn-səˈpɔːtəb|l [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
unsupported ˈʌn-səˈpɔːtid
unsurmountable ˈʌn-səˈmauntəbl [ˌʌn-]
unsurpass|able, -ed ˈʌn-səˈpɑːs|əbl, [ˌʌn-], -t
unsusceptibility ˈʌn-səˌseptəˈbiliti [-tiˈb-]
unsusceptible ˈʌn-səˈseptəbl [ˌʌn-, -tib-]

unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektid [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektiŋ [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'piʃəs [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
unsweetened 'ʌn'swi:tnd
unswerving, -ly ʌn'swə:viŋ, -li
unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'ʌn-si'metrik [ˌʌn-], -əl, -əli
unsymmetry 'ʌn'simitri
unsympathetic, -ally 'ʌnˌsimpə'θetik, -əli
unsystematic, -al, -ally 'ʌnˌsisti'mætik [ʌn-], -əl, -əli
untainted 'ʌn'teintid [ʌn-]
untamable 'ʌn'teiməbl [ʌn-]
untang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'tæŋg|l [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
untarnished 'ʌn'tɑ:niʃt [ʌn-]
untasted 'ʌn'teistid
untaught 'ʌn'tɔ:t [*also* 'ʌn-tɔ:t *when attributive*]
untaxed 'ʌn'tækst
unteachable 'ʌn'ti:tʃəbl [ʌn-]
untempered 'ʌn'tempəd
untenable 'ʌn'tenəbl [ʌn-, -'ti:n-]
untenanted 'ʌn'tenəntid
unthank|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'θæŋk|-*fu*l [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unthinkable ʌn'θiŋkəbl
unthinking 'ʌn'θiŋkiŋ [ʌn-]
unthinkingly ʌn'θiŋkiŋli
unthought|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-'θɔ:t|*fu*l [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
unthought-of ʌn'θɔ:tɔv [-id
unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'θred, -z, -iŋ,
unthrift|y, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'θrift|i [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
untid|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn'taid|i ['ʌn't-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
un|tie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'ʌn|'tai, -'taiz, -'taiiŋ, -'taid
until ən'til [ʌn'til, n'til, ʌntl *occas. weak form, also occas.* 'ʌn'til *for special emphasis*]
untimel|y, -iness ʌn'taiml|i, -inis
untinged 'ʌn'tin*d*ʒd
untiring, -ly ʌn'taiəriŋ, -li
unto 'ʌntu [-tu:, -tə]
Note.—The form 'ʌntu: *occurs chiefly in final position; the form* 'ʌntə *only occurs before consonants.*
untold 'ʌn'tould [ʌn't-, *also occas.* 'ʌn-tould *when attributive*]
untouchable, -s ʌn'tʌtʃəbl ['ʌn't-], -z
untouched 'ʌn'tʌtʃt [ʌn-]
untoward, -ly, -ness ʌn'tou̯əd ['ʌn-'tou̯əd, ˌʌn-tə'wɔ:d, ˌʌn-tu'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis
untraceable 'ʌn'treisəbl [ʌn-]
untrained 'ʌn'treind [*also* 'ʌn-t-, ʌn't-, *according to sentence-stress*]
untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld [ʌn-]
untransferable 'ʌntræns'fə:rəbl [-trɑ:ns-]
untranslat|able, -ed 'ʌntrɑ:ns'leit|əbl [-træns-, -trəns-], -id
untried 'ʌn'traid
untrimmed 'ʌn'trimd [*also* 'ʌn-t- *when attributive*]
untrodden 'ʌn'trɔdn [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnˌt- *when attributive*]
untroubled 'ʌn'trʌbld [ʌn-]
untrue, -ness 'ʌn'tru: [ʌn-], -nis
untruly 'ʌn'tru:li [ʌn-]
untrustworth|y, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'trʌst-ˌwə:ð|i [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
untru|th, -ths 'ʌn'tru:|θ [ʌn-], -ðz [-θs]
untruth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'tru:θ|-*fu*l [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'tʌk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unturned 'ʌn'tə:nd [ʌn-]
untutored 'ʌn'tju:təd
untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'twist [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unused (*not made use of*) 'ʌn'ju:zd [ʌn-]
unused (*not accustomed*) 'ʌn'ju:st [ʌn-, -'ju:zd]
unu|sual, -sually, -sualness ʌn'ju:|ʒu*ə*l ['ʌn'j-, -ʒ*ə*l], -ʒu*ə*li [-ʒəli, -ʒ|i], -ʒu*ə*lnis [-ʒ*ə*lnis]
unutterab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'ʌtərəb|l, **unuttered** 'ʌn'ʌtəd |-li, -lnis
unvaccinated 'ʌn'væksineitid
unvariable ʌn'veəriəbl ['ʌn'v-]
unvaried ʌn'veərid
unvarnished (*not varnished*) 'ʌn'vɑ:niʃt [ʌn-], (*simple*) ʌn'vɑ.niʃt
unvarying ʌn'veəriiŋ
unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʌn'veil ['ʌn'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
unventilated 'ʌn'ventileitid [ʌn-]
unversed 'ʌn'və:st [ʌn-]
unvoic|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'vɔis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [*also* 'ʌnvɔist *when attributive*]
unwanted 'ʌn'wɔntid
unwari|ly, -ness ʌn'weəri|li, -nis
unwarlike 'ʌn'wɔ:laik [ʌn-]
unwarmed 'ʌn'wɔ:md [*also* 'ʌnw- *when attributive*]
unwarned 'ʌn'wɔ:nd
unwarrantab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'wɔrənt-əb|l, -li, -lnis

unwarranted (*not guaranteed*) 'ʌn-'wɔrəntid
unwarranted (*unjustified*) ʌn'wɔrəntid
unwary 'ʌn'weəri [ʌn-]
unwashed 'ʌn'wɔʃt [*also* 'ʌnw- *when attributive*]
unwavering, -ly ʌn'weivəriŋ, -li
unwearable 'ʌn'weərəbl [ʌn-]
unwearied ʌn'wiərid
unwearying ʌn'wiəriiŋ
unwed 'ʌn'wed
unwelcome ʌn'welkəm ['ʌn'w-]
unwell 'ʌn'wel [ʌn-]
unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'houlsəm [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unwield|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-'wi:ld|i, -iə* [-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
unwilling, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'wiliŋ [ʌn-], -li, -nis
Unwin 'ʌnwin
un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound 'ʌn|'waind [ʌn-], -'waindz, -'waindiŋ, -'waund
unwiped 'ʌn'waipt
unwisdom 'ʌn'wizdəm
unwise 'ʌn'waiz [*also* 'ʌnw-, ʌn'w-, *according to sentence-stress*]
unwisely 'ʌn'waizli [ʌn-]
unwished (*for*) ʌn'wiʃt ['ʌn'w-]
unwitting, -ly ʌn'witiŋ, -li
unwoman|ly, -iness ʌn'wumən|li ['ʌn'w-], -inis
unwonted, -ly, -ness ʌn'wountid, -li, -nis
unworkable 'ʌn'wə:kəbl [ʌn-]
unworkmanlike 'ʌn'wə:kmənlaik [ʌn-]
unworn 'ʌn'wɔ:n ['ʌnw- *when attributive*]
unworth|y, -ily, -iness ʌn'wə:ð|i ['ʌn'w-], -ili, -inis
unwound (*from* unwind) 'ʌn'waund [ʌn-]
unwounded 'ʌn'wu:ndid
unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ræp [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unwritten 'ʌn'ritn [*also* 'ʌn,r- *when attributive*]
unwrought 'ʌn'rɔ:t
Unyamwezi ˌunjɑ:'mweizi [-jæm'w-]
Unyanyembe ˌunjɑ:'njembi [-jæn'j-]
unyielding, -ly, -ness ʌn'ji:ldiŋ ['ʌn'j-], -li, -nis
unyok|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'jouk [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
up ʌp
up-and-down 'ʌpən'daun
Upanishad, -s u:'pɑ:niʃəd, -z
upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz
upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breid, -z, -iŋ, -id
upbringing 'ʌp,briŋiŋ
upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s
Upcott 'ʌpkət [-kɔt]
upcountry (*s. adj.*) 'ʌp'kʌntri, (*adv.*) ʌp'kʌntri
Upernavik u:'pə:nəvik [ju:-]
Upham 'ʌpəm
upharsin ju:'fɑ:sin [u:-]
upheav|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
upheld (*from* uphold) ʌp'held
uphill 'ʌp'hil ['ʌph-, ʌp'h-, *according to sentence-stress*]
up|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s ʌp|'hould, -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
upholst|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -ery ʌp'houlst|ə* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əri
Upjohn 'ʌpdʒɔn
upkeep 'ʌpki:p
upland (U.), **-s; -er/s** 'ʌpländ, -z; -ə*/z
uplift (*s.*) 'ʌplift
uplift (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** ʌp'lift, -s, -iŋ, -id
upon ə'pɔn (*strong form*), əpən (*weak form*)
upper (*s. adj.*), **-s; -most** 'ʌpə*, -z; -moust [-məst]
Uppingham 'ʌpiŋəm
uppish, -ly, -ness 'ʌpiʃ, -li, -nis
Uppsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-] [-d
uprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reiz, -iz, -iŋ,
uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Uprichard 'ju:pritʃəd
upright (*s.*), **-s** 'ʌprait, -s
upright (*adj.*) (*honest*) 'ʌprait ['ʌp'r-]
upright (*adj. adv.*) (*erect*) 'ʌp'rait [*also* 'ʌpr-, ʌp'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upright|ly, -ness 'ʌprait|li [ʌp'r-, 'ʌp'r-], -nis
uprising, -s ʌp'raiziŋ ['ʌp'r-], -z
uproar, -s 'ʌp-rɔ:* [-rɔə*], -z
uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs [-'rɔər-], -li, -nis
uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
Upsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
upset (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ter/s** ʌp'set, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
Upsher 'ʌpʃə*
upshot 'ʌpʃɔt
upside, -s 'ʌpsaid, -z
upside-down 'ʌpsaid'daun
upstairs 'ʌp'steəz ['ʌps-, ʌp's-, *according to sentence-stress*]

upstart, -s 'ʌpstɑ:t, -s
upstream 'ʌp'stri:m ['ʌps-]
upstroke, -s 'ʌpstrouk, -s
uptake, -s 'ʌpteik, -s
upthrust, -s 'ʌp'θrʌst ['ʌpθ-], -s
uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Upton 'ʌptən
uptown 'ʌp'taun [ʌp't- *when preceded by a stress*]
upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
upturned (*adj.*) 'ʌp'tə:nd ['ʌpt-, ʌp't- *according to sentence-stress*]
upward, -ly, -s 'ʌpwəd, -li, -z
Upwey 'ʌpwei
ur (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
Ur ə:*
uræmia juə'ri:miə [joə-, -mjə]
Ural 'juərəl ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
uralite 'juərəlait ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
Urania, -n juə'reiniə [joə'r-, jɔə'r-, jɔ:'r-, -njə], -n
uranium juə'reiniəm [joə'r-, jɔə'r-, jɔ:'r-, -njəm]
Uranus 'juərənəs ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-, juə'reinəs]
urate, -s 'juəreit ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-, -rit], -s
urban (**U.**) 'ə:bən
Urbana ə:'bænə [-'bɑ:n-]
urbane (**U.**), **-ly** ə:'bein, **-li**
urbanity ə:'bæniti
urchin, -s 'ə:tʃin, -z
Urdu ə:'du: [u(:)r'du:, uə'du:, '-'-, '--]
Ure juə* [joə*]
urea, -l 'juəriə ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -l
urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [joə'r-, -'reθ-], -z
uretic (*s. adj.*), **-s** juə'retik [joə'r-], -s
urg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
urgen|cy, -t/ly 'ə:dʒən|si, -t/li
Uriah juə'raiə [joə'r-]
uric 'juərik ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
Uriel 'juəriəl ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
Urim 'juərim ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
urin|al, -als, -ary 'juərin|ˌ ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -ˌlz, -əri
urinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'juərineit ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
urination ˌjuəri'neiʃən [ˌjoər-, ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔ:r-]
urine, -s 'juərin ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -z
Urmia 'ə:miə [-mjə]
urn, -s ə:n, -z
Urquhart 'ə:kət ['ə:kɑ:t, 'ə:khɑ:t]
Ursa 'ə:sə
ursine 'ə:sain
Ursula 'ə:sjulə ['ə:ʃju-, 'ə:ʃu-]
Ursuline 'ə:sjuli:n
urtica 'ə:tikə
urticaria ˌə:ti'kɛəriə
Uruguay 'urugwai ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-, -rəg-, -gwei, ˌ--'-]
Uruguayan, -s ˌuru'gwaiən [ˌjuər-, ˌjoər-, ˌjɔər-, ˌjɔ:r-, -rə'g-, -'gweiən], -z
Urumiah ˌuru'miə
urus 'juərəs ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
us ʌs (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)
usable 'ju:zəbl
usage, -s 'ju:zidʒ ['ju:si-], -iz
usance, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz
use (*s.*), **-s** ju:s, **-iz**
us|e (*v.*) (*make use of*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
used (*adj.*) (*accustomed*) ju.st [ju:zd]
used (*from* **use** *v.*) ju:zd
used (*v.*) (*was or were accustomed*) 'ju:s*t* (*when followed by* **to**), ju:st (*when not followed by* **to**)
use(d)n't 'ju:snt (*when followed by* **to**), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by* **to**)
use|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s|fu*l*, -fuli [-fəli], -fu*l*nis
useless, -ly, -ness 'ju:slis, -li, -nis
usen't 'ju:sn*t* (*when followed by* **to**), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by* **to**)
user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z
uses (*plur. of* **use** *s*) 'ju:siz
uses (*from* **use** *v.*) 'ju:ziz
Ushant 'ʌʃənt [-riŋ, -d
usher (*s. v.*) (**U.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌʃə*, -z, **usherette, -s** ˌʌʃə'ret, -s
usquebaugh, -s 'ʌskwibɔ:, **-z**
u|sual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:|ʒuəl [-ʒəl], -ʒuəli [-ʒəli, -ʒ|li], -ʒuəlnis [-ʒəlnis]
usufruct, -s 'ju:sju(:)frʌkt ['ju:zj-], **-s**
usurer, -s 'ju:ʒərə*, -z
usurious, -ly, -ness ju:'zjuəriəs [ju'z-, -'zjɔər-, -'zjɔər-, -'zjɔ:r-, ju(:)'ʒuə-, ju(:)'ʒɔə-], -li, -nis
usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
usurpation, -s ˌju:zə:'peiʃən, -z
usury 'ju:ʒuri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri]
Utah 'ju:tɑ: [-tə]
utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z
uterine 'ju:tərain
uter|us, -i, -uses 'ju:tər|əs, -ai, -əsiz
Uther 'ju:θə*
Utica 'ju:tikə
utilitarian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** ˌju:tili'tɛəriən [ju(:)ˌtili't-], -z, -izəm
utility ju(:)'tiliti
utilization ˌju:tilai'zeiʃən
utiliz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s -able** 'ju:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

utmost 'ʌtmoust [-məst]
Utopia, -n/s ju:'toupjə [ju't-, -piə], -n/z
Utrecht 'ju:trekt
utricle, -s 'ju:trikl, -z
utter (*adj. v.*), **-ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** 'ʌtə*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
utterance, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz
uttermost 'ʌtəmoust [-məst]
Uttoxeter ju:'tɔksitə* ['ʌtɔksitə*, 'ʌksitə*]
Note.—'ʌksitə* *is the pronunciation used by those connected with Denstone College and by members of county families in the neighbourhood. The common pronunciation in the town is* ju:'tɔksitə* *or* ʌ'tɔksitə*. *The former is more frequent, and is the pronunciation of most outsiders.*
uvula, -s 'ju:vjulə [-jəl-], -z
uvular 'ju:vjulə* [-jəl-]
Uxbridge 'ʌksbridʒ
uxorious ʌk'sɔ:riəs [ʌk'zɔ:-]
Uzzah 'ʌzə
Uzzell 'ʌzl
Uzziah ʌ'zaiə

V

V (*the letter*) **-'s** vi:, -z
v. (*versus*) vi: ['və:səs]
vac, -s væk, -s
vacanc|y, -ies 'veikənsi, -iz
vacant, -ly 'veikənt, -li [-iŋ, -id
vacat|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'keit [vei'k-], -s,
vacation, -s və'keiʃən, -z
vaccinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vaccination, -s ˌvæksi'neiʃən, -z
vaccine 'væksi:n [-sin]
Vachel(l) 'veitʃəl
Vacher 'veitʃə*
vacillat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'væsileit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
vacillation ˌvæsi'leiʃən
vacuity væ'kjuiti [və'k-]
vacuo (*in* **in vacuo**) 'vækjuou
vacuous, -ness 'vækjuəs, -nis
vacuum, -s 'vækjuəm, -z
vade-mecum, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kʌm], -z [-z
vagabond (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vægəbɔnd [-bɔnd],
vagabondage 'vægəbɔndidʒ
vagar|y, -ies və'gɛər|i ['veigər-], -iz
vagin|a/s, -al və'dʒain|ə/z, -əl
vagrancy 'veigrənsi
vagrant (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'veigrənt, -s, -li
vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
vail (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Vaile veil
vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
vainglorious, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
vainglory vein'glɔ:ri
Valais 'vælei (valɛ)
valance, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t
vale (V.) (*s.*), **-s** veil, -z
vale (*good-bye*) 'veili
valediction, -s ˌvæli'dikʃən, -z
valedictory ˌvæli'diktəri
valence (*damask, short curtain*), **-s, -d** 'væləns, -iz, -t
valence (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns
Valencia, -s və'lenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -z
Valenciennes ˌvælənsi'en [-lã:ns-, -lɔ̃:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -lɔ:ns-, -si'enz, -'sjen, -'sjenz, *old-fashioned* -'si:nz] (valɑ̃sjɛn)
valenc|y, -ies 'veiləns|i, -iz
valentine, -s 'væləntain, -z
Valentine 'væləntain, -tin
Valentinian ˌvælən'tiniən [-njən]
Valera və'liərə
valerian (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z
Valerius və'liəriəs
valet (*s.*), **-s** 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]
valet (*v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'vælit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Valetta və'letə
valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di'neəriən [-tjud-], -z, -izəm
Valhalla væl'hælə
valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis
valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis
validat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -iŋ, -id
validation ˌvæli'deiʃən
validity və'liditi [væ'l-]
valise, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz
Valkyrie, -s væl'kiəri [-'kaiər-], -z
Valladolid ˌvælədo'lid [-də'l-]
valley, -s 'væli, -z
Valois 'vælwɑ: [-lwɔ:] (valwa)
valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

valour 'vælə*
Valparaiso ˌvælpə'reizou
Valpy 'vælpi
valse, -s vɑ:ls, -iz
valuable, -s, -ness 'væljuəbl [-ljub-], -z, -nis
valuation, -s ˌvælju'eiʃən, -z
val|ue (*s. v.*), **-ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s** 'vælju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juiŋ, -ju:d [-jud], -juə*/z
valueless 'væljulis
valve, -s vælv, -z
valvular 'vælvjulə*
vamos|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'mous, -iz, -iŋ, -t
vamp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** væmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [væmt], -ə*/z
vampire, -s 'væmpaiə*, -z
van (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, -ned** væn, -z, -iŋ,
vanadium və'neidiəm [-djəm] [-d
Vanbrugh 'vænbrə
Vancouver væn'ku:və* [væŋ'k-]
vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z
vandalism 'vændəlizəm
Vanderb|ilt, -yl 'vændəb|ilt, -ail
Van Diemen væn'di:mən
Vandyke [Van Dyck] (*name of artist, picture by him*), **-s** væn'daik, -s
Vandyke (*adj.*) (*brown, etc.*) 'vændaik
vane (V.), -s, -d vein, -z, -d
Vanessa və'nesə
Van Eyck, -s væn'aik, -s
vanguard, -s 'vængɑ:d, -z
vanilla və'nilə [vɳ'ilə]
vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'væniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
vanit|y (V.), -ies 'vænit|i, -iz
vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'væŋkwiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
Vansittart 'vænsitɑ:t
vantage, -s 'vɑ:ntidʒ, -iz
vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpid, -li, -nis
vapidity væ'piditi [və'p-]
vaporization [-isa-], **-s** ˌveipərai'zeiʃən [-por-], -z
vaporiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'veipəraiz [-por-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
vaporosity ˌveipɔ'rɔsiti
vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veipərəs, -li, -nis
vapour (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -y** 'veipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
vapour-ba|th, -ths 'veipəbɑ:|θ ['--'-], -ðz
varec 'værek [-rik]
variability ˌveəriə'biliti
variab|le, -ly, -leness 'veəriəb|l, -li, -lnis
varian|ce, -t/s 'veəriən|s, -t/s
variation, -s ˌveəri'eiʃən [*rarely* ˌvær-], **-z**
varicella ˌværi'selə
varices (*plur. of* **varix**) 'værisi:z ['veər-]
varicose 'værikous
varied 'veərid [-iŋ, -id
variegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'veərigeit, -s,
variegation, -s ˌveəri'geiʃən, -z
variet|y, -ies və'raiət|i, -iz
variform 'veərifɔ:m
variola və'raiələ
variole, -s 'veərioul, -z
varioloid 'veəriəloid
variorum ˌveəri'ɔ:rəm [ˌvær-]
various, -ly, -ness 'veəriəs, -li, -nis
variphone, -s 'veərifoun, -z
varix, varices 'veəriks, 'værisi:z ['veər-]
varlet, -s 'vɑ:lit, -s
Varley 'vɑ:li
varmint, -s 'vɑ:mint, -s
Varney 'vɑ:ni
varnish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'vɑ:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Varro 'værou
varsit|y, -ies 'vɑ:sit|i, -iz
varsovienne, -s ˌvɑ:souvi'en, -z
var|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'veər|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id
Vasco da Gama 'væskoudə'gɑ:mə [-dɑ:'g-]
vascular 'væskjulə*
vascularity ˌvæskju'læriti
vascul|um, -a 'væskjul|əm, -ə
vase, -s vɑ:z [*old-fashioned* vɔ:z], -iz
vaseline 'væzili:n [-æz|i:-, -æsəli:-, -æs|i:-, *rarely* 'vɑ:z|in]
vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z
vassalage 'væsəlidʒ [-s|i-]
vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
vasty 'vɑ:sti
vat (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** væt, -s, -iŋ, -id
vatful, -s 'vætful, -z
Vathek 'væθek
Vatican 'vætikən
vaticinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed væ'tisineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
vaticination, -s ˌvætisi'neiʃən [væˌt-], -z
Vaud vou (vo)
vaudeville (V.), -s 'voudəvil [-vi:l], -z
Vaudin (*surname*) 'voudin
Vaudois (*sing.*) 'voudwɑ: [-dwɔ:] (vodwa), (*plur.*) -z
Vaughan vɔ:n
vault (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** vɔ:lt [vɔlt], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
vaunt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** vɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
Vaux (*English surname*) vɔ:z, **vɔks, vɔ:ks, vouks,** (*in* **de Vaux**) vou

Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, *also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsuə* [-soə*], -z
veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i
vector, -s 'vektə* [-tɔ:*], -z
Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z
Vedanta vi'dæntə [və'd-, -'dɑ:n-]
vedette, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s
Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-]
veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
Vega (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*) 'veigə
vegetable (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vedʒitəbl, -z
vegetal 'vedʒitl
vegetarian (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ism** ˌvedʒi'teəriən, -z, -izəm
vegetat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
vegetation, -s ˌvedʒi'teiʃən, -z
vegetative, -ly 'vedʒiteitiv, -li
vehemen|ce, -t/ly 'vi:imən|s ['vi:əm-, 'viəm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li
vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viək-], -z
vehicular vi'hikjulə* [-kjəl-]
veil (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** veil, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d; -lis, -laik
vein|y, -ier, -iest 'veɪn|i, -iə*, -iist
Veitch vi:tʃ
velar (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vi:lə*, -z
velarization [**-isa-**], **-s** ˌvi:ləraiˈzeiʃən, -z
velariz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'vi:ləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Velasquez (*artist*) vi'læskwiz [-kiz]
veldt (V.) velt
velleity ve'li:iti
vellum, -s 'veləm, -z
veloce vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, və'l-]
velocipede, -s vi'lɔsipi:d [və'l-], -z
velocit|y, -ies vi'lɔsit|i [və'l-], -iz
velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z
velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id
velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n [ˌ--', '---], -z
velvety 'velviti
Venables 'venəblz
ven|al, -ally 'vi:n|l, -əli
venality vi:'næliti [vi'n-]
vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id
vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z
vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z
vendible 'vendəbl [-dibl]
vendor, -s 'vendɔ:*, -z
veneer (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** və'niə [vi'n-], -z, -riŋ, -d
venerab|le, -ly, -ness 'venərəb|l, -li, -lnis
venerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
veneration ˌvenə'reiʃən
venereal vi'niəriəl [və'n-, vi:'n-]
venery 'venəri
Venetian (*s. adj.*), **-s** vi'ni:ʃən [və'n-, -ʃiən, -ʃjən], -z
Venezuela, -n/s ˌvene'zweilə [ˌveni'z-, ˌvenezju'i:lə, ˌvenizju'i:-, viˌnezju'i:-], -n/z
veng|e, -es, -ing, -ed ven*dʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
vengeance 'ven*dʒ*əns
venge|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ven*dʒ*|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:niəl [-njəl], -i, -nis
veniality ˌvi:ni'æliti
Venice 'venis
venison 'venzn [-nizn]
Venite, -s vi'naiti, -z
veni vidi vici 've:ni:'vi:di:'vi:ki: [*old-fashioned* 'vi:nai'vaidai'vaisai]
Venn, -er ven, -ə*
venom, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d
venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis
venous 'vi:nəs
vent (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** vent, -s, -iŋ, -id
ventilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s, -iŋ, -id
ventilation ˌventi'leiʃən
ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z
Ventnor 'ventnə*
ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z
ventricular ven'trikjulə*
ventriloquial, -ly ˌventri'loukwiəl, -i
ventriloqui|sm, -st/s ven'triləkwi|*zə*m [-lok-], -st/s
ventriloquiz|e [**-is|e**], **-es, -ing, -ed** ven'triləkwaiz [-lok-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
ventriloquy ven'triləkwi [-lok-]
vent|ure (*s. v.*), **-ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s** 'ventʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li, -nis
venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis
venue, -s 'venju:, -z
Venue və'nju: [vi'n-, ve'n-]
Venus, -es 'vi:nəs, -iz
Vera 'viərə
veracious, -ly və'reiʃəs [vi'r-, ve'r-], -li
veracity və'ræsiti [vi'r-, ve'r-]
veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z
verb, -s və:b, -z
verb|al, -ally 'və:b|əl, -əli
verbali|sm, -st/s 'və:bəli|*zə*m [-b|i-], -st/s
verbatim və:'beitim
verbena, -s və(:)'bi:nə, -z

verbiage 'və:biidʒ [-bjidʒ]
verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bous, -li, -nis
verbosity və:'bɔsiti
Vercingetorix ˌvə:sin'dʒetəriks
verdan|cy, -t/ly 'və:dən|si, -t/li
verd-antique 'və:dæn'ti:k [ˌvə:d-]
Verde və:d
Verdi 'vɛədi: ['və:d-, -di]
verdict, -s 'və:dikt, -s
verdigris 'və:digris [-gri:s]
verditer 'və:ditə*
Verdun 'vɛədən ['və:-, -dʌn, -də:ŋ, -də:n] (vɛrdœ̃)
verdure 'və:dʒə* [-djə*, -djuə*, -djɔə*]
Vere viə*
verg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** və:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
verger, -s 'və:dʒə*, -z
Vergil, -s 'və:dʒil, -z
verifiable 'verifaiəbl
verification, -s ˌverifi'keiʃən, -z
veri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'veri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
verily 'verili
verisimilitude ˌverisi'militju:d
veritab|le, -ly 'veritəb|l, -li
verit|y (**V.**), **-ies** 'verit|i, -iz
verjuice 'və:dʒu:s
vermeil 'və:meil
vermicelli ˌvə:mi'seli
vermicide, -s 'və:misaid, -z
vermicular və:'mikjulə*
vermiform 'və:mifɔ:m
vermilion, -s və'miljən [və:'m-], -z
vermin, -ous 'və:min, -əs
Vermont və:'mɔnt
verm(o)uth, -s 'və:mu:t ['vɛəmu:t, 'və:mu:θ], -s
vernacular (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** və'nækjulə*, -z, -li
vern|al, -ally 'və:n|l, -əli
Verne vɛən [və:n] (vɛrn)
Verner 'və:nə*
Verney 'və:ni
vernier, -s 'və:niə* [-njə*], -z
Vernon 'və:nən
Verona və'rounə [vi'r-, ve'r-]
veronal 'verənl
Veronese (*artist*) ˌvero'neizi [-rə'n-, -'ni:z]
Veronese (*adj.*) ˌverə'ni:z [-ro'n-, '--'-, '---]
veronica (**V.**), **-s** və'rɔnikə [vi'r-, ve'r-], -z
Verrall 'verɔ:l
verruca, -s ve'ru:kə, -z
Versailles vɛə'sai [və:'s-, -'sailz, və:'seilz] (vɛrsɑ:j)
*Q
versant, -s 'və:sənt, -s
versatile, -ly, -ness 'və:sətail, -li, -nis
versatility ˌvə:sə'tiliti
Verschoyle 'vɛ:skɔil
verse, -s və:s, -iz
versed və:st
verset, -s 'və:set [-sit], -s
versicle, -s 'və:sikl, -z
versification ˌvə:sifi'keiʃən
versificator, -s 'və:sifikeitə*, -z
versi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'və:si|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
version, -s 'və:ʃən, -z
verso 'və:sou
verst, -s və:st, -s
Verstegan və:'sti:gən
Verstone 'və:stən
versus 'və:səs
vert (**V.**) və:t
vertebr|a, -æ 'və:tibr|ə, -i:
vertebr|al, -ally 'və:tibr|əl, -əli
vertebrata ˌvə:ti'breitə
vertebrate (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'və:tibrɪt [-breit], -s
vertebrated 'və:tibreitid
vertebration ˌvə:ti'breiʃən
vert|ex, -ices, -exes 'və:t|eks, -isi:z, -eksiz
vertic|al, -ally, -alness 'və:tik|əl, -əli, -əlnis
vertiginous və:'tidʒinəs
vertigo 'və:tigou [və:'ti:g-, və:'taig-]
vertu və:'tu:
Verulam 'veruləm
Verulami|an, -um, ˌveru'leimi|ən [-mj|ən], -əm
vervain 'və:vein
verve vɛəv [və:v]
very 'veri
Very 'viəri ['veri]
Vesey 'vi:zi
Vesian 'veziən
vesica, -s ve'saikə [**vi's-, 'vesikə**], -z
vesicle, -s 'vesikl, -z
Vespasian ves'peiʒiən [-ʒjən, -ʒən], -ziən, -zjən]
vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z
vespertine 'vespətain [-pə:t-]
vespiar|y, -ies 'vespiər|i [-pjə-], -iz
vessel, -s 'vesl, -z
vest (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** vest, -s, -iŋ, -id
vesta (**V.**), **-s** 'vɛstə, -z
vestal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vestl, -z
vestibular ves'tibjulə*
vestibule, -s, -d 'vestibju:l, -z, -d
vestige, -s 'vestidʒ, -iz
vestiture 'vestitʃə*
vestment, -s 'vɛstmənt, -s
Vestris 'vestris

vestr|y, -ies 'vestr|i, -iz
vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:viən [və's-, -'sju:-, -vjən], -z; -ait
Vesuvius vi'su:viəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -vjəs]
vet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** vet, -s, -iŋ, -id
vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
veteran (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vetərən, -z
veterinar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'vetnr|i ['vetərinər|i], -iz
veto (*s.*), **-(e)s** 'vi:tou, -z
veto (*v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'vi:tou, -z, -iŋ ['vi:toiŋ], -d
Vevey 'vevei ['vevi] (*in Switzerland* vəvɛ)
vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
vexation, -s vek'seiʃən, -z
vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seiʃəs, -li, -nis
Vezian 'veziən
via [viâ] 'vaiə
viaduct, -s 'vaiədʌkt [-dəkt], -s
vial, -s 'vaiəl [vail], -z
Vialls 'vaiəlz, 'vaiɔ:lz
Via Mala 'viə'mɑ:lə
viand, -s 'vaiənd, -z
viaticum, -s vai'ætikəm [vi'æ-], -z
vibrant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vaibrənt, -s
vibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed vai'breit ['vaib-], -s, -iŋ, -id
vibration, -s vai'breiʃən, -z
vibrational vai'breiʃn| [-ʃŋ|, -ʃənl]
vibrative vai'breitiv
vibrato, -s vi'brɑ:tou, -z
vibratory 'vaibrətəri [vai'breitəri]
viburnum, -s vai'bə:nəm, -z
vicar, -s; -age/s 'vikə*, -z; -ridʒ/iz
vicarial vai'keəriəl [vi'k-]
vicarious, -ly, -ness vai'keəriəs [vi'k-], -li, -nis
Vicary 'vikəri
vice (*s.*), **-s** vais, -iz
vice (*prep.*) 'vaisi
vice- (*prefix*) 'vais-

Note.—Compounds with **vice-** *have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not given below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.*

vice-admiral, -s 'vais'ædmərəl, -z
vice-chair|man, -men 'vais'tʃeə|mən, -mən
vice-chancellor, -s 'vais'tʃɑ:nsələ* [-slə*, -silə*], -z
vice-consul, -s 'vaiskɔnsəl, -z
vice-consulate, -s 'vais'kɔnsjulit [vais'k-], -s
vice-gerent, -s 'vais'dʒerənt [-'dʒiər-], -s
vice-president, -s 'vais'prezidənt, -s
vice-principal, -s 'vais'prinsəpəl [-sip-], -z
viceregal 'vais'ri:gəl [vais'r-]
vicereine, -s 'vais'rein ['--], -z
viceroy, -s 'vaisrɔi, -z
viceroyship, -s 'vaisrɔi,ʃip, -s
vice versa 'vaisi'və:sə
Vichy 'vi:ʃi: ['viʃi] (viʃi)
vicinage 'visinidʒ
vicinity vi'siniti [vai's-]
vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis
vicissitude, -s vi'sisitju:d [vai's-], -z
Vicker|s, -y 'vikə|z, -ri
Vicky 'viki
victim, -s 'viktim, -z
victimization [-isa-] ˌviktimai'zeiʃən
victimiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'viktimaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
victor, -s 'viktə*, -z
Victor 'viktə* [-tɔ:*]
victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vik'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z
victorine, -s 'viktəri:n [ˌvikto'ri:n], -z
Victorine 'viktəri:n
victorious, -ly, -ness vik'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
victor|y (V.), -ies 'viktər|i, -iz
victu|al (*s. v.*), **-als, -alling, -alled, -aller/s** 'vitl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
vicuna vi'kju:nə [vai'k-]
vide 'vaidi(:)
videlicet vi'di:liset [vai'd-]
vie, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaiiŋ, vaid
Vienna vi'enə
Viennese ˌvie'ni:z [viə'n-]
view (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** vju:, -z, -iŋ [vjuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [vjuə*/z]; -əbl
Vieweg 'fi:veg
view-finder, -s 'vju:ˌfaində*, -z
viewless 'vju:lis
Vigar 'vaigə*
Vigers 'vaigəz
vigil, -s 'vidʒil, -z
vigilan|ce, -t/ly 'vidʒilən|s [-dʒl-], -t/li
vignett|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** vi'njet [-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id
Vigo 'vaigou
vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vigərəs, -li, -nis
vigour 'vigə*
viking (V.), -s 'vaikiŋ ['vi:k-], -z
vilayet, -s vi'lɑ:jet [ˌvilɑ:'jet], -s
vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
vilification ˌvilifi'keiʃən
vili|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vili|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z
villa (V.), -s 'vilə, -z
village, -s 'vilidʒ, -iz

villager, -s 'vilidʒə*, -z
villain, -s 'vilən [*in historical sense* **villainage** 'vilinidʒ [*also* -lin], -z
villainous, -ly, -ness 'vilənəs, -li, -nis
villain|y, -ies 'vilən|i, -iz
villeg(g)iatura vi,ledʒiə'tuərə [-dʒə't-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
villein, -s; **-age** 'vilin, -z; -idʒ
Villiers 'viləz, 'viljəz
Vilna 'vilnə
vim vim
vinaigrette, -s ,vinei'gret [-ni'g-], -s
Vincennes vẽ:*n*'sen [væn's-] (vẽsɛn)
Vincent 'vinsənt
Vinci 'vintʃi(:) ['-əmz
vincul|um, -a, -ums 'viŋkjul|əm, -ə,
vindicability ,vindikə'biliti
vindicable 'vindikəbl
vindicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vindication ,vindi'keiʃən
vindicative 'vindikeitiv
vindictive, -ly, -ness vin'diktiv, -li, -nis
vine, -s vain, -z
vine-dresser, -s 'vain,dresə*, -z
vinegar, -s, -y 'vinigə*, -z, -ri
viner|y, -ies 'vainər|i, -iz
vineyard, -s 'vinjəd [*rarely* -jɑ:d], -z
vingt-et-un 'væntei'ə:ŋ ['vẽ:*n*t-, -'ə:n, -'u:n] (vẽteœ̃)
viniculture 'vinikʌltʃə*
vinous 'vainəs
vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -id
vintage, -s 'vintidʒ, -iz
Vinter 'vintə*
vintner, -s 'vintnə*, -z
viny 'vaini
viol, -s 'vaiəl [vail, viəl], -z
viola (*flower*), **-s** 'vaiələ ['viələ, 'vaiolə, 'violə, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z
viola (*musical instrument*), **-s** vi'oulə ['viələ, 'violə], -z
Viola 'vaiələ ['vaiolə], 'viələ ['violə]
violable 'vaiələbl ['vaiol-]
violat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaiəleit ['vaiol-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
violation, -s ,vaiə'leiʃən [,vaio'l-], -z
violen|ce, -t/ly 'vaiələn|s, -t/li
violet (V.), -s 'vaiəlit ['vaiol-], -s
violin (*musical instrument*), **-s** ,vaiə'lin [,vaio'l-], -z
violin (*chemical substance*) 'vaiəlin ['vaiol-]
violinist, -s 'vaiəlinist ['vaiol-, ,--'--], -s
violin-string, -s ,vaiə'lin-striŋ [,vaio'l-], -z
violoncell|ist/s, -o/s ,vaiələn'tʃel|ist/s [,viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z
violone, -s 'vaiəloun ['viəl-], -z
Vipan 'vaipæn
viper, -s; **-ish** 'vaipə*, -z; -riʃ
virago, -(e)s vi'reigou [-'rɑ:g-], -z
Virchow 'və:tʃou ['viəʃou] ('firço:)
vires 'vaiəri:z
Virgil, -s 'və:dʒil, -z
Virgili|an, -us və:'dʒili|ən [və'dʒ-, -lj|ən], -əs
virgin, -s 'və:dʒin, -z
virginal (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'və:dʒinl, -z
Virginia, -s, -n/s və'dʒinjə [və:'dʒ-], -z, -n/z
virginibus puerisque və:'ginibəspuə'riskwi [və:'dʒin-, -pjuə-]
virginity və:'dʒiniti [və'dʒ-]
Virgo 'və:gou
viridescen|ce, -t ,viri'desn|s, -t
viridity vi'riditi
virile 'virail ['vaiər-]
virility vi'riliti [,vaiə'r-]
virtu və:'tu:
virtual, -ly 'və:tjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
virtue, -s 'və:tju:, -z
virtuosity ,və:tju'ɔsiti
virtuoso, -s ,və:tju'ouzou [-'ousou], -z
virtuous, -ly, -ness 'və:tjuəs, -li, -nis
virulen|ce, -t/ly 'virulən|s [-rju-], -t/li
virus 'vaiərəs
vis vis
visa (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ ['vi:zəriŋ], -d
visage, -s 'vizidʒ, -iz
vis-à-vis 'vi:zɑ:vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-, '--'-] (vizavi)
viscer|a, -al 'visər|ə, -əl
viscid 'visid
viscidity vi'siditi
viscosity vis'kɔsiti
viscount, -s; **-ess/es, -y, -ies** 'vaikaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
viscous, -ness 'viskəs, -nis
visé (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -d** 'vi:zei, -z, -iŋ, -d
visibility ,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
visib|le, -ly, -leness 'vizəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis
Visigoth, -s 'vizigɔθ, -s
vision, -s 'viʒən, -z
visi|onal, -onally 'viʒ|ənl [-ənl], -ŋəli [-ənəli]
visionar|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies** 'viʒnər|i [-ʒənə-], -iz
visit (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'vizit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
visitant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vizitənt, -s
visitation, -s ,vizi'teiʃən, -z
visite, -s vi'zi:t [vi:'z-], -s
visor, -s 'vaizə*, -z

vista, -s 'vistə, -z
Vistula 'vistjulə
visual, -ly 'vizjuəl ['viʒju-, 'viʒu-], -i
visualization [-isa-] ˌvizjuəlai'zeiʃən [ˌviʒju-, ˌviʒu-]
visualiz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'vizjuəlaiz ['viʒju-, 'viʒu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
vita (*glass*) 'vaitə
vit|al, -ally 'vait|l, -əli [-ļi]
vitality vai'tæliti
vitalization [-isa-] ˌvaitəlai'zeiʃən
vitaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'vaitəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
vitals 'vaitlz
vitamin, -s 'vaitəmin ['vit-], -z
vitamine, -s 'vaitəmi:n ['vit-, -min], -z
vitiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'viʃieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vitiation ˌviʃi'eiʃən
viticulture 'vitikʌltʃə* ['vait-]
vitreosity ˌvitri'ɔsiti
vitreous, -ness 'vitriəs, -nis
vitrescen|ce, -t vi'tresn|s, -t
vitrifaction ˌvitri'fækʃən
vitrification ˌvitrifi'keiʃən
vitri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'vitri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
vitriol 'vitriəl
vitriolic ˌvitri'ɔlik
Vitruvi|an, -us vi'tru:vi|ən [-vj|ən], -əs
vituperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vi'tju:pəreit [vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vituperation, -s viˌtju:pə'reiʃən [vaiˌt-], -z
vituperative, -ly vi'tju:pəreitiv [vai't-, -rət-], -li
viva (*s. interj.*) (*long live*), **-s** 'vi:və, -z
viva (*viva voce*), **-s** 'vaivə, -z
vivace, -s vi'vɑ:tʃi, -z
vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veiʃəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivacity vi'væsiti [vai'v-]
vivarium, -s vai'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z
vivat (*s. interj.*), **-s** 'vaivæt, -s
viva voce 'vaivə'vousi
vive vi:v
Vivian 'viviən [-vjən]
vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vivid, -ist, -li, -nis
Vivien 'viviən [-vjən]
Vivienne 'viviən [-vjən], ˌvivi'en
vivification ˌvivifi'keiʃən
vivi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vivi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
viviparity ˌvivi'pæriti
viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vipərəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌvivi'sekt ['vivisekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vivisection ˌvivi'sekʃən
vivisectionist, -s ˌvivi'sekʃənist [-ʃņi-], -s
vixen, -s 'viksn, -z
vixenish 'viksņiʃ [-səniʃ]
viyella vai'jelə
viz. vi'di:liset [vai'd-, viz]
Note.—Most people in reading substitute **namely** 'neimli *for this word.*
Vizard 'vizɑ:d
vizier, -s vi'ziə* ['viziə*], -z
Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]
Vladivostock ˌvlædi'vɔstɔk
vocable, -s 'voukəbl, -z
vocabular|y, -ies və'kæbjulər|i [vo'k-, -bjəl-, -blr|i], -iz
voc|al, -ally 'vouk|əl, -əli
vocalik vo*u*'kælik
vocalism 'voukəlizəm [-kļi-]
vocalist, -s 'voukəlist [-kļi-], -s
vocality vo*u*'kæliti
vocalization [-isa-], **-s** ˌvoukəlai'zeiʃən [-kļai-], -z
vocaliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'voukəlaiz [-kļaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vocation, -s vo*u*'keiʃən [və'k-], -z
vocati|onal, -onally vo*u*'keiʃ|nļ [və'k-, -ņļ, -ənļ], -nəli [-ņəli, -ənəli]
vocative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'vɔkətiv, -z
voce (*in* **viva voce**) 'vousi, (*in* **sotto voce**) 'voutʃi
vociferat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vo*u*'sifəreit [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vociferation, -s vo*u*ˌsifə'reiʃən [vəˌs-], -z
vociferous, -ly, -ness vo*u*'sifərəs [və's-], -li, -nis
vodka, -s 'vɔdkə, -z
vogue voug
voic|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** vɔis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voiceless, -ly, -ness 'vɔislis, -li, -nis
void (*s. adj. v.*), **-ness**; **-s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance** vɔid, -ņis; -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns
vol vɔl
volant 'voulənt
Volapük 'vɔləpuk ['voul-]
volatile (*adj.*), **-ness** 'vɔlətail, -nis
volatile (*in* **sal volatile**) və'lætəli [vo'l-, -tļi]
volatility ˌvɔlə'tiliti
volatilization [-isa-] ˌvɔlətilai'zeiʃən [vo*u*ˌlæt-, vəˌlæt-, vɔˌlæt-]
volatiliz|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'vɔlətilaiz [vo*u*'læt-, və'læt-, vɔ'læt-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

vol-au-vent, -s 'vɔlou'vɑ̃:ŋ [-'vɔ̃:ŋ, -'vɑ:ŋ, -'vɔ:ŋ, -'vɔŋ] (vɔlovɑ̃), -z
volcanic, -ally vɔl'kænik, -əli
volcanist, -s 'vɔlkənist, -s
volcano, -(e)s vɔl'keinou, -z
vol|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed voul, -z, -iŋ, -d
volet, -s 'vɔlei (vɔlɛ), -z
Volga 'vɔlgə
Volhynia vɔl'hiniə [-njə]
volition vo*u*'liʃən
volks|lied, -lieder 'fɔlks|li:d ['vɔl-] ('fɔlksli:t), -ˌli:də* ('fɔlksˌli:dər)
volkslieds (*alternative plur. of* **volkslied**) 'fɔlksli:dz ['vɔl-, -li:ts]
volley (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɔli, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
volplan|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɔl'plein ['vɔl-plein], -z, -iŋ, -d
vol plané, -s 'vɔl'plænei, -z
Volscian, -s 'vɔlʃiən [-ʃjən, -siən, -sjən],
Volstead 'vɔlsted [-z
volt, -s voult [vɔlt], -s
volta (V.) 'vɔltə
voltage, -s 'voultidʒ ['vɔl-], -iz
voltaic vɔl'teiik
Voltaire 'vɔltɛə* (vɔltɛ:r)
voltameter, -s vɔl'tæmitə*, -z
volte 'vɔlti
volte-face 'vɔltfɑ:s ['vɔltifɑ:s]
voltmeter, -s 'vɔltˌmi:tə*, -z
volubility ˌvɔlju'biliti
volub|le, -ly, -leness 'vɔljub|l, -li, -lnis
volume, -s 'vɔljum [-lju:m, -ljəm], -z
volumeter, -s vɔ'lju:mitə* [vɔ'l-, -'lu:-], -z [-əli
volumetric, -al, -ally ˌvɔlju'metrik, -əl,
voluminous, -ly, -ness və'lju:minəs [vɔ'l-, vɔ'l-, -'lu:-], -li, -nis
voluntar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɔləntər|i [-lɳt-], -iz, -ili, -inis
volunteer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˌvɔlən'tiə* [-lɳ't-], -z, -riŋ, -d
voluptuar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies və'lʌptjuər|i [vɔ'l-], -iz
voluptuous, -ly, -ness və'lʌptjuəs [vɔ'l-], -li, -nis
volute, -s, -d və'lju:t [vɔ'l-, -'lu:t], -s, -id
volution, -s və'lju:ʃən [vɔ'l-, -'lu:-], -z
Volze voulz
vomit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɔmit, -s, -iŋ, -id
vomitor|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'vɔmitər|i, -iz
Vondy 'vɔndi
voodoo 'vu:du:
Vooght (*surname*) vu:t
voracious, -ly, -ness vo'reiʃəs [vɔ'r-, **vɔ:'r-**, **vɔ'r-**, vu'r-], -li, -nis
voracity vo'ræsiti [vɔ'r-, vɔ:'r-, vɔ'r-, vu'r-]
vort|ex, -ices, -exes 'vɔ:t|eks, -isi:z, -eksiz
vortic|al, -ally 'vɔ:tik|əl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of* **vortex**) 'vɔ:tisi:z
Vosges vouʒ
votaress, -es 'voutəris, -iz
votar|y, -ies 'voutər|i, -iz
vot|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'voutlis
votive 'voutiv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vautʃə*, -z
vouchsaf|e, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seif, -s, -iŋ, -t
Voules voulz
vow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d
vow|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'vau|əl [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
vowel-like 'vauəllaik [-el-, -il-]
Vowles voulz, vaulz
vox (V.) vɔks
vox celeste, -s 'vɔkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɔkshju(:)'mɑ:nə [-sçu(:)-], -z
voyag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɔidʒ ['vɔiidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
voyager, -s 'vɔiədʒə* ['vɔiidʒ-, 'vɔidʒ-],
Voynich 'vɔinik [-z
vraiseмblance ˌvreisɑ̃:*m*'blɑ̃:*ns* [-sɔ̃:*m*-'blɔ̃:*ns*, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blɔ:ns, -'--, '---] (vrɛsɑ̃blɑ̃:s)
Vryburg 'vraibə:g
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənait [-kɳait]
vulcanization [-isa-] ˌvʌlkənai'zeiʃən [-kɳai-]
vulcaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-aiz [-kɳaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist, -li
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərizəm, -z
vulgarit|y, -ies vʌl'gærit|i, -iz
vulgarization [-isa-] ˌvʌlgərai'zeiʃən
vulgariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vʌlgəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Vulgate 'vʌlgit [-geit]
Vulliamy 'vʌljəmi
vulnerability ˌvʌlnərə'biliti
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis
vulpine 'vʌlpain
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vultur|ine, -ous 'vʌltʃur|ain [-tʃər-, -tjur-], -əs
vying (*from* **vie**) 'vaiiŋ

W

W (*the letter*), **-'s** 'dʌb|ju:, **-z**
Wabash 'wɔ:bæʃ
wabble, *etc.*=**wobble**, *etc.*
Wace weis
wad (*s. v.*), **-s, -ding, -ded** wɔd, **-z,** [-iŋ, -id
Waddell wɔ'del
wadding 'wɔdiŋ
Waddington 'wɔdiŋtən
wadd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɔd|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -ļə*/z [-lə*/z]
wadd|y, -ies 'wɔd|i ['wæd-], -iz
Waddy 'wɔdi
wad|e (*s. v.*) **(W.), -es, -ing, -ed** weid, **-z, -iŋ, -id**
wader, -s 'weidə*, **-z**
Wadham 'wɔdəm
Wadhurst 'wɔdhə:st
wadi, -s 'wɔdi, -z
Wadi Halfa 'wɑ:di'hælfə
Wadman 'wɔdmən
Wadsworth 'wɔdzwə:θ
Wafd wɔft
Wafdist, -s 'wɔfdist, -s
wafer, -s; -y 'weifə*, **-z; -ri**
waffle, -s 'wɔfl, -z
waffle-iron, -s 'wɔfl,aiən, -z
waft, -s, -ing, -ed wɑ:ft [wɔ:ft, wɔft], **-s, -iŋ, -id**
wag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** wæg, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
wag|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** weidʒ, **-iz, -iŋ, -d**
wage-earner, -s 'weidʒ,ə:nə*, **-z**
wag|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s** 'weidʒ|ə*, **-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z**
wagger|y, -ies 'wægər|i, **-iz**
waggish, -ly, -ness 'wægiʃ, -li, -nis
wagg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wæg|l, -lz, -ļiŋ [-liŋ], -ld
waggon, -s 'wægən, -z
waggoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
waggonette, -s ,wægə'net, -s
Waghorn 'wæghɔ:n
Wagnall 'wægnļ [-nəl]
Wagner (*English name*) 'wægnə*, (*German composer*) 'vɑ:gnə*
Wagnerian, -s vɑ:g'niəriən, -z
Wagneriana ,vɑ:gniəri'ɑ:nə [vɑ:g,niə-]
wagon, -s 'wægən, -z
wagoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
wagonette, -s ,wægə'net, -s
wagon-lit, -s 'vægɔ̃:n'li: ['wæg-, 'vɑ:g-, -gɔ:n-, -gɔn-] (vagɔ̃li), **-z**
Wagstaff 'wægstɑ:f
wagtail, -s 'wægteil, -z
Wahabi, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ:'h-], **-z**
waif, -s weif, **-s**
wail (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** weil, **-z,** -iŋ/li, **-d**
wain, -s wein, **-z**
wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weinskət ['wen-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Wainwright 'weinrait
waist, -s weist, **-s**
waistband, -s 'weis*t*bæ(:)nd, **-z**
waistcoat, -s 'weiskout [-stk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskət], **-s**
waist-deep 'weist'di:p
waist-high 'weist'hai
wait (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** weit, **-s,** -iŋ, **-id, -ə*/z**
waiting-maid, -s 'weitiŋmeid, **-z**
waiting-room, -s 'weitiŋrum [-ru:m], **-z**
waitress, -es 'weitris, **-iz**
Waitrose 'weit-rouz
waiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed weiv, **-z,** -iŋ, **-d**
waiver 'weivə*
wak|e (*s. v.*), **-es,** -ing, **-ed, woke, woken** weik, **-s,** -iŋ, **-t,** wouk, 'wouk*ən*
Wakefield 'weikfi:ld
wake|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weik|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
wak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weik|*ən*, **-ənz,** -*n*iŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], **-ənd**
Wal (*personal name*) wɔ:l [wɔl]
Walbrook 'wɔ:lbruk ['wɔl-]
Walcheren 'wɔ:lʃərən ['wɔl-]
Walcott 'wɔ:lkət ['wɔl-, -kɔt]
Waldeck 'wɔ:ldek ['wɔl-] ('valdɛk)
Waldegrave 'wɔ:lgreiv ['wɔl-]
Waldemar 'vældəmɑ:* ['vɑ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, -dim-]
Walden 'wɔ:ldən
Waldersee 'wɔ:ldəzei ['wɔl-] ('valdərze:)
Waldo 'wɔ:ldou ['wɔl-]
Waldorf 'wɔ:ldɔ:f ['wɔl-]
Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain ['wɔl-], (*German name*) 'vɑ:ldstain ['vɔ:l-, 'vɔl-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔl-, -dʃtain] ('valtʃtain)
wale, -s weil, **-z**
Waler, -s 'weilə*, **-z**
Waleran 'wɔ:lrən
Wales weilz
Waley 'weili

Walfish 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔl-]
Walford 'wɔ:lfəd ['wɔl-]
Walhalla væl'hælə
walk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** wɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Walker 'wɔ:kə*
Walkiden 'wɔ:kidn
walkingstick, -s 'wɔ:kiŋstik, -s
walking-tour, -s 'wɔ:kiŋtuə* [-tɔə*], -z
walk-over, -s 'wɔ:k'ouvə*, -z
wall (*s. v.*) **(W.), -s, -ing,** -ed wɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
wallab|y (W.), -ies 'wɔləb|i, -iz
Wallace 'wɔlɔs [-lis]
Wallach, -s 'wɔlək, -s
Wallachia, -n/s wɔ'leikiə [wə'l-, -kjə], -n/z
walla(h), -s 'wɔlə, -z
Wallasey 'wɔləsi
Waller 'wɔlə*
wallet, -s 'wɔlit, -s
wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -d
wallflower, -s 'wɔ:l,flauə*, -z
wall-fruit 'wɔ:l-fru:t
Wallingford 'wɔliŋfəd
Wallis 'wɔlis
Walloon, -s wɔ'lu:n [wə'l-], -z
wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
wall|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s** 'wɔl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z
wall-paper, -s 'wɔ:l,peipə*, -z
Wallsend 'wɔ:lzend
Walmer 'wɔ:lmə* ['wɔl-]
Walm(e)sley 'wɔ:mzli
Walmisley 'wɔ:mzli
Walney 'wɔ:lni ['wɔl-]
walnut, -s 'wɔ:lnət [-nʌt], -s
Walpole 'wɔ:lpoul ['wɔl-]
Walpurgis væl'puəgis [vɑ:l-, -'poəg-, -'pə:g-] (val'purgis)
walrus, -es 'wɔ:lrəs ['wɔl-, -rʌs], -iz
Walsall 'wɔ:lsɔ:l ['wɔl-, -sl]
Walsh wɔ:lʃ [wɔlʃ]
Walsham 'wɔ:lʃəm [*locally* 'wɔ:lsəm]
Walsingham 'wɔ:lsiŋəm ['wɔl-]
Walt wɔ:lt
Walter (*English name*) 'wɔ:ltə* ['wɔl-], (*German name*) 'vɑ:ltə* ('valtər)
Walters 'wɔ:ltəz ['wɔl-]
Waltham 'wɔ:ltəm ['wɔl-, -lθəm]
Walthamstow 'wɔ:lθəmstou ['wɔl-, -ltəm-]
Walther 'vɑ:ltə* ('valtər)
Walthew 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔl-]
Walton 'wɔ:ltən ['wɔl-]
waltz (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** wɔ:ls [wɔls], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Walworth 'wɔ:lwəθ ['wɔl-]
wampum, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z
wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔn, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wand, -s wɔnd, -z
wand|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'wɔnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Wandle 'wɔndl
Wandsworth 'wɔndzwəθ [-wɔ:θ]
wan|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** wein, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wanganui (*in New Zealand*) ˌwɔŋə'nui [-ŋgə-]
wang|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'wæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Wann wɔn
Wanstall 'wɔnstɔ:l
Wanstead 'wɔnstid [-sted]
want (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wɔnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Wantage 'wɔntidʒ
wanting 'wɔntiŋ
wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɔntən, -li, -nis
wapentake, -s 'wɔpəntеik ['wæp-], -s
wapiti, -s 'wɔpiti, -z
Wapping 'wɔpiŋ
Wappinger 'wɔpindʒə*
war (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring, -red** wɔ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Warbeck 'wɔ:bek
warb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:b|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ljiŋ], -ld
warbler, -s 'wɔ:blə*, -z
Warburton 'wɔ:bətn [-bə:tn]
war-cloud, -s 'wɔ:-klaud, -z
war-club, -s 'wɔ:-klʌb, -z
war-cr|y, -ies 'wɔ:-kr|ai, -aiz
ward (*s. v.*) **(W.), -s, -ing, -ed** wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
war-dance, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -iz
warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z
warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:də*, -z
Ward|law, -le 'wɔ:d|lɔ:, -l
wardress (*female warder*), **-es** 'wɔ:dris, -iz
war-dress (*war costume*), **-es** 'wɔ:dres, -iz
wardrobe, -s 'wɔ:droub, -z
wardroom, -s 'wɔ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z
wardship 'wɔ:dʃip
ware (*s. interj.*) **(W.), -s** weə*, -z
Wareham 'weərəm
warehou|se (*s.*), **-ses** 'weəhau|s, -ziz
warehou|se (*v.*), **-ses, -sing, -sed** 'weə-hau|z [-s], **-ziz** [-siz], **-ziŋ** [-siŋ], -zd [-st]
warehouse|man, -men 'weəhaus|mən, -mən

warfare 'wɔ:fɛə*
war-god, -s 'wɔ:gɔd, -z
Wargrave 'wɔ:greiv
Warham 'wɔ:rəm
war-horse, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -iz
wari|ly, -ness 'wɛəri|li, -nis
Waring 'wɛəriŋ
warlike 'wɔ:laik
warlock, -s 'wɔ:lɔk, -s
war-lord, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z
warm (*s. adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** wɔ:m, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
war-maker, -s 'wɔ:ˌmeikə*, -z
warm-blooded 'wɔ:mˌblʌdid
warmer (*s.*), **-s** 'wɔ:mə*, -z
warm-hearted 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tid [*also* '-ˌ-- *when attributive*]
Warmington 'wɔ:miŋtən
warming-pan, -s 'wɔ:miŋpæn, -z
Warminster 'wɔ:minstə*
warmish 'wɔ:miʃ
war-monger, -s 'wɔ:ˌmʌŋgə*, -z
warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]
warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Warn|e, -er wɔ:n, -ə*
warning, -s 'wɔ:niŋ, -z
warp, -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
war-|paint, -path 'wɔ:-|peint, -pɑ:θ
warrant (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'wɔrənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
warrantab|le, -ly, -leness 'wɔrəntəb|l, -li, -lnis
warrantee, -s ˌwɔrən'ti:, -z
warrantor, -s 'wɔrəntɔ:* [-tə*, ˌwɔrən'tɔ:*], -z
warrant|y, -ies 'wɔrənt|i, -iz
Warre wɔ:*
warren (**W.**), **-s** 'wɔrin [-rən], -z
Warrender 'wɔrində*
Warrington 'wɔriŋtən
warrior (**W.**), **-s** 'wɔriə*, -z
Warsaw 'wɔ:sɔ:
warship, -s 'wɔ:-ʃip, -s
Warsop 'wɔ:sɔp
Warspite 'wɔ:-spait
wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -i
wart-hog, -s 'wɔ:t'hɔg ['--], -z
Warton 'wɔ:tn
war-wearied 'wɔ:ˌwiərid
Warwick, -shire 'wɔrik, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
war-worn 'wɔ:wɔ:n
war|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
was (*from* be) wɔz (*strong form*), wəz, wz (*weak forms*)
Wasbrough 'wɔzbrə
wash (*s. v.*) (**W.**), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** wɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
wash-basin, -s 'wɔʃˌbeisn, -z
washer, -s 'wɔʃə*, -z
washer|woman, -women 'wɔʃə|ˌwumən, -ˌwimin
wash-hou|se, -ses 'wɔʃhau|s, -ziz
washing 'wɔʃiŋ
washing-day, -s 'wɔʃiŋdei, -z
washing-machine, -s 'wɔʃiŋməˌʃi:n, -z
washing-stand, -s 'wɔʃiŋstænd, -z
Washington 'wɔʃiŋtən
washing-up 'wɔʃiŋ'ʌp
wash-out, -s 'wɔʃ'aut ['--], -s
wash-pot, -s 'wɔʃpɔt, -s
wash-stand, -s 'wɔʃstænd, -z
wash-tub, -s 'wɔʃtʌb, -z
wash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
wasp, -s wɔsp, -s
waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɔspiʃ, -li, -nis
wasplike 'wɔsp-laik
wassail, -s 'wɔseil [-sl, 'wæseil], -z
wassailing 'wɔseliŋ [-sliŋ, 'wɔseiliŋ, 'wæseiliŋ]
Wassell 'wæsl
Wasson 'wɔsn
wast (*from* be) wɔst (*strong form*), wəst (*weak form*)
Wast, -water wɔst, -ˌwɔ:tə*
wast|e (*s. adj. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age** weist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -idʒ
waste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weist|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
waste-paper-basket, -s weis*t*'peipəˌbɑ:skit ['-'--ˌ--], -s
waste-pipe, -s 'weistpaip, -s
wastrel, -s 'weistrəl, -z
Wat wɔt
watch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** wɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
watch-case, -s 'wɔtʃkeis, -iz
watch-chain, -s 'wɔtʃtʃein, -z
watch-dog, -s 'wɔtʃdɔg, -z
watch|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɔtʃ|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*ful*nis
watch-glass, -es 'wɔtʃglɑ:s, -iz
watch-key, -s 'wɔtʃki:, -z
watch-maker, -s 'wɔtʃˌmeikə*, -z
watch|man, -men 'wɔtʃ|mən, -mən [-men]
watch-pocket, -s 'wɔtʃˌpɔkit, -s
watch-spring, -s 'wɔtʃspriŋ, -z
watch-stand, -s 'wɔtʃstænd, -z
watch-tower, -s 'wɔtʃˌtauə*, -z
watchword, -s 'wɔtʃwə:d, -z
wat|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'wɔ:t|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

water-bed, -s 'wɔ:təbed, -z
water-borne 'wɔ:təbɔ:n
water-bottle, -s 'wɔ:tə,bɔtl, -z
water-buck 'wɔtəbʌk
Waterbur|y, -ies 'wɔ:təbər|i, -iz
water-butt, -s 'wɔtəbʌt, -s
water-carrier, -s 'wɔ:tə,kæriə*, -z
watercart, -s 'wɔ:təkɑ:t, -s
water-chute, -s 'wɔ:təʃu:t, -s
water-closet, -s 'wɔ:tə,klɔzit, -s
water-colour, -s 'wɔ:tə,kʌlə*, -z
water-cooled 'wɔ:təku:ld
watercourse, -s 'wɔ:təkɔ:s [-kɔəs], -iz
watercress, -es 'wɔ:təkres, -iz
water-divin|er/s, -ing 'wɔ:tədi,vain|ə*/z, -iŋ
water-drinker, -s 'wɔ:tə,driŋkə*, -z
waterfall, -s 'wɔ:təfɔ:l, -z
water-finder, -s 'wɔ:tə,faində*, -z
Waterford 'wɔ:təfəd
waterfowl 'wɔ:təfaul
water-gas 'wɔ:tə'gæs
water-gate, -s 'wɔ:təgeit, -s
Watergate 'wɔ:təgeit
water-gauge, -s 'wɔ:təgeidʒ, -iz
water-glass (*both senses*), -es 'wɔ:tə-glɑ:s, -iz
Waterhouse 'wɔ:təhaus
wateriness 'wɔ:tərinis
watering-cart, -s 'wɔ:təriŋkɑ:t, -s
watering-place, -s 'wɔ:təriŋpleis, -iz
waterless 'wɔ:təlis
water-level, -s 'wɔ:tə,levl, -z
water-lil|y, -ies 'wɔ:tə,lil|i, -iz
water-line, -s 'wɔ:təlain, -z
waterlogged 'wɔ:təlɔgd
Waterloo ,wɔ:tə'lu: ['--'-, '---]
Note.— '--- *is the regular form when the word is attributive* (*as in* **Waterloo Road**); *a minority use* '--- *in all cases.*
water-main, -s 'wɔ:təmein, -z
water|man (**W.**), **-men** 'wɔ:tə|mən, -mən [-men]
watermark (*s.v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:təmɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
water-nymph, -s 'wɔ:tə'nimf ['---, -imf], -s
water-pipe, -s 'wɔ:təpaip, -s
water-power 'wɔ:tə,pauə*
waterproof, -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:təpru:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
Waters 'wɔ:təz
watershed, -s 'wɔ:təʃed, -z
waterspout, -s 'wɔ:tə-spaut, -s
water-sprite, -s 'wɔ:tə-sprait, -s
water-suppl|y, -ies 'wɔ:təsə,pl|ai, -aiz
watertight 'wɔ:tətait
waterway, -s 'wɔ:təwei, -z
water-wheel, -s 'wɔ:təwi:l [-təhw-], -z
waterworks 'wɔ:təwə:ks
water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n
watery 'wɔ:təri
Wat|ford, **-kin/s**, **-ling**, **-son** 'wɔt|fəd, -kin/z, -liŋ, -sn
watt (**W.**), -s wɔt, -s
Watteau, -s 'wɔtou, -z
wattle, -s, -d 'wɔtl, -z, -d
wattmeter, -s 'wɔt,mi:tə*, -z
Watton 'wɔtn
Wauchope 'wɔ:kəp
Waugh wɔ:, *in Scotland* wɔx
waught, -s wɔ:t [*in Scotland* wɔxt], -s
waul, -s wɔ:l, -z
wav|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-eless**, **-elet/s** weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s
wave-length, -s 'weivleŋθ, -s
wav|er, **-ers**, **-ering/ly**, **-ered**, **-erer/s** 'weiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Waverley 'weivəli
wav|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'weiv|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
wax (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-en** wæks, -iz, -iŋ, -t; *-ən*
waxwing, -s 'wæks-wiŋ, -z
waxwork, -s 'wæks-wə:k, -s
wax|y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'wæks|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
way (**W.**), -s wei, -z
wayfar|er/s, -ing 'wei,feər|ə*/z, -iŋ
Wayland 'weilənd
way|lay, **-lays**, **-laying**, **-laid**, **-layer/s** wei|'lei, -'leiz, -'leiiŋ, -'leid, -'leiə*/z
Wayn|e, **-flete** wein, -fli:t
wayside 'wei-said
wayward, **-ly**, **-ness** 'weiwəd, -li, -nis
W.C., -'s 'dʌblju(:)'si:, -z
Note.—When used as an abbreviation for the West Central District of London, some people pronounce in full 'west'sentrəl.
we wi: (*normal form*), **wi** (*frequent weak form*)
Note.—**wi** *also occurs as a strong form in the single expression* **we are** *when* **are** *has its weak form* **ə***. **We are** *in this case is also written* **we're.**
weak, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** wi:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
weak|en, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'wi:k|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
weakening (*adj.*) 'wi:kniŋ
weakish 'wi:kiʃ
weak-kneed 'wi:kni:d ['wi:k'n-]
weakling, -s 'wi:k-liŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wi:k'maindid
weal, -s wi:l, -z
weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z
wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən
wealth, -s welθ, -s
wealth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z
weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis
wear (*s.*) (*corresponding to* **wear** *v.*) **wɛə***
wear (*s.*) (=**weir**), **-s** wiə*, -z
Wear (*river*) wiə*
wear (*v.*), **-s, -ing, wore, worn, wearer/s** wɛə*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ:* [wɔə*], wɔ:n, 'wɛərə*/z
wearable 'wɛərəbl
Wearing 'wɛəriŋ
wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis
Wearmouth 'wiəməθ [-mauθ]
Wearn wə:n
wear|y (*adj. v.*), **-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied** 'wiər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id
weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z
weather (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -beaten** 'weðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ˌbi:tn
weather-bound 'weðəbaund
weathercock, -s 'weðəkɔk, -s
weather-glass, -es 'weðəglɑ:s, -iz
Weatherhead 'weðəhed
weatherly (W.) 'wɛðəli
weather|proof, -tanned 'weðə|pru:f, -tænd
weather-wise 'weðəwaiz
weather-worn 'weðəwɔ:n
weav|e, -es, -ing, wove, woven, weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən, 'wi:və*/z
web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d
Webb(e) web
webb|ing, -y 'web|iŋ, -i
Weber (*English name*) 'wi:bə*, (*German composer*) 'veibə*
webfooted 'webˌfutid
Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z
wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n
wedding-cake, -s 'wediŋkeik, -s
wedding-day, -s 'wediŋdei, -z
wedding-ring, -s 'wediŋriŋ, -z
wedg|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -ewise** wedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -waiz
wedge-shaped 'wedʒʃeipt
Wedgwood 'wedʒwud
wedlock 'wedlɔk
Wednesbury 'wenzbəri
Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-], -z
wee wi:
weed (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
Weedon 'wi:dn
weed|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
week, -s wi:k, -s
weekday, -s 'wi:kdei, -z
week-end, -s, -er/s 'wi:k'end, -z, -ə*/z
Week(e)s wi:ks
Weekl(e)y 'wi:kli
weekl|y (*s. adv.*), **-ies** 'wi:kl|i, -iz
Weems wi:mz
ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -iŋ/li, **weeper, -s** 'wi:pə*, -z ⌊wept
weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
weevil, -s 'wi:vil [-vl], -z
weft weft
Weguelin 'wegəlin
weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
weight (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed; -less** weit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
weight|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weit|i -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Wei-hai-wei 'weihai'wei
Weimar 'vaimɑ:*
weir (W.), -s wiə*, -z
weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Weisshorn 'vaishɔ:n
Welbeck 'welbek
Welch welʃ
Welcombe 'welkəm
welcom|e (*s. adj. v. interj.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'welkəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
weld (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** weld, -z, -iŋ, **Weldon** 'weldən ⌊-id
welfare 'welfɛə*
Welford 'welfəd
welkin 'welkin
well (*s. v. adj. interj.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wel, -z, -iŋ, -d
welladay 'welədei ['weləd-]
well-advised 'weləd'vaizd
Welland 'weləndˌ
well-appointed 'welə'pointid
well-balanced 'wel'bælənst
well-behaved 'welbi'heivd
well-being 'wel'bi:iŋ ['welˌb-]
well-born 'wel'bɔ:n
well-bred 'wel'bred [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
Wellby 'welbi
well-chosen 'wel'tʃouzn
Wellcome 'welkəm
well-conducted 'wel-kən'dʌktid

well-connected 'wel-kə'nektid
well-cooked 'wel'kukt
well-directed 'weldi'rektid [-də'r-, -dai'r-]
well-disposed 'weldis'pouzd
well-do|er/s, -ing 'wel'du(:)|ə*/z, -iŋ
Welldon 'weldən
well-done 'wel'dʌn
Weller 'welə*
Wellesley 'welzli
well-found 'wel'faund
well-grounded 'wel'graundid
well-informed 'welin'fɔ:md
Wellingborough 'weliŋbərə
Wellington, -s 'weliŋtən, -z
Wellingtonia, -s ˌweliŋ'tounjə [-niə], -z
well-intentioned 'welin'tenʃənd
well-judged 'wel'dʒʌdʒd
well-known 'wel'noun [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
well-made 'wel'meid [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
well-marked 'wel'mɑ:kt
well-meaning 'wel'mi:niŋ
well-meant 'wel'ment [*also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
well-nigh 'welnai
well-off 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
well-ordered 'wel'ɔ:dəd
well-proportioned 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd [-pro'p-, -pru'p-]
well-read 'wel'red [*also* '--, -'- *according to sentence-stress*]
well-rounded 'wel'raundid
Wells welz
well-spoken 'wel'spoukən
well-timed 'wel'taimd
well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:
well-wisher, -s 'wel'wiʃə*, -z
welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Welsh, -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mɔn [-men]
Welshpool 'welʃpu:l
welt (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** welt, -s, -iŋ, -id
welt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'welt|ə*, -əz, ˌ-əriŋ, -əd
Welwyn 'welin
Wemyss wi:mz
wen, -s wen, -z
Wenceslas 'wensisləs [-səs-, -læs]
wench, -es wentʃ, -iz
wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -iŋ, -id
Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, **Wendell** 'wendl [-ik, -iʃ
Wendover 'wendouvə*
Wengen 'veŋən
Wengern Alp 'veŋən'ælp
Wenham 'wenəm
Wenish 'weniʃ
Wenlock 'wenlɔk
went (*from* **go**) went
Wentworth 'wentwə:θ
wept (*from* **weep**) wept
we're (=**we are**) wiə*
were (*from* **be**) wə:* [wɛə*] (*strong forms*), wə* (*weak form*)
weren't wə:nt [wɛənt] [-vz
werewol|f, -ves 'wə:wul|f ['wiə-, 'wɛə-], -vz
wert (*from* **be**) wə:t (*strong form*), wət (*weak form*)
Weser (*German river*) 'veizə*
Note.—'wi:zə* *is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.*
Wesley, -an/s, -anism 'wezli ['wesli], -ən/z, -ənizəm
Note.—'wesl- *appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans* 'wezl- *is the commoner form. The B.B C. has recommended* 'wesl-. *There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation* wes'li:ən.
Wessex 'wesiks
west (*s. adj. v.*) (**W.**) west
Westbourne 'westbɔ:n [-bən, *esp. when attributive, as in* **W. Terrace**]
West|brook, -bury 'west|bruk, -bəri
Westcott 'westkət
Westenra 'westənrə
westering 'westəriŋ
wester|ly, -n, -ner/s 'westə|li, -n, -nə*/z
westernize|e [-is|e], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'westənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
westernmost 'westənmoust
west-north-west 'westnɔ:θ'west [*nautical pron.* -nɔ:'west]
Westfield 'westfi:ld
Westgate 'westgit [-geit]
Westlake 'westleik
Westmeath west'mi:ð
West|minster, -morland 'west|minstə*, -mɔlənd
Weston 'westən
Weston-super-Mare 'westənˌsju:pə-'meə* [-ˌsu:-, -'mɛəri]
Westphalia, -n/s west'feiljə [-liə], -ən/z
west-south-west 'westsauθ'west [*nautical pron.* -sau'west]
westward, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li
Westward Ho 'westwəd'hou
wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ist, -nis
wether, -s 'weðə*, -z
Wetherby 'weðəbi
wet-nurse, -s 'wetnə:s, -iz

Wetterhorn 'vetəhɔ:n
wettish 'wetiʃ
Wexford 'weksfəd
wey (W.), -s wei, -z
Wey|bridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|bridʒ, -mən, -məθ
whack (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** wæk [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
Whait weit [hw-]
whal|e, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
whalebone 'weilboun ['hw-]
whale-fisher|y, -ies 'weil,fiʃər|i ['hw-], -iz
whale-oil 'weiləil ['hw-]
Whaley (*place near Buxton*) 'weili ['hw-]
Whalley (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li ['hw-]
whang (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wæŋ [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whangee wæŋ'gi: [hw-]
Wharam 'wɛərəm ['hw-]
whar|f, -ves, -fs wɔ:|f [hw-], -vz, -fs
wharfage 'wɔ:fidʒ ['hw-]
wharfinger, -s 'wɔ:fin*dʒ*ə* ['hw-], -z
Wharton 'wɔ:tn ['hw-]
what wɔt ['hw-]
whate'er wɔt'ɛə* [hw-]
Whateley 'weitli ['hw-]
whatever wɔt'evə* [hw-, *rarely* wɔt-, hwət-]
Whatl|ey, -man 'wɔt|li ['hw-], -mən
Whatmough 'wɔtmou ['hw-]
whatnot, -s 'wɔtnɔt ['hw-], -s
what's-her-name 'wɔtsəneim ['hw-, -sn̩eim]
what's-his-name 'wɔtsizneim ['hw-]
whatsoe'er ˌwɔtso*u*'ɛə* [ˌhw-]
whatsoever ˌwɔtso*u*'evə* [ˌhw-]
wheat, -en wi:t [hw-], -n
wheat-ear, -s 'wi:t-iə* ['hw-], -z
Wheathampstead 'wi:təm*p*sted ['hw-, -thæm-, -tid]
Wheat|ley, -on, -stone 'wi:t|li ['hw-], -n, -stən [-stoun]
wheed|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:d|l ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z]
wheel (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wi:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
wheelbarrow, -s 'wi:l,bærou ['hw-], -z
wheel-chair, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə* ['hw-, '--], -z
wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:lə* ['hw-], -z
wheelwright (W.), -s 'wi:lrait ['hw-], -s
Wheen wi:n [hw-]
wheez|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness** wi:z [hw-], **-iz**, -iŋ, -d; -i, **-iə*** **[-jə*]**, -iist [-jist], -inis
Whelan 'wi:lən ['hw-]
whelk, -s welk, **-s** [-iŋ, **-d**
whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], **-z**,
whelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
when wen [hw-]
whence wens [hw-]
whene'er wen'ɛə* [hw-]
whenever wen'evə* [wən-, hw-]
whensoever ˌwenso*u*'evə* [ˌhw-]
where wɛə* [hw-]
whereabouts (*s.*) 'wɛərəbauts ['hw-]
whereabouts (*interrogation*) 'wɛərə'bauts ['hw-, *occas.* '--- *when followed by a stress*]
whereas wɛər'æz [wər-, hw-]
whereat wɛər'æt [wər-, hw-]
whereby wɛə'bai [hw-]
where'er wɛər'ɛə* [wər-, hw-]
wherefore 'wɛəfɔ:* ['hw-, -fɔə*]
where|in, -of, -on wɛər|'in [hw-], -'ɔv [-'ɔf], -'ɔn
whereso|e'er, -ever ˌwɛəso*u*|'ɛə* [ˌhw-], -'evə*
whereto wɛə'tu: [hw-]
whereunder wɛər'ʌndə* [hw-]
whereunto ˌwɛərʌn'tu: [ˌhw-]
whereupon ˌwɛərə'pɔn [ˌhw-, '--'-, '---]
wherever wɛər'evə* [wə'r-, hw-]
wherewith wɛə'wiθ [hw-, -'wið]
wherewithal (*s.*) 'wɛəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]
wherewithal (*adv.*) ˌwɛəwi'ðɔ:l [ˌhw-] '--'-, '---]
wherr|y, -ies 'wer|i ['hw-], **-iz**
whet (*s. v.*), **-s, -ting, -ted** wet [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
whether 'weðə* ['hw-]
whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstoun ['hw-], -z
whew ŷ: [ŷ:ᵾ, ŷ:u:, hwu:]
Whewell 'hju(:)əl ['çu(:)-, -el, -il]
whey wei [hw-]
which witʃ [hw-]
whichever witʃ'evə* [hw-]
Whickham 'wikəm ['hw-]
whiff (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wif [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Whiffen 'wifin ['hw-]
whig (W.), -s wig [hw-], **-z**
whigg|ery, -ism 'wig|əri ['hw-], **-izəm**
whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wigiʃ ['hw-], -li, -nis
Whigham 'wigəm ['hw-]
whil|e (*s. v. conj.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** wail [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whilom 'wailəm ['hw-]
whilst **wailst** [hw-]
whim, -s wim [hw-], -z

whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wimpə* ['hw-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
whimsic|al, -ally, -alness 'wimzik|əl ['hw-], -əli, -əlnis
whimsicality ˌwimzi'kæliti [ˌhw-]
whin, -s win [hw-], -z
whinchat, -s 'win-tʃæt ['hw-], -s
whin|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** wain [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
whinger, -s 'wiŋə* ['hw-], -z
whinn|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying, -ied** 'win|i ['hw-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id
whip (*s. v.*), **-s, -ping/s, -ped** wip [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t
whip-cord 'wipkɔ:d ['hw-]
whip-hand 'wip'hænd ['hw-]
whipp|er-in, -ers-in 'wip|ər'in ['hw-], -əz'in
whippersnapper, -s 'wipəˌsnæpə* ['hw-], -z
whippet, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s
whipping-boy, -s 'wipiŋbɔi ['hw-], -z
whipping-top, -s 'wipiŋtɔp ['hw-], -s
Whippingham 'wipiŋəm ['hw-]
Whipple 'wipl ['hw-]
whippoorwill, -s 'wippuəwil ['hw-, -poəw-, -pɔəw-, -pɔ:w-], -z
Whipsnade 'wipsneid ['hw-]
whir (*s. v.*), **-s, -ring/s, -red** wə:* [hw-], -z, -riŋ/z, -d
whirl (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wə:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whirligig, -s 'wə:ligig ['hw-], -z
whirl|pool/s, -wind/s 'wə:l|pu:l/z ['hw-], -wind/z
whirr (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** wə:* [hw-], -z, -riŋ/z, -d
whisk (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wisk [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
whisker, -s, -ed 'wiskə* ['hw-], -z, -d
whiskey, -s 'wiski ['hw-], -z
whisk|y, -ies 'wisk|i ['hw-], -iz
whisp|er (*s. v.*), **-ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s** 'wisp|ə* ['hw-], -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z
whist wist [hw-]
whist-drive, -s 'wistdraiv ['hw-], -z
whist|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led** 'wis|l ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld
whistler (W.), -s 'wislə* ['hw-] -z
whit (W.) wit [hw-]
Whitaker 'witikə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whit|bread, -by, -church 'wit|bred ['hw-], -bi, -tʃə:tʃ
whit|e (*s. adj. v.*) **(W.), -es**; -er, -est, **-ely, -eness**; **-ing, -ed** wait [hw-], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
whitebait 'waitbeit ['hw-]
whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd ['hw-], -z, -id
whitecap, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s
Whitechapel 'wait,tʃæpl ['hw-]
Whitefield 'waitfi:ld ['hw-]
Whitefriars 'wait,fraiəz ['hw-, '-'--]
Whitehall 'wait'hɔ:l ['hw-, *also* '--, -'-, *according to sentence-stress*]
Whitehaven 'wait,heivn ['hw-]
whitehead (W.), -s 'waithed ['hw-], -z
white-heat 'wait'hi:t ['hw-]
white-hot 'wait'hɔt [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
Whiteley 'waitli ['hw-]
white-livered 'wait,livəd ['hw-]
whit|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n ['hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-n̩iŋ], -nd
whitening (*s.*) 'waitniŋ ['hw-]
whitethorn, -s 'waitθɔ:n ['hw-], -z
whitethroat, -s 'waitθrout ['hw-], -s
whitewash (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'waitwɔʃ ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
whitewood 'waitwud ['hw-]
Whit|field, -gift 'wit|fi:ld ['hw-], -gift
whither 'wiðə* ['hw-]
whithersoever ˌwiðəsou'evə* [ˌhw-]
whiting (W.), -s 'waitiŋ ['hw-], -z
whitish, -ness 'waitiʃ ['hw-], -nis
whitleather 'wit,leðə* ['hw-]
Whitley 'witli ['hw-]
whitlow, -s 'witlou ['hw-], -z
Whit|man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone 'wit|mən ['hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl, -stoun
Whitsun 'witsn ['hw-]
Whitsunday, -s 'wit'sʌn̩di ['hw-, -sn'dei], -z
Whitsuntide, -s 'witsntaid ['hw-], -z
Whittaker 'witikə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whittier 'witiə* ['hw-]
Whittingham(e) 'witindʒəm ['hw-]
Whittington 'witiŋtən ['hw-]
whitt|le (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wit|l ['hw-], -lz, -l̩iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Whitworth 'witwə:θ ['hw-]
whit|y, -iness 'wait|i ['hw-], -inis
whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wiz [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
whizz (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** wiz [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
whizzbang, -s 'wizbæŋ ['hw-], -z
who (*interrog.*) hu: [*also* hu *in the single expression* who are *when* are *has its weak form* ə*]
who (*relative*) hu: (*normal form*), hu (*frequent weak form*), u:, u (*occasional weak forms*)
whoa wou [wou ˀ]

whoe'er hu(:)'ɛə*
whoever hu(:)'evə* [*occas.* u(:)- *when closely connected to preceding word*]
whole, -ness houl, -nis
whole-hearted 'houl'hɑ:tid
whole-hogger, -s 'houl'hɔgə*, -z
whole-meal 'houlmi:l
wholesale 'houlseil
wholesaler, -s 'houl,seilə*, -z
wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsəm, -ist, -li, -nis
wholly 'houlli ['houli]
whom hu:m (*normal form*), hum (*occasional weak form*)
whomsoever ˌhu:msoʊ'evə*
whoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
whoopee 'wu:pi:
whooping-cough 'hu:piŋkɔf [-kɔ:f]
whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɔp [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t
whopper, -s 'wɔpə* ['hw-], -z
whor|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s hɔ:* [hɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -dəm/z
whorl, -s, -ed wə:l [hw-], -z, -d
whortle, -s 'wə:tl ['hw-], -z
whortleberr|y, -ies 'wə:tlˌber|i ['hw-] -bər|i], -iz
whose hu:z
whoso 'hu:sou
whosoever ˌhu:soʊ'evə*
why wai [hw-]
Whymper 'wimpə* ['hw-]
Whyte wait [hw-]
Whytt wait [hw-]
wick (W.), -s wik, -s
wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
Wickens 'wikinz
wicker, -work 'wikə*, -wə:k
wicket, -s 'wikit, -s
wicket-gate, -s 'wikit'geit, -s
wicket-keeper, -s 'wikit,ki:pə*, -z
Wick|ham, -liffe, -low 'wik|əm, -lif, -lou
wide (*s. adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness waid, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wide-awake (*s.*), -s 'waidəˌweik, -s
wide-awake (*adj.*) 'waidə'weik
Widecombe 'widikəm
wid|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waid|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
wide-spread 'waidspred ['-'-]
widgeon, -s 'widʒən, -z
widish 'waidiʃ
Widnes 'widnis
widow, -s, -ed; -hood 'widou, -z, -d; -hud
widower, -s 'widoʊə*, -z
width, -s widθ [witθ], -s
wield, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
Wiesbaden 'vi:sbɑ:dn ['vi:zb-, vi:s'b-, vi:z'b-]
wi|fe, -ves wai|f, -vz
wife|hood, -less 'waif|hud, -lis
wife|like, -ly 'waif|laik, -li
Wiffen 'wifin
wig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wigan 'wigən
wigging (*s.*), -s 'wigiŋ, -z
Wiggins 'wiginz
wigg|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
wiggle-waggle 'wigl,wægl
wiggly 'wig|i [-gli]
wight (W.), -s wait, -s
wig-maker, -s 'wigˌmeikə*, -z
Wigmore 'wigmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Wig|ton, -town 'wig|tən, -tən
wigwam, -s 'wigwæm, -z
Wilberforce 'wilbəfɔ:s
Wilbraham 'wilbriəm
Wil|bur, -bye 'wil|bə*, -bi
Wilcox 'wilkɔks
wild (*s. adj. adv.*) **(W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** waild, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Wilde waild
wildebeest, -s 'wildibi:st, -s
Wilder 'waildə*
wilderness, -es 'wildənis, -iz
wildfire 'waild,faiə*
wilding (W.), -s 'waildiŋ, -z
wildish 'waildiʃ
wil|e (*s. v.*) **(W.), -es, -ing, -ed** wail, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wilfred [-rid] 'wilfrid ['wul-]
wil|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wil|fʊl, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
Wilhelmina (*English name*) ˌwilhel-'mi:nə
Wilk|es, -ie, -ins wilk|s, -i, -inz
Wilkinson 'wilkinsn
Wilks wilks
will (*s.*) **(W.), -s** wil, -z
will (*transitive v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z, -iŋ, -d
will (*auxil. v.*) wil (*strong form*), (*normal weak form*), wəl, əl (*occas. weak forms*)
Willard 'wilɑ:d [-ləd]
Willcocks [-cox] 'wilkɔks
Willesden 'wilzdən
William, -s, -son 'wiljəm, -z, -sn
willing (*adj.*) **(W.), -ly, -ness** 'wiliŋ, -li, -nis
Willing|don, -ton 'wiliŋ|dən, -tən

Willis 'wilis
will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wiləðwisp, -s
Willoughby 'wiləbi
will|ow (*s. v.*), **-ows, -owing, -owed;** -owy 'wil|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud; -oui
willow-pattern 'wilou,pætən [-tn]
willow-wren, -s 'wilou'ren ['---], -z
will-power, -s 'wil,pauə*, -z
Wills wilz
Will|steed, -y 'wil|sti:d, -i
willy-nilly 'wili'nili
Wilma 'wilmə
Wilmcote 'wiŋkət
Wilmington 'wilmiŋtən
Wilmot(t) 'wilmət [-mɔt]
Wilna 'vilnə
Wilno 'vilnə [-nou]
Wilsden 'wilzdən
Wilshire 'wilʃiə*
Wilson 'wilsn
wilt (*from* **will** *aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), əlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)
Wilton, -s 'wiltən, -z
Wilts wilts
Wiltshire 'wilt-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
wil|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wail|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -dən
Wimborne 'wimbɔ:n [-bɔən]
Wimms wimz
Wimperis 'wimpəris
wimple, -s 'wimpl, -z
Wimpole 'wimpoul
win (*s. v.*), **-s, -ning, won, winner/s** win, -z, -iŋ, wʌn, 'winə*/z
winc|e, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -iŋ, -t
wincey 'winsi
winch -es, winʧ, -iz
Win|chelsea, -chester 'win|ʧlsi, -ʧistə*
Winch|field, -ilsea, -more 'winʧ|fi:ld, -lsi, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
wind (*s.*) (*air in motion*), **-s** wind [*in poetry sometimes* waind], -z
wind (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), **-s -ing, wound** waind, -z, -iŋ, waund
wind (*v.*) (*blow horn*), **-s, -ing, -ed** waind [wind], -z, -iŋ, -id
wind (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust breath*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wind, -z, -iŋ, -id
windage 'windiʤ
windbag, -s 'windbæ:g [-bæg], -z
wind-chest, -s 'windʧest, -s
Winder, -mere 'wində*, -miə*
windfall, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z
Windham 'windəm
Note.—The place in Vermont, America, is called locally 'windhæm.
winding (*s. adj.*), **-s, -ly** 'waindiŋ, -z, -li
winding-sheet, -s 'waindiŋʃi:t, -s
winding-up 'waindiŋ'ʌp
wind-instrument, -s 'wind,instrumənt, -s
wind-jammer, -s 'wind,ʤæmə*, -z
windlass, -es 'windləs, -iz
windmill, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z
window, -s 'windou, -z
window-box, -es 'windubɔks, -iz
window-dressing 'windou,dresiŋ
window-pane, -s 'windoupein, -z
window-seat, -s 'windousi:t, -s
windpipe, -s 'wind*d*paip, -s
windrow, -s 'windrou, -z
wind-screen, -s 'windskri:n ['win-skr-], -z
Windsor 'winzə*
wind-swept 'windswept ['win-swept]
Windus 'windəs
windward (**W.**) 'windwəd
wind|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wind|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
wine, -s wain, -z
wine-bibber, -s 'wain,bibə*, -z
wine-bottle, -s 'wain,bɔtl, -z
wine-cellar, -s 'wain,selə*, -z
wineglass, -es 'waingla:s ['waiŋg-], -iz
wineglassful, -s 'waingla:s,ful ['waiŋg-], -z
wine-press, -es 'wainpres, -iz
wine-skin, -s 'wain-skin, -z
wing (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
wing-commander, -s 'wiŋ-kə'mɑ:ndə* ['-,--], -z
wing-covert, -s 'wiŋ'kʌvət, -s
winged (*adj.*) wiŋd
-winged -wiŋd
Wingfield 'wiŋfi:ld
Winifred 'winifrid
wink (*s. v.*) (**W.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** wiŋk, **-s,** -iŋ, -t [wiŋt]
Winkfield 'wiŋkfi:ld
winkle (**W.**), **-s** 'wiŋkl, -z
winner, -s 'winə*, -z
Winnie 'wini
winning (*s. adj.*) (**W.**), **-s, -ly** 'winiŋ, -z, -li
winning-post, -s 'winiŋpoust, -s
Winnipeg 'winipeg
winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s 'win|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z
winnowing-fan, -s 'winouiŋfæn, -z
Winslow 'winzlou
winsome, -ly, -ness 'winsəm, -li, -nis
Winstanley 'winstənli
Winston 'winstən
wint|er (*s. v.*) (**W.**), **-ers, -ering, -ered** 'wint|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Winterbourne 'wintəbɔ:n [-bɔən, -bɔən, -buən]
wintertime 'wintətaim
Winterton 'wintətən
Winton 'wintən
wintr|y, -iness 'wintr|i, -inis
winy 'waini
wip|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** waip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wir|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'waiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
wire-cutter, -s 'waiəˌkʌtə*, -z
wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'waiə|drɔ:, -drɔ:z, -ˌdrɔ:iŋ, -dru:, -drɔ:n
wire-haired 'waiəheəd
wireless (*s. adj.*), **-es** 'waiəlis, -iz
wire-pull|er/s, -ing 'waiəˌpul|ə*/z, -iŋ
wire-worm, -s 'waiəwə:m, -z
wiring 'waiəriŋ
wir|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'waiər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
wis wis
Wisbech 'wizbi:tʃ
Wisconsin wis'kɔnsin
wisdom 'wizdəm
wise (*s. adj.*) (W.), **-r, -st, -ly, -ness** waiz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wiseacre, -s 'waizeikə*, -z
Wiseman 'waizmən
wish (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** wiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wiʃ|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*f*ulnis
wishing-bone, -s 'wiʃiŋboun, -z
wish-wash 'wiʃwɔʃ
wishy-washy 'wiʃiˌwɔʃi
wisp, -s wisp, -s
wist wist
Wist|ar, -er 'wist|ə*, -ə*
wistaria, -s wis'teəriə, -z
wisteria, -s wis'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z
wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wist|*ful*, -fuli [-fəli], -*f*ulnis
wit (*s. v.*), **-s** wit, -s
witch (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing/ly, -ed** witʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
witchcraft 'witʃkrɑ:ft
witch-doctor, -s 'witʃˌdɔktə*, -z
witch-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm, -z
witcher|y, -ies 'witʃər|i, -iz
witch-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
witching 'witʃiŋ
witenagemot, -s 'witənəgi'mout [-tin-, -gə'm-], -s
with wið [*occasionally also* wiθ, *especially before words beginning with breathed consonants*]

Note.—In the North of England the word is generally pronounced wiθ *in all positions.*

withal wi'ðɔ:l
Witham (*surname*) 'wiðəm, (*river in Lincolnshire*) 'wiðəm, (*town in Essex*) 'witəm
with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn wið|'drɔ: [wiθ|'d-], -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ, -'dru:, -'drɔ:n
withdrawal, -s wið'drɔ:əl [wiθ'd-], -z
withe, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waið, -z]
with|er (W.), **-ers, -ering/ly, -ered** 'wið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
withers (*s.*) (W.) 'wiðəz
with|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holden, -holder/s wið|'hould [wiθ|'h-], -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldən, -'houldə*/z
with|in, -out wið|'in, -'aut
with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood wið|'stænd [wiθ|'s-], -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stud
with|y, -ies 'wið|i, -iz
witless, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis
Witley 'witli
witness (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'witnis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
witney (W.) 'witni
-witted -'witid [-ˌwitid]
Wittenberg 'vitnbɔ:g
witticism, -s 'witisizəm, -z
wittingly 'witiŋli
witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Witwatersrand wit'wɔ:təzrænd [vit-'vɑ:t-]
wiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [*locally also* 'wilskəm]
Wivelsfield 'wivəlzfi:ld
wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z [waivz
wives (*plur. of* **wife**, *from verb* **wive**)
wizard, -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri
wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d
Wladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]
wo wou
woad woud
wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk]
wobb|le (*s. v.*), **-les, -ling, -led, -ler/s** 'wɔb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -l|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
Woburn (*place in Bedfordshire*) 'wu:bə:n, (*street and square in London*) 'woubə:n [-bən]
Wodehouse 'wudhaus
Woden 'woudn
woe, -s wou, -z
woe-begone 'woubiˌgɔn

woe|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
woke, -n (*from* **wake**) wouk, -ən
Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm
Wolborough 'wɔlbərə
Wolcot(t) 'wulkət
wold, -s would, -z
wol|f (W.), -ves wul|f, -vz
wolf-cub, -s 'wulfkʌb, -z
Wolfe wulf
Wolff wulf, vɔlf
wolf-hound, -s 'wulfhaund, -z
wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wulfiʃ, -li, -nis
wolfram (W.) 'wulfrəm
wolf-skin, -s 'wulfskin, -z
Wollaston 'wulәstən
Wollstonecraft 'wulstənkrɑ:ft
Wols|eley, -ey 'wulz|li, -i
Wolsingham 'wɔlsiŋəm [stən]
Wolstanton 'wulstæntən [*locally* 'wul-
Wolstenholme 'wulstənhoum
Wolverhampton 'wulvəhæm*p*tən ['wulvə'h-, ˌwulvə'h-]
wolverine, -s 'wulvəri:n, -z
Wolverton 'wulvətn [-tɔn]
wolves (*plur. of* **wolf**) wulvz
woman, women 'wumən, 'wimin
woman-hater, -s 'wumənˌheitə*, -z
womanhood 'wumənhud
womanish, -ly, -ness 'wumәniʃ, -li, -nis
womankind 'wumən'kaind ['wumənk-]
womanlike 'wumənlaik
woman|ly, -iness 'wumənl|i, -inis
womb, -s wu:m, -z
wombat, -s 'wɔmbət [-bæt], -s
Wombwell 'wumbl ['wumwəl, 'wumәl]
women (*plur. of* **woman**) 'wimin
womenfolk 'wiminfouk
won (*from* **win**) wʌn
wond|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'wʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
wonder|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|*fu*l, -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -*fu*lnis
Wonderland 'wʌndəlænd
wonderment 'wʌndəmənt
wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndəˌwə:kə*, -z
wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis
wonk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔŋk|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
wont (*s. adj.*), **-ed** wount, -id
won't wount
woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -iŋ [wuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wuə*/z]
wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id
woodbind 'wudbaind
woodbine (W.), -s 'wudbain, -z
woodblock, -s 'wudblɔk, -s
Woodbridge 'wudbridʒ
Woodbury 'wudbəri
wood-carv|er/s, -ing 'wudˌkɑ:v|ə*/z, -iŋ
woodchuck, -s 'wudtʃʌk, -s
woodcock (W.), -s 'wudkɔk, -s
woodcut, -s 'wudkʌt, -s
wood-cutter, -s 'wudˌkʌtə*, -z
wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis
wooden-headed 'wudnˌhedid
Wood|ford, -house 'wud|fəd, -haus
woodland, -s 'wudlənd, -z
wood-|louse, -lice 'wud|laus, -lais
wood|man (W.), -men 'wud|mən, -mən
wood-nymph, -s 'wud'nimf ['--, -iŋf], -s
wood-pavement 'wud'peivmənt
woodpecker, -s 'wudˌpekə*, -z
wood-pigeon, -s 'wudˌpidʒin, -z
Woodroffe 'wudrɔf
Woodrow 'wudrou
woodruff, -s 'wudrʌf, -s
Woods wudz
Woodside 'wud'said ['--]
Wood|stock, -ward 'wud|stɔk, -wəd
wood-wind, -s 'wudwind, -z
woodwork 'wudwə:k
wood|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
woof, -s wu:f, -s
Wookey 'wuki
wool, -s wul, -z
Wooldridge 'wuldridʒ
Woolf wulf
Woolfardisworthy wul'fa:diswə:ði [*locally* 'wulzwə:ði]
wool-gathering 'wulˌgæðəriŋ
Woollard 'wulɑ:d
woollen 'wulin [-lən]
Woolley 'wuli
Woolliams 'wuljəmz
wooll|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'wul|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
woolly-headed 'wuliˌhedid
Wooln|er, -ough 'wuln|ə*, -ou
woolsack 'wul-sæk
woolsey (W.) 'wulzi
Woolwich 'wulidʒ
woolwork 'wulwə:k
Woolworth 'wulwə:θ [-wəθ]
Woorstead 'wustid
Woosley 'wu:zli
Wooster 'wustə*
Wootton 'wutn
Worcester, -shire 'wustə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
word, -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wə:d, -z, -iŋ/z, -id; -lis
word-book, -s 'wə:dbuk, -s
word-formation 'wə:dfɔ:ˌmeiʃən
word-painting 'wə:dˌpeintiŋ

word-perfect 'wə:d'pə:fikt
word-picture, -s 'wə:d,piktʃə*, -z
word-splitting 'wə:d,splitiŋ
Wordsworth 'wə:dzwə(:)θ
Wordsworthian wə:dz'wə:ðiən [-ðjən]
word|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wə:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
wore (*from* **wear**) wɔ:* [wɔə*]
work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; **-able/ness** wə:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nis
workaday 'wə:kədei
work-bag, -s 'wə:kbæ:g [-bæg], -z
work-basket, -s 'wə:k,bɑ:skit, -s
work-box, -es 'wə:kbɔks, -iz
workhou|se, -ses 'wə:k̩hau|s, -ziz
Workington 'wə:kiŋtən
workless 'wə:klis
work|man (W.), -men; **-manlike** 'wə:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaik
workman|ly, -ship 'wə:kmən|li, -ʃip
work-people 'wə:k,pi:pl
work-room, -s 'wə:k-rum [-ru:m], -z
workshop, -s 'wə:kʃɔp, -s
work-shy 'wə:k'ʃai ['--]
Worksop 'wə:ksɔp [-səp]
work-table, -s 'wə:k,teibl, -z
world, -s wə:ld, -z
worldling, -s 'wə:ldliŋ, -z
worldl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wə:ldl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
worldly-minded 'wə:ldli'maindid
worldly-wise 'wə:ldli'waiz
world-wide 'wə:ldwaid [*also* '-'- *when not attributive*]
worm (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Worman 'wɔ:mən
worm-cast, -s 'wə:mkɑ:st, -s
worm-eaten 'wə:m,i:tn
worm-gear, -s 'wə:mgiə*, -z
worm-hole, -s 'wə:mhoul, -z
Worms (*German city*) vɔ:mz [wɔ:mz] (vɔrms)
wormwood (W.) 'wə:mwud
worm|y, -iness 'wə:m|i, -inis
worn (*from* **wear**) wɔ:n
worn-out 'wɔ:n'aut ['-- *when attributive*]
Worple, -sdon 'wɔ:pl, -zdən
Worrall 'wʌrəl
worr|y (*s. v.*), **-ies, -ying/ly, -ied** 'wʌr|i, -iz, -iiŋ/li, -id
Worsborough 'wə:zbərə
worse wə:s
wors|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wə:s|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd
Worsfold 'wə:sfould ['wə:zf-]
worship (*s. v.*) **(W.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s** 'wə:ʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
worship|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wə:ʃip|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Worsley (*surname*) 'wə:sli, 'wə:zli, (*place near Manchester*) 'wə:sli
worst (*s. adj. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'wə:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
Worstead 'wustid [-təd]
worsted (*s.*) (*woollen yarn*) 'wustid [-təd]
worsted (*v.*) (*from* **worst**) 'wə:stid
wort, -s wə:t, -s
worth (W.), -s wə:θ, -s
Worthing, -ton 'wə:ðiŋ, -tən
worthless, -ly, -ness 'wə:θlis, -li, -nis
worth|y (*s. adj.*), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'wə:ð|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Wortley 'wɔ:tli
wot wɔt
Wotherspoon 'wɔðəspu:n
Wotton 'wɔtn, 'wutn
Note.—The place in Buckinghamshire is called 'wutn.
would (*from* **will**) wud (*strong form*), wəd, əd, d (*weak forms*)
would-be 'wudbi:
wound (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** wu:nd, -z, -iŋ, -id
wound (*from* **wind** *v.*) waund
wove (*from* **weave**), **-n** wouv, **-ən**
wow, -s wau, -z
wrack, -s ræk, -s
wraith, -s reiθ, -s
wrang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z]
wrangler (*person obtaining first class in mathematical tripos*), **-s** 'ræŋglə*, -z
wrap (*s.v.*), **-s, -ping, -ped** ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z
wrasse, -s ræs, -iz
wrath rɔ:θ [rɔθ]
Wrath rɔ:θ [*in Scotland* rɑ:θ]
wrath|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Wratislaw 'rætislɔ:
Wraxall 'rækso:l
Wray rei
wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, **-s**, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wrea|th, -ths ri:|θ, -ðz [-θs]
wreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wreay (*in Cumberland*) rei [*locally* riə]
wreck (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s**; **-age** rek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Wrekin 'ri:kin
wren (W.), -s ren, -z
wrench (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** rentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
wrest|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'res|l, -lz, -liŋ [-l̩iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-l̩ə*/z]

wretch, -es retʃ, -iz
wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃid, -li, -nis
Wrexham 'reksəm
wrigg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rig|l, -lz, -ˌliŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
wright (W.), -s rait, -s
Wrigley 'rigli
wring, -s, -ing, wrung riŋ, -z, -iŋ, rʌŋ
wrink|le, -les, -ling, -led 'riŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-ˌliŋ], -ld
wrinkly 'riŋkli
Wriothesley 'rɔtsli
wrist, -s rist, -s
wristband, -s 'risˈbænd [*old-fashioned* 'rizbænd, 'rizbənd], -z
wristlet, -s 'ristlit, -s
wrist-watch, -es 'rist-wɔtʃ, -iz
writ (*s.*), **-s** rit, -s
writ (=written) rit
writ|e, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written, writer/s rait, -s, -iŋ/z, rout, 'ritn, 'raitə*/z
writh|e, -es, -ing, -ed raið, -z, -iŋ, -d
writing (*s.*), **-s** 'raitiŋ, -z
writing-case, -s 'raitiŋkeis, -iz
writing-desk, -s 'raitiŋdesk, -s
writing-paper 'raitiŋˌpeipə*
writing-table, -s 'raitiŋˌteibl, -z
wrong (*s. adj. v.*), **-s; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed** rɔŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
wrongdo|er/s, -ing 'rɔŋ'du(:)|ə*/z, -iŋ
wrong|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔŋ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɔŋ'hedid, -li, -nis
wrote (*from* **write**) rout
wroth rouθ [rɔ:θ, rɔθ]
Wrotham (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm
Wrottesley 'rɔtsli
wrought rɔ:t
wrought-|iron, -up 'rɔ:t|'aiən, -'ʌp
Wroxham 'rɔksəm
wrung (*from* **wring**) rʌŋ
wr|y, -ier [-yer], **-iest** [-yest], **-yly, -yness** r|ai, -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis
wryneck, -s 'rainek, -s
Wulf wulf
Wulfila 'wulfilə
Wulfstan 'wulfstən
Wurlitzer, -s 'wɔ:litsɔ*, -z
Württemberg 'vɔ:təmbɛəg ['wɔ:təmbɔ:g ('vyrtəmbɛrk)
Wuthering 'wʌðəriŋ
Wyat(t) 'waiət
Wych waitʃ, witʃ
wych-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm, -z
Wycherley 'witʃəli
wych-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
Wyclif(f)e 'wiklif
Wyclif(f)ite, -s 'wiklifait, -s
Wycombe 'wikəm
Wye wai
Wygram 'waigrəm
Wykeham, -ist/s 'wikəm, -ist/s
Wyld(e) waild
Wyl(l)ie 'waili
Wylly 'waili
Wyman 'waimən
Wymondham 'wiməndəm [*locally* 'windəm]
Wyndham 'windəm
Wynn(e) win
Wynyard 'winjəd
Wyoming wai'oumiŋ
Wysard 'waizɑ:d
Wytham 'waitəm
wyvern (W.), **-s** 'waivə(:)n, -z

X

X (*the letter*), **-'s** eks, -iz
Xanthipp|e, -us zæn'tip|i [gz-, -n'θi-], -əs
Xanthus 'zænθəs ['gz-]
Xavier 'zæviə* ['zeiv-, -vjə*]
xebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s
xenogamy zi(:)'nɔgəmi [gz-]
xenon 'zenɔn ['gz-]
Xenophon 'zenəfən ['gz-]
Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-, -kzi:z]
Xmas 'krismәs [-stm-]
X-ray (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'eks'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
xylograph, -s 'zailəgrɑ:f ['gz-, -log-, -græf], -s
xylograph|er/s, -y zai'lɔgrəf|ə*/z [gz-], -i
xylonite 'zailənait ['gz-, -lon-]
xylophone, -s 'zailəfoun ['gz-], -z

Y

Y (*the letter*), **-'s** wai, **-z**
yacht, -s, -ing jɔt, **-s, -iŋ**
yachts|man, -men 'jɔts|mən, **-mən**
yah jɑ:
yahoo, -s jə'hu: [jɑ:'h-], **-z**
Yahveh 'jɑ:vei [jɑ:'vei]
yak, -s jæk, **-s**
Yakutsk jɑ:'kutsk [jæ'k-, jə'k-]
Yale jeil
yam, -s jæm, **-z**
Yamagata ˌjæmə'gɑ:tə
Yangtse-Kiang 'jæŋtsi(:)'kjæŋ
Yank, -s jæŋk, **-s**
Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, **-z**
Yankee-doodle 'jæŋki'du:dl
yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
yard, -s jɑ:d, **-z**
yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, **-z**
Yardley 'jɑ:dli
yard-stick, -s 'jɑ:dstik, **-s**
Yare jɑ:* [jɛə*]
Yarico 'jærikou
Yarmouth 'jɑ:məθ
yarn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** jɑ:n, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
yarrow (**Y.**) 'jærou
yashmak, -s 'jæʃmæk, **-s**
yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, **-z**
Yate, -s jeit, **-s**
Yatman 'jætmən
yaw (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** jɔ:, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
yawl, -s jɔ:l, **-z** [-iŋ/li, -d
yawn (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** jɔ:n, **-z,**
yaws jɔ:z
yclept i'klept
ye (*you*) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)
ye (*the*) ji:
yea jei
Yeading 'jediŋ
Yealmpton 'jæm*p*tən
Yeames ji:mz
yean, -s, -ing, -ed ji:n, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
yeanling, -s 'ji:nliŋ, **-z**
year, -s, -ly jə:* [jiə*], **-z, -li**
year-book, -s 'jə:buk ['jiəb-], **-s**
yearling, -s 'jə:liŋ ['jiəl-], **-z**
yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jə:n, **-z, -iŋ/z, -d**
yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, **-i, -inis**
Yeat(e)s jeits
Yeatman 'ji:tmən, 'jeitmən
Yeddo 'jedou
yelk jelk
yell (*s. v.*) (**Y.**), **-s, -ing, -ed** jel, **-z, -iŋ, -d**
yellow, -s, -ed 'jelou, **-z, -d**
yellow-ammer, -s 'jelo*u*ˌæmə*, **-z**
yellow-hammer, -s 'jelo*u*ˌhæmə*, **-z**
yellowish, -ness 'jelo*u*iʃ, **-nis**
yellowness 'jelo*u*nis
Yellow|plush, -stone 'jelo*u*|plʌʃ, **-stoun** [-stən]
yellowy 'jelo*u*i
yelp (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing, -ed** jelp, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
Yemen 'jeimən ['jem-]
yen, -s jen, **-z**
Yenisei ˌjeni'seii [-'sei]
Yeo jou
yeo|man, -men 'jou|mən, **-mən**
yeoman|ly, -ry 'joumən|li, **-ri**
Yeovil 'jouvil
Yerkes (*American name*) 'jə:ki:z
yes jes [jɛ:s, jə:s, jəh]
yesterday 'jestədi [-dei]
yet jet
Yetholm 'jetəm
yew, -s ju:, **-z**
Yezo 'jezou
Yiddish 'jidiʃ
yield (*s. v.*), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** ji:ld, **-z,** -iŋ/li, **-id**
yod, -s jɔd, **-z**
yod|el (*s. v.*), **-els, -el(l)ing, -el(l)ed** 'joud|l ['jɔd-], **-lz, -**[iŋ [-əliŋ], **-ld**
yog, -a, -i/s, -ism 'joug, **-ə, -i/z, -izəm**
yo-ho jo*u*'hou
yoick, -s, -ing, -ed jɔik, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
yoicks (*interj.*) jɔiks
yok|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed** jouk, **-s, -iŋ, -t**
yokel, -s 'joukəl, **-z**
Yokohama ˌjouko'hɑ:mə [-kə'h-]
yolk, -s, -y jouk, **-s, -i**
yon jɔn
yonder 'jɔndə*
Yonge jʌŋ
yore jɔ:* [jɔə*]
Yorick 'jɔrik
York, -s, -shire jɔ:k, **-s, -**ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Yorke jɔ:k
yorker, -s 'jɔ:kə*, **-z**
Yorkist, -s 'jɔ:kist, **-s**
Yorkshire|man, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, **-mən** [-mɛn]
Yosemite jo*u*'semiti
Yost, -s joust, **-s**
you ju: (*normal form*), ju (*frequent weak form*), ʒu:, ʒu (*occas. weak forms when preceding word ends in* d), ʃu:, ʃu (*occas. weak forms when preceding word ends in* t).

Note.—ju *also occurs as a strong form in the single expression* **you are** *when has its weak form* ə*. **You are** in this case is also written* **you're.** *For other variants used in this case see* you're. *In* **don't you know** *used parenthetically* **you** *sometimes has a variant pronunciation* jə.

Youghal (*near Cork*) jɔ:l, (*on Lake Derg*) 'jɔxəl ['jɔkəl]
Youmans 'ju:mənz
young (*s. adj.*) (**Y.**), **-er, -est** jʌŋ, -gə*, -gist
Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə*
Younghusband 'jʌŋˌhʌzbənd
youngish 'jʌŋiʃ
Youngman 'jʌŋmən
youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
younker, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
your jɔ:* [jɔə*, joə*, juə*] (*normal forms*), jo*, jə* (*occasional weak forms*)
you're (=**you are**) juə [joə*, jɔə*, jɔ:*]
yours jɔ:z [jɔəz, joəz, juəz]
yoursel|f, -ves jɔ:'sel|f [jɔə's-, joə's-, juə's-, jo's-, jə's-], -vz
you|th, -ths ju:|θ, -ðz
youth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|*fu*l, -fuli [-fəli], -*fu*lnis
you've (=**you have**) ju:v (*normal form*), juv (*occasional weak form*)
yo-yo, -s 'joujou, -z
Ypres (*in Belgium*) i:pr ['i:prəz, *sometimes facetiously* 'aipəz, 'waipəz]
Ypres (*castle at Rye*) 'waipəz [i:pr̥]
Note.—The local pron. is **'waipəz.**
Ysaye i'zaii [i'zai]
Yser 'i:zə* ['aiz-]
Ythan 'aiθən
ytterbium i'tə:biəm [-bjəm]
yttrium 'itriəm
Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z
Yucatan ˌju:kə'tɑ:n [ˌjuk-, ˌjʌk-, -'tæn]
yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z
Yugo-Slav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v ['slæv], -z
Yugo-Slavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:viə [-vjə], -n
Yuill 'ju(:)il
Yukon 'ju:kɔn
Yule, -tide ju:l, -taid
Yum-yum 'jʌm'jʌm [-'- *when preceded by a stress*]
Yussuf 'jusuf ['jʌs-, -səf]

Z

Z (*the letter*), **-'s** zed, -z
Zabulon zə'bju:lən [zæ'b-, 'zæbjulən]
Zacchæus zæ'ki(:)ɔs [zə'k-]
Zacharia|h, -s ˌzækə'raiə, -s
Zachary 'zækəri
Zadok 'zeidɔk
Zalmunna zæl'mʌnə
Zama 'zɑ:mə
Zambez|i, -ia zæm'bi:z|i, -iə [-jə]
Zambra 'zæmbrə
Zangwill 'zæŋgwil
zan|y, -ies 'zein|i, -iz
Zanzibar ˌzænzi'bɑ:* ['zænzi'b-]
Zara 'zɛərə
Zarathustra ˌzærə'θu:strə
zareba, -s zə'ri:bə, -z
Zarephath 'zærifæθ [-ref-]
Zaria 'zɑ:riə
Zaza 'zɑ:zə ['zeizə]
zeal zi:l
Zealand, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z
zealot, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri
zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis
Zebedee 'zebidi:
zebra, -s 'zi:brə ['zeb-], -z
zebu, -s 'zi:bu:, -z
Zebub 'zi:bʌb [-bəb]
Zebulon zi'bju:lən [ze'b-, 'zebjulən]
Zechariah ˌzekə'raiə
zed, -s zed, -z
Zedekiah ˌzedi'kaiə
Zeeb 'zi:eb [zi:b]
Zeeland 'zeilənd ['zi:l-]
Zeiss, -es zais, -iz
Zeller (*wine*) 'zelə*
Zelotes zi(:)'louti:z
zemindar, -s 'zemindɑ:*, -z
zemstvo, -s 'zemstvou, -z
Zena 'zi:nə
zenana, -s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z
Zend zend
zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s
Zeno 'zi:nou
Zenobia zi'noubiə [ze'n-, -bjə]
Zephaniah ˌzefə'naiə
zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z
Zepp, -s zep, -s
zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlin [-plin], -z
Zermatt 'zə:mæt
zero, -s 'ziərou, -z
Zerubbabel zi'rʌbəbəl [zə'r-]
Zeruiah ˌzerju'aiə [-ru-]

zest zest
zeta, -s 'zi:tə, -z
Zetland 'zetlənd
zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
Zeus zju:s
Zidon 'zaidn
zigzag (*s. v.*), **-s, -ging, -ged** 'zigzæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Ziklag 'ziklæg
Zimri 'zimrai
zinc (*s. v.*), **-s, -king, -ked** ziŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
zin(c)ky 'ziŋki
zinco, -s 'ziŋkou, -z
zincograph, -s 'ziŋkogrɑ:f [-koug-, -kəg-, -græf], -s
zingar|o, -i 'ziŋgər|ou, -i(:)
zinnia, -s 'zinjə [-niə], -z
Zion, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaiən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z
zip, -s zip, -s
Zippor 'zipɔ:*
Zipporah zi'pɔ:rə
zirconium zə:'kouniəm [-njəm]
zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z
zloty, -s 'zlɔti, -z
Zoar 'zouɑ:* ['zouə*]
zodiac 'zoudiæk [-djæk]
zodiacal zo*u*'daiəkəl
Zoe 'zo*u*i
zoetrope, -s 'zo*u*itroup, **-s**
zoic 'zo*u*ik
Zola 'zoulə
zollverein, -s 'tsɔl-fərain ['zɔlvərain] ('tsɔlfər?ain), -z
zon|al, -ally 'zoun|l [-əl], -əli
zon|e (*s. v.*), **-es, -ing, -ed**; **-eless** zoun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
Zoo, -s zu:, -z
zoograph|er/s, -y zo*u*'ɔgrəf|ə*/z, **-i**
zooks zu:ks
zoolite, -s 'zouolait ['zouəl-], -s
zoologic|al, -ally ˌzo*u*ə'lɔdʒik|əl [ˌzuə'l-, zu'l-], -əli
Zoological Garden, -s zu'lɔdʒikəl'gɑ:dn [zuə'l-, zə'l-, zl'ɔdʒ-, 'zlɔdʒ-, *rarely* ˌzo*u*ə'l-], -z
zoolog|ist/s, -y zo*u*'ɔlədʒ|ist/s [zu'ɔ-], -i
zoom, -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
zoomorphic ˌzouo*u*'mɔ:fik
zo|on, -a 'zou|ɔn, -ə
zoophyte, -s 'zouofait ['zouəf-], **-s**
zootom|ist/s, -y zo*u*'ɔtəm|ist/s, **-i**
Zophar 'zoufɑ:*
zoril, -s 'zɔril, -z
Zoroaster ˌzɔro*u*'æstə*
Zoroastrian, -s, -ism ˌzɔro*u*'æstriən, -z, -izəm
zotos 'zoutɔs
zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'ɑ:v [zwɑ:v, 'zu:ɑ:v], -z
Zouch(e) zu:ʃ
zounds zaundz
Zukertort 'zu:kətɔ:t
Zuleika zu:'laikə
Zulu, -s 'zu:lu:, -z
Zululand 'zu:lu(:)lænd
Zürich 'zjuərik ['zuə-]
Zutphen 'zutfən
Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zei [-'zi.]
zwieback, -s 'zwi:bæk [-bɑ:k] ('tsvi:bak) -s
zygoma, -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
zymosis zai'mousis [zi'm-]
zymotic zai'mɔtik [zi'm-]

APPENDIX I

ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE FOURTH EDITION

1. *Alterations*

The following are the chief words in which the indications of pronunciation differ from those given in previous editions of this book, or in regard to which additional information is given. (There are minor alterations in many other words.)

Abdomen, adept, ad lib., adult, *compounds of* aero-, albumen, a fortiori, air-bladder, air-cell, alchemic, algebraist, alloy, allude, *etc.*, allure, alluv-, ally, altogether, alveolus, amen, annihilate, anthropometry, armada, armistice, artificial, assuredness, atelier, atropine, attrahent, aviso.

Backbite, bade, band, bassoon, because, belvedere, bitumen, boric, breakdown, breathed, brome.

Calibre, calorification, canine, canton, capuchin, cashmere, chagrin, chemic, chemist(ry), chiropodist, chiropody, chivalr-, circa, citrate, clerestory, clavier, cloth, colon, comfort, *etc.*, communic-, computable, concrete (*v.*), condolence, conduit, conger-eel, congeries, congratulatory, conservator, console, construe, contemplative, contents, controversy, contumely, convent, corroboree, coupon, covert, cross, cui bono.

Debouch, defile, de novo, desperado, desuetude, diabetic, digest-, diluv-, diplomacy, *etc.*, direct, *etc.*, dirigible, discern, disputable, dissimilation, distyle, dodecahedron, downtrodden, doyen, drastic, draughtsman, dynast.

Ego, egret, eighty, elucidate, elude, *etc.*, elzevir, emblematize, employee, enclave, ennui, entr'acte, epsilon, equerry, erase, exculpatory, exhibit (*s.*), exigency, exotic, expatriate, expert (*adj.*), expiration, explosive, expurgatorial, exquisite, exterior, external, extreme, eyot.

Facet, facial, fair-minded, fakir, falcon, *etc.*, falderal, fallible, fanfare, faraway, far-flung, fauteuil, feather-edge, fecund, fellow, flag-lieutenant, forgone, format, formidable, fount (*of type*), four-in-hand, fratricide, fricassee, frost, fuel, full-face, funicular, furore.

Gainsay, gala, galiant, garage, genial, geyser, gibberish, giraffe, girl, gladiolus, glycerine, good-day, good-evening, good-morning, gorilla, grand, grave, grease (*v.*), greengage, guillotine, gulch, gynæcol-, gyratory.

Half-tide, half-time(r), halibut, hallo(a), halyard, hand, handkerchief, hangar, harem, hawser, headman, head-word, heliacal, helianthus, heliotrope, hellenism, hellenistic, herculean, heroic, high-minded, horo-, hors-d'œuvre, housewifery, how do you do, hyperborean, hypotenuse.

Icosahedron, idea, idealism, ideologist, implosive, importune, incline (*s.*), inculpatory, indisputable, infra, inland, integral, interact, *etc.*, interesting, intricacy, intricate, iodine, irrefutable, itinerary.

Jam, jewel, jewellery, joint-stock, joust, jupon, just.

Kedgeree, kermes, kibosh, kilometre, kinema, kinematic, kinematograph, kiosk, kismet, knowledge, kümmel.

La, laboratory, lampas, landscape, languor, laryngeal, lavabo, leave, legbail, lessee, lieutenancy, lieutenant, linoleum, loam, loss, lost, lymph.

Magistrature, mainland, man, manageress, manes, mankind, marzipan, masquerade, material, *etc.*, matrix, mediocre, metallurgist, metallurgy, miasma, migratory, milch, miscellany, misconstrue, mishap, molecule, monad, monologue, monotype, moth, mouse (*v.*), mow (*s.*), muezzin, mutatis mutandis, my.

Ne plus ultra, neurasthenia, news-sheet, nomad, nomenclature, nomic.

Obligatory, oboe, occult (*adj.*), occultism, octahedron, officinal, offish, olla podrida, onager, onomasticon, opportunity, opus, outstanding, outworn, overact, over-anxiety, over-anxious, overawe, overeat, overestim-, overexcite, overexert, overexpose, overgrown, over-indulge, oxy-.

Palæograph-, palatal, *etc.*, paleograph-, panache, pancreas, panjandrum, paper-office, parachute, parachutist, paradisiacal, parakeet, parquet, pastel, pasty, patriot, peccavi, pedagogic, pekoe, pencil, pentstemon, per contra, pharyng-, pianissimo, pianist, piano, piracy, pirate, piscina, pleistocene, poesy, pogrom, polyhedron, pollution, pouch, précis, preconceived, preferable, premier, premise, present, profile, pro forma, prognathous, projectile, prolep-, prologue, promenade, properly, protean, protest, provost, psych-, puissance, pyjamas.

Qualm, quandary, quatorzain, quincentenary, quint, qui vive, quousque tandem, q.v.

Radio-, ratel, rattan, ravin(e), rear-admiral, recognizance, recollect, recommend, redistribute, refectory, regeneration, régime, reis, rejoin, relay, rendezvous, repay, repique, research, respite, restaurant, retroflex, reveille, rheumatism, ribald, righteous, rococo, romance, room.

Sacrilegious, sahib, salve, seer, self, shamefacedly, shamefacedness, sheikh, simult-, snood, sobriety, soft, somehow, stag, stereo-, stern, steward, stratum, stroboscope, stroboscopy, superior, suttee.

Talmudic, tattoo, telegraphy, tenable, tetrahedron, thank, that, thesis, threepence, timbale, tirade, tirailleur, toll-booth, top-gallant, toss, toucan, toward(s), trachea, trait, traverse, tricolo(u)r, tripartite, troche, trochee, trophy, tryst, turn-out.

Ulema, ultra, umbilical, un-, *some words with prefix* un- (*stress*), underestimate, underexpose, undertaker, undertaking, undress, unqualified, until, unvarnished, up-country, usage.

Vagabond, vase, vaseline, veni vidi vici, vermouth, viola (*instrument*), volatilization, volatilize, vowel, voyager.

Wassail, waught, werewolf, whew, whoa.

Zebra.

Accra, Algeciras, Alnmouth, Angeles, Angora, Antigua, Archangel, Asa, Ashbourne, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Assisi, Attlee.

Bagdad, Baluchistan, Bardell, Batho, Bayeux, Beaconsfield, Beaumaris, Belfast, Beluchistan, Berkeley, Berkhamsted, Besant, Bexhill, Bilbao, Birkbeck, Biron, Bispham, Bodleian, Boleyn, Bournemouth, Brisbane, Brompton, Buenos Aires, Bulstrode, Bungay, Burgh, Burman, Byzantine.

Calais, Caracas, Caroline, Carshalton, Catriona, Cavell, Cecily, Celestine, Cesarewitch, Chalfont, Chandos, Chesham, Churchtown, Cirencester, Claverhouse, Coke, Compton, Constable, Cornwall, Cracow, Cranbourne, Cursor Mundi, Czech, Czecho-Slovakia.

Dalziel, Des Vaux, Don Carlos, Don Juan, Donne, Don Pasquale, Don Quixote, Druse, Dvorak.

Eiffel Tower, Elisha, England, English, Erith, Eritrea, Escorial, Esquimalt, Eustachian, Eveline, Exmouth, Eyam, Eyton.

Falk, Featherstonehaugh, February, Fiji, Fitzroy, Foots Cray, Forbes, Foulkes.

Galbraith, Galsworthy, Garcia, Genoa, Gergesene, Gerrard, Gillett, Glas-

wegian, Gloucester, Godolphin, Gollancz, Greenwich, Grenada, Grosmont, Guinness, God, Guise, Gujarati, Gustavus, Gwendoline.

Hainault, Harun-al-Raschid, Havard, Haward, Hayti, Herero, Hillhead, Hillsboro, Himalaya, Hogarth, Holbeck, Homeric, Honeybourne, Hovell, Howth, Huguenot.

Iber-, Ives, Ivor.

Jacqueline, Jaques, Javanese, Jerome, Joule.

Kenya, Khalifa, Kioto.

Labuan, Launceston, Laurie, Laurier, Lawrance, Lawrence, Leadenhall, Leeward, Leigh, Lena, Li Hung Chang, Lombard, Lombardy, Londonderry, Los Angeles, Lothario, Lugard, Lutyens.

Maas, Macao, MacGillicuddy, Maeterlinck, Magdalene, Mall, Marylebone, Marathi, Mayfair, Meath, Messrs., Mombasa, Monro(e), Monte Video, Mosley, Mowll, Mozart, MS., MSS., Munro.

Nassau, Nawanagar, N.B., N.E., Neva, Nevis, Newhaven, Newfoundland, Ngami, Niagara, Nicaragua, Nobel, Northampton, Nowanagar, N.W., Nyanza, Nyassa.

Olney, Omdurman, Osaka, Outhwaite, Ovington, Owers.

Pall Mall, Paraguay, Pedro, Penicuik, Penmaenmaur, Penrose, Pentecost, Penzance, Pepys, Peshawar, Philippine, Prometheus.

Raleigh, Riga, Roosevelt, Rossetti, Rowena, Rugeley.

Salonica, Santander, Sarawak, Sedbergh, Shrewsbury, Sien(n)a, Sierra Leone, Siva, Sofia, Southwell, Sowerby, Stainer, Stewart, St. Leger, St. Malo, Stour, Stradivarius, Suetonius, Suleiman.

Talmud, Tanganyika, Teignmouth, Thames, Theobald(s), Titania, Tollemache, Tovey, Towcester, Tynemouth, Tyrol.

Ulfilas, Uranus, Uruguay, Uttoxeter.

Valkyrie, Vedanta, Venezuela, Versailles.

Walthamstow, Waugh, W.C., Whalley, Windham, Worsley, Württemberg, Wych.

Xavier.

Yare, Yerkes, Ysaye, Yugo-Slav.

Zeeland, Zuyder Zee.

2. *Additions*

This (fourth) edition contains all the words given in the Appendix to the second and third editions, together with those in the following list. This list is not complete, and it does not include derivatives.

Aardvark, abattoir, aberrance, abstergent, abutilon, acajou, accelerando, accusatory, acetyl, acidosis, actinium, actualize, addict (*s.*), adobe, adrenalin, adulatory, aerodrome, ætertex, affricative, after-birth, ageless, agglutinative, agiotage, agitato, agouti, aileron, air-base, air-chamber, air-cooled, air-mail, air-pocket, air-route, air-shaft, air-sickness, airway, aldermanic, alienee, alkahest, almsgiving, altar-piece, amadou, amaurosis, ambit, ambivalence, ambs-ace, ammeter, ammoniated, amnesia, amok, amp, ampelopsis, ampersand, amphictyonic, amygdaloid, ana, anacrusis, androgynous, anemoscope, anglicist, anglicization, anglophile, angulate, animism, ankh, anneal, anserine, ant-bear, anther, anthroposophist, anti-, antipathetic, antiphlogistic, antiphlogistine, antirrhinum, antrum, anyone, aperitive, aphasic, aphonia, apis, apodeictic, appassionata, archæopteryx, archducal, arch-enemy, architectonic, areola, arioso, arterio-sclerosis, articulatory, artificialize, ascription, asepsis, ashy, asininity, astrophysics, atlantean, atmometer, attaché-case, audiometer, audiphone, aumbry, auntie, auscultate, autogiro [-gyro], auto-suggestion, aviculture, axolotl, azoic.

Backache, backfire, backwash, bacteriological, bagman, bahadur, balalaika, ballerina, ballet-dancer, ballet-girl, ballyrag, barbituric, bare-necked, basket-ball, basso, batrachian, battle-cruiser, battle-ground, battle-ship, bauxite, beachcomber, beano, bear-baiting, becloud, bedel, bed-sore, bed-straw, beggar-my-neighbour, bel, bell-buoy, bellicosity, bell-tent, bemuse, benefic, benignity, beret, beryllium, beta, betony, bezant, bicuspid, biff, bifocal, bigraph, bill-poster, biochemist(ry), biogenesis, biplane, birdseed, birth-rate, bi-valent, blackbeetle, black-list, blaeberry, blattnerphone, blood-curdling, blood-money, blood-red, blow-hole, blue-coat, blurb, boar-hound, boat-race, bobbish, bobsleigh, bogeyman, bold-face, bollard, bolometer, bombardon, bomber, booby-prize, booking-office, bookman, bookwork, boost, boot-black, bootlace, bootlegger, boozy, bordure, bottle-nose, botulism, bourrée, bowline, box-cloth, box-room, brach, brain-storm, brain-wave, brake-van, brandy-snap, bran-mash, bran-pie, break-away, break-up, breath-group, bridge-head, broad-minded(ness), broad-sheet, brontosaurus, broody, buffo, bugloss, bulbul, bull-ring, bumpy, burnous(e), butter-dish, butter-knife, butyric, buyable, bye-bye.

Caboodle, cachinnate, cacique, cacoepy, cacophonous, cafeteria, cakewalk, calamine, calcification, calenture, calorie, calumet, camaraderie, camelman, camouflage, camp-bed, camp-follower, campus, candle-light, candlepower, candlestick, cannibalistic, cantabile, canyon, canzonet, caracal, carbohydrate, carborundum, cardiometer, careworn, carillon, carious, car-park, carpel, carriage-dog, carriage-folk, carriage-horse, carryings-on, cartel, cart-track, cart-wheel, carving-knife, case-ending, case-hardened, case-law, cassava, casus belli, catenate, catfish, cat-ice, cattish, cattle-pen, cattle-show, cattle-truck, cavalryman, cave-man, celanese, cenobite, census-paper, centre-piece, cephalopod, certifiable, chain-gang, chain-mail, chain-stores, chancre, chap-book, chap-fallen, chasseur, cheap-jack, check-weigher, cheerio, chef-d'œuvre, chewing-gum, chickabiddy, chin-deep, chipmunk, chippy, chiromancer, chock-a-block, choky, chore(s), chorea, chortle, chose (*legal term*), chromium-plated, chromosome, chromosphere, cigarette-holder, cigar-shaped, cinchona, cinder-path, cinder-sifter, cinder-track, cinematographic, cineraria, cinerarium. circumambulate, circumlocutory, citatory, cither, cithern, citole, cittern, claimer, clairaudience, clairaudient, clarinettist, clarkia, claustrophobia, clean-cut, clean-up, clearage, clear-headed, clearstory, cliquy, close-fisted, close-hauled, close-up, cloud-burst, clubland, club-shaped, co-administrator, coal-bed, coal-black, coal-measure, coastwise, coatee, coat-hanger, cockalorum, co-executor, coition, coitus, colitis, collectivism, collectivist, collywobbles, coloratura, colourman, colour-process, colubrine, come-at-able, come-back, come-down, commando, comminatory, companionate, companion-way, comparability, complement (*v.*), compunctious, conation, conative, concessionaire, condyle, confetti, confiscable, congressional, congressman, conifer, consignation, consortium, conspectus, constitutive, continuative, contraption, cook-house, cool-headed, coping-stone, coppery, corn-chandler, coronach, correctitude, co-signatory, co-tenant, coterminous, co-trustee, cotton-grass, cotton-plant, cotton-seed, cotton-spinner, cotton-tail, couldn't, counter-attack, counter-blow, counter-claim, counter-revolution, countervail, country-woman, cow-house, cowshed, cow-pox, cranage, cream-laid, cream-wove, creasy, crenate, crochet-hook, crooner, crore, cross-cut, crossing-sweeper, crosspatch, cross-question, cross-stitch, cross-word, crotalum, crush-hat, crush-room, cry-baby, crystal-gazing, cubage, cubby, cubby-hole, cubism, cubist, curtain-raiser, curtesy, cut-off, cut-out, cutty, cyanate, cyclonic, cylix, cynocephalic, cystitis.

Dactylography, daemon, damp-course, damp-proof, dancing-mistress, dandify, danger-signal, dapple-grey, darkish, dark-skinned, darnel, daughterly, day-boarder, day-book, daylight-saving, dead-reckoning, death-mask, death-watch, debile, decalcification, decibel, deck-cabin, deckle-edge, declutch,

decode, decolo(u)rization, decolo(u)rize, deconsecration, decontrol, decor, decrescendo, deep-rooted, deer-forest, deer-park, defeatism, defeatist, deflate, deflation, defrock, dehypnotize, deliquescence, deliquescent, demarcation, démarche, dematerialize, demonist, demonetization, demonetize, demonism, demonist, demonstrability, denationalization, denaturalization, denominationalism, dentalize, denunciatory, deodorant, depauperize, depiction, depth-charge, derate, dermatitis, desiccative, desinence, detergent, deva, devil-may-care, devoice, dewan, dew-pond, dewy, dhow, diabolo, diachronic, diamond-field, diaphanous, diaphone, diaphonic, diarchy, dice-box, dichotomy, dictaphone, digitalin, dining-car, dinky, *various compounds of* dinner-, dinosaurus, diplodocus, dirt-track, disharmony, dish-cover, dish-water, disjoin, dispatch-box, dispatch-rider, disputatious, dissecting-room, dissidence, dissident, dissimilate, dissimilation, divagate, dividend-warrant, divining-rod, divorcée, divot, diwan, dock-land, dog-collar, dog-days, dog-skin, donga, dope, doss, doss-house, double-bedded, double-entry, dowse, dowsing-rod, draught-net, drinking-fountain, drinking-song, drinking-water, driving-belt, driving-iron, drop-curtain, drop-kick, drosometer, drum-fire, drum-major, dry-point, duce, duck-board, duck-pond, duck's-egg, duck-shot, duckweed, ducky, ductless, duiker, dunlin, duodenal, duplicator, duralumin, durative, dust-coat, dust-colour, dustproof, duty-free, dyad, dyarchy, dye-works, dynamism, dyne.

Eagle-owl, earth (*v.*), earth-closet, eclampsia, ectoplasm, educationalist, efferent, egg-shaped, egg-spoon, eightpence, eightpenny, elbow-chair, elbow-grease, elbow-room, electro-biology, electro-chemistry, electro-kinetics, electrolier, electrolyse, electromotive, electro-polar, electro-positive, electro-therapeutic, electro-therapy, electro-thermal, elevenpence, elevenpenny, elver, embolism, emitter, emitter-valve, empyema, emulsify, encephalic, encephalitis, endmost, endocrine, engine-driver, engrailed, enow, enrobe, ensoul, enthuse, entrepreneur, entresol, eolith, epicentre, epiglottal, epiglottic, epigoni, epoch-making, equestrienne, erewhile, erg, eruct, eschar, escudo, espressivo, eternize, etheric, eupepsia, europeanize, evacuant, evangel, excisable, excise-man, exogamous, exposal, expressionism, expressionistic, ex-service, exteriorize, extroversion, extrovert, eyemark, eye-opener, eye-shot, eyewash, eyre, eyrie, eyry.

Factual, faeces, fair-minded, fair-weather, fanfaronade, fantod, farceur, far-famed, farouche, far-reaching, far-seeing, fascicule, fascism, fash, fashion-plate, father-in-law, fattish, fault-finder, featherweight, feckless, feeding-bottle, feeding-cup, feed-tank, felucca, feme, feminism, ferro-concrete, ferrous, fey, fibriform, fiddle-case, field-grey, field-hospital, field-ice, field-telegraph, field-telephone, figurant, figurante, figurine, fili, filibeg, film-actor, filmland, film-star, finger-alphabet, finger-glass, fingerplate, *various compounds of* fire-, fishplate, fitting-shop, fivepence, flag-day, flag-wagging, flag-waving, flair, flapdoodle, flare-up, flashlight, flatfoot, flat-iron, flesh-eater, flex, flirtatious, floatation, floccule, floodtide, floppy, flower-bearing, flower-bud, flower-garden, flower-girl, 'flu, flue-pipe, flue-work, fluor-spar, flying-officer, fly-sheet, fog-bank, fogeyish, fogeyism, fogram, folk-dance, folk-tale, follow-my-leader, follow-on, fool-proof, foot-bath, footboard, foothill, footplate, foot-pump, foot-warmer, footwear, forecourt, forehand, forest-land, formaldehyde, formalin, forme, forrader, forsythia, fortis, fortissimo, fortune-hunter, fortune-teller, fosse, foster-child, foundress, four-cornered, four-dimensional, four-in-hand, fourpence, fourpenny, four-poster, foursquare, fowl-house, fowl-run, frame-up, framework, free-hand, freelance, free-spoken, freezing-machine, freezing-mixture, friendship, fugal, fuggy, *various compounds of* full-, fundamentalism (-ist).

Gadget, gall-bladder, galley-proof, galumph, game-licence, games-master, games-mistress, gangster, gaskin, gas-light, gas-mantle, gas-mask, gas-ring, gastric, gate-crasher, gate-legged, gazogene, gear-box, gear-case, generator,

generatrix, gentleman-at-arms, gentlemanlike, georgette, ghoulish, gibus, gigue, ginger-ale, gingery, give-and-take, glasier, glass-ware, glee-singer, glockenspiel, glottic, gnomic, gnomish, goal-keeper, go-by, godetia, god-given, gold-digger, gold-mine, golf-club, golf-links, good-hearted, good-looking, goods-train, good-tempered, googly, goopy, gos, gospeller, gouache, goulash, governor-general, governorship, gowk, gradate, grammalogue, grand-aunt, grand-dad, grandma, grandpa, grand-stand, grape-cure, grape-fruit, grape-sugar, grass-land, gratin, grease-box, grease-paint, grease-trap, great-aunt, great-grandchild, great-granddaughter, great-grandfather, great-grandmother, great-grandparent, great-grandson, great-uncle, green-eyed, gripsack, groundbass, groundsman, gruelling, guard-rail, guerrilla, guest-night, guest-room, guest-towel, guide-rail, guide-rope, guinea-corn, guitarist, gun-case, gun-drill, gunman, gun-metal, gun-runner, guru, gustatory, gypsum.

Habitat, hack-saw, hackwork, hagiologist, hagiology, hagioscope, hail-fellow-well-met, hair-dye, hair-net, hair-shirt, hair-stroke, *various compounds of* half-, hammer-blow, *various compounds of* hand-, handle-bar, hanky, hap, hara-kiri, hardbake, hard-baked, hard-boiled, hard-earned, hard-up, hardwood, harmonist, hartal, harvest-bug, harvest-home, hat-brush, hatless, hat-peg, hat-pin, hat-rack, hat-stand, hay-box, hay-cart, hay-fork, headmistress, head-on, headphones, health-giving, hearten, hearth-brush, heart-searching, heart-string, heat-stroke, heavy-handed, heavy-weight, heirship, helicopter, heliogram, hello, hemicycle, henna, hen-roost, heptachord, herborist, herd-instinct, hereinafter, heresiarch, heroin, hesitance, heterodyne, heteronymy, hexachord, hierarchy, hierophant, high-flown, high-frequency, high-necked, high-priced, high-water-mark, hijacker, hike, hinterland, hip-bone, hobo, hodman, hold-up, holiday-maker, hollandaise, holm-oak, home-brewed, home-coming, homeland, homelike, homorganic, honey-bee, honey-guide, honours-man, hooter, hop-field, hormone, horrific, horse-doctor, horse-flesh, horse-truck, hose-pipe, hothead, hotpot, *various compounds of* house-, humanization, humming-top, humoresque, humoristic, hunting-field, hunting-ground, husbandly, hush-hush, huzza, hydroplane, hymn-book, hyphenate, hypnotization, hypophosphate, hypostasis, hypostatize, hypostyle.

Ice-axe, icedrome, id, ideality, idem, ideogram, idolization, igloo, iguanodon, ilk, ill-advised, ill-fated, ill-feeling, ill-gotten, ill-mannered, ill-wisher, immobilization, immobilize, immovability, impartation, impassability, impasse, impassivity, impedance, implement (*v.*), implode, implosion, implosive, incoming, inconceivability, incurious, indecipherable, indecomposable, indigene, indisputability, induction-coil, inedible, inescapable, inessential, infantine, infantryman, ingénue, ingle, inglenook, initiate (*s.*), initio, inoccupation, inosculate, inosculation, in-patient, insatiability, inscrutability, insensitive, insouciance, insouciant, inspectress, inspirator, insulin, intake, intelligentsia, interactive, interblend, interbreed, interceptive, intercollegiate, interconnect, interglacial, interleaf, internationalization, internationalize, interpenetrate, interpenetration, interplay, interpretative, interrelation, interspace, interstellar, intimity, intromission, intromit, introspect, introversion, introvert, intuit, invalid (*v.*), ionization, ionize, ipso facto, ironing-board, irredentism, irreproachability, irretrievability, isogloss, isolative, isotherm, isotrope, issuance, istle, it, iterative, ixia, izard.

Jab, jabot, jaggy, jail-bird, jam-jar, jam-pot, jarful, jarvey, jazz, jazz-band, jewel-box, jiggery-pokery, jinnee, jiujitsu, jobation, jobmaster, jod, jollify, jolty, joss-house, jotation, journalese, joy-stick, jugful, jungle-fowl, juxtapositional.

Kakemono, kaleidophone, kama, karma, kea, khedival, khedivial, khitmatgar, kiddy, killjoy, kilowatt, kinæsthetic, kinesis, kinesthetic, kinglet, kinkajou, kirk, kit-bag, kitchenette, kitchen-midden, kite-balloon, knackery, knickers, knightage, knitting-machine, knobbly, knockabout, knock-out, kohl, kowtow, krait, kraken, krone, kultur, kylin.

Labourite, labour-saving, lacteal, ladies'-man, lady-help, lady-in-waiting,

lakeside, laky, lamasery, lambdacism, lamblike, lamp-oil, lamp-shade, landless, land-owning, landwehr, lapsus linguae, largish, lathing (*assembly*), latticework, launder, layout, lazar, lead-in, leading-rein, leading-strings, lead-off, leads, leady, leaf-mould, leasing, leat, lectionary, ledger-line, left-hand, leghorn, legitimize, leitmotif, lemon-drop, lending-library, lenis, lenticular, lepidoptera, letter-card, letter-weight, level-headed, lexicographic(al), liberalism, libration, lieutenant-colonel, lieutenant-commander, life-line, life-sentence, likable, limewash, limitrophe, limousine, line-engraving, linguaphone, linguo-dental, lino, lino-cut, lion-tamer, lip-salve, lip-stick, lisle, lithosphere, livable, livelihood, living-room, loan-collection, lockstitch, locoum, locum, log-cabin, loggia, logogram, logograph, loin-cloth, longeron, long-headed, lotto, loud-speaker, love-affair, love-child, love-making, love-match, love-song, love-story, loving-cup, low-born, low-bred, low-brow, low-necked, ludo, lung-fish, lustrum, lux. lying-in, lyricism, lysol.

Macabre, macadam, machine-made, madrigalist, maestro, magnification, mah-jong(g), mahout, maidan, maiden-name, maieutic, makeweight, malefic, malkin, malnutrition, mamma (*milk-secreting organ*), man-at-arms, mandate (*v.*), mandolin, manège, manet, man-handle, manicurist, mannequin, mantelboard, mantelpiece, mantelshelf, mantis, mantra, mantramistic, many-sidedness, marcasite, marcel wave, marginalia, marguerite, marquessate, marquisate, marram, marrowfat, marxian, marxist, masculinity, mass-production, master-stroke, match-board, materialization, matter-of-fact, mealie, mealy-mouthed, meaningless, meatless, meaty, mechanization, mechanize, media, medicine-man, medinal, mediumistic, meeting-place, megalithic, megalomaniac, megaphone, meiosis, mélange, melanism, melodic, melodramatist, memsahib, mene, merganser, merger, mesial, mesozoic, meta, meta-, methodology, metrics, miasmatic, micro-organism, microphonic, microwatt, middlemost, mid-off, mid-on, milady, millesimal, millet, mill-hand, milliard, millionairess, millionfold, millionth, mine-field, mine-layer, mine-sweeper, miniaturist, minute (*v.*), minute-glass, minute-gun, misbecoming, misbelief, misbelieve, mise-en-scène, misfire, missis, mistakable, mistime, mix-up, mizzle, monadic, monetize, money-box, money-grubber, money-lender, money-market, monitory, monkey-engine, monoglot, monologist, monologize, monophthongic, monoplane, monopolism, monopolistic, monorail, monotonic, monseigneur, moor-cock, mooring-mast, moorings, mora, moratorium, moron, motor-bicycle, motor-bike, motor-boat, motor-bus, motor-car, motor-cycle, motor-ship, motor-spirit, moujik, mouse-hole, mouth-organ, movability, movie, movietone, mucker, muckrake, mullein, multi-millionaire, multiplicative, municipalize, muscularity, musical-box, music-hall, musicologist, music-stand, music-stool, musk-deer, musk-rose, mustardseed, muzzy, mycologist.

Nacre, nacreous, nail-brush, nail-scissors, naïveté, napery, naphthol, nasalism, natron, navigability, nawab, naziism, ne, neckwear, negroid, neon, neper, ne plus ultra, nervy, neutron, new-laid, nicotinism, night-bird, night-jar, night-school, nightshirt, night-time, nilometer, no-ball, no-man's-land, normality, north-north-east, north-north-west, north-polar, nose-dive, nosey, numerative, nurseryman, nutria.

Oast-house, objectivism, obstructionism, occidentalize, oddish, off-drive, office-boy, officialdom, offish, off-time, oil-box, oil-can, oil-field, oil-fuel, oil-silk, old-time, on-licence, open-air, open-handed(ness), opium-eater, optimum, oratio obliqua, ordinand, organ-case, organdy, orrery, ortolan, oscillogram, oscillograph, osmosis, osmotic, osteopath, ouija, outbrave, outcaste, outdistance, outface, outfall, outmarch, outmatch, outport, outrange, out-relief, outspan, outwalk, outwear, over-abundance, overall (*adv.*), overcolour, over-indulge, overlap (*s.*), overprint, overproduce, oversoon, overspend, overstay, over-subscribe, over-trump, ox-tail, ox-tongue, oxy-acetylene, oyster-bar, oyster-catcher.

Pacificist, pacifism, pacifist, packet-boat, packman, pah, pair-horse, palæobotany, palæozoic, palatography, palindrome, palingenesis, panchayat, panegyrize, pan-slavism, pantisocracy, papaw, papaya, parade-ground, paradisiac, parados, paragoge, paragogic, paraldehyde, paralysant, paratyphoid, parlour-car, parlour-maid, parotid, party-spirit, party-wall, pasquinade, pastiche, past-master, pastoralism, pat-a-cake, patrol-man, pay-roll, pay-sheet, peace-offering, peach-colour, pea-chick, pearl-diver, pearl-fishery, pearlies, pea-soup(y), peat-moss, pedometer, peepshow, peeved, pegamoid, pelmet, pen-and-ink, pen-holder, pepper-book, pepper-castor, pepper-corn, pepper-pot, perm, pernickety, personable, phallic, phallicism, phallus, phantasmagoric, pharisaism, phenolphthalein, philibeg, phlebitic, phlebotomy, phon, phonate, phonation, phonatory, phonautograph, phonemathic, phonematic, phoneme, phonemic, phoneticist, phoneticize, phosgene, photograph (*v.*), photosphere, photostat, phrase-monger, phthisic, phut, piano-organ, piano-school, pickerel, pick-me-up, pick-up, picture-book, picture-card, picture-gallery, picture-hat, picture-writing, piece-goods, pietà, pigeon-hole, piggywig, piglet, pig-sticking, pigwash, pilferage, pillar-box, pillow-slip, pilocarpine, pilule, pinhole, pinkish, pin-money, pin-prick, pintail, pip-pip, pippy, pis aller, pitch-black, pitch-dark, pitchfork, pitch-pipe, place-kick, placeman, plague-spot, plainsong, plain-spoken, plate-basket, plate-glass, plate-layer, plate-powder, playable, *various compounds of* play-, pleasure-boat, pleasure-ground, plosion, pluralize, plus-fours, pochard, pock, pocket-book, pocket-handkerchief, pocket-knife, pocket-money, pockmark, poco, pococurante, poetize, point-duty, pollinate, pollination, poll-tax, pomander, pontifex, poor-box, poor-house, poor-law, poorly, pop-corn, pop-gun, porgy, portage, poseur, posh, posit, postiche, post-impressionism, post-mistress, postposition, post-war, potage, pot-bellied, poteen, pothouse, pot-hunter, potty, pouf(fe), poverty-stricken, powder-puff, power-house, power-station, practician, praepostor, prairie-land, prayer-meeting, prayer-rug, prayer-wheel, precipitance, preferability, pre-history, prentice, prep, prerequisite, press-agent, press-cutting, prestissimo, pretty-pretty, pre-war, primal, printable, process-block, producible, productional, professionalism, professoriate, profiteer, profitless, progeniture, prognathism, proof-reader, proteid, protein, proton, protozoic, proustian, provinciality, pseudonymity, pseudonymous, psychoanal-, psychometric, psychometry, psychopathic, psychophonic, psychophysical, psychotherapy, pterosaur, public-house, public-spirited, pucka, pueblo, puff-ball, pug-nose, pukka, pull-over, pull-up, pulsatile, purple, purpling, purposive, purse-proud, purse-string, purslane, pushball, push-bike, push-cart, pushful, pussyfoot, putsch, pylon, pyorrhæa, pyriform, pythoness.

Quadrilingual, quadrisyllabic, quadrumanous, quadruplet, qualificative, quarter-day, quarter-tone, questionary, question-mark, questionnaire, quick-change, quick-firer, quicklime, quin, quinquennium, quinquereme, quintuplet, quotable.

Rabbit-hole, race-course, race-horse, race-meeting, racketeer, radioactivity, radiogram, radiography, radiologist, radiology, radiometer, radiotelegram, radiotelephone, radiotherapy, rag-and-bone-man, ragout, ragtime, railhead, railing, railwayman, *various compounds of* rain-, range-finder, rapport, rapscallion, raptus, raspy, rat-hole, rationalization, ratlin(e), rat-trap, ravel, rayon, razor-edge, razor-shell, re-, readability, re-address, reading-desk, reading-glass, reading-lamp, reading-room, ready-made, reapplication, reapply, re-arm, re-bind, rebirth, reborn, recapitulatory, re-christen, re-collect, recrudesce, rectal, recurve, recusancy, reddle, redemptive, re-dial, red-handed, rediscover, redivide, red-letter, re-do, redshank, reduplicative, re-edit, re-edition, reed-pipe, reed-warbler, re-enact, re-engage, re-enlist, re-entry, re-export (*s.*), re-face, referable, re-foot, reformative, refund (*s.*), regardful, re-group, regurgitate, re-hash, re-house, reincarnate, reincarnation, rejuvenesce, rejuvenescence, re-label, relativity, relay (*special senses*), re-let,

relight, reliques, remonetize, rent-free, rentier, rent-roll, repairable, replacement, replaceable, re-point, repolish, repopulate, republicanism, re-read, reservedly, reshape, reshuffle, residency, resistless, resole, restart, restate, rest-cure, rest-house, resting-place, restock, re-strain, resultative, reticule, retirade, retrocede, retroflexion, retrogression, retroversion, retrovert, returf, revaccinate, revendication, reverberatory, reversal, revisualize, revitalize, reword, rhapsodize, rhodium, riding-habit, riding-master, riding-mistress, rifle-range, rifle-shot, rightabout, right-hand, right-handed, righto, ring-dove, riposte, ripple-mark, risibility, river-bank, river-basin, river-bed, riverside, road-book, road-hog, road-mender, roasting-jack, robot, rochet, rock-bottom, rock-bound, rock-garden, rocking-chair, rocking-stone, rock-plant, rock-rose, rock-salt, rockwork, roll-call, roller-skate, roller-towel, roll-top, röntgenogram, rood-screen, roof-garden, roomful, rope-dancer, rope-trick, rope-walker, rosace, rose-bush, rose-colour, rose-garden, rose-leaf, rose-pink, rose-red, rose-tree, rotatory, rough-cast, roughish, rough-rider, rough-shod, rough-spoken, round-hand, roundish, round-up, rucksack, rugger, rum-runner, runabout, runner-up, russianism, ryot.

Sabotage, sabre-toothed, saccade, sachem, sacral, saddle-horse, sadism, safari, safe-conduct, safe-deposit, safeguard, safe-keeping, *various compounds of* safety-, sailorman, saké, salesmanship, salesroom, salicylate, saltant, saltire, saltspoon, salvarsan, samurai, sandbag, sandbank, sandboy, sandfly, sandhi, sandhopper, sandman, sand-paper, sandstone, sandwich, sanserif, sapper, sarong, sassafras, satiable, satiation, satin-wood, sauce-boat, sauce-tureen, sauerkraut, sawbones, sawdust, sawfish, scalene, scallop-shell, scallywag, scandalmonger, scandent, scarabæus, scaramouch, scaremonger, scarf-pin, scatterbrain, scenario, scene-painter, scenery, scene-shifter, scent-bag, scent-bottle, *various compounds of* school-, scirrhous, scirrhus, scooter, scottice, scotticize, scoutmaster, scow, scrag-end, screw-cap, screw-driver, screw-steamer, screw-top, scribbling-paper, scrounge, scrupulosity, scrutator, scry, scudo, scullery-maid, *various compounds of* sea-, sealing-wax, seamless, search-party, secessionist, second-class, second-hand, second-rate(r), sedge-warbler, seed-cake, seedless, seed-pearl, seed-potato, seed-time, seep, segment (*v.*), seismometer, sejant, selective, selectivity, *various compounds of* self-, selfsame, semi-final, semitism, sensitivity, sentience, sentry-box, sentry-go, septuple, sergeant-major, serried, servant-girl, serving-spoon, sesquialtera, sesterce, sestet, set-back, set-off, set-square, sevenpence, sevenpenny, sewer-gas, sewing-machine, sewing-woman, sextuple, shadoof, shako, shake-up, shantung, sharpshooter, sharp-sighted, sharp-witted, shaven, shaving-brush, shaving-stick, sheeny, sheep-dog, sheep-fold, sheep-pen, sheep-run, sheep-shearing, sheepskin, sheldrake, shelduck, shell-fish, shell-proof, she-oak, shewn, shieling, shiftless, shilling, shiny, ship-master, shipmate, ship-money, ship-way, shirt-front, shoeblack, shoehorn, shoe-lace, shoe-leather, shooting-box, shooting-gallery, shop-assistant, shop-girl, shopkeeper, shopman, shoppy, shop-soiled, shop-steward, shop-walker, shop-window, shoreward, shortage, shortbread, short-circuit, short-dated, short-eared, shorthorn, shoulder-blade, shoulder-strap, show-case, shower-bath, show-place, showroom, shrubby, si, sick-bed, sickish, side-car, sidelight, side-line, siderite, side-saddle, side-show, side-slip, side-stroke, side-track, side-walk, sight-reader, signal-box, sign-painter, sign-post, silencer, silkworm, silver-gilt, silver-grey, silver-plate, silverside, silver-smith, sinewy, singable, singing-master, single-handed, single-minded, single-stick, singlet, sinusoid, sisal, sister-in-law, sixer, six-foot, six-shooter, six-teenmo, sizable, sizarship, skating-rink, sketch-book, skim-milk, skin-deep, skinflint, skipping-rope, skirt-dancer, skirting-board, sky-blue, sky-high, sky-line, sky-writing, slap-up, slate-coloured, slate-grey, slate-pencil, slaty, slave-driver, slave-owner, slave-ship, slave-trade(r), sledge-hammer, sleeping-car, sleeping-draught, sleepwalker, sleepyhead, sleuth, slide-rule, slide-valve, slightish, slim (*v.*), slip-carriage, slip-knot, slippy, slipway, slobbery, slop-

basin, slop-pail, slot-machine, slow-coach, sluice-gate, slumland, slyboots, smallpox, small-talk, smartish, smatterer, smelling-bottle, smelling-salts, smock-frock, smokable, *various compounds of* smoke-, *various compounds of* smoking-, smooth-faced, snaffle, snail-like, snake-charmer, snaky, snatchy, snickersnee, snorter, snorty, *various compounds of* snow-, snub-nosed, snuff-box, snuff-coloured, soap-bubble, soapstone, soapsuds, sob-stuff, sociological, soda-fountain, softener, soft-hearted, softish, soft-spoken, soil-pipe, sol, sola, solarium, soldierly, solenoid, solidus, somebody, someone, sonatina, song-bird, song-book, song-thrush, son-in-law, sophistication, soulful, soulless, sound-board, sound-box, sound-film, soundless, sound-wave, soup-kitchen, soup-plate, soup-ticket, soup-tureen, south-east, *etc.*, south-south-east, south-south-west, south-western, soviet, soya, space-bar, space-time, spadeful, spade-work, sparking-plug, sparring-match, spatulate, speak-easy, speaking-tube, spear-head, spearmint, spec, specifiable, speech-day, speech-sound, speed-limit, speedway, speedwell, sperm-whale, sphene, sphinxlike, spidery, spiky, spindle-legged, spindle-shaped, spineless, spinney, spinning-wheel, spirit-gum, spiritism, spirit-lamp, spirit-level, spirit-rapping, spirit-stove, spitfire, splashy, splendiferous, spoil-sport, spokeswoman, sponge-cake, sponge-finger, spoof, spoonbill, spoon-feed, spot-light, spring-balance, spring-bed, spring-board, spring-gun, springlike, springtime, spyglass, squamose, squandermania, square-jawed, square-toed, squarish, squash-hat, squiffy, squint-eyed, squireen, squish, stabilization, stabilize, stable-boy, stableman, stage-craft, stage-effect, stager, stage-struck, staghound, stag-hunting, stair-carpet, staircase, stair-rod, stairway, stake-holder, stamp-album, stamp-collection, stamp-collector, stamp-duty, stamp-machine, standardization, standardize, stand-by, standpoint, starfish, star-gazer, starting-point, statecraft, stateroom, station-master, statute-book, stay-at-home, staysail, *various compounds of* steam-, steel-plated, steering-gear, steering-wheel, step-aunt, step-dance, step-ladder, stepping-stone, step-uncle, stereopticon, stew-pan, stickjaw, stiff-necked, stillephone, *various compounds of* stock-, stokehold, stokehole, stomach-ache, *various compounds of* stone-, stony-hearted, stop-watch, store-house, store-keeper, storm-bound, storm-centre, storm-cloud, storm-tossed, story-book, story-teller, stoutish, stove-pipe, straight-edge, strait-laced, strait-waistcoat, strangle-hold, straphang, stratosphere, stratospheric, stream-line, streamlining, streptococcus, stress-group, stressless, striation, strike-breaker, strike-pay, strobolion, strong-box, strong-room, strow, stuck-up, studding-sail, stumbling-block, stunner, stylistic, sub-bass, subclassification, subclassify, subdual, sub-edit, sub-family, sub-heading, sub-human, subject-matter, sub-librarian, sub-lieutenant, submersible, sub-normal, sub-prefect, subrogation, sub-section, subsensible, sub-species, substitutive, subterraneous, subtil(e), subtilize, sub-title, succentor, suchlike, sucking-pig, sudarium, sufi, *various compounds of* sugar-, suit-case, sulcal, sulcalization, sulcalize, summer-house, summertime, summing-up, sumpter, sun-bath, sun-bathe, sunblind, sun-bonnet, sundial, sundown, sūn-dried, sun-fish, sunflower, sun-hat, sun-helmet, sun-proof, sunrise, sunset, sunshade, sun-spot, sun-worship(per), superbus, superglottal, superhet, superheterodyne, supernormal, supersession, super-tonic, supplementation, supposedly, supra, sura, surcease, surf-bathing, surf-boat, surf-riding, susceptive, sustentation, svarabhakti, swan's-down, swan-shot, swan-song, swaraj, swat, swear-word, sweet-scented, sweet-tempered, swell-box, swimming-bath, swing-boat, swinge, swinish, sword-bearer, sword-belt, sword-dance, swordfish, syenite, syllabicate, syllabify, symbolism, synaloepha, synchronic, synchronistic, synchrony, syncretism, synecdoche, syren, syrinx, syrupy.

Various compounds of table-, tail-coat, tail-end, tailor-made, takin, talkie, talking-film, tallboy, tallyman, tamber, tantivy, tape-machine, tape-measure, tap-room, tap-root, tar-brush, tarot, tarpon, tarrock, task-mistress, tax-collector, tax-free, tax-payer, taxi (*v.*), *various compounds of* tea-, team-work,

tear-drop, tear-gas, tear-shell, tear-stained, tec, technic, tee-square, tekel, telegrapher, telegraphese, telegraph-line, telegraph-pole, telegraph-post, telegraph-wire, telephoto, televiewer, televise, television, televisor, temporization, tendencious [-ntious], tenderfoot, tenderloin, tenebrae, tenour, tent-bed, tent-pegging, tennis, tenuous, terra-cotta, tertium quid, tessaract, test-tube, tetchy, tetragon, tetter, text-book, thaumaturge, thaumaturgic, thaumaturgist, theatre-land, thematic, theodicy, therapist, therapy, thermionic, thermogene, thermopile, theurgic, theurgist, thick-set, thick-skulled, thimble-rig, thinkable, thin-skinned, thistle-down, thorough-bass, thought-reader, thought-wave, three-cornered, three-decker, threefold, three-ply, three-quarter, three-score, thriller, throw-back, thumb-mark, thumbstall, thunder-storm, thurible, tiger-cat, tigerish, tiger-lily, tiger-moth, tilt-yard, timeless, *various compounds of* time-, tin-plate, tipstaff, tipsy-cake, titivation, toad-flax, toad-in-the-hole, toasting-fork, toast-master, toast-rack, tobacco-pipe, tobacco-pouch, toe-cap, toe-nail, toffish, *various compounds of* toilet-, tolbooth, toneless, tonemic, tonetic, tool-box, tool-chest, tooth (*v.*), tooth-brush, toothless, tooth-paste, tooth-powder, top-boot, top-coat, top-dressing, topi, torchon, toric, torpedo-tube, torrefaction, torrefy, tosh, toss-up, totalisator, totalitarian, tote, touch-and-go, touch-line, touch-paper, touchwood, tour-de-force, tourniquet, towel-horse, townee, townsfolk, townsman, townspeople, tow-path, tow-rope, toxin, toy-shop, tracing-paper, traction-engine, tractor, trade-mark, trade-name, tradesfolk, tradespeople, train-band, train-bearer, train-ferry, training-ship, train-sick, tram-line, tramway, transmogrification, transmogrify, tranter, trap-door, trauma, traumatic, tread-mill, treasonous, treasure-house, tree-creeper, tree-fern, treeless, trellis-work, triangulate, triangulation, triassic, tricar, trichinosis, tricoloured, trilby, trilobite, trinitrotoluene, triplane, trolley-bus, troop-ship, trudgen, true-hearted, trump-card, trumpet-call, trumpet-shaped, trunk-hose, trunk-line, tubercularize, tuckshop, tumble-down, turkey-cock, turning-point, turnip-tops, turnout, turnover, turn-up, tussore, tuxedo, tweak, twelvemo, twelvemonth, twisty, two-edged, twopenny-halfpenny, two-ply, two-seater, two-step, type-foundry, type-set, type-setter, typology, tyrannosaurus, tyranny.

Ukulele, ulna, ultraism, ultramontanism, ultra vires, unadaptable, unaddressed, unallotted, unanalysable, unappetizing, unaspirated, unassignable, unassimilated, unattended, unavenged, unbegotten, unbreathed, uncatalogued, uncharged, uncharted, unclassified, uncompleted, unconcealed, unconditioned, unconsumed, uncontaminated, unconvinced, uncountable, uncurbed, undebated, undecomposable, undefended, undelivered, underdeveloped, underdog, underdose, under-felt, undersea, undertimed, undesirous, undetected, undies, undiplomatic, undisclosed, undiscouraged, undisposed, undrinkable, uneconomical, unemployable, unescapable, unexpurgated, unfertilized, ungarbled, un-get-at-able, ungulate, unidentified, unimpeded, uninflated, uninflected, uninitiated, unissued, unliquidated, unlit, unmeasured, unobliging, unobliterated, unobtainable, unoffensive, unpaired, unperforated, unplaced, unplayable, unprepossessing, unprintable, unproclaimed, unprocurable, unreceipted, unreciprocated, unreflecting, unrefuted, unrehearsed, unreported, unresolved, unresponsive, unscented, unscholarly, unscientific, unsensational, unshakable, unshrinkable, unsigned, unsolder, unspoilt, unsporting, unsportsmanlike, unstatesmanlike, unstop, unstrap, unsung, unthought-of, unthread, untouchable, untuck, unturned, unuttered, unvaccinated, unvaried, unwanted, unwearying, unwed, unwiped, unworkmanlike, unworn, unwound, unwounded, unwrought, up-and-down, uplift (*s.*), upside-down, upstroke, urinate, urination, urticaria.

Vac, vacillation, vacuo, valse, vapour-bath, variform, varioloid, variphone, vaticinate, velarization, velarize, velleity, vendible, veronal, vibrative, vibrato, vicereine, viceroyship, vicinage, view-finder, vilayet, vindicability,

vine-dresser, vinous, violin-string, viperish, virginibus puerisque, virtuosity, vita, vitalization, vitrification, vitriolic, voltmeter.

Waffle-iron, wage-earner, waist-band, waist-deep, waist-high, waiting-maid, waiting-room, walking-tour, walk-over, wall-fruit, wall-paper, wangle, *various compounds of* war-, wardress, warm-blooded, warm-hearted, warming-pan, warmish, wart-hog, wash-basin, washing-day, washing-machine, washing-stand, washing-up, wash-out, wash-pot, wash-stand, wash-tub, wassailing, waste-paper-basket, waste-pipe, *various compounds of* watch-, *various compounds of* water-, watering-cart, watering-place, wattmeter, wave-length, waxwing, waxwork, wayside, weakish, weak-minded, weather-bound, weather-glass, weather-wise, weather-worn, wedding-cake, wedding-day, wedding-ring, wedge-shaped, weekday, *various compounds of* well-, westernize, westernmost, west-north-west, west-south-west, wet-nurse, whalebone, whale-fishery, whale-oil, whangee, what's-her-name, what's-his-name, whatsoe'er, wheelbarrow, wheel-chair, wheelwright, whereto, whinchat, whip-cord, whip-hand, whipping-boy, whipping-top, whist-drive, whitecap, white-livered, whitethorn, white-throat, whitleather, whizzbang, whole-hearted, whole-hogger, whole-meal, wholesaler, whoopee, wicket-gate, wicket-keeper, wide-awake, wide-spread, widish, width, wifehood, wig-maker, willow-pattern, willow-wren, will-power, windage, wind-chest, winding-sheet, winding-up, wind-instrument, wind-jammer, window-box, window-dressing, window-pane, window-seat, windpipe, windrow, wind-screen, wind-swept, wine-bibber, wine-bottle, wine-cellar, wine-glassful, wine-press, wine-skin, wing-commander, wing-covert, winning-post, wintertime, wire-cutter, wiredraw, wire-haired, wireless, wire-puller, wire-worm, wishing-bone, witch-doctor, wolf-cub, wolf-hound, wolf-skin, woman-hater, womanlike, womenfolk, wonder-worker, wonky, woodbind, woodbine, woodblock, wood-carver, woodcock, wooden-headed, wood-louse, woodman, wood-nymph, wood-pavement, wood-pigeon, wood-wind, woodwork, wool-gathering, woolly-headed, woolwork, *various compounds of* word-, *various compounds of* work-, worldly-minded, worldly-wise, world-wide, worm-cast, worm-eaten, worm-gear, worm-hole, worsen, wow, wristlet, wrist-watch, writing-case, writing-desk, writing-paper, writing-table.

Xenon.

Yard-stick, ye (*the*), year-book, yellow-ammer, yod, yo-yo, ytterbium.

Zip, zloty, zoom, zwieback.

Abdulla, Aberdovey, Abergele, Abertillery, Abrahams, Achonry, Acomb, Acroceraunia, Addis Ababa, Afrikaans, Aga, Agate, A'hern, Aherne, Ailesbury, Airedale, Alabaster, Alexandrina, Alfredian, Alicia, Alleyne, Almroth, Alperton, Altrincham, Alva, Alveston, Americana, Amerindian, Amery, Amis, Amundsen, Andow, Androcles, Angelo, Anita, Ankara, Anjou, Ardee, Ardilaun, Ardlamont, Argive, Arundell, Asmodeus, Assamese, Astyanax, Asuncion, Ataturk, Atlanta, Atlantes, Atlantis, Augener, Augustinian, Aurignacian, Aurungzeb, Avalon, Avice.

Bab-el-Mandeb, Babu, Badajoz, Bagworthy, Bahia, Balean, Balgony, Balguy, Ballater, Balleine, Barolong, Barugt, Basford, Basker, Basrab, Bazalgette, Beaverbrook, Behar, Beith, Belaugh, Belisha, Bellatrix, Bellot, Benge, Benians, Berengaria, Berenice, Berkeleian, Berlioz, Bernice, Betelgeuse, Beulah, Beves, Beyts, Biron, Blaikie, Blakistone, Bledisloe, Blythborough, Bognor, Bolander, Boldre, Bolling, Bonchurch, Bonython, Borrowdale, Borstal, Bossiney, Bourdillon, Bovill, Bovingdon, Bowes(-Lyon), Bowie, Bowker, Bowman, Bown, Bowra, Boxmoor, Bozman, Bracknell, Brailsford, Bratislava, Braun, Bravington, Brazier, Bredon, Breingan, Brettagh, Brightlingsea, Brisbane, Brome, Bronx, Brookland(s), Brutnell, Buesst, Buick, Bunge, Burslem, Busvine, Butlin, Byard, Byrd.

Cabell, Caddell, Cadell, Cader Idris, Cahan, Calcutt, Caldcleugh, Callie,

Callisthenes, Callistratus, Calpurnia, Calshot, Calthorpe, Calydon, Camoys, Canberra, Cantling, Caradoc, Carbery, Carpmael, Carrhae, Caruso, Carysfort, Casanova, Caterina, Cavalleria Rusticana, Cavanagh, Cearns, Challenor, Chaloner, Cham, Charig, Charlecote, Charlemont, Chaworth, Cheeseman, Cheney, Chequers, Chesebro(ugh), Chevis, Cheylesmore, Chiene, Chillon, Chindau, Chinnock, Chirol, Chirrol, Chomley, Chomolhari, Chomolungma, Chowles, Christdom, Christi, Christliness, Chrysler, Chumalhari, Chumbi, Churchyard, Citroën, Clarges, Clarina, Clemence, Clementine, Cleobury, Clerke, Clery, Cleves, Cloan, Clogher, Clonbrock, Clow, Clytemnestra, Cobh, Cochin, Collas, Colon, Conisbee, Coombes, Corean, Corgi, Coriolanus, Cosgrave, Cosham, Cottenham, Couéism, Courtice, Coverack, Cowtan, Coysh, Cradley, Craigenputtock, Cranage, Cranbrook, Crespigny, Creswick, Crianlarich, Criccieth, Croshaw, Crowte, Culebra, Culter, Cults, Curan, Cushing, Cusins, Cuxhaven, Cynewulf.

Dail Eireann, Dalai Lama, Daldy, Dalnaspidal, Dalua, Dalwhinnie, Darenth, Darmady, Darsie, Dartie, Darton, Daytona, Dealtry, Decius, Deddes, Dehra Dun, Deirdre, Denyse, Derek, de Trey, de Valera, Deverson, Dickensian, Diesel, Diprose, Docetism, Docetist, Docwra, Dofort, Donetz, Donohoe, Doreen, Douai, Douie, Doukhobor, Downside, Dros, Du Croz, Dudeney, Dunell, Dunlaoghaire, Dunsinane, Dupleix, Dutchwoman, Duthoit.

Ebel, Ecclefechan, Eddington, Edsall, Edwardian, Egan, Eileen, Eiloart, Engledow, Englishry, Eochaidh, Epstein, Epworth, Erlynne, Ervine, Escow, Esdaile, Esmé, Espeut, Etain, Eteson, Ethelberta, Eurylochus, Evens, Evers, Everyman, Exell, Eye, Eynsford.

Farjeon, Fascist, Fasolt, Faulks, Favell, Feeheny, Feiller, Feiron, Feisal, Feringhee, Fernihough, Fettes, Fettesian, Ffrangcon, Fiat, Fieller, Filon, Finzean, Firsby, Flaherty, Fleance, Flook, Focke, Fomalhaut, Forsyte, Fortinbras, Foulds, Foulerton, Francie, Franck, Frascati, Freud(ian), Frey, Friis, Frithsden, Frizell, Froud, Fuad, Furbear, Furneux, Fyfield.

Gaddesdon, Gade, Galan, Galbraith, Gandhi(ism), Garlick, Gater, Gawith, Geall, Geare, Geering, Geeson, Germain, Gick, Gielgud, Giglio, Gilham, Gilheney, Gilheny, Gillen, Gilleney, Gillian, Gilliat, Gilmour, Gimblett, Githa, Gleichen, Gloriana, Gloucestershire, Gobelin, Godfree, God-man, Golby, Golightly, Golton, Goulding, Govey, Gowen, Gracechurch, Grindon, Guide, Guildenstern, Guiver, Gurkha, Guyda, Gwalia.

Habershon, Hadubrand, Haes, Hailsham, Haller, Hanan, Handcock, Hanwell, Happisburgh, Harlock, Harpenden, Havergal, Heagerty, Hearsey, Hearst, Heaviside, Heffer, Heidsieck, Heigho, Heliogabalus, Hemans, Hephizbah, Herapath, Herrnhuter, Hersant, Herzog, Hewart, Hezlewood, Hildegard, Hillel, Hillman, Hilltop, Hinchliffe, Hindenburg, Hingston, Hinkson, Hitchens, Hitler, Hitlerian, Hitlerite, Hlakpa La, Hohenzollern, Holdsworth, Holifield, Holkar, Holman, Holst, Hoover, Hosier, Hovis, Hubback, Hueffer, Hugall, Hurstpierpoint, Hylton.

Ickornshaw, Iggulden, Igor, Illuminati, Imeson, Ingold, Innous, Irak, Iraq, Irishry, Isambard, Isard, Istanbul, Izaby.

Jahveh, Jan, Jelep, Johannisberger, Jolyon, Jon, Judæo-, Jugoslav, Jugoslavia.

Kabyle, Kabylia, Kalgoorlie, Kamba Dzong, Kanarese, Kangchenjunga, Karen, Keigwin, Kellas, Kelsey, Kemal, Kennish, Kerens, Kergenwen, Kerith, Kerse, Keyte, Khalif, Kharta, Killin, Kintore, Kirghiz, Kittredge, Kitts, Kluge, Knockbreda, Kronin, Kublai Khan, Kuomintang, Kurath, Kuyper, Kwantung.

Laetitia, Lafayette, Lager, Largen, Las Palmas, Lateran, Latvia, Laughlin, Lavater, Lawrenson, Lead, Leckey, Lebanese, Le Beau, Ledward, Leggetter, Leister, Leman, Le May, Lemoine, Lermontoff, Lethem, Lettonian, Leverkes, Levine, Leyshorn, Lido, Limpopo, Lindbergh, Lindisfarne, Lion-heart, Llanfair, Llanfairfechan, Loewe, Logia, Logie, Lois, Loughlin, Lovett, Loveys,

Lovick, Lowein, Lowery, Lowries, Lowsley, Lowson, Lowten, Loyola, Lucilius, Lumphanan, Lupercalia, Lusatia, Lutyens, Lydall.

Mablethorpe, Mabley, Mabs, MacCumbail, MacDaire, MacFarlane, Macfie, Machen, Machin, Mackinlay, Mackinley, Maclear, Macquarie, Macrow, Madoc, Magan, Magdalenian, Magruder, Maharanee, Mahood, Mais, Majendie, Makeham, Makeig, Makins, Malines, Mallorca, Malpas, Malyon, Mamie, Manchukuo, Mancunian, Manwaring, Manyuema, Mapother, Marcella, Marden, Maryculter, Masai, Masie, Maslin, Masson, Masurian, Mathias, Mauger, Maureen, Mawhinny, Mayall, Mayou, Mazin, McAloren, McCallie, McErlain, McEachran, McGahey, McGrath, McIlrath, McKie, McLaughlin, McLay, McShea, McVean, McVitie, Meaden, Megan, Méheux, Melba, Melchett, Mellor, Mendel, Mendeli, Mendelian, Menshevik, Menteith, Mephistophelean, Meroe, Merope, Meshed, Mespot, Messala, Mestre, Meta, Metroland, Meyerbeer, Miami, Michelangelo, Michelin, Michelle, Middlemast, Millea, Milltimber, Miln, Miltonic, Mockett, Moggach, Molesey, Mond, Moneypenny, Monopole, Monserrat, Monsignor, Montessori, Moog, Morag, Morea, Morshead, Mosby, Mosul, Moughton, Mouland, Mousehole, Mousir, Muchalls, Murchie, Murree, Murrie, Murtle, Muschamp, Musidora, Mussolini, Mustel.

Nagaina, Naish, Narkunda, Nausicaa, Nazi, Neasden, Nesfield, Nijmegen, Nike, Nimeguen, Nina, Ninus, Northland, Novial, Nunn.

Ocklynge, Odlum, Ogpu, Oklahoma, Orchehill, Orchy, Orczy, Osiris, Oslo, Otaheite, Oubridge, Oughton, Ouin, Ousey, Ouston, Outred, Owbridge, Oxshott.

Packard, Padraic Colum, Pakeman, Pan-Germanic, Pargiter, Parmenter, Parminter, Parthenia, Passfield, Pathan, Pavlova, Pear, Pearman, Peascod, Pegrum, Peiping, Pelman(ism), Pendine, Pennine, Penobscot, Pensarn, Penshurst, Perham, Perivale, Peterculter, Pethick, Phenice, Phillpot, Plate, Plumbe, Polmont, Polyxena, Pontius, Pooh-Bah, Portmadoc, Port Salut, Potosi, Powles, Presteign, Pridham, Proust, Przemysl, Puerto Rico, Pyddoke, Pylades, Pythagoras.

Quarmby, Quenell, Quilleash, Quilliam, Quinney, Quirey.

Rabindranath Tagore, Rachmaninoff, Radleian, Radmall, Ranee, Ranworth, Rath, Ravel, Ravening, Ravensbourne, Razzell, Redhill, Reggie, Reilly, Revillon, Reynaldo, Rhaeto-Romance, Rhineland, Rico, Rigel, Rikki-Tikki-Tavi, Rimsky-Korsakov, Rind, Ringshall, Roanoke, Robbins, Roberson, Roberta, Rolle, Rolls, Rolls-Royce, Rongbuk, Röntgen, Room, Rooms, Rootham, Rosier, Rosina, Rosslare, Rothera, Rothermere, Rotherwick, Roussin, Rowan, Rowles, Royce, Runton, Ruritania, Rushforth, Rusholme, Rushton, Rushworth, Rustum, Ruthrieston, Ruysdael, Ruyter, Ryswick.

Sacramento, Sadleir, Sadowa, Saffell, Salterton, Saltmarsh, Salut, Samoyed, Sanderstead, Sandling, Sankey, Sapir, Saragossa, Sardanapalus, Sassoon, Savels, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Scanlan, Scase, Schiehallion, Schouten, Schwabe, Scillonian, Scotchman, Scotchwoman, Scotsman, Scotswoman, Scowen, Scriabin, Scriven, Seabright, Seago, Sealyham, Seamus, Seashore, Secondi, Sellar, Seoul, Sequoia, Serapis, Serpell, Seward, Sewell, Seyfang, Seys, Shadbolt, Shak(e)speariana, Shalders, Shan, Sharples, Shearme, Shebbeare, Shelmerdine, Shemeld, Shenandoah, Shewell, Shewry, Shona, Shove, Shubrook, Siddeley, Sidery, Sidonie, Sieglinde, Siegmund, Sigurd, Silva, Simond, Sindh, Sisson, Slaithwaite, Slocombe, Slovakia, Smeaton, Smetana, Smethwick, Smithells, Smither(s), Snowden, Sohrab, Sousa, Souter, Southall, Southon, Soutter, Sowry, Spean, Speedwell, Speigall, Sprange, Sprigings, Sproule, Stac(e)y, Steabben, Steve, Stiffkey, St. Joan, St. Ludger, Stobart, Stogumber, Stoke Courcy, Stortford, Storthing, Stothard, Stratford-atte-Bowe, Stratton, Streatfield, Struwwelpeter, Stylites, Summerville, Sung, Sunnyside, Suraj-ud-Daula, Surat, Sutlej, Sutro, Swaffer, Sworder, Symond, Symonds.

Taberner, Tacon, Tad(h)g, Tagore, Taliesin, Talman, Tamaqua, Tanqueray, Tarkington, Tarleton, Tarring, Tawell, Tcherkessian, Teetgen, Teign, Teign-

bridge, Teignton, Tejbir, Teme, Tertis, Teutoburgian, Thalben, Thellusson, Thetis, Theydon Bois, Thom, Thomond, Thracian, Througham, Thyrsis, Tibbitts, Ticehurst, Tickler, Tinevelly, Tista, Tivy, Tokley, Tolkien, Torpenhow, Torphins, Torquemada, Tourle, Towton, Trefriw, Tregear, Tregoning, Tremadoc, Trembath, Trenchard, Treshinish, Trevaldwyn, Trinder, Tripolis, Tritonia, Trocadero, Troughton, Troup, Trousdell, Trystan, Tullichewan, Tulloh, Tunnard, Turcoman, Tweedsmuir, Tynan, Tyndrum, Tyrolean, Tyser, Tyson.

U-boat, Una, Unyamwezi, Unyanyembe, Upanishad, Uprichard, Urmia, Uruguayan, Urumiah, Uzzell.

Vacher, Valera, Vansittart, Vaudin, Vera, Verschoyle, Verstone, Vicky, Volstead, Vondy, Vooght, Vowles, Vulliamy.

Wadhurst, Wadi Halfa, Wadsworth, Wafd, Wagnall, Wagneriana, Wahabi, Waitrose, Wal, Waleran, Waley, Walkiden, Wallasey, Walsham, Walt, Warmington, Warminster, Wassell, Watton, Wearing, Wearmouth, Wedderburn, Welch, Wenham, Wenish, Westenra, Wheathampstead, Whipsnade, Whytt, Wilbur, Wilder, Wilks, Wilno, Wimperis, Winder, Winstanley, Winterbourne, Winton, Wittenberg, Witwatersrand, Wiveliscombe, Woburn, Wodehouse, Wolcot(t), Woodrow, Woollard, Woolner, Woolnough, Woolworth, Woorstead, Woosley, Wooster, Worman, Worstead, Wotherspoon, Wreay, Wulfila, Wulfstan, Wurlitzer, Wylly, Wymondham, Wysard.

X-ray.

Yealmpton, Yorkshireman, Yugo-Slavian.

Zarathustra, Zena, Zidon, Zophar, Zuleika.

APPENDIX II

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE FIFTH EDITION

1. *Corrections and Alterations*

Corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of the following words (not counting derivatives).

Abercrombie, adhesive, Agamemnon, Agate, Aldous, Alexand-, alexandrine, Androclus, Antoinette, architecture, Asaph, atlantean, Avice.

Bach, badinage, banal, Barham, baroque, basalt, Basra, Beaminster, because, Bellingham, Bentinck, benzine, Besant, besom, Biddulph, Bispham, Blagrove, Blakiston, Blomefield, Blomfield, Bolsover, brachycephalic, Brookline, Burgin.

Cabul, Cadell, Cairo, caliph, caliphate, Calvert, Canaan, Carnwath, certification, Chalfont, challis, Chesham, cicada, Cincinnati, Clarina, Clendinnen, Clytemnestra, colchicum, Colclough, comment, commissionaire, condyle, confessor, control (*s.*), costume, Crespigny, Crewkerne, crinoline (*s.*).

Dalrymple, debris, De Bunsen, débutant, débutante, decor, Deighton, De la Mare, De la Pasture, De la Warr, Demeter, Dennehy, deterrent, detonate, detonation, Dillwyn, Duchesne, Dunbar, Dynevor.

Encyclic(al), enough, equation, Erith, Eros, Esquimalt, ethyl, Eveline, explorat-.

Fawcett, fellow, Fenwick, Fingal, Frome.

Galsworthy, gaseous, Gatacre, Gillett, glasier, Gollancz, government.

Hagar, Hainault, half (note 2), half-shift, Heathcote, Hephzibah, herculean, horse-radish, Hosack, Houston, Hugesson, Hussey, hydraulic, hypotaxis.

Illinois, imago, implacable, introit, intuit.
Johnes, Jowett.
Kekewich, Klondike.
Lachesis, leap, Lechmere, Leinster, Leman, leprechaun, Leven, Liddell, Livesey, Lombard, Louisville, Lovibond, Lowestoft.
Machen, MacIvor, MacLehose, MacManus, Mainwaring, Malan, Manitoba, Margerison, Meath, methyl, Meynell, millenary, Mivart, Moncrieff, Mouland, Mustapha.
Nina, Norroy.
Onions, orang-outan(g), Oslo.
Pahang, panjandrum, pastel, pastel(l)ist, pasty (*s.*), Pelias, Penicuik, Perak, Persia, Phaethon, phalanx, piquant, Pitcairn, poignan-, polka, posterior, posteriority, poteen, pursuivant.
Quinine.
Ratel, rationale, rat-tailed, recusancy, recusant, regiment (*v.*), rejuvenesc-, repatriate, retrospective, Rievaulx, Romanes, Rothschild, Routledge.
Sadis-, Saye and Sele, scaramouch, Selangor, Selous, Sinclair, Sisyphus, Soudan, steelyard, stomacher, Stour, Sudan, Suleiman, Suliman, superlative, surcease, surcharge (*s.*), syncretism.
Talbot, Thetis, tolbooth, toucan, tourniquet, tousle, triangular, triumviri, Trowbridge, Tullibardine, Tuohy, Tweedsmuir, Tynemouth.
Uniformity, until, Ursuline.
Vaseline, veni, Vowles.
Waistband, Waleran, water-bed, Wheathampstead, Widecombe, Wotton.

2. *Additions*

This (fifth) edition contains the following words and their derivatives which were not in the fourth edition.

Accumulative, adventuresome, æther, afferent, Alor Star, anion, appointee, argument, avocet.
Beavan, bewrayeth, Bithynia, blimp, blue-print, Bois, bouillon, bourgeoisie, brassière, Breamer, bronco, budgerigar, bungaloid.
Cadastral, candituft, cation, cavort, cerement, Chenevix, choric, citrus, clew, clutter, coccyx, collector, contestant, cotoneaster, creese.
Debussy, Diaspora, dosage.
Eire, Elstree, ensign (*flag*), ethylene, evacuee.
Feizal, fibrocitis, Fido, fox (*v.*), Fulmer.
Gelignite.
Hyper-space.
Ipoh.
Jitterbug, jitters, Johore, Jowitt.
Kedah, Kelantan, kris, Kuala Kangsar, Kuala Lumpur.
Leaper, Lympany.
Mander, Massowa, Meleager, Moura.
Nearby, nearside, Negri Sembilan, Nevinson, ninepence.
Overreach (*s.*).
Painswick, Perlis, program(me).
Ream (*v.*), reamer, Reich, Romeike, Rough Tor.
Scheria, Seremban, spinel, Stalin, stardom, Strabolgi, Stravinsky, Symonds Yat, syncretic.
Taiping, tarmac, tengku, thaumaturgy, Transjordan, Transjordania, Trengganu, tun(g)ku.
Uncivilizable, univocal, usherette.
Wafdist, Whelan.

APPENDIX III

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE SIXTH EDITION

1. *Corrections and Alterations*

Corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of the following words:

Accuracy, acoustic, Algiers, amok, apologue, automobile.
Basilica, Berlin, Bithell, boll, Bredon, Brynmawr, Bulstrode.
Caribbean, Celebes, certificate (*v.*), certification, Cockermouth, come-down, Cosham, Coulsdon.
Demiurge, Derbyshire, Derwent.
Gaseous, Geelong, Greenhalgh, Greenwich.
Howth.
Inanity, inherence (-ent).
Kelantan, Kingussie.
Layout, Levantine, Levy, Livesey.
Macao, Madeleine, Mahon, mainland, Malayan, Marlborough (*end of note*), Melanesia(n), molybdenum, Moulmein.
Nonpareil, Norwich.
Oldfield, orang, orang-outan, O'Rourke, O'Shea, overhaul (*s.*) (*now entered as a separate word*).
Perim, Philippine, Pisgah, Plaistow, poniard, Porto Rico.
Quondam
Rowan.
Seychelles, Seymour, Simon, soviet, surcharge, survey (*v.*).
Thymol, Tizard, Troubridge, tuberose (*s.*).
Uranus, Ursula.
Wesleyan (*additional note*), Westmeath, Wotton.

Byrd, sulcalization *and* west-south-west *have been transferred to their proper alphabetical places, and the spelling of* Bethesda *has been rectified.*

2. *Additions*

This (sixth) edition contains the following words and their derivatives, which were not in the fifth edition.

Adana, anastigmat, Andrewatha, apostigmat, archimandrite.
Bodiam.
Cepheid, Chilean, Citrine, clamant, Cliveden, Clouston, columnist, Coupland.
Gaucho, Greenland (*surname*).
Huback, hydrargyrum.
Internationale.
Leacock, Livens.
Malaya (*grouped with* Malayan), mesdames.
Oftener, oftenest, orach(e).
Paspallum, pecan, Pennefather.
Rolfe (*entered under* Rolf).
Saxophonist, secateurs, shaman, Swettenham.
Tatar, Thailand, trapes, tuberose (*adj.*), Tucson.
Very (*name*), Victorian.
Wolverine.
Yeading.